

# **MOHAN BABU UNIVERSITY**

Sree Sainath Nagar, Tirupati – 517 102



## **SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING**

### **B.Tech. Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering**

#### **CURRICULUM AND SYLLABUS** *(From 2022-23 Admitted Batches)*

**FULLY FLEXIBLE CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM  
(FFCBCS)**



## Vision

To be a globally respected institution with an innovative and entrepreneurial culture that offers transformative education to advance sustainability and societal good.

## Mission

- ❖ Develop industry-focused professionals with a global perspective.
- ❖ Offer academic programs that provide transformative learning experience founded on the spirit of curiosity, innovation, and integrity.
- ❖ Create confluence of research, innovation, and ideation to bring about sustainable and socially relevant enterprises.
- ❖ Uphold high standards of professional ethics leading to harmonious relationship with environment and society.

## SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

## Vision

To be the sought-after destination for engineering education recognised for excellence, innovation and the societal relevance and impact of its pursuits.

## Mission

- ❖ Instil within our students fundamental engineering knowledge, a broad set of skills, and an inquisitive attitude to create innovative solutions to serve industry and community.
- ❖ Provide an experience par excellence with our state-of-the-art research, innovation, and incubation ecosystem to realise our learners' fullest potential.
- ❖ Impart continued education and research support to working professionals in engineering fields to enhance their domain expertise in the cutting-edge technologies.
- ❖ Inculcate among the engineers of tomorrow with a spirit to solve societal challenges.

## **DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING**

### **Vision**

To be a center of excellence in the fields of Electronics, Communications and Instrumentation through teaching and research producing high quality engineering professionals and Entrepreneurs with values and ethics to meet local and global demands.

### **Mission**

- ❖ Imparting knowledge through contemporary curriculum and striving for development of students with diverse background.
- ❖ Developing skills for enhancing employability of students through comprehensive training process.
- ❖ Inspiring students and faculty members for innovative research through constant interaction with research organizations and industry to meet societal needs.
- ❖ Inculcating ethics and values in students for effective engineering practice.

**PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES**

After few years of graduation, the graduates of B.Tech. EIE will:

- PEO1.** Enroll or complete higher education in the core or allied areas of Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering or management.
- PEO2.** Successful career in Electronics and Instrumentation enabled industries or software industries or be an entrepreneur in the domain area.
- PEO3.** Constantly enhance their knowledge on new developments in the core or allied areas of Electronics and Instrumentation engineering.

**PROGRAM OUTCOMES**

On successful completion of the Program, the graduates of B.Tech. EIE Program will be able to:

- PO1. Engineering Knowledge:** Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
- PO2. Problem Analysis:** Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
- PO3. Design/Development of Solutions:** Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
- PO4. Conduct Investigations of Complex Problems:** Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
- PO5. Modern Tool Usage:** Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.

- PO6. The Engineer and Society:** Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
- PO7. Environment and Sustainability:** Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
- PO8. Ethics:** Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
- PO9. Individual and Team Work:** Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
- PO10. Communication:** Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
- PO11. Project Management and Finance:** Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
- PO12. Life-long Learning:** Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

## **PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES**

On successful completion of the Program, the graduates of B.Tech. EIE program will be able to:

- PSO1:** Identify and use appropriate sensors and measuring tools to collect process variables and assess system activity.
- PSO2:** Analyze, design, and implement electronic systems for signal processing in order to make systems more efficient and intelligent.
- PSO3:** Design controllers with domain specific tools and technologies for customized solutions.

## **B.Tech. Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering**

**(Regular - 4 Years Program)**

### **Basket Wise - Credit Distribution**

| <b>S. No.</b>        | <b>Basket</b>           | <b>Credits<br/>(Min. - Max.)</b> |
|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1                    | SCHOOL CORE             | 50-56                            |
| 2                    | PROGRAM CORE            | 45-61                            |
| 3                    | PROGRAM ELECTIVE        | 24-36                            |
| 4                    | SPECIALIZATION ELECTIVE | 12-18                            |
| 5                    | UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE     | 9-15                             |
| <b>TOTAL CREDITS</b> |                         | <b>Min. 160</b>                  |

## **B.Tech. Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering**

**(Lateral Entry - 3 Years Program)**

### **Basket Wise - Credit Distribution**

| <b>S. No.</b>        | <b>Basket</b>           | <b>Credits<br/>(Min. - Max.)</b> |
|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1                    | SCHOOL CORE             | 20-36                            |
| 2                    | PROGRAM CORE            | 45-61                            |
| 3                    | PROGRAM ELECTIVE        | 24-36                            |
| 4                    | SPECIALIZATION ELECTIVE | 12-18                            |
| 5                    | UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE     | 9-15                             |
| <b>TOTAL CREDITS</b> |                         | <b>Min. 120</b>                  |

**School Core (50-56 Credits) (Regular – 4 Years Program)**

| Course Code.                                            | Title of the Course                               | Lecture | Tutorial | Practical | Project based Learning | Credits | Pre-requisite                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                                                         |                                                   | L       | T        | P         | S                      | C       |                                                  |
| 22BS102401                                              | Engineering Chemistry                             | 3       | -        | 2         | -                      | 4       | -                                                |
| 22EE102402                                              | Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering            | 2       | -        | 2         | -                      | 3       | -                                                |
| 22CS102001                                              | Programming for Problem Solving                   | 3       | -        | 2         | -                      | 4       | Logic Building Using C (Anti-requisite)          |
| 22CS102031                                              | Logic Building Using C                            | 3       | -        | 2         | -                      | 4       | Programming for Problem Solving (Anti-requisite) |
| 22AI102401                                              | Data Structures and Algorithms                    | 3       | -        | 2         | -                      | 4       | Programming for Problem Solving                  |
| 22ME105401                                              | Engineering Drawing                               | -       | 1        | 2         | -                      | 2       | -                                                |
| 22AI105001                                              | Design Thinking                                   | -       | 1        | 2         | -                      | 2       | -                                                |
| 22EC111002                                              | Technology Extension for Societal Problems        | -       | -        | -         | 4                      | 1       | -                                                |
| 22EC111001                                              | Internship                                        | -       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -                                                |
| 22EC108001                                              | Capstone Project                                  | -       | -        | -         | -                      | 10      | -                                                |
| <b>Language Basket (Min. 3 Credits to be earned)</b>    |                                                   |         |          |           |                        |         |                                                  |
| 22LG102401                                              | English for Professionals                         | 2       | -        | 2         | -                      | 3       | -                                                |
| 22LG111001                                              | English Language Proficiency                      | -       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -                                                |
| 22LG102402                                              | Empowering Your English                           | 2       | -        | 2         | -                      | 3       | -                                                |
| 22LG105402                                              | Soft Skills                                       | -       | -        | 2         | -                      | 1       | -                                                |
| 22LG101403                                              | German Language                                   | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -                                                |
| 22LG101404                                              | French Language                                   | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -                                                |
| <b>Mathematics Basket (Min. 9 Credits to be earned)</b> |                                                   |         |          |           |                        |         |                                                  |
| 22MM101402                                              | Multivariable Calculus and Differential Equations | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -                                                |
| 22MM101404                                              | Transformation Techniques and Linear Algebra      | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -                                                |

|            |                                               |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 22MM102404 | Transformation Techniques and Linear Algebra  | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 | - |
| 22MM101406 | Special Functions and Complex Analysis        | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | - |
| 22MM101409 | Numerical Methods, Probability and Statistics | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | - |



| Course Code.                                                                                     | Title of the Course                              | Lecture | Tutorial | Practical | Project based Learning | Credits | Pre-requisite |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|------------------------|---------|---------------|
|                                                                                                  |                                                  | L       | T        | P         | S                      | C       |               |
| Physics Basket (Min. 4 Credits to be earned)                                                     |                                                  |         |          |           |                        |         |               |
| 22MM102452                                                                                       | Engineering Physics                              | 3       | -        | 2         | -                      | 4       | -             |
| 22MM102451                                                                                       | Applied Physics                                  | 3       | -        | 2         | -                      | 4       | -             |
| Management Basket (Min. 3 Credits to be earned)                                                  |                                                  |         |          |           |                        |         |               |
| 22CM101402                                                                                       | Principles of Business Economics and Accountancy | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22MG101401                                                                                       | Essentials of Leadership                         | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22MG101402                                                                                       | Organizational Behaviour                         | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22MG101403                                                                                       | Project Management                               | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| Mandatory Courses (Min. 8 Credits to be earned- Earned Credits will not be considered for CGPA ) |                                                  |         |          |           |                        |         |               |
| 22LG107601                                                                                       | Professional Ethics and Human Values             | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22CE107601                                                                                       | Environmental Science*                           | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22CE107602                                                                                       | Disaster Mitigation and Management               | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22CE107603                                                                                       | Rural Technology                                 | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22LG107603                                                                                       | Spoken English                                   | -       | 1        | 2         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22LG107651                                                                                       | STEP                                             | -       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22LG107602                                                                                       | Essential Life Skills for Holistic Development   | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22AB107601                                                                                       | NSS Activities                                   | -       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22AB107602                                                                                       | Yoga                                             | -       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22AB107603                                                                                       | NCC Activities                                   | -       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22MG107601                                                                                       | Innovation, Incubation and Entrepreneurship      | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22EE107001                                                                                       | Intellectual Property Rights                     | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22EE107002                                                                                       | Fundamentals of Research Methodology             | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |

\* Compulsory Course

**School Core (20-36 Credits) (Lateral Entry – 3 Years Program)**

| Course Code. | Title of the Course                               | Lecture | Tutorial | Practical | Project based Learning | Credits | Pre-requisite |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|------------------------|---------|---------------|
|              |                                                   | L       | T        | P         | S                      | C       |               |
| 22BS102401   | Engineering Chemistry                             | 3       | -        | 2         | -                      | 4       | -             |
| 22EE102402   | Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering            | 2       | -        | 2         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22CS102001   | Programming for Problem Solving                   | 3       | -        | 2         | -                      | 4       | -             |
| 22AI102401   | Data Structures and Algorithms                    | 3       | -        | 2         | -                      | 4       | -             |
| 22ME105401   | Engineering Drawing                               | -       | 1        | 2         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22AI105001   | Design Thinking                                   | -       | 1        | 2         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22EC111002   | Technology Extension for Societal Problems        | -       | -        | -         | 4                      | 1       | -             |
| 22EC111001   | Internship                                        | -       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22EC108001   | Capstone Project                                  | -       | -        | -         | -                      | 10      | -             |
| 22LG102401   | English for Professionals                         | 2       | -        | 2         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22LG105402   | Soft Skills                                       | -       | -        | 2         | -                      | 1       | -             |
| 22LG101403   | German Language                                   | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22LG101404   | French Language                                   | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22MM101402   | Multivariable Calculus and Differential Equations | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22MM101404   | Transformation Techniques and Linear Algebra      | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22MM101406   | Special Functions and Complex Analysis            | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22MM101409   | Numerical Methods, Probability and Statistics     | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |

| Course Code.                                                                                            | Title of the Course                              | Lecture | Tutorial | Practical | Project based Learning | Credits | Pre-requisite |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|------------------------|---------|---------------|
|                                                                                                         |                                                  | L       | T        | P         | S                      | C       |               |
| 22MM102452                                                                                              | Engineering Physics                              | 3       | -        | 2         | -                      | 4       | -             |
| 22MM102451                                                                                              | Applied Physics                                  | 3       | -        | 2         | -                      | 4       | -             |
| 22CM101402                                                                                              | Principles of Business Economics and Accountancy | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22MG101401                                                                                              | Essentials of Leadership                         | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22MG101402                                                                                              | Organizational Behaviour                         | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22MG101403                                                                                              | Project Management                               | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| <b>Mandatory Courses (Min. 6 Credits to be earned- Earned Credits will not be considered for CGPA )</b> |                                                  |         |          |           |                        |         |               |
| 22LG107601                                                                                              | Professional Ethics and Human Values             | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22CE107601                                                                                              | Environmental Science*                           | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22CE107602                                                                                              | Disaster Mitigation and Management               | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22CE107603                                                                                              | Rural Technology                                 | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22LG107603                                                                                              | Spoken English                                   | -       | 1        | 2         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22LG107651                                                                                              | STEP                                             | -       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22LG107602                                                                                              | Essential Life Skills for Holistic Development   | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22AB107601                                                                                              | NSS Activities                                   | -       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22AB107602                                                                                              | Yoga                                             | -       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22AB107603                                                                                              | NCC Activities                                   | -       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22MG107401                                                                                              | Innovation, Incubation and Entrepreneurship      | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22EE107601                                                                                              | Intellectual Property Rights                     | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |
| 22EE107602                                                                                              | Fundamentals of Research Methodology             | 2       | -        | -         | -                      | 2       | -             |

\* Compulsory Course

**Program Core (45-61 Credits)**

| Course Code | Title of the Course                    | Lecture | Tutorial | Practical | Project based | Credits | Pre-requisite                                |
|-------------|----------------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|---------------|---------|----------------------------------------------|
|             |                                        | L       | T        | P         | S             | C       |                                              |
| 22EE102403  | Network Analysis                       | 3       | -        | 2         | -             | 4       | Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering       |
| 22EC102001  | Semiconductor Devices and Circuits     | 3       | -        | 2         | -             | 4       | -                                            |
| 22CS102032  | Problem Solving Through Java           | 3       | -        | 2         | -             | 4       | Object Oriented Programming Through Java     |
| 22EC104002  | Electronic Circuit Analysis and Design | 3       | -        | 2         | 4             | 5       | Semiconductor Devices and Circuits           |
| 22EC102003  | Linear IC Applications                 | 3       | -        | 2         | -             | 4       | Semiconductor Devices and Circuits           |
| 22EC101101  | Sensors and Transducers                | 3       | -        | -         | -             | 3       | -                                            |
| 22EC102102  | Electrical and Electronic Measurements | 3       | -        | 2         | -             | 4       | -                                            |
| 22EC102103  | Industrial Instrumentation             | 3       | -        | 2         | -             | 4       | Sensors and Transducers                      |
| 22EE101406  | Linear Control Systems                 | 3       | -        | -         | -             | 3       | Signals and Systems                          |
| 22EC102104  | Process Control Instrumentation        | 3       | -        | 2         | -             | 4       | Linear Control Systems                       |
| 22EC102106  | Programmable Logic Controllers         | 2       | -        | 2         | -             | 3       | Digital Design                               |
| 22EC103011  | VLSI System Design                     | 3       | -        | -         | 4             | 4       | Digital Design                               |
| 22EC102105  | Biomedical Instrumentation             | 3       | -        | 2         | -             | 4       | -                                            |
| 22EC101005  | Signals and Systems                    | 3       | -        | -         | -             | 3       | Transformation Techniques and Linear Algebra |
| 22EC104009  | Digital Signal Processing              | 2       | -        | 2         | 4             | 4       | Signals and Systems                          |

|            |                                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|------------|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 22EC102010 | Digital Design                   | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 | - |
| 22EC104013 | Microcontrollers and Interfacing | 3 | - | 2 | 4 | 5 | - |

**Program Elective (24 - 36 Credits)**

| Course Code | Knowledge Area                      | Title of the Course                        | Lecture | Tutorial | Practical | Project based Learning | Credits | Pre-requisite                                                                                         |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|             |                                     |                                            | L       | T        | P         | S                      | C       |                                                                                                       |
| 22EC101016  | Electronics                         | Microelectromechanical Systems             | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -                                                                                                     |
| 22EC101020  |                                     | Digital IC Design                          | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | VLSI System Design                                                                                    |
| 22EC104017  |                                     | Embedded Systems                           | 3       | -        | 2         | 4                      | 5       | Microcontroller and Interfacing                                                                       |
| 22EC101006  |                                     | Probability and Stochastic Process         | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | Multivariable Calculus and Differential Equations                                                     |
| 22EC101144  |                                     | Smart Farming                              | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | Embedded System, IoT, Robotics                                                                        |
| 22EC101145  |                                     | Fundamentals of Nano Electronics           | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | Courses on Basic Engineering Physics, Basic Engineering Chemistry and Electronic Devices at UG level. |
| 22EC101107  | Instrumentation and Control Systems | Opto-Electronics and Laser Instrumentation | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | Engineering physics                                                                                   |
| 22EC101108  |                                     | Analytical Instrumentation                 | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | Engineering Chemistry                                                                                 |
| 22EE101013  |                                     | Advanced Control Systems                   | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | Control Systems                                                                                       |
| 22EE101404  |                                     | Non-Linear and Optimal Control Systems     | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | Control Systems                                                                                       |
| 22EC101146  |                                     | Assistive Devices                          | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       |                                                                                                       |
| 22EC101148  |                                     | Building Automation                        | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | SENSORS AND TRANSDUCERS                                                                               |
| 22EC101149  |                                     | Cyber Security for Industrial Automation   | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | Computer Networks / Cyber Security                                                                    |
| 22EC101150  |                                     | Product Design and Development             | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       |                                                                                                       |
| 22EC104026  |                                     | Image Processing                           | 3       | -        | 2         | 4                      | 5       | -                                                                                                     |
| 22EC104027  | Signal Processing and               | Advanced Digital Signal Processing         | 3       | -        | 2         | 4                      | 5       | Digital Signal Processing                                                                             |
| 22CB102002  |                                     | Computer Networks                          | 3       | -        | 2         | -                      | 4       | -                                                                                                     |
| 22EC101134  |                                     | Industrial Data Communication              | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | Computer Networks                                                                                     |

|            |                   |                                               |   |   |   |   |   |                                                 |
|------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------------------------------------|
| 22EC101039 | Communication     | Wireless Sensor Networks                      | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | Computer Networks                               |
| 22ME101403 | Interdisciplinary | Robotics and Automation                       | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | -                                               |
| 22EC102028 |                   | Internet of Things and                        | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 | -                                               |
| 22AI102001 |                   | Operating Systems                             | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 | -                                               |
| 22EC101012 |                   | Computer Organization                         | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | -                                               |
| 22EC102029 |                   | Fundamentals of Machine Learning              | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 | -                                               |
| 22EC101183 |                   | Generative AI and Professional Practices      | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | -                                               |
| 22CS102005 |                   | Database Management System                    | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 | Data Structures and Algorithms                  |
| 22CS102036 |                   | Data Structures and Algorithms with Python    | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 | Data Structures and Algorithms                  |
| 22AI102002 |                   | Artificial Intelligence                       | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 | Python Programming                              |
| 22CS102002 |                   | Python programming                            | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 | Problem Solving Through Python (Anti-Requisite) |
| 22CS102034 |                   | Problem Solving Through Python                | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 | Python programming (Anti-Requisite)             |
| 22EC101182 |                   | Deep Learning for Visual Computing            | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | Introduction to Machine learning                |
| 22AI104002 |                   | Object Oriented Programming Through           | 3 | - | 2 | 4 | 5 | Programming for Problem Solving                 |
| 22ME101059 |                   | Industrial Safety and Maintenance Engineering | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | -                                               |

**Specialization Elective (12 - 18 Credits)**

| Course Code | Knowledge Area    | Title of the Course                   | Lecture | Tutorial | Practical | Project based Learning | Credits | Pre-requisite                      |
|-------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|
|             |                   |                                       | L       | T        | P         | S                      | C       |                                    |
| 22EC101109  | Instrumentation   | Aircraft Instrumentation              | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | Industrial Instrumentation         |
| 22EC101110  |                   | Telemetry and Telecontrol             | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -                                  |
| 22EC101111  |                   | Neural Networks and Fuzzy Logic       | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -                                  |
| 22EC101112  |                   | Power Plant Instrumentation           | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | Industrial Instrumentation         |
| 22EC101180  |                   | Industrial Electronics                | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | Semiconductor Devices and Circuits |
| 22EC101114  |                   | Instrumentation in Process Industries | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | Industrial Instrumentation         |
| 22EC101038  |                   | Electromagnetic Interference and      | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -                                  |
| 22EC101181  |                   | Automotive Instrumentation            | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | Industrial Instrumentation         |
| 22EC101116  | Control Systems   | SCADA and DCS                         | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | Programmable Logic Controller      |
| 22EC101117  |                   | Computer Control of Process           | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | Linear Control Systems             |
| 22EC101147  |                   | Avionics Systems                      | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       |                                    |
| 22EC102118  | Signal Processing | Biomedical Signal Processing          | 3       | -        | 2         | -                      | 4       | Digital Signal Processing          |
| 22EC101119  |                   | Biomedical Image Processing           | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -                                  |



**University Elective (9-15 Credits)**

| Course Code | Title of the Course                                      | Lecture | Tutorial | Practical | Project based Learning | Credits | Pre-requisite |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|------------------------|---------|---------------|
|             |                                                          | L       | T        | P         | S                      | C       |               |
| 22EC101701  | AI in Healthcare                                         | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22CM101701  | Banking and Insurance                                    | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22DS101701  | Bioinformatics                                           | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22BS101701  | Biology for Engineers                                    | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22LG101701  | Business Communication and Career Skills                 | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22LG101702  | Quantitative Aptitude and Verbal Ability                 | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22LG101703  | Logical Reasoning and Recruitment Essentials             | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22CE101701  | Civil Engineering and The Society                        | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22SS101701  | Constitution of India                                    | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22CM101702  | Cost Accounting and Financial Management                 | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22CB101701  | Cyber Laws and Security                                  | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22EE101701  | Electrical Safety and Safety Management                  | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22MG101701  | Entrepreneurship for Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22CE101702  | Environmental Pollution and Control                      | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22EC101702  | Essentials of VLSI                                       | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22CB101702  | Introduction to Ethical Hacking                          | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22CB101703  | Forensic Science                                         | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22SS101702  | Gender and Environment                                   | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22ME101701  | Global Strategy and Technology                           | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22EE101704  | Green Technologies                                       | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22ME101702  | Human Resource Management                                | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22SS101703  | Indian Economy                                           | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22SS101704  | Indian History                                           | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22SS101705  | Indian Tradition and Culture                             | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22EC101703  | Instrumentation in Industries                            | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22EC101704  | Introduction to Nanotechnology                           | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22AI101702  | Introduction to Artificial Intelligence                  | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |

| Course Code | Title of the Course                        | Lecture | Tutorial | Practical | Project based Learning | Credits | Pre-requisite |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|------------------------|---------|---------------|
|             |                                            | L       | T        | P         | S                      | C       |               |
| 22DS101702  | Introduction to Data Science               | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22AI101704  | Introduction to Machine Learning           | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22CS101701  | Introduction to Python Programming         | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22CB101704  | Introduction to Internet of Things         | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22ME101703  | Management Science                         | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22ME101704  | Managing Innovation and Entrepreneurship   | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22ME101705  | Material Science                           | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22LG201701  | Personality Development                    | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22CE101703  | Planning for Sustainable Development       | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22EC101705  | Principles of Communication Engineering    | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22EE101702  | Reliability and Safety Engineering         | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22CE101704  | Remote Sensing, GIS and GPS                | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22CE101705  | Smart Cities                               | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22EC101706  | Smart Sensors for Engineering Applications | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22EE101703  | Sustainable Energy Systems                 | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22CS101702  | Web Design Fundamentals                    | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |
| 22SS101706  | Women Empowerment                          | 3       | -        | -         | -                      | 3       | -             |

**Note:**

1. If any student has chosen a course or equivalent course from the above list in their regular curriculum then, he/she is not eligible to opt the same course/s under University Elective.
2. The student can choose courses from other disciplines offered across the schools of MBU satisfying the pre-requisite other than the above list.

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                 | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22BS102401</b>     | <b>ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY</b> | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                            |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                            |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                            |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion and hands-on experience on water technology, multi-functional materials, applications of electrochemistry, and instrumental methods of analysis, fuel chemistry and lubricants. This course also provides analytical skills for the quantitative estimation of materials through volumetric and instrumental methods of analysis and addresses the societal, health issues related to quality of water.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Solve problems associated with water, and address the societal, health and safety issues related to quality of water.
- CO2.** Acquire basic knowledge on industrial polymers, composites, and Nano materials used in engineering applications.
- CO3.** Apply and demonstrate competency in the basic concepts of electrochemical cells and sensors.
- CO4.** Acquire basic knowledge of instrumental methods and their applications in the analysis of materials.
- CO5.** Identify the quality of fuels and lubricants for their engineering applications.
- CO6.** Develops independent working ability, through problem solving and effective communication.

**CO-PO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | 1        | 1        | 2        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | 1        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## COURSE CONTENT

### Module 1: WATER TECHNOLOGY

(09 Periods)

Introduction, types of water, Impurities in water and their consequences. Hardness of water, units of hardness, disadvantages of hardness, determination of hardness by EDTA method, numerical problems, boiler troubles, softening of water – Internal treatment, External treatment (Ion exchange process, zeolite process), desalination of brackish water by reverse osmosis, specifications of potable water as per WHO and BIS standards. Fluoride in ground water: Effects on human health, defluoridation method – Nalgonda method; merits and demerits of various defluoridation methods.

### Module 2: CHEMISTRY OF MULTI FUNCTIONAL MATERIALS

(09 Periods)

**Engineering plastics:** Definition, synthesis, properties and applications of PC, PTFE, and PMMA.

**Conducting polymers:** Definition, types and applications.

**Biodegradable polymers:** Definition, classification, mechanism of degradation and applications.

**Nano Materials:** Introduction, size dependent properties (Colour, magnetic and electrical), method of synthesis – CVD, applications of Nano materials.

### Module 3: ELECTROCHEMICAL CELLS, STORAGE DEVICES AND SENSORS

(09 Periods)

Electrode potential, Electrochemical cell, EMF of an electrochemical cell.

**Batteries:** Introduction, types of Batteries-Primary battery-dry cell, secondary battery- Lead-acid batteries, Lithium-ion batteries, Lithium- Polymer batteries, Applications of batteries.

**Fuel Cells:** Definition, H<sub>2</sub>-O<sub>2</sub> fuel cell, solid oxide fuel cell, applications of fuel cells.

**Sensors:** Introduction, Types of Sensors, electrochemical sensors, applications.

### Module 4: INSTRUMENTAL METHODS AND APPLICATIONS

(08 Periods)

Introduction to spectroscopy–types of energy present in molecules, types of spectra, UV-Vis spectroscopy – principle, types of electronic transitions, Instrumentation and applications; Infrared spectroscopy – principle, types of vibrational modes, Instrumentation and applications; working principle and applications of SEM, TEM, and XRD.

### Module 5: FUELS AND LUBRICANTS

(10 Periods)

**Fuels:** Classification of fuels, calorific value, numerical problems; Liquid fuels, cracking of oils (Thermal and Fixed-bed catalytic cracking), Synthetic petrol: Fischer-Tropsch method and Bergius process. Eco friendly fuels-Types, significances.

**Lubricants:** Definition, functions of lubricants, mechanism of lubrication, classification of lubricants, properties of lubricants – viscosity and viscosity index, flash and fire point, cloud and pour point, Aniline point, neutralization number and mechanical strength.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS: (Minimum 10 exercises shall be conducted)

1. Determination of hardness of ground water sample.
2. Determination of alkalinity of Water sample.
3. Estimation of residual chlorine in drinking water.
4. Estimation of Dissolved Oxygen in water by Winkler's method.
5. Estimation of Fe (II) by Dichrometry.
6. Conductometric titration of strong acid Vs strong base.
7. Estimation of Ferrous ion amount by Potentiometry.
8. Synthesis of nano ZnO using sol-gel process.
9. Determination of Viscosity by Ostwald's viscometer.
10. Determination of strength of acid by using  $P^H$  metric method.
11. Determination of Strength of an acid in Pb-Acid battery.
12. Determination of percentage of Iron in Cement sample by colorimetry.

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. P. C. Jain & Monika Jain, *Engineering Chemistry*, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company (P) Ltd, New Delhi, 16<sup>th</sup> edition, 2013.
2. K.N. Jayaveera, G.V. Subba Reddy and C. Ramachandriah, *Engineering Chemistry*, Mc.GrawHill Publishers, New Delhi.
3. Engineering Chemistry lab Manual

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Peter Atkins, Julio de Paula and James Keelar, *Atkins' Physical Chemistry*, Oxford University Press, 10<sup>th</sup> edition, 2010.
2. Skoog and West, *Principles of Instrumental Analysis*, Thomson, 6<sup>th</sup> edition, 2007.
3. K. Mukkanti, *Practical Engineering Chemistry*, BS Publications, 2013.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ly\\_FS3LZXEY](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ly_FS3LZXEY)
2. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0\\_ZcCqqS2o](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0_ZcCqqS2o)
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Tye3dcBOqtY>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tsvIvQJiTL4>

**Web Resources:**

1. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4851520/>
2. [https://chem.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/Analytical\\_Chemistry/Supplemental\\_Modules\\_\(Analytical\\_Chemistry\)/Analytical\\_Sciences\\_Digital\\_Library/Active\\_Learning/Shorter\\_Activities/Electrochemical\\_Sensor\\_Project/01\\_Introduction\\_To\\_Electrochemical\\_Sensors](https://chem.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/Analytical_Chemistry/Supplemental_Modules_(Analytical_Chemistry)/Analytical_Sciences_Digital_Library/Active_Learning/Shorter_Activities/Electrochemical_Sensor_Project/01_Introduction_To_Electrochemical_Sensors)
3. <https://www.arsdcollege.ac.in/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/Document-2.pdf>
4. [https://www.salon.com/2015/10/14/4\\_outlandish\\_things\\_our\\_ancestors\\_used\\_as\\_lubepartner/](https://www.salon.com/2015/10/14/4_outlandish_things_our_ancestors_used_as_lubepartner/)

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                  | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EE102402</b>     | <b>FUNDAMENTALS OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING</b> | 2 | - | 2 | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                             |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering  |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                             |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course is designed to provide an overview on the fundamentals of electrical technology for non-electrical graduates. The course provides a deep insight about the various concepts such as network reduction techniques, analysis of DC and AC circuits; Constructional details, operation and applications of various Electrical Machines used in industry and for domestic applications.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Analyze the DC electrical circuits by applying the principles of network reduction techniques, mesh and nodal analysis.
- CO2.** Analyze the single phase AC electrical circuits to investigate the response and determine various electrical quantities.
- CO3.** Analyze the operational aspects of Single Phase Induction Motors and realize their applications.
- CO4.** Understand the operational aspects of Special Machines used in industry and for domestic applications.
- CO5.** Analyse the equivalent circuit of a single phase transformer, to determine the performance and assess its sustainability for various load conditions.
- CO6.** Work independently or in teams to solve problems with effective communication.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 1        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 1        | -        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | 1        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: DC CIRCUITS**

**(08 Periods)**

Classification of network elements; Voltage-Current relations for passive elements; Network reduction techniques-series, parallel, series-parallel circuits, current and voltage division rules; wye-to-delta and delta-to-wye transformations; nodal analysis and mesh analysis with dependent and independent DC sources.

### **Module 2: SINGLE PHASE AC CIRCUITS**

**(08 Periods)**

Analysis of single phase AC circuits: impedance and admittance, impedance triangle; Power triangle; Response of R, L and C elements with different combinations; Resonance, bandwidth and quality factor for series and parallel networks.

### **Module 3: SINGLE PHASE INDUCTION MOTOR**

**(05 Periods)**

Construction of single phase induction motor, capacitor start & run split phase induction motors operation and applications.

### **Module 4: SPECIAL MACHINES**

**(04 Periods)**

Constructional details, operation and applications of PMSM motor and stepper motor (VR and PM type only).

### **Module 5: SINGLE PHASE TRANSFORMERS**

**(05 Periods)**

Construction and working principle, EMF equation, losses, equivalent circuit, OC and SC tests on single phase transformer, predetermination of efficiency and regulation.

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Verification of Kirchhoff's laws.
2. Verification of Mesh and Nodal Analysis.
3. Measurement of power and power factor in a single phase AC circuits.
4. Development of Locus diagram for RL and RC circuits.
5. Design a resonant circuits to select or reject the specified range of frequencies.
6. Brake test on single phase induction motor.
7. No-load and blocked rotor test on single phase induction motor.
8. OC and SC tests on a single phase transformer.
9. Separation of no-load losses of a single phase transformer.
10. Load test on single phase transformer.



## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. A. Sudhakar, Shyammohan S Palli, *Circuits and Networks Analysis and Synthesis*, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, New Delhi, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2015.
2. JB Gupta, *Theory and performance of Electrical Machines* (DC machines, Poly phase Circuits & AC machines) in SI Units, S.K. Kataria & Sons, New Delhi, 15<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2015.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Charles K. Alexander, Mathew N O Sadiku, *Fundamentals of Electric Circuits*, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, New Delhi, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2013.
2. B.L. Theraja and A.K. Theraja, *A Text Book of Electrical Technology (in S. I. Units)*, Vol.2, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, Multicolour illustrative edition, 2014.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108108076>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105112>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.electronicshub.org/dc-circuits-basics/>
2. <https://www.engineeringenotes.com/electrical-engineering/circuits/single-phase-ac-circuit-with-diagram-electrical-engineering/27590>
3. <https://siiet.ac.in/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/BEE.pdf>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fbwZkhaF0dk>
5. [https://people.ucalgary.ca/~aknigh/electrical\\_machines/fundamentals/f\\_main.html](https://people.ucalgary.ca/~aknigh/electrical_machines/fundamentals/f_main.html)
6. <https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/transformer/transformer-basics.html>

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                           | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22CS102001</b>     | <b>PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING</b> | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                      |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion and hands-on experience on C Programming concepts, Operators and Expressions, Input and Output Functions, Control Structures, Problem Solving Aspects, Arrays and Strings, Functions, Pointers, Structures and Unions and File Handling.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Demonstrate knowledge on C programming constructs to develop programs.
- CO2.** Design algorithms using problem-solving techniques for given problems.
- CO3.** Apply functions and Arrays to enhance reusability and data manipulation.
- CO4.** Use pointers to manage the memory effectively.
- CO5.** Apply Structures, Unions and File handling concepts to develop societal applications.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 2        | 2        | 3        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 2        | 3        | 2        | 3        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO C PROGRAMMING**

**(09 Periods)**

**Basics of C Programming:** Introduction, Structure of a C program, Concept of a variable, Data types in C, Program statement, Declaration, Storing the data in memory, Tokens, Operators and expressions, Lvalues and Rvalues, Type conversion in C.

**Input and Output:** Basic screen and keyboard I/O in C, Non-formatted input and output, formatted input and output functions.

### **Module 2: CONTROL STATEMENTS AND INTRODUCTION TO PROBLEM SOLVING**

**(08 Periods)**

**Control Statements:** Specifying test condition for selection and iteration, Writing test expression, Conditional execution and selection, Iteration and repetitive execution, goto statement, Special control statements, Nested loops.

**Introduction to Problem Solving:** Algorithms, Flowcharts, Problem solving aspect, Top-down design, Implementation of algorithms, program verification and efficiency of algorithms.

### **Module 3: ARRAYS & STRINGS AND FUNCTIONS**

**(10 Periods)**

**Arrays and Strings:** One-dimensional array – Declaration, Initialization, Accessing elements, operations; Multi-dimensional arrays – Declaration, Initialization, Working with 2D arrays; Strings – Declaration, Initialization, Printing strings, String input, Character manipulation, String manipulation; Arrays of strings – Initialization, manipulating string arrays.

**Functions:** Concept of function, Using functions, Call by value mechanism, working with functions, passing arrays to functions, Scope and extent, Storage classes, Recursion.

### **Module 4: POINTERS**

**(08 Periods)**

**Introduction to Pointers:** Understanding memory addresses, Address operator (&), Pointer – declaration, Initialization, Indirection operator and dereferencing, Void and Null pointers, Use of pointers, Arrays and pointers, Pointers and strings, Pointer arithmetic, Pointers to pointers, Array of pointers, Pointers to an array, Two-dimensional arrays and pointers, Pointers to functions, Dynamic memory allocation.

### **Module 5: USER-DEFINED DATA TYPES AND FILES**

**(10 Periods)**

**User-Defined Data Types:** Structures - Declaration, Accessing the members, Initialization, typedef and its use, Arrays of structures, Arrays within structure, Structures and pointers, Structures and functions; Unions, Enumeration types, Bitfields.

**Files:** Using files in C, Working with text and binary files, Direct File Input and Output, Files of records, Random access to files of records.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1.
  - a) Write a C program to perform the arithmetic operations on two integer numbers.
  - b) Write a program to evaluate the following expressions by reading the necessary values from the keyboard.
    - i.  $(ax + b)/(ax - b)$
    - ii.  $2.5 \log x + \cos 32^\circ + |x^2 + y^2|$
    - iii.  $ax^5 + bx^3 + c$
    - iv.  $ae^{kt}$
2.
  - a) Write a C program to find the roots of a quadratic equation.
  - b) In a town, the percentage of men is 52. The percentage of total literacy is 48 and the total percentage of literate men is 35 of the total population. Write a C program to find the total number of illiterate men and women if the population of the town is 7000.
  - c) The total distance travelled by a vehicle in  $t$  seconds is given by the distance  $ut + at^2/2$  where  $u$  and  $a$  are the initial velocity (m/sec.) and acceleration (m/sec<sup>2</sup>). Write C program to find the distance travelled at regular intervals of time given the values of  $u$  and  $a$ . The program should provide the flexibility to the user to select his own time intervals and repeat the calculations for different values of  $u$  and  $a$ .

3. a) Write a C Program to compute an electricity bill based on the following slab rates.

| Consumption units | Rate (in Rupees/unit) |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
|-------------------|-----------------------|

|           |     |
|-----------|-----|
| 0-100     | 4.0 |
| 101-150   | 4.6 |
| 151-200   | 5.2 |
| 201-300   | 6.3 |
| Above 300 | 8.0 |

(**Hint:** Take current and old meter readings from the user to get consumption units)

- b) An insurance company computes the premium amount based on the following;
  - i) If a person's health is excellent and the person is between 25 and 35 years of age and lives in a city, and is a male then the premium is Rs.4 per thousand and the policy amount cannot exceed Rs.2 lakhs.
  - ii) If a person satisfies all the above conditions and is female then the premium is Rs.3 per thousand and the policy amount cannot exceed Rs.1 lakh.
  - iii) If a person's health is poor and the person is between 25 and 35 years of age and lives in a village and is a male then premium is Rs.6 per thousand and the policy cannot exceed Rs. 10000.
  - iv) In all other cases the person is not insured.  
Write a C program to determine whether the person should be insured or not, his/her premium rate and maximum amount for which he/she can be insured.
- c) Write a C Program to find the grade for a student using a Switch case. The user needs to enter a subject score (varies from 0 to 100) and then display the grade as described below.

| Score               | Grade | Score               | Grade |
|---------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|
| $\geq 90$           | O     | $\geq 50$ to $< 60$ | D     |
| $\geq 80$ to $< 90$ | A     | $\geq 40$ to $< 50$ | E     |
| $\geq 70$ to $< 80$ | B     | $< 40$              | Fail  |
| $\geq 60$ to $< 70$ | C     |                     |       |

4. a) A Fibonacci sequence is defined as follows:  
The first and second terms in the sequence are 0 and 1. Sub-sequent terms are found by adding the preceding two terms in the sequence. Write a C program to generate the first  $n$  terms of the sequence.
- b) Write a C program to find the sum of individual digits of a positive integer.
- c) Write a C program to read two numbers  $x$  and  $n$ , and then compute the sum of the geometric progression:  $1+x+x^2+x^3+\dots+x^n$ . Show appropriate error message for  $n<0$ . (Example: if  $n$  is 3 and  $x$  is 5, then the sum is:  $1+5+25+125$ )
- d) Write a C program to print the following pattern.

```

                1
              1 2 1
            1 2 3 2 1
          1 2 3 4 3 2 1
        1 2 3 4 5 4 3 2 1

```

5. a) Write a C program to generate all the prime numbers between 1 and  $n$ , where  $n$  is a value entered by the user. Define a separate function to generate prime numbers.
- b) Write C program that uses recursive function to find the following.
  - i) Factorial of a given integer
  - ii) GCD of two given integers
6. a) Write a C program to find both the largest and smallest numbers in a list of integers.
- b) Write a C program that uses function to perform the following:
  - i) Addition of Two Matrices
  - ii) Multiplication of Two Matrices
7. a) Write a C program to insert a sub-string in to a main string at a given position.
- b) Write a C program to count the lines, words and characters in a given text.
8. a) Write a C program to print the elements of an array in reverse order using pointers.
- b) Write a C program to count the number of vowels and consonants in a string using pointers.
9. a) Write a C program that performs the following operations:
  - i. Reading a complex number
  - ii. Writing a complex number
  - iii. Addition of two complex numbers
  - iv. Multiplication of two complex numbers

(**Note:** Represent complex number using a structure.)
- b) Define a structure to store employee details include *Employee-Number*, *Employee-Name*, *Basic-pay*, *Date-of-Joining*. Write a C program for the following.
  - i) A function to store 10 employee details.
  - ii) A function to implement the following rules while revising the basic pay.
    - If Basic-pay  $\leq$  Rs.5000 then increase it by 15%.
    - If Basic-pay  $>$  Rs.5000 and  $\leq$  Rs.25000 then it increase by 10%.
    - If Basic-pay  $>$  Rs.25000 then there is no change in Basic-pay.
  - iii) A function to print the details of employees who have completed 20 years of service from the Date-of-Joining.
10. a) Write a C program to reverse the first  $n$  characters of a given text file.
- b) Write a C program to merge two files into a new file.

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Pradip Dey and Manas Ghosh, *Programming in C*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2013.
2. R. G. Dromey, *How to Solve it by Computer*, Pearson Education, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2013.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Byron S Gottfried and Jitender Kumar Chhabra, *Programming with C*, McGraw Hill Education, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2019.
2. Yashavant Kanetkar, *Let Us C*, BPB Publications, 15<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2017.
3. E. Balagurusamy, *Programming in C*, McGraw Hill Education Pvt, Ltd, New Delhi, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2017.
4. Behrouz A. Forouzan and Richard F. Gilberg, *Computer Science: A Structured Programming Approach Using C*, Cengage Learning, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2008.

### SOFTWARE/TOOLS:

1. Software: Turbo C++/Dev C++

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/106105171/L03.html>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106104128>

### Web Resources:

1. Learn C Programming - <https://www.programiz.com/c-programming>
2. Learn C Programming - <https://www.tutorialspoint.com/cprogramming/index.htm>
3. C Programming Exercises, Practice, Solution - <https://www.w3resource.com/c-programming-exercises/>
4. Basic programming exercises and solutions in C - <https://codeforwin.org/2015/05/basic-programming-practice-problems.html>
5. C Programming Exercises, Practice, Solution - <https://www.w3resource.com/c-programming-exercises/>
6. Basic programming exercises and solutions in C - <https://codeforwin.org/2015/05/basic-programming-practice-problems.html>

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                    | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22CS102031</b>     | <b>LOGIC BUILDING USING C</b>   | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | Programming for Problem Solving |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a comprehensive introduction to programming using the C language. It covers fundamental concepts including data types, control structures, arrays, strings, functions, and recursion. The curriculum explores pointers, dynamic memory allocation, structures, unions, and file handling techniques. Emphasis is placed on problem-solving and building efficient, modular C programs.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1. Demonstrate knowledge of C language fundamentals including data types, control structures, operators, and input/output operations.
- CO2. Apply decision-making and looping constructs to solve mathematical series problems and generate patterns using nested loops.
- CO3. Develop solutions using arrays, strings, functions, and recursion to address basic searching, sorting, and algorithmic problems.
- CO4. Utilize pointers and dynamic memory allocation techniques to manage memory and optimize program performance.
- CO5. Design structured programs using user-defined data types and implement file handling operations for persistent data storage.
- CO6. Work independently to solve problems with effective communication.

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Learning Outcomes                 | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | Program Specific Outcomes |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1                      | PSO2 | PSO3 | PSO4 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2   | -   | -   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3    | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2   | -   | -   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3    | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3    | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2   | 2   | 2   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3    | -    |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3    | -    |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | -                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3   | 3   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | 3                | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | -   | -   | 3   | 3   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:                      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

**COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO C & BASIC CONCEPTS (7 Periods)**

History of C language, Structure of a C program, Header files, main() function, Compilation process, Data types: int, char, float, double; Type modifiers, Constants,

Variables, Scope rules, Input/output operations: printf, scanf, getchar, putchar; Format specifiers. Operators: Arithmetic, relational, logical, bitwise, assignment, ternary; Operator precedence and associativity, Introduction of Debugging tools such as GDB and online IDEs

### **Module 2: DECISION MAKING, LOOPING, SERIES & PATTERNS (10 Periods)**

Decision making: if, if-else, nested if, switch-case; Looping constructs: for, while, do-while; Loop control statements: break, continue, goto; Mathematical series: Fibonacci, factorial, sum of digits, prime checking; Pattern printing: star patterns, number pyramids, hollow shapes, alphabet patterns; Nested loops, Flow control applications.

### **Module 3: ARRAYS, STRINGS AND FUNCTIONS (10 Periods)**

One-dimensional arrays: declaration, initialization, traversal; Two-dimensional arrays: matrix input/output, addition, multiplication; Searching algorithms: linear, binary search; Sorting algorithms: bubble sort, selection sort; Strings: character arrays, pointers to characters, manual manipulation, common library functions; Functions: declaration, definition, calling, parameter passing by value and reference, return values; Recursion fundamentals: concept, base case, recursive calls; Recursive examples: factorial, Fibonacci, Tower of Hanoi

### **Module 4: POINTERS & DYNAMIC MEMORY ALLOCATION (10 Periods)**

**Pointers:** declaration, initialization, dereferencing, pointer arithmetic; Pointers and arrays, Understanding memory addresses, Address operator (&), Pointer – declaration, Initialization, Indirection operator and dereferencing, Void and Null pointers, Use of pointers, Arrays and pointers, Pointers and strings, Pointer arithmetic, Pointers to pointers, Array of pointers, Pointers to an array, Two-dimensional arrays and pointers, Pointers to functions,

**Dynamic memory allocation:** malloc, calloc, realloc, free; Memory management pitfalls; Scope and storage classes: auto, static, extern, register;

### **Module 5: STRUCTURES, UNIONS & FILE HANDLING (8 Periods)**

Structures: declaration, initialization, accessing members, nested structures, arrays and pointers to structures; Unions and enums, File handling basics: fopen, fclose, fprintf, fscanf, fgetc, fputc; Text and binary file modes, File pointers and navigation: fseek, ftell; Command-line arguments.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

**(All source code should be maintained and version-controlled on GitHub)**

#### **1) INTRODUCTION TO C & BASIC CONCEPTS**

**Leetcode:** [#231. Power of Two](#)

Given an integer  $n$ , return *true* if it is a power of two. Otherwise, return *false*.

An integer  $n$  is a power of two, if there exists an integer  $x$  such that  $n == 2^x$ .

**Example 1:**

**Input:**  $n = 1$



**Output:** true

**Explanation:**  $2^0 = 1$

**Example 2:**

**Input:**  $n = 16$

**Output:** true

**Explanation:**  $2^4 = 16$

**Example 3:**

**Input:**  $n = 3$

**Output:** false

**Constraints:**

- $-2^{31} \leq n \leq 2^{31} - 1$

✓ This problem helps students understand how binary systems work and how to efficiently determine powers of numbers using both mathematical and bitwise approaches

## 2) INTRODUCTION TO C & BASIC CONCEPTS

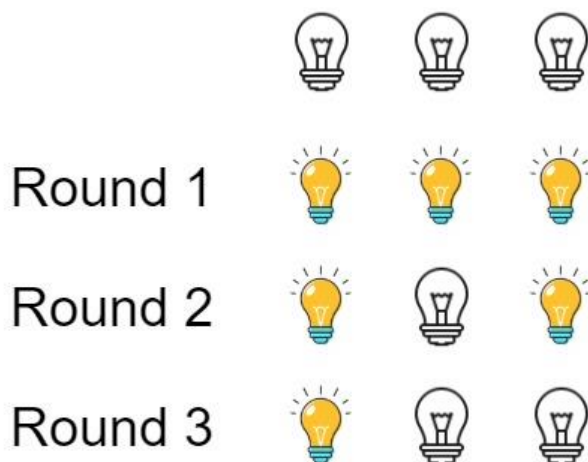
**Leetcode:** [#319. Bulb Switcher](#)

There are  $n$  bulbs that are initially off. You first turn on all the bulbs, then you turn off every second bulb.

On the third round, you toggle every third bulb (turning on if it's off or turning off if it's on). For the  $i^{\text{th}}$  round, you toggle every  $i$  bulb. For the  $n^{\text{th}}$  round, you only toggle the last bulb.

Return *the number of bulbs that are on after  $n$  rounds*.

**Example 1:**



**Input:**  $n = 3$

**Output:** 1

**Explanation:** At first, the three bulbs are [off, off, off].

After the first round, the three bulbs are [on, on, on].

After the second round, the three bulbs are [on, off, on].

After the third round, the three bulbs are [on, off, off].

So you should return 1 because there is only one bulb is on.

**Example 2:**

**Input:** n = 0

**Output:** 0

**Example 3:**

**Input:** n = 1

**Output:** 1

**Constraints:**

- $0 \leq n \leq 10^9$

✓ This problem helps students recognize mathematical patterns and optimize iterative logic through observation.

### 3) DECISION MAKING, LOOPING, SERIES & PATTERNS

**Leetcode:** [#9. Palindrome Number](#)

Given an integer x, return true if x is a **palindrome**, and false otherwise.

**Example 1:**

**Input:** x = 121

**Output:** true

**Explanation:** 121 reads as 121 from left to right and from right to left.

**Example 2:**

**Input:** x = -121

**Output:** false

**Explanation:** From left to right, it reads -121. From right to left, it becomes 121-. Therefore it is not a palindrome.

**Example 3:**

**Input:** x = 10

**Output:** false

**Explanation:** Reads 01 from right to left. Therefore it is not a palindrome.

**Constraints:**

- $-2^{31} \leq x \leq 2^{31} - 1$

✓ This problem introduces students to basic numerical manipulation and edge case handling. It reinforces logic building by comparing number reversal techniques without converting to strings.

#### 4) DECISION MAKING, LOOPING, SERIES & PATTERNS

**Leetcode:** [#172. Factorial Trailing Zeroes](#)

Given an integer  $n$ , return *the number of trailing zeroes in  $n!$* .

Note that  $n! = n * (n - 1) * (n - 2) * \dots * 3 * 2 * 1$ .

**Example 1:**

**Input:**  $n = 3$

**Output:** 0

**Explanation:**  $3! = 6$ , no trailing zero.

**Example 2:**

**Input:**  $n = 5$

**Output:** 1

**Explanation:**  $5! = 120$ , one trailing zero.

**Example 3:**

**Input:**  $n = 0$

**Output:** 0

**Constraints:**

- $0 \leq n \leq 10^4$

✓ This problem helps students understand how trailing zeroes relate to factors of 10 in a factorial. It teaches efficient counting using division by powers of 5 instead of computing the full factorial. It strengthens mathematical intuition and optimization skills for combinatorics and number theory problems.

#### 5) ARRAYS, STRINGS AND FUNCTIONS

**Leetcode:** [#1. Two Sum](#)

Given an array of integers `nums` and an integer `target`, return *indices of the two numbers such that they add up to target*.

You may assume that each input would have **exactly one solution**, and you may not use the *same* element twice.

You can return the answer in any order.

**Example 1:**

**Input:** `nums = [2,7,11,15]`, `target = 9`

**Output:** `[0,1]`

**Explanation:** Because `nums[0] + nums[1] == 9`, we return `[0, 1]`.

**Example 2:**

**Input:** `nums = [3,2,4]`, `target = 6`

**Output:** `[1,2]`

**Example 3:**

**Input:** nums = [3,3], target = 6

**Output:** [0,1]

**Constraints:**

- $2 \leq \text{nums.length} \leq 10^4$
- $-10^9 \leq \text{nums}[i] \leq 10^9$
- $-10^9 \leq \text{target} \leq 10^9$
- **Only one valid answer exists.**

✓ This problem builds foundational skills in array traversal and hash-based lookup optimization. It is a classic example for understanding time complexity trade-offs and real-time problem solving.

**6) ARRAYS, STRINGS AND FUNCTIONS**

**Leetcode:** [#58. Length of Last Word](#)

Given a string *s* consisting of words and spaces, return *the length of the **last** word in the string.*

A **word** is a maximal substring consisting of non-space characters only.

**Example 1:**

**Input:** s = "Hello World"

**Output:** 5

**Explanation:** The last word is "World" with length 5.

**Example 2:**

**Input:** s = " fly me to the moon "

**Output:** 4

**Explanation:** The last word is "moon" with length 4.

**Example 3:**

**Input:** s = "luffy is still joyboy"

**Output:** 6

**Explanation:** The last word is "joyboy" with length 6.

**Constraints:**

- $1 \leq \text{s.length} \leq 10^4$
- s consists of only English letters and spaces ' '.
- There will be at least one word in s.

✓ This problem improves string manipulation skills by focusing on trimming whitespace and identifying word boundaries. It helps learners understand edge cases involving trailing spaces and multiple separators. It lays the groundwork for efficient parsing techniques used in text processing and input sanitization.

## 7) POINTERS & DYNAMIC MEMORY ALLOCATION

**Leetcode:** [#832. Flipping an Image](#)

Given an  $n \times n$  binary matrix *image*, flip the image **horizontally**, then invert it, and return *the resulting image*.

To flip an image horizontally means that each row of the image is reversed.

- For example, flipping  $[1,1,0]$  horizontally results in  $[0,1,1]$ .

To invert an image means that each 0 is replaced by 1, and each 1 is replaced by 0.

- For example, inverting  $[0,1,1]$  results in  $[1,0,0]$ .

**Example 1:**

**Input:** *image* =  $[[1,1,0],[1,0,1],[0,0,0]]$

**Output:**  $[[1,0,0],[0,1,0],[1,1,1]]$

**Explanation:** First reverse each row:  $[[0,1,1],[1,0,1],[0,0,0]]$ .

Then, invert the image:  $[[1,0,0],[0,1,0],[1,1,1]]$

**Example 2:**

**Input:** *image* =  $[[1,1,0,0],[1,0,0,1],[0,1,1,1],[1,0,1,0]]$

**Output:**  $[[1,1,0,0],[0,1,1,0],[0,0,0,1],[1,0,1,0]]$

**Explanation:** First reverse each row:  $[[0,0,1,1],[1,0,0,1],[1,1,1,0],[0,1,0,1]]$ .

Then invert the image:  $[[1,1,0,0],[0,1,1,0],[0,0,0,1],[1,0,1,0]]$

**Constraints:**

- $n == \text{image.length}$
- $n == \text{image}[i].\text{length}$
- $1 \leq n \leq 20$
- $\text{images}[i][j]$  is either 0 or 1.

✓ This problem enhances understanding of 2D matrix manipulation through row-wise reversal and bitwise inversion. It develops skills in nested iteration, in-place transformation, and binary operations. It lays the foundation for advanced image processing algorithms and real-world visual data handling.

## 8) POINTERS & DYNAMIC MEMORY ALLOCATION

**Leetcode:** [#345. Reverse Vowels of a String](#)

Given a string *s*, reverse only all the vowels in the string and return it.

The vowels are 'a', 'e', 'i', 'o', and 'u', and they can appear in both lower and upper cases, more than once.

**Example 1:**

**Input:** *s* = "IceCreAm"

**Output:** "AceCreIm"

**Explanation:**

The vowels in s are ['I', 'e', 'e', 'A']. On reversing the vowels, s becomes "AceCreIm".

**Example 2:**

**Input:** s = "leetcode"

**Output:** "leotcede"

**Constraints:**

- $1 \leq s.length \leq 3 * 10^5$
- s consist of **printable ASCII** characters.

✓ This problem strengthens the understanding of two-pointer techniques in string manipulation. It reinforces the concept of character classification and conditional swapping based on criteria (vowels in this case).

9) **STRUCTURES, UNIONS & FILE HANDLING**

**Student Record Management System (Text File Based)**

A simple system to manage student records using a .txt file. The user can:

- Add a student
- View all students
- Search by roll number
- Delete a record
- 

**Concepts Used:**

- File creation and appending
- Reading and searching in files
- Overwriting file content

**Sample Menu:**

1. Add Student
2. View All Students
3. Search Student by Roll Number
4. Delete Student by Roll Number
5. Exit

**File Format:**

Each line in the file (e.g., students.txt) stores a record like:

101, John Doe, Computer Science  
102, Jane Smith, Electronics

✓ Gain hands-on experience with file handling operations like read, write, append, and delete using C

10 **STRUCTURES, UNIONS & FILE HANDLING**

**Simple Expense Tracker**

**Description:**

An expense tracker that allows users to log their daily expenses and retrieve summaries.

**Concepts Used:**

- Writing data to files with timestamps
- Reading and parsing files
- Date-based filtering

**Features:**

- Add an expense (amount, description, category)
- View all expenses
- View total spent
- Filter by category or date

**File Format (expenses.txt):**

2025-06-25, 150, Food, Lunch

2025-06-25, 300, Travel, Auto to Office

2025-06-26, 100, Food, Tea and Snacks

**Sample Menu:**

1. Add Expense
2. View All Expenses
3. Total Amount Spent
4. View Expenses by Category
5. Exit

✓ Learners will gain hands-on experience in reading, writing, and managing structured data using Python file handling. They will also learn to organize and analyze daily expense records using functions, control flow, and date-based filtering.

**RESOURCES**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Pradip Dey and Manas Ghosh, Programming in C, Second Edition, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2013.
2. R. G. Dromey, How to Solve it by Computer, First Edition, Pearson Education, 2013.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Byron S Gottfried and Jitender Kumar Chhabra, Programming with C, Fourth Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2019..
2. YashavantKanetkar, Let Us C, Fifteenth Edition, BPB Publications, 2017.

**SOFTWARE/TOOLS:**

1. Dev C++
2. Online IDE

**VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rQoqCP7LX60&list=PLxgZQoSe9cg1drBnejUaDD9GEJBGQ5hMt>
2. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EjavYOFoJJ0&list=PLdo5W4Nhv31a8UcMN9-35ghv8qyFWD9\\_S](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EjavYOFoJJ0&list=PLdo5W4Nhv31a8UcMN9-35ghv8qyFWD9_S)
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rQoqCP7LX60&list=PLxgZQoSe9cg1drBnejUaDD9GEJBGQ5hMt>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=irqbmMNs2Bo>
5. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wKoGImLA2KA&list=PLsyebzWxl7oBxHp43xQTFrw9f1CDPR6C>

**WEB RESOURCES:**

1. <https://www.w3schools.com/c/>
2. <https://www.tutorialspoint.com/cprogramming/index.htm>
3. <https://www.programiz.com/c-programming>
4. <https://www.cprogramming.com/tutorial/c-tutorial.html>
5. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/c/printf-in-c/>



## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                          | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22AI102401</b>     | <b>DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS</b> | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Programming for Problem Solving       |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                     |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                     |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides theoretical and practical knowledge on sorting and searching, Linked list, stacks and queues. It also emphasizes on concepts and techniques of trees, search trees and heaps, multi way trees, graphs and hashing.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand the fundamental concepts of data structures, asymptotic notations and Algorithm analysis techniques to measure the performance of an algorithm.
- CO2.** Analyze performance of sorting and searching algorithms by making use of time and space complexity.
- CO3.** Design algorithms to solve societal problems by applying contextual knowledge on linked lists
- CO4.** Identify suitable data structure to Solve computational problems
- CO5.** Construct hash tables by using Hash functions and relevant collision resolution technique
- CO6.** Work independently or in team to solve problems with effective communication

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | 3   | -   | -   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | 2   | 3   | -   | 1   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2   | 3   | -   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 2                | 2   | 3   | -   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | -                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3   | 3    | -    | -    |
|                                   | 2.4              | 1.8 | 3   | -   | 1   | 1   | -   | -   | 3   | 3    | -    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## COURSE CONTENT

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION, SORTING AND SEARCHING (11 Periods)**

**Introduction:** Introduction to data structures, Introduction to Algorithm, Performance Analysis- Space Complexity, Time Complexity, Asymptotic Notation- Big Oh, Omega, Theta notations, Guidelines for Asymptotic Analysis, Algorithms Analysis: Problems & Solutions.

**Sorting:** Bubble Sort, Insertion sort, Selection Sort, Shell Sort, Radix sort and their performance analysis.

**Searching:** Linear Search, Binary Search and their performance analysis.

### **Module 2: LINKED LIST (08 Periods)**

Single Linked List, Circular Linked List, Double Linked List, Circular Double Linked List, Applications of Linked List- Sparse Matrix Representation and its performance analysis, Addition of Polynomials and its performance analysis.

### **Module 3: STACKS AND QUEUES (08Periods)**

**Stacks:** Introduction, Definition, Implementation of stacks using arrays, Implementation of stacks using linked list, Applications of Stacks.

**Queues:** Introduction, Definition, Implementation of queues using arrays, Implementation of queues using linked list, Circular Queue, Dequeue, Priority Queue, Applications of Queues.

### **Module 4: TREES, SEARCH TREES AND HEAPS (09 Periods)**

**Trees:** Basic Terminologies, binary trees, Properties of binary tree, Representation of Binary Tree, Binary tree traversals.

**Search Trees:** Binary Search Trees, Operations on Binary Search Trees, AVL Trees and Operations on AVL trees

**Heap:** Heap Trees, Implementation of Heap Trees, Applications of Heap – Heap Sort and Its performance Analysis.

### **Module 5: MULTI WAY TREES, GRAPHS AND HASHING (09 Periods)**

**Multiway Trees:** M-way search trees, B-trees, Operations on B-trees, B+-trees.

**Graphs:** Introduction, Basic Terminologies, Representation of Graphs, Breadth First Search and its Complexity Analysis, Depth First Search and its Complexity Analysis.

**Hashing:** Introduction, Hash Table Structure, Hash Functions, Linear Open Addressing, Chaining and their performance analysis.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

### LIST OF EXERCISES:

1. Implement following sorting algorithms
  - a) Bubble Sort
  - b) Insertion sort
  - c) Selection sort

2. Store roll numbers of students who attended placement training program in random order in an array.
  - a) Write a program to search whether a particular student attended training or not using linear search
  - b) Write a program to search whether a particular student attended training or not using binary search
3.
  - a) Department of CSE has a readers club named 'Prerana'. Students of all years can be granted membership on request and they can get books. Similarly one may cancel the membership of club. First node is reserved for head of readers club and last node is reserved for in-charge of readers club. The student's information in each node consisting of name of the student and roll no of the student. Develop a program to perform following operations on readers club member's information using singly linked list.
    - i. Add and delete the members as well as head or even in-charge.
    - ii. Compute total number of members in readers club
    - iii. Display members in readers club
    - iv. Display list in reverse order using recursion
    - v. Sort the list using name and display it.
  - b) A Company has N employees and it maintains each employee data with the following attributes like: emp\_id, emp-dept, emp\_sal, emp\_mobilenos. Use a menu driven Program to perform following operations on employee's data using Doubly Linked List (DLL).
    - i. Create a DLL of N Employees Data by using end insertion.
    - ii. Display the status of DLL and count the number of nodes in it
    - iii. Perform Insertion and Deletion at End of DLL
    - iv. Perform Insertion and Deletion at Front of DLL
    - v. Perform Insertion and Deletion at any user specified position of DLL
    - vi. Exit
4.
  - a) Implement a menu driven Program for the following operations on stack using arrays.
    - i. Push an Element on to Stack
    - ii. Pop an Element from Stack
    - iii. Demonstrate how Stack can be used to check Palindrome
    - iv. Display the elements of a Stack
    - v. Exit
  - b) Develop a menu driven program to implement queue operations using arrays.
5.
  - a) Write a program to implement stack using linked list
  - b) Write a program to implement queue using linked list
6.
  - a) Develop a program to convert an infix expression to postfix expression using stack
  - b) Write a program to evaluate given postfix expression using stack
7. Develop a menu driven program to perform the following operations on a binary search tree
  - a) Create a binary search tree
  - b) Insert an element into a binary search tree
  - c) Delete an element from binary search tree
  - d) Traverse the binary search tree in In order, Preorder and post order
8. Write a program to perform the following operations on AVL tree
  - a) Insert an element into AVL tree

- b) Delete an element from AVL tree
  - c) Display the elements of AVL tree in ascending order
- 9.
  - a) Develop a program to implement Breadth first search traversal.
  - b) Develop a program to implement Depth first search traversal.
- 10. Write a program to implement hashing with
  - a) Separate Chaining Method
  - b) Open Addressing Method

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Debasis Samanta, *Classic Data Structures*, PHI Learning private limited, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2017.
2. Narasimha Karumanchi, *Data Structures and Algorithms made easy*, Career Monk, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2017.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. G A V Pai, *Data Structures and Algorithms: Concepts, Techniques and Applications*, Mcgraw Hill Edition.
2. Satraj Sahani, *Data Structures, Algorithms and Applications in Java*, Universities Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2008.
3. Michael T. Goodrich, Roberto Tamassia, *Data Structures and Algorithms in java*, Wiley India, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2007.

### SOFTWARE/TOOLS:

1. **Software:** JDK 1.8
2. **Operating System:** Windows/ Linux

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/6-006-introduction-to-algorithms-fall-2011/lecture-videos>
2. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106127/>
3. <http://www.nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.codechef.com/certification/data-structures-and-algorithms/prepare>
2. <https://hackr.io/tutorials/learn-data-structures-algorithms>

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title               | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22ME105401</b>     | <b>ENGINEERING DRAWING</b> | - | 1 | 2 | - | 2 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                          |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                          |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                          |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion and hands-on experience on engineering drawing conventions, Importance of engineering drawing, fundamental concepts of sketching, computer aided drafting and different types of projections of geometric entities (both 2D and 3D) through computer aided drafting packages.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Apply the principles of engineering drawing, Methods and CAD tools to draw the Geometries and Curves to communicate in engineering field.
- CO2.** Understand and draw projections of points (0D) located in four quadrants
- CO3.** Visualize, plan and draw projections of lines (1D) and planes (2D) (inclined to both planes of projection)
- CO4.** Visualize and draw projections of regular solids (3D) (inclined to both planes of projection) and sections of regular solids (front view, top view and true shape)
- CO5.** Develop lateral surfaces of solids and draw Isometric views of given objects for engineering communication using principles of engineering drawing and CAD tools.
- CO6.** Work independently or in teams to solve problems with effective communication.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO ENGINEERING GRAPHICS AND DESIGN (06 Periods)**

Principles, significance -Conventions in drawing-lettering - BIS conventions-Dimensioning principles and conventional representations.

#### **Exercises:**

1. Practice exercise on Basic Lettering and Dimensioning
2. Practice exercise on Conventional representations

**Introduction to AutoCAD:** Basic drawing and editing commands: line, circle, rectangle, erase, view, undo, redo, snap, object editing, moving, copying, rotating, scaling, mirroring, layers, templates, polylines, trimming, extending, stretching, fillets, arrays, dimensions.

#### **Exercises:**

1. Practice exercise using basic drawing commands
2. Practice exercise using editing commands

### **Module 2: CONICS, PROJECTION OF POINTS (06 Periods)**

**Conics & Special Curves:** Conic sections - eccentricity method only

#### **Exercises:**

1. Practice exercises on Ellipse, Parabola, Hyperbola
2. Practice exercises on Projection of points

### **Module 3: PROJECTION OF LINES AND PLANES (8 Periods)**

Projection of points in any quadrant, lines inclined to one or both planes, finding true lengths, angle made by line, Projections of regular plane surfaces.

#### **Exercises:**

1. Practice exercises on projection of lines inclined to one plane
2. Practice exercises on projection of lines inclined to both planes
3. Practice exercises on Projections of regular plane surfaces

### **Module 4: PROJECTION OF SOLIDS AND SECTION OF SOLIDS (6 Periods)**

**Projection of solids:** Projection of regular solids inclined to one plane.

**Sections of solids:** Section planes and sectional view of right regular solids- prism, cylinder, pyramid and cone, True shapes of the sections.

#### **Exercises:**

1. Practice exercises on Projections of regular solids
2. Practice exercises on Sections of solids

### **Module 5: DEVELOPMENT OF SURFACES, ORTHOGRAPHIC AND ISOMETRIC PROJECTIONS (10 Periods)**

**Development of surfaces:** Development of surfaces of right regular solids-prism, cylinder, pyramid, cone and their sectional parts.

**Exercises:**

1. Practice exercises on Development of surfaces of right regular solids

**ORTHOGRAPHIC AND ISOMETRIC PROJECTIONS**

**Orthographic Projections:** Systems of projections, conventions and application to orthographic projections.

**Isometric Projections:** Principles of isometric projection- Isometric scale; Isometric views: lines, planes, simple solids.

**Exercises:**

1. Practice exercises on Orthographic Projections
2. Practice exercises on Isometric Projections
3. Practice exercise on Isometric Projection of the 2-storage building.

**Total Periods: 36**

**RESOURCES****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. D. M. Kulkarni, A. P. Rastogi, A. K. Sarkar, *Engineering Graphics with Auto CAD*, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, Revised edition, 2010.
2. N. D. Bhatt and V. M. Panchal, *Engineering Drawing*, Charotar Publishing House, Gujarat, 51st edition, 2013.

**REFERENCE BOOKS/LABORATORY MANUALS:**

1. Sham Tickoo, *AutoCAD 2013 for Engineers and Designers*, Dreamtech Press, 2013.
2. M. H. Annaiah & Rajashekar Patil, *Computer Aided Engineering Drawing*, New Age International Publishers, 4th Edition, 2012.

**VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112105294>

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title           | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22AI105001</b>     | <b>DESIGN THINKING</b> | - | 1 | 2 | - | 2 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                      |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion and hands-on experience on design thinking process, evaluation of requirement specification and reflections on design experience. This course also focuses on demonstration of five phases of design thinking such as empathize, define, ideate, prototyping, testing and validation with design thinking tools and frameworks.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Investigate the requirements of a problem by conducting surveys.
- CO2.** Create meaningful and actionable problem statements for creative problem solving.
- CO3.** Construct blueprints to visualize user attitudes and behavior for gaining insights of customers.
- CO4.** Design prototypes of innovative products or services for a customer base.
- CO5.** Develop relevant products or services by choosing good design and applying empathy tools for experiencing user requirements.
- CO6.** Work independently and communicate effectively in oral and written forms.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | -                | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1                         | 1        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 1                | -        | 1        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1                         | 1        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | -                | 2        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | 1                         | 1        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | -                | 2        | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1                         | 1        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | -                | 3        | -        | 1        | 1        | -        | 1        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1                         | 1        | -        |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | 2        | -        | -                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>1</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b>                  | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**



## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

### LIST OF EXERCISES:

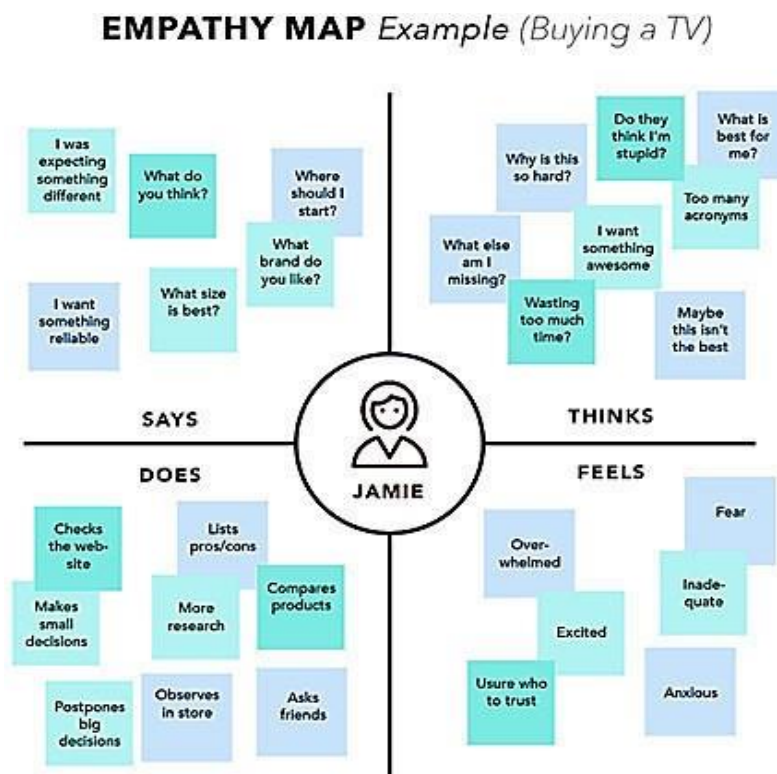
**Introduction to Design Thinking** – Design thinking Process, Definition, Importance, Phases of Design Thinking, Canva Tool.

1. Conduct survey and identify the problem by either individual or group and frame a problem statement using AEIOU (Activities, Environment, Interactions, Objects, Users) framework.
2. Identify demographic or focus group for problem statement and create persona and explicitly define the characteristics of persona using Canva tool.

**Emphathize** - Role of empathy in design thinking, Purpose of Empathy Map, Empathy Tools – Customer Journey Map, Personas, Coggle Tool.

3. Build a Customer Journey Map (CJM-Before-During-After) and identify touch points for any mock scenario or persona created during last experiment and frame 2-3 questions using HMW (How Might We).
4. Create an Empathy Map using Coggle design thinking tool.

#### Sample Empathy Map:



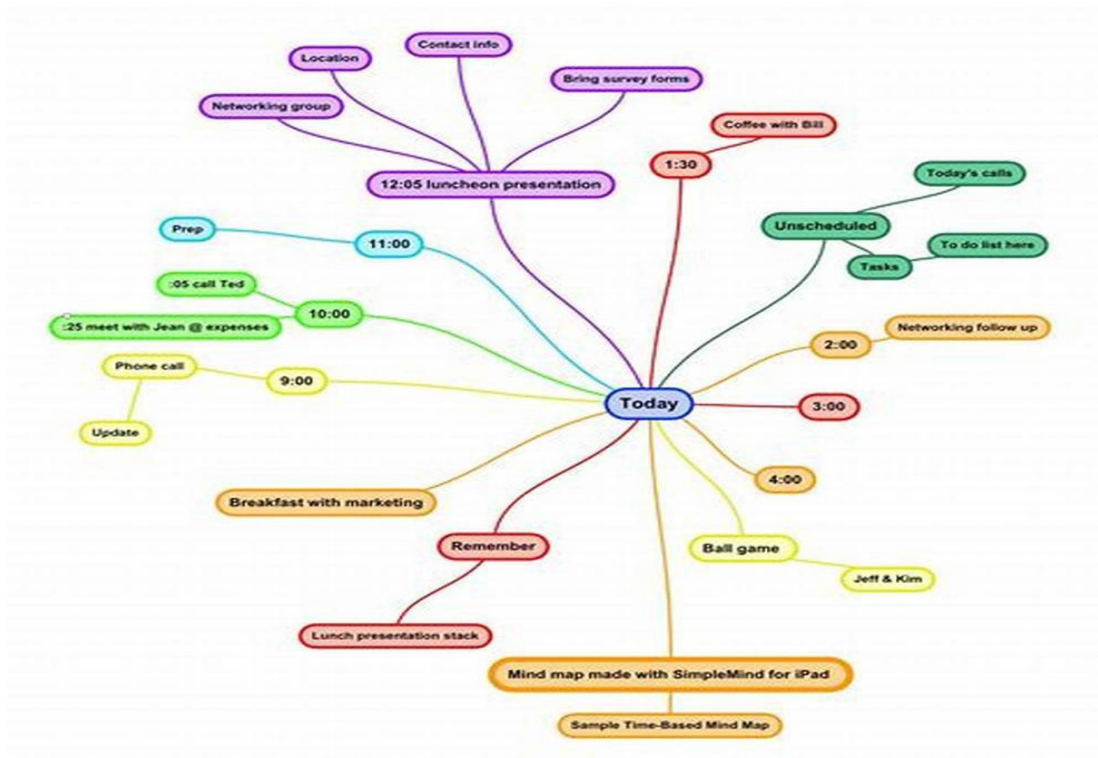
Ideation – Importance of visualizing and empathizing before ideating, Applying the method, Ideation Tools

– Story board, Brainstorming, Mind Map, SCAMPER.

5. **Story boarding design ideas:** Consider a mock scenario and create user stories and storyboards to transform information about user needs into design concepts using any story board tool.

6. Create Mind Map for your problem statement using Coggle.

**Sample Mind Map:**



7. Perform Brain Storming Session with your team and record using the SCAMPER framework and finalize the best three innovative ideas.



Prototyping and Testing – Definition, Prototype examples, Need for Prototyping, Fidelity for prototypes, Process of prototyping, Introduction to Marvel POP Software, Testing prototypes with users.

8. Create an application prototype for product recommendation using **Marvel POP Software**.
9. Create a **low-fidelity paper prototype** by sketching out the product design and adding relevant functionality.

10. Test the prototype created in Exercise 9 by interacting with each member of the team, walking them through the design and gathering feedback. Use feedback grid with the following quadrants: what worked, what could be improved, questions, and ideas.

|                     |                                |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>What worked?</b> | <b>What could be improved?</b> |
| <b>Questions</b>    | <b>Ideas</b>                   |

## RESOURCES

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Michael G. Luchs, Scott Swan , Abbie Griffin, *Design Thinking – New Product Essentials from PDMA*, Wiley, 2015.
2. Vijay Kumar, *101 Design Methods: A Structured Approach for Driving Innovation in Your Organization*, 2012.
3. Kathryn Mc Elroy, *Prototyping for Designers: Developing the best Digital and Physical Products*, O'Reilly, 2017.
4. S.Salivahanan, S.Suresh Kumar, D.Praveen Sam, *Introduction to Design Thinking*, Tata McGraw Hill, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2019.

### SOFTWARE/TOOLS:

1. Canva (<https://www.canva.com/>)
2. Coggle (<https://coggle.it/>)
3. Marvel POP

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109/104/109104109/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110106124/>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=q654-kmF3Pc&t=0s>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TNAdanuvwtc>
5. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U-hzefHdAMk>
6. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zbLxs6te5to>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.interaction-design.org/literature/article/5-stages-in-the-design-thinking-process>
2. <https://www.ibm.com/design/thinking/page/toolkit>
3. <https://www.interaction-design.org/literature/article/define-and-frame-your-design-challenge-by-creating-your-point-of-view-and-ask-how-might-we>
4. <https://www.culturepartnership.eu/en/article/ten-tools-for-design-thinking>
5. [https://www.mindtools.com/pages/article/newCT\\_02.htm](https://www.mindtools.com/pages/article/newCT_02.htm)

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                      | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC111002</b>     | <b>TECHNOLOGY EXTENSION FOR SOCIETAL PROBLEMS</b> | - | - | - | 4 | 1 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** The course "Technology Extension for Societal Problems in EIE" is designed to provide students with in-depth project-based learning focused on identifying real-world problems in the field of Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering (EIE) and leveraging technology to develop innovative solutions.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1. Create/Design engineering systems or processes to solve complex real world related to Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering and allied societal problems using appropriate tools and techniques to arrive at innovative solutions.
- CO2. Consider society, health, safety, environment, sustainability, economics and project management in solving complex real world and allied societal problems.
- CO3. Perform individually or in a team besides communicating effectively in written, oral and graphical forms on systems or processes that are developed to solve complex realworld and allied societal problems.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | Program Specific Outcomes |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1                      | PSO2 | PSO3 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3                         | 3    | 3    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3                         | 3    | 3    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3                         | 3    | 3    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | 3                | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3                         | 3    | 3    |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

*Identification of real world and allied societal problems related to Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering.*

*Industrial visits can be arranged by the faculty concerned*

*6 – 10 students can form a team (within the same discipline)*

*Minimum of four hours per week on self-managed team activity*

*Appropriate scientific methodologies to be utilized to solve the identified problem*

*Solution should be in the form of fabrication/coding/modeling/product design/process design/formulation of relevant scientific methodology(ies)*

*Public fund raising for implementation of the designed solution*

*Develop a strategy for implementation*

*Mobilization of nEIEssary human resources and material*

*Implementation of the designed solution*

*Verification of the implemented solution*

*Consolidated report to be submitted for assessment*

*Participation, involvement and contribution in group discussions during the week with faculty concerned will be used as the modalities for the continuous assessment of the course.*

*Project outcome to be evaluated in terms of technical, economical, social, environmental, political and demographic feasibility.*

*Contribution of each group member to be assessed*

**Total Periods: 45**

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## **PROJECT BASED LEARNING**

Projects relevant to the course will be provided by the course instructor at the beginning.

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title      | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC111001</b>     | <b>INTERNSHIP</b> | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                 |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Expose students to the industrial environment; Create competent professionals for the industry; sharpen the real time technical / managerial skills required at the job; Gain professional experience and understand engineer's responsibilities and ethics; Familiarize with latest equipment, materials and technologies; Gain exposure to technical report writing; Gain exposure to corporate working culture.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Analyze latest equipment, materials and technologies that are used in industry to solve complex engineering problems following relevant standards, codes, policies and regulations.
- CO2.** Analyze safety, health, societal, environmental, sustainability, economical and managerial factors considered in industry in solving complex engineering problems.
- CO3.** Perform individually or in a team besides communicating effectively in written, oral and graphical forms on practicing engineering.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | Program Specific Outcomes |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1                      | PSO2 | PSO3 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3                         | 2    | 2    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3                         | 2    | 2    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3                         | 2    | 2    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | 3                | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3                         | 2    | 2    |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title            | L | T | P | S | C         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|
| <b>22EC108001</b>     | <b>CAPSTONE PROJECT</b> | - | - | - | - | <b>10</b> |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                       |   |   |   |   |           |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                       |   |   |   |   |           |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                       |   |   |   |   |           |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Identification of topic for the project work; Literature survey; Collection of preliminary data; Identification of implementation tools and methodologies; Performing critical study and analysis of the topic identified; Time and cost analysis; Implementation of the project work; Preparation of thesis and presentation.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01.** Create / design Commination Systems or processes to solve complex electronics engineering and allied problems using appropriate tools and techniques following relevant standards, codes, policies, regulations and latest developments.
- C02.** Consider society, health, safety, environment, sustainability, economics and project management in solving complex Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering and allied problems.
- C03.** Perform individually or in a team besides communicating effectively in written, oral and graphical forms on Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering processes.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | Program Specific Outcomes |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1                      | PSO2 | PSO3 |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3                         | 2    | 2    |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3                         | 2    | 2    |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3                         | 2    | 2    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | 3                | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3                         | 2    | 2    |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                     | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22LG102401</b>     | <b>ENGLISH FOR PROFESSIONALS</b> | 2 | - | 2 | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course deals with listening strategies, reading comprehension, grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, Written, Verbal and Non-verbal communication, Channels of communication, Barriers to communication, Modes of technology-based communication, and Technical Communication

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand the basics of Reading, Writing, Listening, and Speaking skills.
- CO2.** Analyze the rules of English grammar in speaking and writing.
- CO3.** Demonstrate knowledge of English pronunciation in speaking.
- CO4.** Apply the knowledge of reading strategies and vocabulary in communication.
- CO5.** Apply the strategies of writing in preparing a report.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | -                | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | 2        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**



## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: SUPER HEROES – THE SCIENCE BEHIND SUPER HEROES (06 Periods)**

Reading for Comprehension, Grammar, Speaking, Listening, Vocabulary, Writing, Verbal and Non-verbal communication.

### **Module 2: ALIENS – THE CYLINDER OPENS (06 Periods)**

Reading for comprehension, Grammar, Vocabulary, Writing, Listening, and Channels of communication.

### **Module 3: INVENTORS – THE RAMAN EFFECT (06 Periods)**

Reading comprehension, Listening, Writing, Grammar, Speaking, Pronunciation, and communication barriers.

### **Module 4: HEALTH AND NUTRITION – WHAT SHOULD YOU BE EATING (06 Periods)**

Reading comprehension, Listening, Speaking, Grammar, Writing, Pronunciation, and Modes of technology-based communication.

### **Module 5: NEW-AGE ENTREPRENEURS – HOW A CHINESE BILLIONAIRE BUILT HER FORTUNE (06 Periods)**

Reading comprehension, Vocabulary, Listening, Grammar, Writing, and Technical Communication

**Total Periods: 30**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **PART-A**

**Any six modules among the following:**

1. Conversation starters and role play
2. Reading comprehension
3. Listening comprehension
4. Vocabulary Building (business and job-related vocabulary)
5. Describing people, places, objects, and Events
6. Phonetics - Accent/ Rhythm/ Intonation
7. Tenses
8. Proposal Writing

## **PART-B**

### **Any four modules among the following:**

1. Communicating effectively is important to become successful in any business. Prepare a Case study of successful business personnel regarding communication competence.
2. Prepare a PowerPoint presentation on an orator and analyze the voice dynamics.
3. People face situations to convince or agree with the points they have. The college arranges a 5-day tour program to Goa. Prepare a video on persuasive talk and convince parents to get permission.
4. Write an article on the famous clichés of our time.
5. Prepare a poster on the effects of social media on youth.
6. Give a short talk on the importance of inventors and their role in present socio, political and economic changes.
7. Prepare a collage of entrepreneurs' pictures and their achievements.
8. NASA released recent photos of the universe with the help of the James Webb Space Telescope. Write down the expected impact on the existing theory on planets and the universe.
9. Obesity is the most common problem for people. List out the reasons for the problem and prepare food habits to overcome.
10. Epics of India deals with superheroes of those days. Compare the weapons used in the battles of Mahabharata with modern weapons.
11. Write a report on your recently invented product so that it should be sold as a hot cake in the market.
12. Illustrate the essential rules for good precis writing.

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. N.P. Sudharshana & C.Savitha, *English for Technical Communication*, Cambridge University Press. 2016.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Kline J. A., *Speaking effectively: Achieving excellence in presentations*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson/Prentice Hall, 2004.
2. Kuiper, S. *Contemporary business report writing* Cincinnati, OH: Thomson/South, Western, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2007.
3. Locker, K. O. & Kaczmarek, S. K. *Business communication: Building critical skills*, McGraw Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2007.
4. Mascull, B. *Business vocabulary in use: Advanced*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2004.

5. Matthews, C. B. & Matthews, and M. *Quicksteps to winning business presentations: Make the most of your PowerPoint presentations*, McGraw Hill, 2007.
6. Marsh, C. *Strategic writing: Multimedia writing for public relations, advertising, sales and marketing, and business communication*, Pearson, 2005.
7. Munter, M. & Russell, L. *Guide to presentations*, Pearson, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2008.
8. Reardon, K. K. *The skilled negotiator: Mastering the language of engagement*, Jossey, Bass, 2004.
9. Stiff, J. B. *Persuasive communication*, Jossey, Bass, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition 2003.

**VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/general/english/video/zone/the/day/elizabeth,became,queen>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CscHc8qSn1A>

**Web Resources:**

1. <https://galgotiacollege.edu/assets/pdfs/study/material/Notes/english.pdf>
2. <https://lecturenotes.in/subject/183>
3. <https://www.fluentu.com/blog/english/professional/english/>
4. <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/business/english>

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                          | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22LG102402</b>     | <b>EMPOWERING YOUR ENGLISH</b>        | 2 | - | 2 | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                     |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | 22LG102401- English for Professionals |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                     |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course deals with listening strategies, reading comprehension, grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, Written, Verbal and Non-verbal communication, Channels of communication, Barriers to communication, Modes of technology-based communication, and Technical Communication

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Develop skills and techniques to speak and write with cohesion.
- CO2.** Understand the usage of English grammar in speaking and writing.
- CO3.** Demonstrate knowledge of right pronunciation in speaking.
- CO4.** Apply the knowledge to build vocabulary in communication.
- CO5.** Apply the strategies of writing in preparing a report and Email.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3    | -    | 2    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | -                | 3   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3    | -    | 2    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3    | -    | 2    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | -                | -   | -   | -   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3    | -    | 2    |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | -                | -   | -   | -   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3    | -    | 2    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | 3                | 2   | 2   | -   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3    | -    | 2    |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: A TIME TO REMEMBER**

**(06 Periods)**

Reading for Comprehension, Tenses, Speaking, Listening, Vocabulary, Writing - Email, Verbal and Non-verbal communication.

### **Module 2: TIME FOR CHANGE**

**(05 Periods)**

Reading for comprehension, Degrees of Comparison, Vocabulary, Listening.

### **Module 3: ULTRA MARATHON**

**(05 Periods)**

Reading comprehension, Listening, Vocabulary of sports, Pronunciation, speaking – Talk about favourite sport.

### **Module 4: HOTEL RESERVATIONS AND EXPENSES**

**(08 Periods)**

#### **HOTEL RESERVATIONS:**

Reading comprehension – reading reviews, Speaking – calling to check into a hotel, make enquiries, framing questions, Grammar, Writing – writing reviews, Pronunciation.

#### **EXPENSES:**

Reading comprehension- analysing data, Vocabulary, Listening, Grammar - Tenses, Writing – writing a report. Speaking – Talk about making daily budget.

### **Module 5: BODY LANGUAGE**

**(06 Periods)**

Reading comprehension, Vocabulary, Listening, Grammar, Speaking – Talking about importance of body language, giving mini presentations.

**Total Periods: 30**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **PART-A**

#### **Any six modules among the following:**

1. Conversation starters and role play
2. Reading comprehension
3. Listening comprehension
4. Vocabulary Building (business and job-related vocabulary)
5. Describing people, places, objects, and Events

6. Phonetics - Accent/ Tone/ Intonation
7. Grammar
8. Email Writing

#### **PART-B**

##### **Any four modules among the following:**

1. Identifying individual strengths and weaknesses raises self-awareness. Do a SWOT analysis and come up with an action plan to present in the classroom.
2. Prepare a sales pitch of your dream product/ app and explain USP.
3. "Gen -Z is a difficult generation". Do you agree with this statement? Tell why and how different Gen Z is.
4. Write an email to your Teacher of English explaining how a construction site near by is creating a hindrance to your learning.
5. Prepare a poster on the effects of social media on youth.
6. Give a short talk on the advantages and disadvantages of social media.
7. What are your thoughts on Mission Mars? Why do you think nations are investing heavily on this? Debate
8. Explain the downside of the development of current era.
9. Skills, Experience and education – which of these play an important role in life and why? Present your views
10. Talk about a time when you tried a weird / Awesome food. Describe your experience
11. Write an article on your experience of education. What are your recommendations to improve the system?

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

Jack C Richards, "*Interchange Fourth Edition*", Cambridge University Press. 2016.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Kline, J. A. "*Speaking effectively: Achieving excellence in presentations. Upper Saddle River*", NJ: Pearson/Prentice Hall, 2004.
2. Kuiper, "S. *Contemporary business report writing*" (3rd ed.). Cincinnati, OH: Thomson/South,Western, 2007.
3. Locker, K. O. & Kaczmarek, "S. K. *Business communication*": Building critical skills (3rd ed.). New York: McGraw,Hill/Irwin, 2007.
4. Mascull, "B. *Business vocabulary in use: Advanced. Cambridge*": Cambridge University Press, 2004.
5. Matthews, C. B. & Matthews, and M. *Quicksteps to winning business presentations: Make the most of your PowerPoint presentations*. New York: McGraw,Hill, 2007.
6. Marsh, C. *Strategic writing: Multimedia writing for public relations, advertising, sales and marketing, and business communication*. Boston: Pearson/Ally and Bacon, 2005.
7. Munter, M. & Russell, L. *Guide to presentations*. (2nd ed.). Upper Saddle River: NJ: Pearson/Prentice Hall, 2008.
8. Reardon, K. K. *The skilled negotiator: Mastering the language of engagement*. San Francisco: Jossey,Bass, 2004.
9. Stiff, J. B. *Persuasive communication* (2nd ed.). New York: Guilford Press, 2003.
10. N.P. Sudharshana and C. Savitha, *English for Technical Communication*, Cambridge University Press. 2016

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/general/english/video/zone/the/day/elizabeth,beame,queen>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CscHc8qSn1A>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://galgotiacollege.edu/assets/pdfs/study,material/Notes,english.pdf>
2. <https://lecturenotes.in/subject/183>
3. <https://www.fluentu.com/blog/english/professional,english/>
4. <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/business,english>

## SCHOOL CORE

**Course Code**  
**22LG105402**

**Course Title**  
**SOFT SKILLS**

**L T P S C**  
- - 2 - 1

**Pre-Requisite** -

**Anti-Requisite** -

**Co-Requisite** -

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course deals with an understanding of the fundamental soft skills and their practical social and workplace usage. It helps participants to communicate effectively and to carry themselves confidently and in harmony with their surroundings. They also learn how to identify and overcome the barriers in interpersonal relationships, and to employ oral and written communication, teamwork, leadership, problem-solving, and decision-making skills, to gain the best results.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Demonstrate knowledge of career skills by analyzing the strategies of Goal Setting, Thinking Skills, interpersonal skills, and etiquette.
- CO2.** Analyze various situations by applying Assertive communication and Non-verbal forms in developing Interpersonal Skills.
- CO3.** Apply appropriate managerial strategies by analyzing the conflicts in various situations.
- CO4.** Demonstrate various communication styles by analyzing and applying Thinking Skills in diverse teams as an individual and a team member and during Interviews and Group Discussions.
- CO5.** Analyze and apply appropriate strategies of emotional intelligence and adaptability skills for personal and professional success.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 2        | -        | 2        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | -        | 2        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 2        | -        | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 2        | -        | 2        | -        | 2        | -        | 3        | 2        | 3        | 2        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 2        | -        | 3        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | 3        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**



## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: BODY LANGUAGE**

Body language basics, Types of Body Language, Facial Expressions and their messages, Eye Contact Insights, Body Posture, Hand gestures, and finger movements

### **Module 2: ASSERTIVENESS**

Communication Styles, Benefits, Asserting yourself, Tips, and Role Play

### **Module 3: GOAL SETTING**

Seven Steps of Goal Setting, Self-Motivation, Personal Goal Setting, and Setting Career Goals

### **Module 4: THINKING SKILLS**

Positive Thinking, Creative Thinking, Lateral Thinking, Logical Thinking, and Intuitive Thinking

### **Module 5: TEAM BUILDING**

Learning Activities, Management Essentials, and Team Building Scenarios

### **Module 6: CONFLICT MANAGEMENT**

Ways of Resolving Conflict, Personality Types and Conflict, Conflict Resolution Process, and Team Conflict

### **Module 7: EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE**

Definition, understanding emotions, Identifying emotional intelligence, and self-assessment

### **Module 8: ADAPTABILITY SKILLS**

Understanding organizational communication, Identifying adaptability skills, and self-assessment.

### **Module 9: GROUP DISCUSSIONS**

Types of GD, Dos, and Don'ts, Dynamics of GD, Intervention, and Summarization Techniques

### **Module 10: INTERVIEW SKILLS**

Planning, Opening Strategies, Answering Strategies, Teleconferencing, Videoconferencing, Practice questions, and Dress code

### **Module 11: INTERPERSONAL SKILLS**

Starting a Conversation, Responding to a Conversation, Conversation Examples, Body Language, and Role Play

### **Module 12: ETIQUETTE**

Basic Social Etiquette, Telephone Etiquette, Dining Etiquette, Conference Etiquette, and Email Etiquette

## RESOURCES

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Manual.
2. Dr. K. Alex, *Soft Skills*, S. Chand & Company LTD, Latest Edition, New Delhi, 2018.
3. R. C. Sharma & Krishna Mohan, *Business Correspondence and Report Writing*, Tata Mc Graw, Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2012.
4. S.P. Dhanavel, *English and Soft Skills*, Orient Black Swan Private Limited, 2010.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064>
2. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106127/>

### Web Resources:

1. [http://psydilab.univer.kharkov.ua/resources/ucheba/softskills/Chapter\\_1\\_Introduction](http://psydilab.univer.kharkov.ua/resources/ucheba/softskills/Chapter_1_Introduction). PDF
2. <https://learning.tcsionhub.in/courses/tcs,ion/introduction,to,soft,skills/>
3. <https://goo.gl/IaEHOY> (dealing with complaints)
4. <http://www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infocecs/CRC/manual/resumes.html>
5. <https://goo.gl/FEMGXS>
6. <http://www.career.vt.edu/interviewing/TelephoneInterviews.html>
7. [http://job,search,search.com/interviewing/behavioral\\_interviews](http://job,search,search.com/interviewing/behavioral_interviews)
8. <https://www.thebalancecareers.com/what,are,soft,skills,2060852>

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title           | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22LG101403</b>     | <b>GERMAN LANGUAGE</b> | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                      |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Oral communication; Basic grammar; Basic writing; Berufsdeutschsch (Business German)

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Demonstrate basic knowledge of the German language and verb conjugation.
- CO2.** Comprehend and apply the knowledge of vocabulary and phrases in day-to-day real-life conversation.
- CO3.** Apply the various sentence structures by examining the rules of grammar in speaking and writing.
- CO4.** Analyze the various verb structure of English and German languages effectively in professional writing
- CO5.** Apply the various verb structure of English and German languages effectively in professional writing

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 2   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 2   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 2   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 2   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 2   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 2   | -   | -    | -    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION**

**(06 Periods)**

Introduction - German alphabet, numbers, days in a week, names of months, seasons. Grammar: Nouns –(i)Nominative case and (ii) Nominative personal pronouns, simple sentence, Verb Conjugation 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> type, verb Conjugation 3<sup>rd</sup> type, 'Wh' questions (simple sentences) Nominative (definite and indefinite) Articles

### **Module 2: CITY AND FOOD**

**(06 Periods)**

In the city: naming places and buildings, means of transport, basic directions. Food: drink, groceries and meals. Apartments: rooms, furniture, colours. Grammar: Nouns-articles negation–(kein and nicht); imperative and the accusative case; Nominative Possessive Pronouns.

### **Module 3: DAY-TO-DAY CONVERSATIONS**

**(06 Periods)**

Everyday life, telling time, making appointments, leisure activities, and celebrations. Different types of professions, Health and the body, holidays and weather, Clothes and

### **Module 4: BASIC GRAMMAR**

**(06 Periods)**

Grammar: Possessive articles, Prepositions (am, um, von. bis); Modal verbs, Separable verbs, accusative, past tense of 'to have' and 'to be', imperative sentences, dative case, perfect tense.

### **Module 5: BASIC WRITING**

**(06 Periods)**

Translation from English to German and German to English, Contacts, Writing letters and Email Writing.

**Total Periods: 30**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Prepare a report on the importance of the German language in India
2. Why is German taught in Indian schools?

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Stefanie Dengler, Paul Rusch, Helen Schmitz, Tana Sieber, *Netzwerk Deutsch als Fremdsprache, Arbeitsbuch A1*, Goyal Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd. 2015.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o4GvYa-3BmY>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mrF9BizWmgk>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mojirClzQEs>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0osSyX0MmCM>
5. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mMDOtG5ucHA>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://learngerman.dw.com/en/beginners/c-36519789>
2. <https://storylearning.com/learn/german/german-tips/basic-german-phrases>
3. <https://study.com/academy/lesson/how-to-write-a-letter-in-german.html>

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title           | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22LG101404</b>     | <b>FRENCH LANGUAGE</b> | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                      |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Oral communication; Basic writing; Basic grammar

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Demonstrate basic knowledge of the French language.
- CO2.** Comprehend and apply the knowledge of the alphabet in day-to-day real-life conversation.
- CO3.** Apply the various styles of greetings in speaking and writing.
- CO4.** Analyze the various conversations in French languages
- CO5.** Apply the French words for date and time.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 2   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 2   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 2   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 2   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 2   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 2   | -   | -    | -    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION**

**(06Periods)**

Introduction – Introduction, History of the French Language, Extent of the French Language, Reasons To Learn French, Book Organization, Learning French, Advice on Studying French

### **Module 2: THE ALPHABET**

**(06 Periods)**

Letters, Punctuation, Acute Accent, Grave Accent, Tonic Accent, Stress

### **Module 3: GREETINGS**

**(06 Periods)**

Greetings, Good-byes, Names, Vous vs. tu, Courtesy, Formal Speech Titles, Asking For One's Name

### **Module 4: CONVERSATIONS & NUMBERS**

**(06 Periods)**

How are you?, Asking How One Is Doing, Cardinal Numbers and Ordinal Numbers

### **Module 5: THE DATE & TIME**

**(06 Periods)**

Numbers 01-31, Seasons, Days of the week, Months of the Year, Numbers 30-60, Times of Day, Asking for the time.

**Total Periods: 30**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Prepare a report on the importance of the French language in India
2. Why is French taught in Indian schools?

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. The current, editable version of this book is available in Wikibooks, the open-content textbooks collection, at <http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/French>

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://www.bing.com/videos/riverview/relatedvideo?q=video+lecture+on+THE+ALPHABET+in+french&qpv=video+lecture+on+THE+ALPHABET+in+french&mid=D123409C16604E0FDE26D123409C16604E0FDE26&FORM=VRD GAR>
2. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hd0\\_GZHHWeE](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hd0_GZHHWeE)

### **Web Resources:**

1. <https://vdocument.in/french-lecture-notespdf.html?page=2>

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                             | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22MM101402</b>     | <b>MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS AND DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                                        |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course contains various topics related to the calculus of the functions of two or more variables and differential equations. In particular, this contains topics like differentiation and integration of the functions of several variables together with their applications. It includes calculus of vector functions with applications. The methods of solving ordinary and partial differential equations are also incorporated for a better exposure.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01.** Determine the extreme values of functions of two variables.
- C02.** Evaluate multiple integrals in Cartesian, Polar and Spherical coordinates.
- C03.** Demonstrate gradient, directional derivative, divergence, curl and Green's, Gauss, Stoke's theorems.
- C04.** Solve higher order linear differential equations related to various engineering fields.
- C05.** Identify solution methods for partial differential equations that model physical processes.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | 3        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | 3        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | 3        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**



## COURSE CONTENT

### **Module 1:      MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS (DIFFERENTIATION)      (07 Periods)**

Introduction to function of several variables, Jacobian and its properties, Functional dependence, Maxima and minima of functions of two variables, Lagrange's multiplier method.

### **Module 2:      MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS (INTEGRATION)      (10 Periods)**

Evaluation of Double integrals (Cartesian and Polar coordinates), Change of order of integration (Cartesian form only), Evaluation of triple integrals, Change of variables: Double integration from Cartesian to Polar coordinates, Triple integration from Cartesian to Spherical polar coordinates.

### **Module 3:      MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS (VECTOR CALCULUS)      (11 Periods)**

**Vector Differentiation:** Scalar and Vector fields: Gradient of a scalar field, Directional derivative, Divergence of a vector field, Solenoidal vector, Curl of a vector field, Irrotational vector, Laplacian operator.

**Vector Integration:** Line, Surface and Volume integrals, Vector integral theorems: Statement of Green's, Stoke's and Gauss divergence theorems, Verification and evaluation of vector integrals using them.

### **Module 4:      ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS      (10 Periods)**

Second and higher order linear differential equations with constant coefficients: Non-Homogeneous equations with R.H.S terms of the type  $e^{ax}$ ,  $\sin ax$ ,  $\cos ax$ , polynomials in  $x$ ,  $e^{ax} V(x)$  and  $x^n V(x)$ , Method of variation of parameters, Equations reducible to linear differential equations with constant coefficients: Cauchy-Euler and Cauchy-Legendre differential equations.

### **Module 5:      PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS      (07 Periods)**

Formation of partial differential equations by the elimination of arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions, Lagrange's linear equation, Method of separation of variables.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. American Airlines requires that the total outside dimensions (length + width + height) of a checked bag not exceed 62 inches. Suppose you want to check a bag whose height is equal to its width. What is the largest volume bag of this shape that you can check on an American Airlines flight?
2. An insulated rod of length  $l$  has its ends  $A$  and  $B$  maintained at  $0^\circ\text{C}$  and  $100^\circ\text{C}$  respectively until steady state conditions prevail. If  $B$  is suddenly reduced to  $0^\circ\text{C}$  and maintained at  $0^\circ\text{C}$ , establish an equation to find the temperature at a distance  $x$  from  $A$  at time  $t$  under the above conditions.

3. Apply the Gamma function; obtain the mass of an octant of the ellipsoid with the density at any point being  $\rho = kxyz$ .
4. A person weighs 150lb walking exactly one revolution up a circular, spiral staircase of radius  $x$  ft. if the person rises 10ft then find the work done by the person. Consider different radii and find the work done by the person in each case.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. B. S. Grewal, *Higher Engineering Mathematics*, Khanna publishers, 44<sup>th</sup> edition, 2017.
2. Erwin kreyszig, *Advanced Engineering Mathematics*, John Wiley & Sons, 10<sup>th</sup> edition, 2011.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Dennis G. Zill and Warren S. Wright, *Advanced Engineering Mathematics*, Jones and Bartlett, 6<sup>th</sup> edition, 2011.
2. N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, *A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics*, Laxmi Publications, Reprint, 2008.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111107108>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111106100>
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111103021>

### Web Resources:

1. [http://www.efunda.com/math/math\\_home/math.cfm](http://www.efunda.com/math/math_home/math.cfm)
2. <http://www.sosmath.com/>
3. <http://www.mathworld.wolfram.com/>

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                        | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22MM101404</b>     | <b>TRANSFORMATION TECHNIQUES AND LINEAR ALGEBRA</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                                   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                                   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                                   |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course focus on basic areas of theory and more advanced Engineering Mathematics topics which provide students with the relevant mathematical tools required in the analysis of problems in Engineering and scientific professions. This course includes Fourier series, Fourier Transforms, Laplace transforms, Inverse Laplace transform, solutions for linear systems, Eigen values and Eigen vectors, Linear transformation.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Demonstrate Fourier series to study the behaviour of periodic functions and their applications and Fourier transform to connect the frequency and time domain systems.
- CO2.** Apply the techniques of Laplace transform to solve ordinary differential equations.
- CO3.** Make use of echelon forms in finding the solution of system of linear equations. Compute Eigen values and Eigen vectors of square matrices.
- CO4.** Use the fundamental concept of a basis for a subspace to give a precise definition of dimensions and rank, and to solve problems in appropriate situations.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | 3        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1:      FOURIER SERIES & FOURIER TRANSFORMS**

**(09 Periods)**

Introduction to Fourier series, Convergence of Fourier series (Dirichlet's conditions), Fourier series in  $(-\pi, \pi)$ , Half-range Fourier sine and cosine expansions in  $(0, \pi)$ , Fourier integral theorem (statement only), Fourier sine and cosine integrals; Fourier transforms, Fourier sine and cosine transforms, Inverse Fourier transforms.

### **Module 2:      LAPLACE TRANSFORMS**

**(09 Periods)**

Definition of Laplace transforms, Existence conditions, Laplace transforms of standard functions, Properties of Laplace transforms (without proofs), Laplace transforms of derivatives, Laplace transforms of integrals, Multiplication by  $t^n$ , Division by  $t$ , Laplace transforms of periodic functions, Laplace transforms of unit step function and unit impulse function.

### **Module 3:      INVERSE LAPLACE TRANSFORMS**

**(09 Periods)**

Inverse Laplace transforms by different methods, Convolution theorem (without proof), Inverse Laplace transforms by convolution theorem, Applications of Laplace transforms to ordinary differential equations of first and second order with constant coefficients.

### **Module 4:      LINEAR ALGEBRA – MATRICES**

**(09 Periods)**

Rank of a matrix: Echelon form, Linear systems of equations: solving system of Homogeneous and Non-Homogeneous equations; Eigen values and Eigen vectors of a matrix and properties (without proofs), Diagonalization of a matrix by orthogonal transformation, Cayley-Hamilton Theorem.

### **Module 5:      LINEAR ALGEBRA- VECTOR SPACES**

**(09 Periods)**

Vector spaces, Linear dependence and independence of vectors, Basis, Dimension, Linear transformations (maps), Range and Kernel of a linear map, Rank and Nullity, Inverse of a linear transformation, Rank-Nullity theorem (without proof).

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. A 100-gm mass is suspended from a spring with constant 50 N/m. It is set into motion by raising it 10 cm above its equilibrium position and giving it a velocity of 1 m/s downward. During the subsequent motion a damping force acts on the mass and the magnitude of this force is twice the velocity of the mass. If an impulse force of magnitude 2 N is applied vertically upward to the mass at  $t = 3$  s, find the position of the mass for all time.
2. Develop a differential equation from an LRC circuit connected in series using Kirchhoff Voltage law and then solve using Laplace transform. Analyze the result by using any technology.

- Check that the complex numbers  $C = \{x + iy/i^2 = -1, x, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$ , satisfy all of the conditions in the definition of vector space over  $C$ . Make sure you state carefully what your rules for vector addition and scalar multiplication.
- Let Breakfast consists of orange juice, cereal, and eggs with the following nutritional information:

|           | OJ  | Cereal | Eggs |
|-----------|-----|--------|------|
| Protein   | 0%  | 10%    | 20%  |
| Vitamin C | 20% | 15%    | 0%   |
| Calories  | 100 | 120    | 100  |

If you must have 30% protein, 30% Vitamin C and 300 calories for your breakfast, How many servings of OJ, Cereal, and Eggs should you have?

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

- B. S. Grewal, *Higher Engineering Mathematics*, Khanna publishers, 44<sup>th</sup> edition, 2017.
- David Poole, *Linear Algebra: A Modern Introduction*, Brooks/Cole, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2005.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Erwin kreyszig, *Advanced Engineering Mathematics*, John Wiley & Sons, 10<sup>th</sup> edition, 2011.
- Belkacem Said-Houari, *Linear Algebra*, Springer International publish, 2017.
- Bernard Kolman and David, R. Hill, *Introductory Linear Algebra- An applied first course*, Pearson Education, 9th Edition, 2011.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

- <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111106111>
- <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111106051>

### Web Resources:

- <https://www.coursera.org/learn/matrix-algebra-engineers>
- <https://www-users.cse.umn.edu/~mille003/fouriertransform.pdf>
- <https://nitkkr.ac.in/docs/12-%20Laplace%20Transforms%20and%20their%20Applications.pdf>

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                             | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22MM102404</b>     | <b>TRANSFORMATION TECHNIQUES AND LINEAR ALGEBRA</b>      | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | 22MM101404 –TRANSFORMATION TECHNIQUES AND LINEAR ALGEBRA |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                                        |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course focus on basic areas of theory and more advanced Engineering Mathematics topics which provide students with the relevant mathematical tools required in the analysis of problems in Engineering and scientific professions. This course includes Fourier series, Fourier Transforms, Laplace transforms, Inverse Laplace transform, solutions for linear systems, Eigen values and Eigen vectors, Linear transformation.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Demonstrate Fourier series to study the behaviour of periodic functions and their applications and Fourier transform to connect the frequency and time domain systems.
- CO2.** Apply the techniques of Laplace transform to solve ordinary differential equations.
- CO3.** Make use of echelon forms in finding the solution of system of linear equations. Compute Eigen values and Eigen vectors of square matrices.
- CO4.** Use the fundamental concept of a basis for a subspace to give a precise definition of dimensions and rank, and to solve problems in appropriate situations.
- CO5.** Work independently or in teams to solve problems with effective communication.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | 3        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## COURSE CONTENT

### Module 1: FOURIER SERIES & FOURIER TRANSFORMS

(09 Periods)

Introduction to Fourier series, Convergence of Fourier series (Dirichlet's conditions), Fourier series in  $(-\pi, \pi)$ , Half-range Fourier sine and cosine expansions in  $(0, \pi)$ , Fourier integral theorem (statement only), Fourier sine and cosine integrals; Fourier transforms, Fourier sine and cosine transforms, Inverse Fourier transforms.

### Module 2: LAPLACE TRANSFORMS

(09 Periods)

Definition of Laplace transforms, Existence conditions, Laplace transforms of standard functions, Properties of Laplace transforms (without proofs), Laplace transforms of derivatives, Laplace transforms of integrals, Multiplication by  $t^n$ , Division by  $t$ , Laplace transforms of periodic functions, Laplace transforms of unit step function and unit impulse function.

### Module 3: INVERSE LAPLACE TRANSFORMS

(09 Periods)

Inverse Laplace transforms by different methods, Convolution theorem (without proof), Inverse Laplace transforms by convolution theorem, Applications of Laplace transforms to ordinary differential equations of first and second order with constant coefficients.

### Module 4: LINEAR ALGEBRA –MATRICES

(09 Periods)

Rank of a matrix: Echelon form, Linear systems of equations: solving system of Homogeneous and Non-Homogeneous equations; Eigen values and Eigen vectors of a matrix and properties (without proofs), Diagonalization of a matrix by orthogonal transformation, Cayley-Hamilton Theorem.

### Module 5: LINEAR ALGEBRA- VECTOR SPACES

(09 Periods)

Vector spaces, Linear dependence and independence of vectors, Basis, Dimension, Linear transformations (maps), Range and Kernel of a linear map, Rank and Nullity, Inverse of a linear transformation, Rank-Nullity theorem (without proof).

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Find the constant, first sine and cosine terms in the Fourier series expansion of the function  $y=f(x)$  from the given data through MATLAB.
2. Plot and visualize the first four terms of a Fourier series of a function  $f(x)$  in  $[0, 2\pi]$  using MATLAB.
3. Plot and visualize the first four terms of a Fourier series of a function  $f(x)$  in  $[-\pi, \pi]$  using MATLAB.
4. Solve and visualize solutions of the first order differential equations using Laplace transform through MATLAB code.

5. Solve and visualize solutions of the second order differential equations using Laplace transform through MATLAB code.
6. Write a MATLAB program to verify the Cayley-Hamilton theorem for the given square matrix and also to find  $A^n$ .
7. Find the Eigen values and Eigen vectors of the non symmetric matrix through MATLAB code.
8. Find the Eigen values and Eigen vectors of the symmetric matrix through MATLAB code.
9. Diagonalize the given square matrix through similarity transformation using MATLAB.
10. Diagonalize the given square matrix through orthogonal transformation using MATLAB

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. B. S. Grewal, *Higher Engineering Mathematics*, Khanna publishers, 44<sup>th</sup> edition, 2017.
2. David Poole, *Linear Algebra: A Modern Introduction*, Brooks/Cole, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2005.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Erwin kreyszig, *Advanced Engineering Mathematics*, John Wiley & Sons, 10<sup>th</sup> edition, 2011.
2. Belkacem Said-Houari, *Linear Algebra*, Springer International publish, 2017.
3. Bernard Kolman and David, R. Hill, *Introductory Linear Algebra- An applied first course*, Pearson Education, 9th Edition, 2011.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111106111>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111106051>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/matrix-algebra-engineers>
2. <https://www-users.cse.umn.edu/~mille003/fouriertransform.pdf>
3. <https://nitkkr.ac.in/docs/12-%20Laplace%20Transforms%20and%20their%20Applications.pdf>



## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code    | Course Title                           | L | T | P | S | C |
|----------------|----------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 22MM101406     | SPECIAL FUNCTIONS AND COMPLEX ANALYSIS | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| Pre-Requisite  | -                                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| Anti-Requisite | -                                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| Co-Requisite   | -                                      |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides fundamental knowledge of Beta and Gamma functions, Analyticity of a function. Further, this course focuses on differentiability, evaluation of complex integrals over a contour, Residues, evaluation of real integrals using Residue theorem.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Evaluate integrals by applying Beta and Gamma functions.
- CO2.** Analyze the analyticity of complex functions and apply Cauchy-Riemann equations & harmonic functions to solve engineering problems.
- CO3.** Determine the image of given region under the given conformal mapping
- CO4.** Identify singularities of complex functions and determine the values of integrals using complex variable techniques.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## COURSE CONTENT

### Module 1 SPECIAL FUNCTIONS (BETA AND GAMMA FUNCTIONS) (07 Periods)

Beta and Gamma functions and their properties, relation between beta and gamma functions, Evaluation of integrals using beta and gamma functions.

### Module 2 ANALYTIC FUNCTIONS (10 Periods)

**Analytic Functions:** Elementary functions-separation of real and imaginary parts, Differentiation, analyticity, Cauchy-Riemann equations (both Cartesian and polar), harmonic functions, harmonic conjugate-construction of analytic function by Milne Thomson method, potential functions.

### Module 3 CONFORMAL MAPPING (08 Periods)

**Conformal Mapping:** Definition and examples, Translation, Rotation, Inversion, Transformations  $w = z^2, e^z$ ; Bilinear transformations and their properties.

### Module 4 COMPLEX INTEGRATION (10 Periods)

Line integrals, Cauchy's integral theorem (without proof)-verification, Cauchy's integral formula (without proof), Generalized integral formula (without proof); Taylor's series, Laurent's series

### Module 5 RESIDUE THEOREM (10 Periods)

Zeros of analytic functions, Singularities: Types of singularities, pole of order  $n$ . Residues and evaluation of residue at poles, Cauchy's Residue theorem (without proof), evaluation of integrals using residue theorem, evaluation of real integrals (not having poles on real axis) of the type:

$$\text{i) } \int_0^{2\pi} f(\cos\theta, \sin\theta) d\theta \quad \text{ii) } \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) dx \quad \text{iii) } \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{iax} f(x) dx.$$

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Apply the Gamma function, obtain the mass of an octant of the ellipsoid
2. Discuss how to prepare a geographical map (Atlas) of the earth on a piece of paper using complex plane.
3. Two concentric circular cylinders of radii  $r$  and  $r$  ( $r_1 < r_2$ ) are kept at potentials  $\phi$  and  $\phi$  respectively. Using complex function  $w = a \log z + c$ , prove that the capacitance per unit length of the capacitor formed by them is

$$\log\left(\frac{1}{\lambda}\right)$$

where  $\lambda$  is the dielectric constant of the medium.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. B. S. Grewal, *Higher Engineering Mathematics*, Khanna publishers, 44<sup>th</sup> edition, 2017.
2. J. W. Brown and R. V. Churchill, *Complex Variables and Applications*, Mc-Graw Hill, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, 2004.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. T. K. V. Iyengar, B. Krishna Gandhi, S. Ranganatham and M. V. S. S. N. Prasad, *Text book of Engineering Mathematics, Vol-III*, S. Chand & Company, 9<sup>th</sup> edition, 2013.
2. N. P. Bali and Manish Goyal, *A text book of Engineering Mathematics*, Laxmi Publications, Reprint, 2010.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111/103/111103070/>
2. <https://youtube.videoken.com/embed/3Co68ALYRT>
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/108/112108285/>
4. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111/106/111106141/>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/18-04-complex-variables-with-applications-spring-2018/download/>
2. <https://www.math.ucdavis.edu/~romik/data/uploads/notes/complex-analysis.pdf>
3. <https://mathworld.wolfram.com/BetaFunction.html>

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code    | Course Title                                  | L | T | P | S | C |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 22MM101409     | NUMERICAL METHODS, PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| Pre-Requisite  | -                                             |   |   |   |   |   |
| Anti-Requisite | -                                             |   |   |   |   |   |
| Co-Requisite   | -                                             |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course contains various numerical methods to solve algebraic and transcendental equations and differential equations. This course also contains probability distributions and interpretation of hypothesis test for large and small samples.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Determine the approximate root of an equation and apply different methods to compute the value of interpolating polynomial at given point.
- CO2.** Evaluate integrals making use of quadrature formulae and solve ordinary differential equations numerically.
- CO3.** Use discrete and continuous distribution models to calculate probabilities for appropriate random variables.
- CO4.** Demonstrate and apply the basic concepts of inferences concerning means and proportions to the decision making process.
- CO5.** Interpret hypotheses test for small samples.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | 2        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1      ALGEBRAIC AND TRANSCENDENTAL EQUATIONS      (09 Periods)** **INTERPOLATION**

Solution of algebraic and transcendental equations: Bisection method and Newton- Raphson's method. Finite differences, relation between operators, interpolation using Newton's forward and backward difference formulae. Interpolation with unequal intervals: Lagrange's formula.

### **Module 2      NUMERICAL DIFFERENTIATION AND INTEGRATION      (10 Periods)**

Numerical Differentiation- Newton's forward and backward difference formulae, numerical Integration - trapezoidal rule, Simpson's 1/ 3<sup>rd</sup> and 3/ 8<sup>th</sup> rules.

### **Module 3      RANDOM VARIABLE AND DISTRIBUTIONS      (09 Periods)**

Random variables (discrete and continuous), probability density functions, probability distribution: Binomial - Poisson - normal distribution and their properties (mathematical expectation and variance).

### **Module 4      TEST OF SIGNIFICANCE FOR LARGE SAMPLES      (09Periods)**

Formulation of null hypothesis, critical regions, level of significance. Large sample tests: Test for single proportion, difference of proportions, test for single mean and difference of means.

### **Module 5      TEST OF SIGNIFICANCE FOR SMALL SAMPLES      (08 Periods)**

Student's t-distribution (single mean, two means and paired t-test), Testing of equality of variances (F-test). Chi-square test for goodness of fit.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Write a Python program to solve algebraic equation by bisection method.
2. Write a Pseudo code on numerical integration using Simpson1/3 method.
3. What is the importance of probability distribution in computer science engineering?
4. If you draw from a normal distribution with known values of parameters, how do you generate draws in a uniform distribution?

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. B.S. Grewal, *Higher Engineering Mathematics*, Khanna Publishers, 44/e, 2019.
2. S.S. Sastry, *Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis*, Prentice Hall of India, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2012.
3. Miller and Freund's, *Probability and Statistics for Engineers*, Prentice Hall of India, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2011.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Erwin Kreyszig, *Advanced Engineering Mathematics*, John Wiley & Sons, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2006.
2. T.K.V. Iyenger, Krishna Gandhi and others, *Probability & Statistics*, S.Chand.
3. S. C. Gupta and V. K. Kapoor, *Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics*, Sultan Chand and Sons Publications, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2012.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/127106019>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111106112>
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111105041>
4. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111106112>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.pdfdrive.com/introductory-methods-of-numerical-analysis-by-ss-sastry-d148704487.html>
2. [https://faculty.ksu.edu.sa/sites/default/files/probability\\_and\\_statistics\\_for\\_engineering\\_and\\_the\\_sciences.pdf](https://faculty.ksu.edu.sa/sites/default/files/probability_and_statistics_for_engineering_and_the_sciences.pdf)
3. <http://brharnetc.edu.in/br/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/21.pdf>
4. <http://www.mi.sanu.ac.rs/~gvm/Teze/Numerical%20methods%20In%20Computational%20Engineering.p>

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title               | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22MM102452</b>     | <b>ENGINEERING PHYSICS</b> | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                          |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                          |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                          |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a complete discussion about the wave theory of light, propagation of electromagnetic waves on a dielectric medium, and behavior of various semiconducting materials in addition to that dielectric, magnetic, nanomaterials, and superconducting materials. This course also provides hands-on experience on the above concepts.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Apply the concepts of light waves to interpret the concepts of Interference, Diffraction, and Polarization.
- CO2.** Demonstrate the concepts of electromagnetic wave propagation in optical fibers.
- CO3.** Understand the basic concepts of semiconductors in the functioning of various optoelectronic devices.
- CO4.** Demonstrate the basic concepts of dielectric and magnetic properties in the behavior of the various dielectric polarizations and magnetic materials.
- CO5.** Analyze the concepts of superconductors and nanomaterials to familiarize their applications in emerging fields.
- CO6.** Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communications.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **MODULE 1: WAVE OPTICS**

**(09 Periods)**

**Interference:** Introduction- Interference in thin films (reflected light) - Newton's rings.

**Diffraction:** Fraunhofer diffraction - Single slit diffraction (qualitative) - Double slit diffraction (qualitative).

**Polarization:** Polarization by reflection and double refraction - Nicol's prism - Half wave and Quarter wave plate - Engineering applications of interference, diffraction, and polarization.

### **Module 2: ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES AND FIBER OPTICS**

**(09 Periods)**

**Electromagnetic Waves:** Divergence, Curl of Electric and Magnetic Fields - Maxwell's Equations (qualitative).

**Fiber Optics:** Introduction to fiber optics - Total Internal Reflection - Critical angle of propagation - Acceptance angle, Acceptance cone - Numerical Aperture - V number (qualitative) - Classification of fibers based on Refractive index profile, modes - Applications of optical fiber - Fiber optic Sensors (temperature, displacement).

### **Module 3: SEMICONDUCTORS AND OPTOELECTRONIC DEVICES**

**(10 Periods)**

**Semiconductors:** Introduction - Intrinsic semiconductors - Density of electrons in intrinsic semiconductor - Intrinsic carrier concentration - Fermi energy - Extrinsic semiconductors - Density of charge carriers in Extrinsic semiconductors (qualitative) - Drift and Diffusion currents - Direct and Indirect band gap semiconductors - Hall effect - pn junction

**Optoelectronic devices:** Light Emitting Diode (LED) - Photodiode - Semiconductor diode laser.

### **Module 4: DIELECTRICS AND MAGNETIC MATERIALS**

**(09 Periods)**

**Dielectric Materials:** Introduction - Electric polarization - Types of polarizations (qualitative) - Frequency dependence of polarization - Lorentz (internal) field - Dielectric break down - Piezoelectricity - Applications of dielectrics.

**Magnetic Materials:** Introduction - Origin of magnetic moment - Classification of magnetic materials - Hysteresis loop - Soft and hard magnetic materials - Applications.

### **Module 5: SUPERCONDUCTORS AND NANOMATERIALS**

**(08 Periods)**

**Superconductors:** Introduction - Critical parameters of Superconductors - Meissner effect - Types of Superconductors - BCS Theory - Applications of Superconductors.

**Nanomaterials:** Basic principles of nanomaterials - Synthesis of nanomaterials by Ball Milling and Pulsed Laser Deposition (PLD) methods - Properties of nanomaterials - Applications of nanomaterials.

**Total Periods: 45**



## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:** (Minimum 10 experiments shall be conducted)

1. Find the thickness of a human hair using the interference technique.
2. Determination of the radius of curvature of the lens (or) wavelength of monochromatic source by forming Newton's ring.
3. Estimate the wavelength of a given laser source by using a diffraction grating.
4. Determination of the numerical aperture of a given optical fiber and hence estimate its acceptance angle.
5. Estimation of the number of charge carriers of a given semiconducting specimen by calculating Hall coefficients using the Hall apparatus.
6. Calculation of forward and reverse resistances of a p-n junction diode by studying I-V characteristic curves.
7. Prediction of the energy gap of a given semiconductor diode by varying the temperatures.
8. Estimation of threshold voltages of different LEDs by plotting I-V curves.
9. Study the characteristics of Photodiode by varying the intensity of light.
10. Estimation of the magnetic field along the axis of a circular coil carrying current using Stewart Gee's method.
11. Determination of wavelength of light by plane diffraction grating using spectrometer by minimum deviation method.
12. Determination of particle size using laser source with help of diffraction technique.

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. M.N. Avadhanulu, P.G.Kshirsagar, and T.V.S Arun Murthy, *A Textbook of Engineering Physics*, S. Chand Publications, 11<sup>th</sup> edition, 2019.
2. R.K. Gaur and S.L. Gupta, *Engineering Physics*, Dhanpat Rai Publications (P) Ltd, 2015.
3. P.K. Palaniswamy, *Engineering Physics*, Scitech Publications India Private Limited, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2009.
4. Serway and Jewett, *Physics for Scientists and Engineers with Modern Physics*, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Thomson Brooks, 2007.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. K. Thyagarajan, *Engineering Physics*, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd, 2016.
2. V. Rajendran, *Engineering Physics*, Tata McGraw Hill Publications Ltd, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2014.
3. N.K. Verma, *Physics for Engineers*, PHI Pvt. Ltd., 2014.

**VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/122/107/122107035>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117102061>
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/118104008>
4. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107095>

**Web Resources:**

1. <http://www.freepdfbook.com/engineering-physics-mcgraw-hill/>
2. <https://quickstudyhelper.com/textbook-engineering-physics.html>
3. <https://salmanisaleh.files.wordpress.com/2019/02/physics-for-scientists-7th-ed.pdf>
4. [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/344758634\\_Short\\_Notes\\_on\\_Engineering\\_Physics](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/344758634_Short_Notes_on_Engineering_Physics)

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title           | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22MM102451</b>     | <b>APPLIED PHYSICS</b> | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                      |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on optical fibers with structure and classification, ideas for designing acoustically good halls, production and detection of ultrasonic's with suitable industrial applications, studying the different paths of the particles using kinetics and kinematics relations, heat transfer mechanisms in material media, characteristics, and applications of modern Engineering materials.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Demonstrate the concepts of electromagnetic wave propagation in optical fibers.
- CO2.** Apply the basic knowledge of acoustics and ultrasonics to provide solutions for various engineering problems.
- CO3.** Analyze and solve the problems associated with kinetics and kinematics.
- CO4.** Acquire basic knowledge in several heat transfer mechanisms and heat conduction through the compound media.
- CO5.** Understand the characteristics and applications of modern engineering materials.
- CO6.** Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communications.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: FIBER OPTICS**

**(08 Periods)**

Introduction-Structure of optical fiber-Total internal reflection-Acceptance angle, acceptance cone - Numerical aperture-Modes of propagation-Classification of optical fibers- V-number (qualitative)-Fabrication of optical fiber by double crucible technique-Applications of optical fibers-Sensors (temperature, displacement, liquid level detector).

### **Module 2: ACOUSTICS AND ULTRASONICS**

**(09 Periods)**

**Acoustics:** Introduction-Classification of sound-Sound intensity level (decibel) - Reverberation-Reverberation time- Sabine's formula (qualitative)-Absorption coefficient and its determination -Factors affecting acoustics and their remedies-Basic requirements of an acoustically good hall.

**Ultrasonics:** Introduction to ultrasonic waves-Production of ultrasonic waves by magnetostriction method-Piezoelectric method-Detection of ultrasonics (qualitative)- Industrial applications (ultrasonic welding, ultrasonic soldering, and ultrasonic drilling).

### **Module 3: KINEMATICS AND KINETICS**

**(10 Periods)**

**Kinematics of particles:** Introduction- Rectilinear motion (displacement-time curve, velocity-time curve, acceleration-time curve)- Curvilinear motion (velocity and angle of projection, equation of trajectory path, horizontal range) - Inclined projection (equation of trajectory, maximum height, time of flight of projectile, horizontal range, angle of projection).

**Kinetics:** Bodies in rectilinear translation- Kinetics of bodies rotating about a fixed axis -Work, Energy, Power -Work-Energy equation for translation.

### **Module 4: THERMAL PHYSICS**

**(8 Periods)**

Introduction-Modes of heat transfer (conduction, convection, and radiation)-Coefficient of thermal conductivity-Rectilinear flow of heat along a uniform bar-Thermal conductivity of bad conductor (Lee's disc method)-Heat conduction through compound media(materials in series and parallel).

### **Module 5: MODERN ENGINEERING MATERIALS**

**(10 Periods)**

**Metallic glasses:** Introduction-Preparation of metallic glasses by RF sputtering technique- Properties (structural, thermodynamic, mechanical, electrical, chemical, and optical), Applications of metallic glasses.

**Shape memory alloys (SMA):** Introduction-Shape memory effect and its types- Characteristics of SMA-Properties of NiTi alloy-Applications of SMA.

**Composite materials-** Introduction-Types and applications of composite materials.

**Total periods:45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:(Minimum 10 experiments shall be conducted)

1. Estimate the numerical aperture and acceptance angle of an optical fiber.
2. Determination of the moment of inertia of a bar and acceleration due to gravity by using a compound Pendulum.
3. Find the moment of inertia of a Flywheel.
4. Estimate the moment of inertia of a rectangular body using the Bifilar Pendulum.
5. Determine the frequency of electrically driven tuning fork in transverse and longitudinal modes of vibration using Melde's Experiment.
6. Determination of coefficient of thermal conductivity of a bad conductor using Lee's disc apparatus.
7. Verify Newton's Law of Cooling for any two liquids.
8. Estimate the number of charge carriers per unit volume and hall coefficients of a given material using the Hall Effect.
9. Calculate the rigidity Modulus of a material of a wire using Torsional Pendulum
10. Determine the energy gap of material by varying temperatures.
11. Verify the three laws of stretched strings using a sonometer.
12. Estimate the particle size using a monochromatic light source (LASER).

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. M. N. Avadhanulu, P. G. Kshirsagar, T. V. S. Arun Murthy, *A Textbook of Engineering Physics* - S. Chand Publications, 11<sup>th</sup> edition, 2019.
2. S. S. Bhavikatti and K. G. Rajashekarappa, *Engineering Mechanics*, New Age International Publishers, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2015.
3. R.K. Gaur and S.L. Gupta, *Engineering Physics*, Dhanpat Rai Publications (P) Ltd, 2015.
4. Serway and Jewett, *Physics for Scientists and Engineers with Modern Physics*, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Thomson Brooks, 2007

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. B. K. Pandey and S. Chaturvedi, *Engineering Physics*, Cengage Learning, 2012.
2. Brij Lal and N. Subrahmanyam, *Heat and Thermodynamics*, S. Chand and Company Ltd., 1995.
3. William D. Callister Jr., David G. Rethwisch, *Material Science and Engineering*, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Wiley 2013.

**VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/112104212>
2. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/105/106/105106053>
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107095>
4. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/105/106/105106053/>

**Web Resources:**

1. <https://drive.google.com/file/d/1xd2jSCu9Q9SkNC0K6hEPJdwdJlCHR5ZF/view>
2. <https://www.jntufastupdates.com/jntuk-r20-1-2-engineering-mechanics-material/>
3. <https://salmanisaleh.files.wordpress.com/2019/02/physics-for-scientists-7th-ed.pdf>
4. [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/344758634\\_Short\\_Notes\\_on\\_Engineering\\_Physics](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/344758634_Short_Notes_on_Engineering_Physics)

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code | Course Title                                     | L | T | P | S | C |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 22CM101402  | PRINCIPLES OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS AND ACCOUNTANCY | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |

**Pre-Requisite** -

**Anti-Requisite** -

**Co-Requisite** -

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Business economics and demand analysis; theory of production and cost analysis; markets and pricing; principles of accounting and capital; final accounts and tally ERP 9.0

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Demonstrate the principles of Business Economics and theories of Demand.
- CO2.** Apply the theories of Production and Cost to the managerial decision-making of an organization.
- CO3.** Determine the Price and Output relation in the different Market structures.
- CO4.** Demonstrate the principles of Accountancy and sources of Capital.
- CO5.** Analyze the profitability and soundness of an organization.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | 3        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | 3        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | 3        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | 3        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | 3        | -        | 2        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: BUSINESS ECONOMICS AND DEMAND ANALYSIS (09 Periods)**

Definition - Nature and Scope of Business Economics - Demand: Determinants of demand - Demand function - Law of demand, assumptions, and exceptions - Elasticity of demand - Types of elasticity of demand - Demand forecasting and methods of demand forecasting.

### **Module 2 THEORY OF PRODUCTION AND COST ANALYSIS (09 Periods)**

**Production Function:** Input-output relationship - Law of Variable proportion- Isoquants and Isocosts

**Cost Concepts:** Total, Average and Marginal Cost - Fixed vs. Variable costs - Opportunity Costs Vs Outlay Costs- Separable Costs Vs Joint Costs, Urgent Costs Vs Postponable Costs- Avoidable Costs Vs Unavoidable Costs

**Break Even Analysis (BEA)** - Assumptions, Merits and demerits - Determination of Break-Even Point (Simple problems).

### **Module 3 MARKETS AND PRICING (09 Periods)**

**Market Structure:** Types of Markets - Features of perfect competition - Monopoly and monopolistic competition - Price and Output determination in perfect competition, monopoly and monopolistic Markets.

**Pricing:** Objectives and policies of pricing - Sealed bid pricing - Marginal cost pricing - Cost plus pricing - Going rate pricing - penetration Pricing -skimming Pricing - Block pricing - Peak load pricing - Cross subsidization.

### **Module 4 PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING & CAPITAL (09 Periods)**

**Accountancy:** Introduction - Concepts - Conventions - Double Entry Book Keeping - Journal - Ledger - Trial Balance (Simple problems)

**Capital:** Significance - Types of capital - Sources of Capital.

### **Module 5 FINAL ACCOUNTS & TALLY ERP 9.0 (09 Periods)**

**Introduction to Final Accounts** - Trading account - Profit and Loss account and Balance Sheet with simple adjustments (Simple problems)

**Tally ERP 9.0:** Introduction - Create a company - Create ledger - Posting vouchers - Advantages of Tally.

**Total Periods: 45**



## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Prepare the Journal Entries by the students with practical examples.
2. Conduct an event about the market structure.
3. Do the problems on Financial Statements with practical examples.
4. Prepare a report regarding the demand and supply of electric vehicles in the Indian market.
5. From the following balances of Mr. Aravind as at 31.12.2016, prepare Trading, Profit and Loss Account for the year ended and Balance Sheet as at that date after making the necessary adjustments.

| Debit Balances        | Amount (Rs.) | Credit Balances         | Amount (Rs.) |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Drawing Account       | 6,000        | Capital                 | 80,000       |
| Plant and Machinery   | 25,000       | Sundry Creditors        | 10,000       |
| Stock (opening)       | 15,000       | Sales                   | 1,20,000     |
| Purchases             | 82,000       | Returns outwards        | 1,000        |
| Return Inwards        | 2,000        | R.B.D.D.                | 400          |
| Sundry Debtors        | 20,600       | Discounts               | 800          |
| Furniture & Fixtures  | 5,000        | Rent of Premises sublet | 1,200        |
| Freight and Duty      | 2,000        | Reserve Fund            | 5,000        |
| Carriage outwards     | 500          |                         |              |
| Rent, Rates & Taxes   | 4,600        |                         |              |
| Printing & Stationery | 800          |                         |              |
| Trade Expenses        | 400          |                         |              |
| Postage and Telegrams | 800          |                         |              |
| Insurance charges     | 700          |                         |              |
| Salaries and Wages    | 21,300       |                         |              |
| Cash in Hand          | 6,200        |                         |              |
| Cash at Bank          | 25,500       |                         |              |
|                       | 2,18,400     |                         | 2,18,400     |

### Adjustments:

- Stock on 31.12.2006 was Rs.14,600.
- Write off Rs.600 as bad debts and provide 5% for R.B.D.D.
- Provide for depreciation on furniture 5% & Plant & Machinery at 20%.
- Insurance prepaid was Rs.100.
- Outstanding salaries Rs. 700
- A fire occurred on 25<sup>th</sup> DECEMBER 2006 and stock worth Rs.5,000 was destroyed and the insurance company admitted a claim for Rs. 4500 only.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. H L Ahuja, *Business Economics (Thirteenth edition)*, S Chand Publishing, Jan 2016.
2. S.P. Jain and K.L. Narang, *Financial Accounting*, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana, 12<sup>th</sup> edition, 2018.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Joseph G.Nellis and David Parker, *Principles of Business Economics*, Pearson Education Canada, 2nd edition, 2016.
2. Larry M. Walther, *Financial Accounting*, Create Space Independent PublishingPlatform, July 2017.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xWKfKcNqQAE>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=daYPYHbJ6Xc>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://leverageedu.com/blog/scope-of-business-economics/>
2. <https://www.economicsdiscussion.net/break-even-analysis/break-even-point-of-a-firm-meaning-determination-and-types/21785>

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                    | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22MG101401</b>     | <b>ESSENTIALS OF LEADERSHIP</b> | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course is designed for learners who desire to improve their leadership, communications, and workplace skills.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01.** Differentiate between leadership and management
- C02.** Identify the values common among great leaders.
- C03.** Discuss the power of positive expectations and how to apply it as a leader
- C04.** Assess what, how, and to whom you should delegate.
- C05.** Describe what it means to be an ethical leader.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 1                | 1        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 1                | 1        | 2        | 1        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 2                | -        | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 1                | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 1                | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 2        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: Introduction (06 Periods)**

What is leadership, leadership vs management, leadership and change, Maxwell's 5 levels of leadership, how to move to the next level

### **Module 2: Leadership Values & Expectations (06 Periods)**

14 Leadership Values, what matters most exercise. Expectations, The Pygmalion Effect, impact of positive expectations, setting expectations

### **Module 3: Delegation (06 Periods)**

Definition, why delegate, delegate/empower, why people don't delegate, steps for delegation - the IDEALS model..

### **Module 4: Ethics (06 Periods)**

Definitions, introduction to ethics, ethics vs morals, self-assessment, Good People, Bad Choices examples, how to be an ethical leader, 8 Ethical Actions for Leaders.

### **Module 5: Commitment (06 Periods)**

Introduction, significance of commitment, Universal Laws of Leadership, tips towards being accountable and committed leader.

**Total Periods:30**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Collect the case studies related to successful leaders and their traits.
2. Different Case Studies Will be Given to students as per the topic that will be collected and evaluated.
3. The case studies will be collected as Assignments and the same will be evaluated.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Anderson T, *Transforming leadership*, St. Lucie Press, Boca Raton, FL, 2nd ed 1998
2. Babiak, P. & Hare, R.D., *Snakes in suits: when psychopaths go to work*, Regan Books, New York, 2006

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Conger J, *Inspiring others: The language of leadership*, Academy of Management Executive, 5(1), 31-45, 1991
2. *Leadership Skills*. MTD Training & Ventus Publishing ApS, 2010

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. Marshall Goldsmith: The Essentials Of Leadership (fs.blog)
2. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23\\_mg28/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_mg28/preview)

### Web Resources:

1. [cdn2.hubspot.net/hubfs/4654529/Expert landing pages/PeterCox/Resources/10 Leadership Essentials .pdf](https://cdn2.hubspot.net/hubfs/4654529/Expert%20landing%20pages/PeterCox/Resources/10%20Leadership%20Essentials.pdf)
2. [3-leadership-essentials-discovery-event-w.-no.-05.11.12.pdf](#) (imd.org)

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                    | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22MG101402</b>     | <b>ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOUR</b> | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course enables the students to know the principles in an organization, the system and process of effective controlling in the organization.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Interpret the scope of organizational behavior and its significance.
- CO2.** Understand the managerial strategies in achieving the organizational goals of an organization
- CO3.** Demonstrate the impact of motivation and leadership in group dynamics.
- CO4.** Solve organizational conflicts through negotiation and team building.
- CO5.** Improve the results – performance outcome through human behavior and organizational behaviour can aid them in their pursuit of the goals.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |     |          |     |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7 | PO8      | PO9 | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 1                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -   | 2        | -   | 2        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 1                | -        | 2        | 1        | -        | 2        | -   | -        | -   | -        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | -        | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | -   | -        | -   | 2        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 1                | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -   | -        | -   | 2        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 1                | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -   | -        | -   | 2        | 2        | 2        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> |     | <b>2</b> |     | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: Introduction**

**(06 Periods)**

Nature and scope – Linkages with other social sciences- Individual roles and organizational goals – perspectives of human behavior - Perception– perceptual process

### **Module 2: Learning**

**(06 Periods)**

Learning - Learning Process- Theories- (Pavlov, Skinner and Thorndike) - Personality and Individual Differences - Determinants of Personality - Values, Attitudes and Beliefs

### **Module 3: Motivation and Leadership**

**(06 Periods)**

Definition and nature of motivation, Theories of Motivation (Maslow, Alderfer) -Leadership –Traits-Styles –Leadership skills– Challenges to leaders.

### **Module 4: Organizational conflicts**

**(06 Periods)**

Causes and consequences-conflict and Negotiation Team Building, Conflict Resolution in Groups and problem solving Techniques.

### **Module 5: Organizational Communication**

**(06 Periods)**

Communication, types and process, importance and barriers – Organizational change -change process - resistance to change – Organizational development and OD interventions.

**Total Periods:30**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Collect the case studies related to relevant topics in OB and other Contemporary OB Practices and Present them as a seminar.
2. Different Case Studies Will be Given to students as per the topic that will be collected and evaluated.
3. The case studies will be collected as Assignments and the same will be evaluated.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Robbins.P. Stephen (2006), Organizational Behaviour, Pearson Education, New Delhi.
2. Luthans Fred (1998), Organizational Behaviour, Tata Mc Graw Hill International Edition, New Delhi
3. K.Aswathappa "Organizational Behaviour-Text, Cases and Games", Himalaya PublishingHouse, New Delhi, 2008.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Steven L Mc Shane, Mary Ann Von Glinow, Radha R Sharma: "OrganizationalBehaviour", TMH Education, NewDelhi,2008
2. PareekUdai (2007), Understanding Organizational Behaviour, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
3. Jerald Greenberg and Robert.A. Baron, (2009), Organizational Behaviour, PHI learning Private Ltd., New Delhi.

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Sg64udtQ300&list=PL3Y\\_p3e-Lne2no2K5cNa8y7ti1uqCjZw8](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Sg64udtQ300&list=PL3Y_p3e-Lne2no2K5cNa8y7ti1uqCjZw8)
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pHg3ZfGk5j0>

### **Web Resources:**

1. <https://www.icmrindia.org>
2. <https://www.citeob.com/> 5 <https://www.ob-guide.com>



## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title              | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22MG101403</b>     | <b>PROJECT MANAGEMENT</b> | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                         |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** To understand the importance of decision-making while implementing any project and interpret and discuss the results of qualitative and quantitative analysis

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Understand the basic introduction to project management
- C02** Apply the methods of project identification and selection.
- C03** Understand project allocation methods and evaluation.
- C04** Analyse the techniques for project time, review, and cost
- C05** Understand the factors of risk and quality of a project.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 2                | 1        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 1                | 1        | 2        | 2        | -        |          | 2        |          | 1        |          |          | -        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 1        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | 2        |          |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 1        | 2        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 1        | 2        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: Introduction (05 Periods)**

Concept of project management, project definition and key features of projects, project life cycle phases, typical project management issues, basic project activities

### **Module 2: Project Identification and Selection (06 Periods)**

Identification and screening (brainstorming, strength and weakness in the system, environmental opportunities and threats), Project evaluation methods- Payback period, Net present value, Internal rate of return and project evaluation under uncertainty.

### **Module 3: Project Resource Management (07 Periods)**

Scheduling resources, resource allocation methods, project crashing and resource leveling, working of systems, design of systems, project work system design, project execution plan, project procedure manual project control system, planning scheduling and monitoring

### **Module 4: Time and Cost Management (05 Periods)**

Time Management-Network diagram, forward and backward pass, critical path, PERT and CPM, AOA and AON methods, tools for project network, Cost management-earned value method

### **Module 5: Risk and Quality Management (07 Periods)**

Risk identification, types of risk, risk checklist, risk management tactics, risk mitigation and contingency planning, risk register, communication management, Quality assurance and quality control, quality audit, methods of enhancing quality

**Total Periods: 30**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Refer to any video lecture on project evaluation methods and give a brief seminar using PPT
2. Select any company wherein you will get the details of activities and time and draw the project network diagram and submit a report.
3. Determine a crashing scheme for the above project so that the total project time is reduced by 3 weeks

| Activity | Predecessor Activity | Normal Time (Weeks) | Crash Time (Weeks) | Normal Cost (Rs.) | Crash Cost (Rs.) |
|----------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| A        | -                    | 4                   | 3                  | 8,000             | 9,000            |
| B        | A                    | 5                   | 3                  | 16,000            | 20,000           |
| C        | A                    | 4                   | 3                  | 12,000            | 13,000           |
| D        | B                    | 6                   | 5                  | 34,000            | 35,000           |
| E        | C                    | 6                   | 4                  | 42,000            | 44,000           |
| F        | D                    | 5                   | 4                  | 16,000            | 16,500           |
| G        | E                    | 7                   | 4                  | 66,000            | 72,000           |
| H        | G                    | 4                   | 3                  | 2,000             | 5,000            |

4. Collect any case study that discusses the process of probability calculation of success of the project and submit a report

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. R.Panneerselvam and P.Senthil Kumar (2013), Project Management, PHI Learning Private Limited.
2. Prasanna Chandra (2014), Projects: Planning, Analysis, Selection, Financing, implementation, and Review.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. A Guide to the Project Management Body of Knowledge: (PMBOK Guide) by Project Management Institute, 2013.
2. Gopala Krishnan & Rama Murthy, A Text book of Project Management, McMillan India.
3. S. Choudhary (2004), Project Management, Tata McGraw Hill Publication.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19\\_mg30/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19_mg30/preview)
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/110/104/110104073/>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.pmi.org/about/learn-about-pmi/what-is-project-management>
2. <https://www.manage.gov.in/studymaterial/PM.pdf>
3. <https://imada.sdu.dk/u/jbj/DM85/lec7.pdf>

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22LG107601</b>     | <b>PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND HUMAN VALUES</b> | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                           |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                           |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                           |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course deals with personal conviction, and ethics and describes the accepted principles and standards of conduct regarding moral duties and virtues as applied to an organization. Codes of professional ethics guide the stakeholders of an organization about the desirable and undesirable acts related to the profession.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate the principles of ethics, professional values, and social responsibility.
- CO2** Analyze the problems in the implementation of moral autonomy and use ethical theories in resolving moral dilemmas.
- CO3** Develop suitable strategies to resolve problems that arise in practicing professional ethics and Industrial standards.
- CO4** Function as a member, consultant, manager, advisor and leader in multi-disciplinary teams.
- CO5** Provide solutions to complex problems associated with professional ethics using analysis and interpretation.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | 3        | 2        | -        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | -        | 3        | -        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 3        | 2        | -        | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: PROFESSIONAL ETHICS**

**(06 Periods)**

Scope and aim of ethics, Senses of ethics, Variety of moral issues, Types of inquiry, Moral dilemmas, Moral autonomy-Kohlberg's theory, Gilligan's theory, Consensus, and controversy.

### **Module 2: PROFESSIONAL IDEALS AND VIRTUES**

**(06 Periods)**

Theories on virtues and ideals, Professions, Professionalism, Characteristics, Expectations, Professional responsibility, Integrity, Self-respect, Sense of responsibility, Self-interest, Customs and religion, Self-interest and ethical egoism, Customs and ethical relativism, Religion and divine command ethics, Use of ethical theories, Resolving moral dilemmas and moral leadership.

### **Module 3: SOCIAL EXPERIMENTATION**

**(06 Periods)**

Experimentation, Similarities to standard experiments, Learning from the past and knowledge gained, responsible experimenters, Conscientiousness, Moral autonomy and accountability, The challenger case, Codes of ethics and limitations, Industrial standards and Problems with the law of engineering.

### **Module 4: RESPONSIBILITIES AND RIGHTS**

**(06 Periods)**

Collegiality and loyalty, Respect for authority, Collective bargaining, Confidentiality, Conflict of interests, Occupational crime, Rights of engineers, Professional rights, Whistle-blowing, The BART case, Employee rights, and discrimination.

### **Module 5: HARMONY WITH PROFESSIONAL ETHICS**

**(06 Periods)**

Acceptance of human values; Ethical Human Conduct; Basis for Humanistic Education, Constitution, and Universal Order; Competence in professional ethics; Case studies: Holistic technologies, Management Models and Production Systems; Transition from the present state to Universal Human Order: socially and ecologically responsible engineers, technologists and managers - enriching institutions and organizations.

**Total Periods: 30**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Demonstrate orally using your experiences of what is naturally acceptable in a relationship – Feeling of respect or disrespect and what is naturally acceptable is to nurture or exploit others.
2. Identify community partners and discuss with a community partner or organization. Prepare a report by identifying and analysing the issues or opportunities.
3. Field experiences may be directed to include a range of time-intensive endeavours that require varying levels of student interaction. Prepare a report on visiting a Juvenile home.
4. Students read a speech in the classroom by former United Nations Secretary-General Kofi Annan on human values.

5. Students are encouraged to bring a daily newspaper to class or to access any news related to the need for human values and note down the points.
6. Bring out the relevance of engineering ethics theory and practice with relevance to current trends.
7. Professional ideals and virtues are important to everyone. Prepare a case study on the professional ideals and virtue of any one of the famous sports personalities from India.
8. Compare the present to the past in engineering experimentations concerning the change in professionalism.
9. Make a study on occupational crime and the role of modern technology in finding solutions.
10. Prepare a case study on how to maintain harmony with different cultural people using professional ethics.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Gaur R R, Sangal R & G P Bagaria, *Human Values and Professional Ethics*, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2010.
2. Govindarajan, M., Nata Govindarajan, M., Natarajan, S. and Senthilkumar, V. S., *Engineering Ethics*, Prentice Hall of India, 2004.
3. Mike W. Martin and Roland Schinzinger, *Ethics in Engineering*, Tata McGraw-Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2007.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. S. Kannan and K. Srilakshmi, *Human Values and Professional Ethics*, Taxmann Allied Services Pvt Ltd., 2009.
2. Edmund G. Seebauer and Robert L. Barry, *Fundamental of Ethics for Scientists and Engineers*, Oxford University Press, 2001.
3. Charles F. Fledderman, *Engineering Ethics*, Pearson Education, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2004.
4. R. Subramanaian, *Professional Ethics*, Oxford Higher Education, 2013.

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jfGIq\\_EiXzI](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jfGIq_EiXzI)
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QFH0tH54oUc>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JJshY11nX14>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TyP09S0UEzA>
5. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0QMwjV\\_ZVtc](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0QMwjV_ZVtc)

### **Web Resources:**

1. <https://siiet.ac.in/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/7.1.10-professional-ethics-manual.pdf>
2. <https://soaneemrana.org/onewebmedia/Professional%20Ethics%20and%20Human%20Values%20by%20R.S%20NAAGARAZAN.pdf>
3. <https://india.oup.com/productPage/5591038/7421214/9780199475070>

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                 | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22CE107601</b>     | <b>ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE</b> | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                            |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                            |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                            |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on natural resources, ecosystems, biodiversity, environment pollution and control, social issues and environment, human population and environment.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyze natural resources to solve complex environmental problems and natural resource management considering society, environment and sustainability.
- CO2** Analyze ecosystems and biodiversity to solve complex environmental problems by following environmental ethics considering society, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- CO3** Analyze various types of pollution and their control measures to solve environmental problems through appropriate tools and techniques following latest developments considering society, ethics, environment and sustainability.
- CO4** Analyze social issues and its impact on environment, environmental acts to solve complex environmental problems considering society, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- CO5** Analyze human population and its impact on environment to solve complex environmental problems through team work and using appropriate tools and techniques considering ethics, society, environment and sustainability.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | 1        | 1        | 1        | -        | 1        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 2        | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | 1        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | -        | 1        | 1        | 1        | -        | 1        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 2        | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: NATURAL RESOURCES**

**(07 Periods)**

Multidisciplinary nature of environment; Natural Resources: Renewable and non-renewable resources; Forest, Water, Mineral, Food and Energy resources -Causes, Effects, Remedies,Case studies; Role of an individual in conservation of natural resource and equitable use ofresources for sustainable lifestyles.

### **Module 2: ECOSYSTEMS AND BIODIVERSITY**

**(07 Periods)**

**Ecosystems:** Concept of an ecosystem, Structure and function of an ecosystem - Producers, Consumers, Decomposers; Food chains, Food webs, Ecological pyramids – Types; Characteristic features, Structure and functions of forest ecosystem, Desert ecosystem, Aquatic ecosystem.

**Biodiversity:** Concept and value of biodiversity, Role of biodiversity in addressing new millennium challenges, Hot spots of biodiversity, Threats to biodiversity, Man-wild life conflicts, Endemic, Endangered and extinct species of India, Conservation of biodiversity –In-situ and ex-situ.

### **Module 3: ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION AND CONTROL**

**(06 Periods)**

Causes, Adverse effects and control measures of pollution - Air pollution, Water pollution, Soil pollution, Noise pollution, Thermal pollution, Nuclear pollution, Solid waste management – Urban waste, industrial waste; Latest developments in pollution control, Hazards and disaster management – Floods, Earthquakes, Tsunamis, Case studies.

### **Module 4: SOCIAL ISSUES AND THE ENVIRONMENT**

**(06 Periods)**

Sustainable development, Urban problems related to energy, Environmental ethics –Issues, Solutions; Global warming, Acid rain, Ozone layer depletion, Nuclear accidents and case studies, Wasteland reclamation, Consumerism and waste products, Concept of green technologies, Environment justice: National Green Tribunal and its importance;Environment protection act, Air act, Water act, Wildlife protection act, Forest conservation act, Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation, Public environmental awareness.

### **Module 5: HUMAN POPULATION AND THE ENVIRONMENT**

**(04 Periods)**

Population growth, Population characteristics and variation among nations, Population explosion, Family welfare programme, Environment and human health, Human rights, Value education, HIV/AIDS, Women and child welfare, Role of information technology in environment and human health; Case studies - Field Work/Assignment/Seminar on Environmental assets – Water bodies/Forest/Grassland/Hill/Mountain.

**Total Periods: 30**



## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Visit a nearby villages and know the status of availability of local resources that can be improved through proper education.
2. Make an awareness program in the villages for the development of natural resources, ecosystems and biodiversity.
3. Prepare a document by visiting a local urban waste dumping yard near to the Tirupatticity.
4. Visit a local village and find a barren land and make the land into a useful land by planting plants or providing the soil and fertilizers required to improve the soil.
5. Visit a local zoological park and identify the species variety and variability.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Anubha Kaushik and Kaushik, C.P., *Perspectives in Environmental Studies*, New Age International (P) Ltd. Publications, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2018.
2. Erach Barucha, *Environmental Studies*, Orient Blackswan, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2021.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Cunningham, W. P. and Cunningham, M. A., *Principles of Environmental Science*, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2016.
2. Benny Joseph, *Environmental Studies*, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2009.
3. Anji Reddy, M., *Text Book of Environmental Science and Technology*, BS Publications, Revised Edition, 2014.
4. Rajagopalan, R., *Environmental Studies*, Oxford University Press, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2015.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/109/104/109104047>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mIPBPG-5dUw>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/122102006>
2. <https://www.flame.edu.in/academics/ug/program-structure/major-minor/courses/environmental-studies>
3. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/environmental\\_studies/environmental\\_studies\\_environment.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/environmental_studies/environmental_studies_environment.htm)

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                             | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22CE107602</b>     | <b>DISASTER MITIGATION ANDMANAGEMENT</b> | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                        |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on disasters, earthquakes, floods, cyclones, droughts, landslides and disaster management.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Analyze the vulnerability of an area to natural and man-made disasters/hazards as per the guidelines to solve complex problems using appropriate techniques ensuring safety, environment and sustainability.
- C02** Propose appropriate mitigation strategies for earthquake and tsunami impacts as per code of practice using suitable techniques ensuring safety, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- C03** Analyze the causes and impacts of floods, cyclones and droughts using appropriate tools and techniques and suggest mitigation measures ensuring safety, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- C04** Analyze the causes and impacts of landslides using appropriate tools and techniques and suggest mitigation measures ensuring safety, environment and sustainability.
- C05** Design disaster management strategies to solve pre, during and post disaster problems using appropriate tools and techniques following the relevant guidelines and latest developments ensuring safety, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | 3        | 2        | 2        | 1        | 2        | -        | 2        | -        | -        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 1        | 2        | -        | 1        | 3        | 2        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1:      DISASTERS**

**(06 Periods)**

Types of disasters - Natural disasters; Impact of disasters on environment, infrastructure and development; Concepts of hazards and vulnerability analysis, Hazard Assessment, Guidelines for hazard assessment and vulnerability analysis, Basic principles and elements of disaster mitigation.

### **Module 2:      EARTHQUAKES**

**(06 Periods)**

Introduction to earthquake, Intensity scale (MSK-64), Seismic zones and activity in India, Action plan for earthquake disaster preparedness, Elements at risk, Recovery and rehabilitation after earthquake, Concepts of Earthquake resistant design and construction of buildings; Tsunami – Onset, Types and causes, Warning, Elements at risk, Typical effects, Specific preparedness and mitigation strategies, Case studies.

### **Module 3:      FLOODS, CYCLONES AND DROUGHTS**

**(07 Periods)**

**Floods and Cyclones:** Onset, Types, Causes, Warnings, Elements at risk, Typical effects, Indian floods and cyclones, Hazard zones, Potential for reducing hazards, Mitigation strategies and community based mitigation, Case studies.

**Droughts:** Onset, Types and warning; Causes, Impact, Early warning and response mechanisms, Mitigation strategies, Droughts in India, Case studies.

### **Module 4:      LANDSLIDES**

**(06 Periods)**

Onset, Types and warning; Causes, Elements at risk, Indian landslides, Hazard zones, Typical effects, Mitigation strategies and community based mitigation, Case studies.

### **Module 5:      DISASTER MANAGEMENT**

**(05 Periods)**

Disaster management organization and methodology, Disaster management cycle, Disaster management in India – Typical cases and Cost-benefit analysis, Disaster management programs implemented by NGOs and Government of India, Usage of GIS and Remote sensing techniques in disaster management, Leadership and Coordination in Disaster management, Emerging trends in disaster management.

**Total Periods: 30**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Perform hazard assessment and vulnerability analysis for any nearby town/city and prepare a detailed report of possible impacts of various disasters on environment, infrastructure and development.
2. Prepare a detailed report on the causes and effects of Tsunami that was occurred in the year 2004. Also discuss various advancements in Tsunami warning systems.

3. Identify the major causes of urban floods in cities like Chennai, Hyderabad & Mumbai and submit a report along with various mitigation strategies to reduce the impact of floods.
4. Prepare a detailed report on how various man-made activities are directly/indirectly related to the occurrence of landslides that occurred in recent days in India.
5. Visit AP State Disaster Response and Fire Services Department and record about various methods used by them in mitigating disasters and their management.

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Sharma V. K., *Disaster Management*, Medtech Publishing, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2013.
2. Anand S. Arya, Anup Karanth, and Ankush Agarwal, *Hazards, Disasters and Your Community: A Primer for Parliamentarians*, GOI-UNDP Disaster Risk Management Programme, Government of India, National Disaster Management Division, Ministry of Home Affairs, New Delhi, Version 1.0, 2005

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Donald Hyndman and David Hyndman, *Natural Hazards and Disasters*, Cengage Learning, USA, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2015.
2. *Disaster Management in India*, A Status Report, Ministry of Home Affairs, Govt. of India, May 2011.
3. Rajendra Kumar Bhandari, *Disaster Education and Management: A Joyride for Students, Teachers, and Disaster Managers*, Springer India, 2014.
4. Singh R. B., *Natural Hazards and Disaster Management*, Rawat Publications, 2009.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105104183>
2. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/124107010/L01.html>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/25093>
2. <https://www.egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/25912>
3. <https://www.nios.ac.in/media/documents/333courseE/12.pdf>
4. <https://ndmindia.mha.gov.in/images/public-awareness/Primer%20for%20Parliamentarians.pdf>

## **SCHOOL CORE**

| Course Code           | Course Title            | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22CE107603</b>     | <b>RURAL TECHNOLOGY</b> | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                       |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on technology for rural development, nonconventional energy, technologies for rural development, community development and it in rural development.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Compare various technologies for rural development by solving rural problems through different schemes by considering ethics, society, environment and sustainability.
- CO2** Analyze non-conventional energy sources using appropriate tools and techniques to solve rural energy problems considering society, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- CO3** Select appropriate technologies in different areas of rural development to solve rural issues following latest developments considering society, environment and sustainability.
- CO4** Relate water conservation, health, safety and rural employment issues for community development to solve rural problems through appropriate technologies considering ethics, society, environment and sustainability.
- CO5** Analyze the impact of IT, public and private partnership on rural development to solve complex rural problems using appropriate tools and techniques considering ethics, society, environment and sustainability.

### **CO-PO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | 3        | 2        | 1        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | 2        | 2        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | 2        | 2        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | 2        | 2        | 1        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | 3        | 2        | 1        | 1        | 1        |          | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO RURAL DEVELOPMENT**

**(06 Periods)**

India - Technology and rural development, Pre and post-independence period, Rural India Life, Indian farmer, Role of science and technology in rural development, Rural technology and poverty eradication, Rural business hubs, Technology in improving rural infrastructure, Various organizations related to innovation, Issues of technology transfer - CAPART, NABARD, CSIR, NIF.

### **Module 2: NON CONVENTIONAL ENERGY**

**(06 Periods)**

Definition of energy, Types of alternative sources of energy, Sources of non conventional energy – Solar energy: Solar pump in agriculture, Solar dryer, Solar cooker, Solar heater; Biogas, Recycling and management, Wastes conservation, Assessment and production of biomass products and their utilization.

### **Module 3: TECHNOLOGIES FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT**

**(06 Periods)**

Food and agro based technologies, Tissue culture, Nursery, Building and construction technologies, Cultivation and processing of economic plants, Cottage and social industries, Latest developments in rural technologies.

### **Module 4: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**(06 Periods)**

Water conservation, Rain water Harvesting, Drinking water Standards and simple treatments used, Environment and Sanitation, Bio fertilizers, Medical and aromatic plants, Employment generating technologies – Apiculture, Pisciculture, Aquaculture.

### **Module 5: IT IN RURAL DEVELOPMENT**

**(06 Periods)**

Role of information technology (IT) in rural areas, Impact of IT in rural development, Need and necessity of technology, Corporate social responsibilities, Private sector participation (Activities in different spheres: Employment, Education, Health, Agriculture and service sectors) and Saansad Adarsh Gram Yojana (SAGY), Village adoption schemes.

**Total Periods: 30**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Visit a nearby village and know the status of small scale industries which are implanted and to be established based on the availability of the local resources.
2. Visit a local village and make an awareness program on energy utilization using biomass products.
3. Make a awareness program in the villages for the rural development in terms of home-made products.
4. Construct rain water harvesting structures in nearby villages where water scarcity is more and prepare a document.
5. Develop a small IT application the village area which will be used for the growth of the village.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Viridi, M. S., *Sustainable Rural Technologies*, Daya Publishing House, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition 2018.
2. Prabhat, S. V. and P. Ch. Sita Devi, *Technology and Rural India*, Serials Publications, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2012.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Chakravarthy, R., and Murthy, P. R. S., *Information Technology and Rural Development*, Pacific Book International, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2012.
2. Shivakanth Singh, *Rural Development Policies and Programmes*, Northern Book Centre, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2002.
3. Katar Singh, and Anil Shishodia, *Rural Development: Principles, Policies, and Management*, SAGE Publications India Private Limited, 4th Edition, 2016.
4. Vinayak Reddy, A. and Yadagira Charyulu, M., *Rural Development in India: Policies & Initiatives*, New Century Publications, 1st Edition, 2008.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/109/104/109104047>
2. [https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCEZxAQu3ZBuIN-pYMYO2i\\_A/videos](https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCEZxAQu3ZBuIN-pYMYO2i_A/videos)
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HnrIB-QmvlQ>

### Web Resources:

1. [en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Technologies\\_for\\_Rural\\_Development/Complete](http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Technologies_for_Rural_Development/Complete)
2. <https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/sites/ae6bf9cd-en/index.html?itemId=/content/component/ae6bf9cd-en>
3. <https://crdt.iitd.ac.in/>

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title          | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22LG107603</b>     | <b>SPOKEN ENGLISH</b> | - | 1 | 2 | - | 2 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                     |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                     |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                     |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course deals with the development of fluency and intelligibility in spoken English. Through individual and group activities, students work on improving pronunciation, practicing conversation strategies, and delivering oral presentations.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Demonstrate knowledge of functional English for effective communication.
- C02** Analyze different types of vocabulary for fluency in communication
- C03** Apply correct usage of English grammar in writing and speaking.
- C04** Apply speaking strategies in terms of usage of English with accuracy, appropriacy, and fluency.
- C05** Analyze techniques to use communication skills for effective presentation.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 2                | -        | 3        | -        | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 2                | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 2                | 3        | 2        | -        | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**



## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: FUNCTIONAL ENGLISH**

**(06 Periods)**

Concepts of Functional Spoken English, Self-Introduction; Listening and Speaking: Do's and Don'ts; Expressions: Ability, Admiration, Agreement, Annoyance, Appreciation, Pleasure, Sarcasm, Satisfaction, Surprise, Approval, Certainty, Doubt, Gratitude, Possibility, Fear, Worry, Condolences; Asking for: Advice, Clarification, Direction, Information, Permission; Making: Predictions, recommendations

### **Module 2: VOCABULARY BUILDING**

**(06 Periods)**

Vocabulary for day-to-day conversations: Vegetables, Groceries, Fruits, Weather, Parts of a Human body, Dresses, Furniture; Relations: Birds, Cries of Animals, Food, Hospitality, Houses, Rooms, Tools, Airport, News Paper, Books, Gems, Corporate Vocabulary, Jobs, Occupations, Diseases; British and American spelling; Slang Words and Technical Jargons.

### **Module 3: FUNCTIONAL GRAMMAR – I**

**(06 Periods)**

English Grammar and the Indian Student, Parts of Speech, Verb forms: Tenses, Voice and Speech.

### **Module 4: FUNCTIONAL GRAMMAR –II**

**(06 Periods)**

Universal Auxiliaries: Sentence Structure, WH Questions, framing of Questions with answers; Question Tags, Subject and verb agreement, Spotting Errors.

### **Module 5: COMMUNICATION SKILLS:**

**(06 Periods)**

Polite, Courteous and diplomatic expressions, Good manners and Etiquette, Conversation Techniques, Narrating Stories.

**Total Periods: 30**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Critically analyse the value of Indian money and its impact on the common man and Prepare a PowerPoint Presentation.
2. Prepare a conversation between you and a sanitary officer regarding sanitary conditions in your locality.
3. The English Language has a rich vocabulary and it increases day by day. Present a seminar on the norms adhered to in adding new words and list out the words added in the last five years with their meaning.
4. Enact roleplays in different situations.
5. Participate in group discussions and debate on present issues
6. A conversation is an exchange of ideas, thoughts, and feelings between two or more persons. Explain it with suitable examples

7. Prepare a schedule and identify various committees to be formed for celebrating the Annual Day of a college and explain team involvement in the celebration.
8. Gather various ideas on discussing with parents the role of higher education and job opportunities.
9. Imagine you see a person wasting water. Write a dialogue objecting to such wastage of natural resources.
10. Since social media offers a wide reach easily, it becomes easier for bullies to spread gossip or issue threats. How do you think Cybercrime is a menace brought about by social media?

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                          | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22LG107602</b>     | <b>ESSENTIAL LIFE SKILLS FOR HOLISTIC DEVELOPMENT</b> | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                                     |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                                     |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                                     |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course deals with different types of thinking skills, self-awareness, coping with stress and emotion, transformational skills, group and team dynamics, and leadership.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand different life skills required in personal and professional life.
- CO2** Analyse well-defined techniques to cope with emotions and stress.
- CO3** Apply appropriate thinking and problem-solving methods to solve problems.
- CO4** Function effectively in a team and as an individual.
- CO5** Demonstrate the qualities of an effective leader.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | 2        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 2        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 2                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | 3        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: OVERVIEW OF LIFE SKILLS**

**(06 Periods)**

Meaning and significance of life skills, Life skills identified by WHO: Self-awareness, Empathy, Critical thinking, Creative thinking, Decision making, problem-solving, Effective Communication, interpersonal relationships, coping with stress, coping with emotion.

Ethics, Moral & Professional Values: Human Values, Civic Rights, Engineering Ethics, Engineering as Social Experimentation, Environmental Ethics, Global Issues, Code of Ethics like ASME, ASCE, IEEE.

### **Module 2: STRESS MANAGEMENT**

**(06 Periods)**

**Stress Management:** Stress, reasons, and effects, identifying stress, stress diaries, the four A's of stress management, techniques, **Approaches:** action-oriented, emotion-oriented, acceptance oriented, resilience, Gratitude Training, **Coping with emotions:** Identifying and managing emotions, harmful ways of dealing with emotions, PATH method, and relaxation techniques.

### **Module 3 TRANSFORMATIONAL SKILLS**

**(06 Periods)**

Creativity, Critical Thinking, Collaboration, Problem Solving, Decision Making, Need for Creativity in the 21st century, Imagination, Intuition, Experience, Sources of Creativity, Lateral Thinking, Myths of creativity, Critical thinking Vs Creative thinking, Functions of Left Brain & Right brain, Convergent & Divergent Thinking, Critical reading & Multiple Intelligence.

### **Module 4 GROUP AND TEAM DYNAMICS**

**(06 Periods)**

Introduction to Groups: Composition, formation, Cycle, thinking, Clarifying expectations, Problem Solving, Consensus, Dynamics techniques, Group vs Team, Team Dynamics, and Virtual Teams. Managing team performance and managing conflicts, Intrapreneurship.

### **Module 5 LEADERSHIP**

**(06 Periods)**

Leadership framework, entrepreneurial and moral leadership, vision, cultural dimensions. Growing as a leader, managing diverse stakeholders, crisis management. Types of Leadership, Traits, Styles, VUCA Leadership, Levels of Leadership, Transactional vs Transformational Leaders, Leadership Grid, Effective Leaders.

**Total Periods: 30**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Prepare an attitude test and measure the attitudes of your class.
2. Prepare a Case study on the Campus Interview pressure and stress of students using SWOT analysis.
3. Record and prepare videos of various cultural people and make a comment on their accents.
4. Prepare a short film of a leader of your choice and list out the best qualities.
5. Prepare a presentation on the impact of social media on leadership management.
6. 'Knowledge of present technologies helps us to live a harmonious life.' Make a video to justify the statement.
7. Identify life skills needed in our day-to-day life and explain their importance.
8. Come up with strategies to become successful in professional life.
9. Find methods and solutions to overcome the self-pity of a person.
10. Identify the persons who are irregular to class. Find out their problems and come up with solutions.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Dr. K Alex, "Soft Skills". S Chand & Company Pvt.Ltd.2013.
2. Monmohan Joshi, "Soft Skills". Bookboon.com, First Edition, 2017.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Barun K. Mitra. "Personality Development & Soft Skills", First Edition; Oxford Publishers. 2011.
2. Kalyana. "Soft Skill for Managers"; First Edition; Wiley Publishing Ltd. 2015.
3. Shalini Verma. "Development of Life Skills and Professional Practice"; First Edition; Sultan Chand (G/L) & Company, 2014.
4. John C. Maxwell. "The 5 Levels of Leadership", Centre Street, A division of Hachette Book Group Inc. 2014.
5. Daniel Goleman, "Emotional Intelligence"; Bantam, 2006.
6. Remesh S., Vishnu R.G. "Life Skills for Engineers", Ridhima Publications, First Edition, 2016.
7. Butterfield Jeff. "Soft Skills for Everyone", Cengage Learning India Pvt Ltd; 1 edition, 2011.
8. Training in Interpersonal Skills: Tips for Managing People at Work, Pearson Education, India; 6 edition, 2015.
9. The Ace of Soft Skills: Attitude, Communication and Etiquette for Success, Pearson Education; 1 edition, 2013.

**VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xM0fajUI7Bg>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HwLK9dBQn0g>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sxX5LoojdJw>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xJBggW9-lzc>
5. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QVwTVM1Iv1c>

**Web Resources:**

1. [https://www.clarke.edu/campus-life/health-wellness/counseling/articles- advice/developing-a-positive-attitude/](https://www.clarke.edu/campus-life/health-wellness/counseling/articles-advice/developing-a-positive-attitude/)
2. <https://www.skillsyouneed.com/ps/personal-swot-analysis.html>
3. <https://ecampusontario.pressbooks.pub/profcommsontario/chapter/cross-cultural-communication/>
4. <https://thepeakperformancEIEnter.com/educational-learning/thinking/#:~:text=There%20are%20several%20core%20thinking,storing%20and%20then%20retrieving%20information.>
5. <https://www.webmd.com/anxiety-panic/guide/stage-fright-performance-anxiety>
6. <https://www.ktunotes.in/ktu-syllabus-life-skills/>

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                            | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22MG107601</b>     | <b>INNOVATION, INCUBATION, AND<br/>ENTREPRENEURSHIP</b> | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                                       |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** To sensitize students on the prospects, opportunities, and challenges in entrepreneurship and the potential for value creation from prospective idea

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the basics of generating new business ideas
- CO2** Explain the concept of design thinking and product innovation.
- CO3** Illustrate the roles of digital technology in entrepreneurship.
- CO4** Understand the need for startup economics and market conditions
- CO5** Evaluate the reasons for successful entrepreneurship.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 2                | 1        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 1                | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        |          | 1        |          |          | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | 2        |          |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 2                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: Introduction**

**(06 Periods)**

Concept & Definition, Taking product or service ideas to creating value: Why should one choose to become an entrepreneur, Entrepreneurial mind-set, Intrapreneurship

### **Module 2: Product Innovation**

**(06 Periods)**

Product innovation process, engineering design process and the concept of frugal engineering for developing innovative affordable products, effective user-interface.

### **Module 3: Digital Technology Entrepreneurship**

**(06 Periods)**

Industry 4.0 landscape and innovations using digital technologies like AI, IOT, AR/VR, Cloud, SAAS, User Applications.

### **Module 4: Startup Economics & Market considerations**

**(06 Periods)**

Economic consideration for starting a venture, Understanding Feasibility analysis, Understanding market, targeting customer and positioning product

### **Module 5: Successful Business Incubation**

**(06 Periods)**

Business model innovation, Business process management, competitive advantages, Business model canvas, Bootstrapping.

**Total Periods: 30**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Create and present a prototype of a new product of your choice.
2. Present at least three cases of successful business Ideas in rEIEnt times
3. Discuss in the group Entrepreneurship opportunities in terms of Orientation and Development.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)



## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Robert D. Hisrich, *Entrepreneurship*,
2. Kuratko & Hodgetts, *Entrepreneurship- Theory, Process & Practice*, Thompson South-Western Publication

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Peter Drucker, *Innovation and Entrepreneurship*, Harper Collins
2. Thomas N. Duening, Robert D. Hisrich and Michael A. Lechter, *Technology Entrepreneurship Taking Innovation to the Marketplace*, Elsevier
3. Prof. Nigel Cross, *Bloomsbury Design Thinking Understanding How Designers Think and Work*, 2019 Edition

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\\_mg63/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_mg63/preview)
2. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\\_de08/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_de08/preview)

### Web Resources:

1. <https://ciie.iitism.ac.in/files/CIIE-POLICY.pdf>
2. [https://www.nios.ac.in/media/documents/249\\_Enterpreneurship/English\\_pdf/249\\_Enterpreneurship\\_Lesson\\_16.pdf](https://www.nios.ac.in/media/documents/249_Enterpreneurship/English_pdf/249_Enterpreneurship_Lesson_16.pdf)

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                        | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EE107001</b>     | <b>INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS</b> | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                   |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** The course is designed to provide comprehensive knowledge to the students regarding the general principles of intellectual property rights, Concepts and Theories, Criticisms of Intellectual Property Rights, and International Regime Relating to IPR. The course provides awareness on how to protect one's unique creation, claim ownership, knowledge of what falls under the purview of someone's rights and what doesn't, and safeguard their creations and gain a competitive edge over their peers.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** *After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:*

- CO1** Understand the need and the concepts of intellectual property right and avenues for filling intellectual property rights.
- CO2** Understand the legislative practices and protocols for the acquisition of trademarks and the judicial consequences for violating laws of trademark protection.
- CO3** Understand the legislative practices and protocols for the acquisition of copyrights and the judicial consequences for violating laws of copyright protection.
- CO4** Understand the fundamentals of patent laws, legislative practices, and protocols for acquisition of trade secrets and the judicial consequences for violating laws of trade secrets protection.
- CO5** Understand the importance of geographical indications and various laws and protocols for protecting geographical indications.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |           |           |           |          |           |           |          |           |           |           |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2       | PO3       | PO4       | PO5      | PO6       | PO7       | PO8      | PO9       | PO10      | PO11      | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | --        | --        | --        | --       | --        | --        | --       | --        | --        | --        | 2        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | --        | --        | --        | 1        | --        | --        | 3        | --        | --        | --        | 2        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | --        | --        | --        | 1        | --        | --        | 3        | --        | --        | --        | 2        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | --        | --        | --        | 1        | --        | --        | 3        | --        | --        | --        | 2        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | --        | --        | --        | 1        | --        | --        | 3        | --        | --        | --        | 2        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>--</b> | <b>--</b> | <b>--</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>--</b> | <b>--</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>--</b> | <b>--</b> | <b>--</b> | <b>2</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS (06 Periods)**

Introduction and the need for intellectual property rights (IPR); types of intellectual property- Design; International organizations, agencies, and treaties.

### **Module 2: TRADEMARKS (06 Periods)**

Introduction to trademark, Purpose, and function of trademarks, acquisition of trademark rights, protectable matter, selecting and evaluating trademark, trademark registration processes.

### **Module 3: LAW OF COPYRIGHTS (06 Periods)**

Fundamental of copyright law, originality of material, rights of reproduction, rights to perform the work publicly, copyright ownership issues, copyright registration, a notice of copyright, and international copyright law.

**Law of patents:** Foundation of patent law, patent searching process, ownership rights and transfer.

### **Module 4: TRADESECRETS (06 Periods)**

Trade secret law, determination of trade secret status, liability for misappropriations of trade secrets, protection for submission, trade secrete litigation.

**Unfair competition:** Misappropriation right of publicity, false advertising.

### **Module 5: GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS (06 Periods)**

The Geographical indications law in India, The objectives and features, the registry of geographical indications powers and functions. Types of goods offered. Protection: Agriculture goods, manufactured goods, and natural goods. Registration of indications and the requirements. Prohibition of misleading use of indications of geographical origins, prohibition of dilution of geographical origins.

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Should conduct a survey based on the real scenario, where IPR is misused or unethically used and present an article.
2. Prepare an article on the registration processes of IPR practically (copy right/trademark/ patents).
3. Should study a case of conflict on trademarks/patents and should produce an article mentioning the circumstances and remedial measures.
4. Prepare an article on the latest development in the international intellectual property rights.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Deborah, E. Bouchoux, *Intellectual property: The law of Trademarks, Copyright, Patents, and Trade Secrets*, Cengage learning, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2013.
2. Prabuddha Ganguli, *Intellectual property right - Unleashing the knowledge economy*, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd.
3. Marsha Aechols; *Geographical Indications for Food Products*, , Wolters, 2008

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Neeraj P., & Khusdeep D. *Intellectual Property Rights*. India, IN: PHI learning Private Limited. 1st Edition 2019.
2. Nithyananda, K V. *Intellectual Property Rights: Protection and Management*. India, IN: Cengage Learning India Private Limited. 2019

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110105139>

### Web Resources:

1. Subramanian, N., & Sundararaman, M. (2018). *Intellectual Property Rights – An Overview*. Retrieved from <http://www.bdu.ac.in/cells/ipr/docs/ipr-eng-ebook.pdf>
2. World Intellectual Property Organization. (2004). *WIPO Intellectual property Handbook*. Retrieved from [https://www.wipo.int/edocs/pubdocs/en/intproperty/489/wipo\\_pub\\_489.pdf](https://www.wipo.int/edocs/pubdocs/en/intproperty/489/wipo_pub_489.pdf)
3. Cell for IPR Promotion and Management (<http://cipam.gov.in/>)
4. World Intellectual Property Organization (<https://www.wipo.int/about-ip/en/>)
5. Office of the Controller General of Patents, Designs & Trademarks (<http://www.ipindia.nic.in/>)

## SCHOOL CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EE107002</b>     | <b>FUNDAMENTALS OF RESEARCH METHODOLOGY</b> | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                           |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                           |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                           |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** The course is developed for the students to understand the underlying concepts of research methodology and a systematic approach for carrying out research in the domain of interest. The course is emphasized on developing skills to recognize and reflect on the strength and limitations of different types of research; data collection methods, and methods of Processing and analyzing data. The course also emphasizes interpreting the findings and research articulating skills.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understands the underlying concepts of research methodology, types of research and the systematic research process.
- CO2** Understand the philosophy of research design, types of research design and develop skills for a good research design.
- CO3** Understand the philosophy of formulation of a research problem, methods of data collection, review of literature and formulation of working hypothesis.
- CO4** Understand various data processing and analyzing techniques and their significance in the research.
- CO5** Develop skills to interpret the findings and research articulating skills along with the ethics of research.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -   | --  | -   | -   | -   | --  | -   | --  | -    | --   | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | -   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | --  | -   | --  | -    | --   | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | -   | --  | -   | 2   | 1   | -   | -   | --  | -    | --   | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2   | --  | -   | 3   | 1   | --  | -   | --  | -    | --   | -    |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | -   | --  | -   | -   | --  | --  | -   | 3   | 3    | --   | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | 3                | 2   | 1   | -   | 3   | 1   | --  | --  | 3   | 3    | --   | --   |

**Correlation Levels:                      3: High;                      2: Medium;                      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH METHODOLOGY (06 Periods)**

Meaning of Research, Objectives of Research, Motivation in Research, Types of Research, Research Approaches, Significance of Research, Research and Scientific Method, Research Process, Criteria of Good Research.

### **Module 2: RESEARCH DESIGN (06 Periods)**

Research design—Basic Principles, Need of research design, Features of good design, Important concepts relating to research design, Different research designs, Basic principles of experimental designs, Developing a research plan.

### **Module 3: RESEARCH FORMULATION (06 Periods)**

Defining and formulating the research problem - Selecting the problem - Necessity of defining the problem - Importance of literature review in defining a problem - Data collection - Primary and secondary sources; Critical literature review - Identifying gap areas from literature review, Development of working hypothesis.

### **Module 4: PROCESSING AND ANALYSIS OF DATA (06 Periods)**

Processing Operations, Elements/Types of Analysis, Statistics in Research, Measures of Central Tendency, Measures of Dispersion, Measures of Relationship, Simple Regression Analysis.

### **Module 5: INTERPRETATION AND REPORT WRITING (06 Periods)**

**Interpretation:** Meaning of interpretation; Techniques of interpretation; Precautions in Interpretation.

**Report Writing:** Significance, Different Steps, Layout, Types of reports, Mechanics of Writing a Research Report, Precautions in Writing Reports.

**Total Periods: 30**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Should conduct a survey based on a hypothesis, analyze the data collected and draw inferences from the data.
2. Should review the literature on the given topic and should identify the scope/gaps in the literature and develop a research hypothesis.
3. Should study a case, formulate the hypothesis and identify an appropriate testing technique for the hypothesis.
4. Study an article and submit a report on the inferences and should interpret the findings of the article.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

## **RESOURCES**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. C.R. Kothari, *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*, New Age International Publishers, 2<sup>nd</sup> revised edition, New Delhi, 2004.
2. Garg, B.L., Karadia, R., Agarwal, F. and Agarwal, U.K., 2002. *An introduction to Research Methodology*, RBSA Publishers.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. R. Panneerselvam, *Research Methodology*, PHI learning Pvt. Ltd., 2009.
2. Singh, Yogesh Kumar. *Fundamental of research methodology and statistics*. New Age International, 2006.

**VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/121106007>
2. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\\_ge08/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ge08/preview)
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VK-rnA3-41c>

**Web Resources:**

1. <https://www.scribbr.com/category/methodology/>
2. <https://leverageedu.com/blog/research-design/>
3. <https://prothesiswriter.com/blog/how-to-formulate-research-problem>
4. <https://www.formpl.us/blog/hypothesis-testing>
5. <https://www.datapine.com/blog/data-interpretation-methods-benefits-problems/>
6. <https://leverageedu.com/blog/report-writing/>

## PROGRAM CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                               | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EE102403</b>     | <b>NETWORK ANALYSIS</b>                    | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering.    |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | Electrical Circuits; Signals and Networks. |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                          |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course is designed to provide an overview on Networks and their analysing techniques. The course provides a deep insight and hands-on experience on the various concepts such as network analysis using network theorems, analysis of poly phase circuits, analysis of two-port networks and transients. The course also emphasis on design and analysis aspects of passive filters.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyze electrical circuits, by applying network theorems and determine various electrical quantities.
- CO2** Analyze 3-phase circuits, to determine various electrical quantities and assert the relation between the circuit variables.
- CO3** Analyze network parameters of an isolated and interconnected two-port networks.
- CO4** Analyze transient behaviour of DC & AC circuits by using time domain approach and Laplace transform methods.
- CO5** Design an appropriate filter network for the given specifications.
- CO6** Work independently or in teams to solve problems with effective communication.

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 1        | 1        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 1        | 1        | 3        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | 1        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**



## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: NETWORK THEOREMS**

**(11 Periods)**

Superposition, Thevenin's, Norton's, Maximum power transfer, Millmann's and Reciprocity theorems for DC & AC Excitations (without proof).

### **Module 2: POLY-PHASE CIRCUITS**

**(07 Periods)**

Advantages of poly-phase system; Analysis of three phase balanced and unbalanced systems; Measurement of active and reactive power in balanced and unbalanced systems-single wattmeter and two wattmeter methods.

### **Module 3: TWO-PORT NETWORKS**

**(09 Periods)**

Network Functions - Driving point and transfer functions; Impedance parameters, admittance parameters, transmission (ABCD) parameters, hybrid parameters; conditions for reciprocity and symmetry; conversion of one parameter to another; interconnection of two-port networks in series, parallel and cascaded configurations.

### **Module 4: TRANSIENT ANALYSIS**

**(09 Periods)**

Transient response of RL, RC and RLC for DC excitation and Sinusoidal excitation -Solution by using Differential equation and Laplace Transform methods.

### **Module 5: PASSIVE FILTERS**

**(09 Periods)**

Classification of filters, filter networks; Analysis of filter networks - attenuation, phase shift, characteristic impedance in pass band and stop band, constant-K low pass and high pass filters, m-derived filters; Design of filters.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

**Pre-Lab:** *Demonstration of bread board and connections, component identification, Meters for measurement of electrical quantities.*

1. Verification of Superposition theorem.
2. Verification of Thevinan's and Nortorn's theorem.
3. Verification of Maximum power transfer theorem for DC and AC excitations.
4. Verification of Reciprocity theorem.
5. Measurement of active and reactive power in three phase circuits.
6. Measurement of reactive power using single wattmeter in three phase circuits.

### **Perform the Experiments using simulation tools**

**Pre-lab:** *Demonstrate the fundamentals of MATLAB and SIMULINK tool box*

1. Determine Two-port network parameters for an isolated network.
2. Determine Two-port network parameters for an interconnected two two-port networks.
3. Design a RL and RC transient circuits for a specified time constant, for timer circuit applications.
4. Obtain transient response of a RLC circuit.
5. Design of Low pass filters for a given specifications.
6. Design of High pass filters for a given specifications.

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Charles K. Alexander, Mathew N O Sadiku, *Fundamentals of Electric Circuits*, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, New Delhi, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2013.
2. A. Sudhakar, Shyammohan S Palli, *Circuits and Networks Analysis and Synthesis*, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, New Delhi, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2015.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. J.A. Edminister, M.D. Nahvi, *Theory and Problems of Electric Circuits*, Schaum's outline series, McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2004.
2. W H Hayt, J E Kemmerly, S M Durbin, *Engineering Circuit Analysis*, McGrawHill, New Delhi, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2008.

### SOFTWARE/TOOLS:

1. MATLAB

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117106108/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105159>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://ocw.mit.edu/high-school/physics/exam-prep/electric-circuits/>
2. <https://circuitglobe.com/what-is-a-polyphase-system.html>
3. <https://khitguntur.ac.in/shmat/NA%20Unit-5%20%20TWO%20PORT%20NETWORK.pdf>
4. [http://tuttle.merc.iastate.edu/ee201/topics/capacitors\\_inductors/RLC\\_transients.pdf](http://tuttle.merc.iastate.edu/ee201/topics/capacitors_inductors/RLC_transients.pdf)
5. <https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/category/filter/page/2>

## PROGRAM CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC102001</b>     | <b>SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES &amp; CIRCUITS</b> | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                           |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                           |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                           |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion and hands on experience on semiconductor devices like transistors, MOSFETs and their applications like amplifiers and oscillators.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Understand the operation of various semiconductor diodes.
- C02** Analyze the applications of semiconductor diodes.
- C03** Analyze various configurations and biasing techniques for BJT and FET.
- C04** Design various Oscillators for desired specifications.
- C05** Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communication.

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: SEMICONDUCTOR DIODES**

**(08 Periods)**

Introduction, Semiconductor diodes, ideal versus practical diodes, resistance levels, Diode equivalent circuits, transition and diffusion capacitance, reverse recovery time, diode specification sheet, zener diode, Light Emitting diode, Tunnel diode, schottky diode, varicap diode.

### **Module 2: DIODE CIRCUITS**

**(10 Periods)**

Introduction, Series Diode configuration, Parallel and series-parallel configurations, Half-wave & Full wave rectifier, Clippers, Clampers, Zener Diode as voltage regulator, Problems.

### **Module 3: BIPOLAR JUNCTION TRANSISTOR**

**(10 Periods)**

Introduction, Transistor construction, Operation, Common-base configuration, Transistor as an amplifier, Common-Emitter configuration, Common collector configuration, Operating point, Fixed biased configuration, Emitter-bias configuration, Voltage divider bias configuration, Collector feedback configuration, compensation Techniques, Problems.

### **Module 4: FIELD-EFFECT TRANSISTORS**

**(10 Periods)**

JFET -construction, operation and characteristics, MOSFET - Device Structure and Physical Operation, Current-Voltage Characteristics, The MOSFET as an Amplifier and as a Switch, Biasing in MOS Amplifier Circuits, Small-Signal Operation and Models, The Depletion-Type MOSFET.

### **Module 5: OSCILLATORS**

**(07 Periods)**

Introduction, Feedback Oscillators, Oscillation with RC Feedback Circuits, Wien Bridge Oscillator, Phase Shift Oscillator, Oscillation with LC Feedback Circuits, crystal oscillator.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Verification of switching action of a PN junction diode with V-I characteristics.
2. Rectify the AC signal and then to find out Ripple factor and percentage of Regulation in Half wave/Full wave rectifier with and without Capacitor filter.
3. Verify input and output characteristics of transistor in common base and common emitter configurations.
4. Study and draw the Drain and Transfer Characteristics of a JFET.
5. Design and analyze any biasing circuit using BJT.
6. Study the characteristics of an emitter follower circuit.
7. Design RC integrator and differentiator and determine their response to the square input.

8. Develop clipper circuit to clip positive and negative portions of the input waveform with two reference voltages.
9. Develop clamping circuits to clamp different positive and negative dc levels of the input signal.
10. Design and Verification of RC and LC Oscillators.
11. Study and experimental verification of MOSFET Transfer characteristics ( with depletion and enhancement mode)

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Millman & Halkias, *Integrated Electronics*, McGraw Hill Publications, 1992.
2. Boylestad & Nashlesky, *Electronic Devices & Circuit Theory*, PHI, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition.
3. Albert Malvino & David J. Bates, *Electronic Principles*, Tata McGraw Hill, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition 2007.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Sedra, Smith, *Microelectronic Circuits*, Oxford University Press, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2004.
2. David A. Bell, *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi, 2007.
3. Paul Horowitz and Winfield Hill, *The art of electronics*, Cambridge university press, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2011.

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108108112>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/specializations/semiconductor-devices>

### **Web Resources:**

1. [www.electronic\\_circuits.com](http://www.electronic_circuits.com)
2. [www.circuitstoday.com](http://www.circuitstoday.com)

## PROGRAM CORE

| Course Code | Course Title                 | L | T | P | S | C |
|-------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 22CS102032  | PROBLEM SOLVING THROUGH JAVA | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |

**Pre-Requisite** -

**Anti-Requisite** Object Oriented Programming Through Java

**Co-Requisite** -

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course introduces object-oriented programming using Java. It covers Java fundamentals, including platform independence, data types, control structures, and the principles of object-oriented programming. The course also explores the Java Collection Framework to develop efficient and reusable code using lists, sets, and maps.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1. Demonstrate** knowledge of Java fundamentals, including OOP principles, JVM architecture, data types, control structures, and program structure.
- CO2. Apply** concepts of classes, objects, constructors, method overloading, and access control to develop modular and reusable Java programs.
- CO3. Develop** object-oriented applications using inheritance, interfaces, abstract classes, and packages to promote code extensibility and reusability.
- CO4.** Design reliable solutions using exception handling and multithreading techniques to build robust and concurrent Java applications.
- CO5. Utilize** the Java Collection Framework and file handling APIs to store, manipulate, and persist data efficiently in real-world applications.
- CO6.** Work independently to solve problems with effective communication.

**CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Learning Outcomes                 | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | Program Specific Outcomes |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1                      | PSO2 | PSO3 | PSO4 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2   | -   | -   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3    | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2   | -   | -   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3    | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3    | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2   | 2   | 2   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3    | -    |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3    | -    |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | -                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3   | 3   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | 3                | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | -   | -   | 3   | 3   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:                      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO JAVA AND OOPS FUNDAMENTALS (12 Periods)**

Features of Java, Platform independence, JVM, JRE, JDK, Bytecode, Java program structure, OOP principles, Data types, Variables, Scope and life time of variables, Operators, Control statements, Type conversion and casting, Arrays. Concepts Of Classes And Objects: Introducing methods, Method overloading, Constructors, Constructor overloading, Usage of static with data and method, Access control, this key word, Garbage collection, String class, StringTokenizer, Introduction of Debugging tools such as GDB and online IDEs

### **Module 2: INHERITANCE, INTERFACE AND PACKAGES (9 Periods)**

Inheritance basics, Types of inheritance, Member access rules, Usage of super key word, Method overriding, Usage of final, Abstract classes, Interfaces - differences between abstract classes and interfaces, defining an interface, implementing interface, applying interfaces, variables in interface and extending interfaces; Packages - defining, creating and accessing a package, importing packages, access control in packages.

### **Module 4: EXCEPTION HANDLING AND MULTITHREADING (8 Periods)**

Exception Handling: Concepts of exception handling, Types of exceptions, Usage of try, catch, throw, throws and finally keywords, Built-in exceptions, Creating user defined exception; Multithreading: Concepts of multithreading, Differences between process and thread, Thread life cycle, Creating multiple threads using Thread class and Runnable interface, Synchronization, Thread priorities, Inter thread communication.

### **Module 3: COLLECTION FRAMEWORK (8 Periods)**

Collection Framework: Collections Overview, Collection Interfaces - List, Set, Map, List - ArrayList, Linked List, Vector, Set - HashSet, TreeSet, Map - HashTable, HashMap, Accessing a collection via an Iterator, comparator, comparable.

### **Module 5: FILE HANDLING IN JAVA (8 Periods)**

Java IO classes and packages, Byte streams vs character streams, Reading with FileReader, BufferedReader, Scanner, Writing with FileWriter, BufferedWriter, Handling IOExceptions, Try-with-resources, File class for existence check, Creating, Deleting, Listing files and directories.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

**(All source code should be maintained and version-controlled on GitHub)**

- 1) **INTRODUCTION TO JAVA AND OOPS FUNDAMENTALS**

**Leetcode: [#342. Power of Four](#)**

Given an integer  $n$ , return *true* if it is a power of four. Otherwise, return *false*.

An integer  $n$  is a power of four, if there exists an integer  $x$  such that  $n == 4^x$ .

**Example 1:**

**Input:**  $n = 16$

**Output:** true

**Example 2:**

**Input:**  $n = 5$

**Output:** false

**Example 3:**

**Input:**  $n = 1$

**Output:** true

**Constraints:**

- $-2^{31} \leq n \leq 2^{31} - 1$

✓ This problem enhances mathematical reasoning by exploring the concept of exponential patterns specific to base 4. It helps learners distinguish between powers of 2 and powers of 4 using both mathematical checks and bitwise operations.

2) **INTRODUCTION TO JAVA AND OOPS FUNDAMENTALS**

**Leetcode: [#258. Add Digits](#)**

Given an integer  $num$ , repeatedly add all its digits until the result has only one digit, and return it.

**Example 1:**

**Input:**  $num = 38$

**Output:** 2

**Explanation:** The process is

$38 \rightarrow 3 + 8 \rightarrow 11$

$11 \rightarrow 1 + 1 \rightarrow 2$

Since 2 has only one digit, return it.

**Example 2:**

**Input:**  $num = 0$

**Output:** 0

**Constraints:**

- $0 \leq num \leq 2^{31} - 1$



✓ This problem strengthens understanding of digit manipulation and recursive logic. It introduces students to mathematical optimization using the concept of digital root. Such problems improve reasoning for numerical pattern questions often seen in coding interviews.

### 3) INHERITANCE, INTERFACE AND PACKAGES

The university wants to maintain basic details of students along with specific information about graduate students. The base class, Student, holds general information about all students, while the derived class GraduateStudent adds specific information relevant to graduate students.

#### Program Specifications:

- **Create a class named Student** to store general student information:
  - String name: Name of the student.
  - int id: Student ID number.
  - String department: Department of the student.
  - Include a method named displayStudentInfo() to print the student's general information.
- **Create a class named GraduateStudent** that extends Student with an additional attribute:
  - String thesisTopic: The topic of the thesis for graduate students.
  - Include a method named displayThesisTopic() to print the graduate student's thesis topic.
- **Create a Main class** to capture user input for a graduate student, including their thesis topic, and display their details.

#### Input Format:

1. First, the user is prompted to enter the student's name (String).
2. Next, the user is asked to enter the student ID (Integer).
3. The user is prompted to enter the student's department (String).
4. Finally, the user is asked to enter the thesis topic of the graduate student (String).

#### Output Format:

- The output should display the student's general details first, followed by the thesis topic.
- Each label and its corresponding value should be separated by a colon (:) and a space.
- The output should print on separate lines.

#### Sample Input:

Enter the student's name:

Alice Johnson

Enter the student ID:

12345

Enter the student's department:

Computer Science

Enter the thesis topic:

Machine Learning in Healthcare

**Sample Output:**

Student Details:

Name: Alice Johnson

ID: 12345

Department: Computer Science

Thesis Topic: Machine Learning in Healthcare

4) **INHERITANCE, INTERFACE AND PACKAGES**

The cricket association wants to classify players based on their general profile, then further categorize them as either bowlers or specific types of fast bowlers. This classification helps manage player details at different levels of expertise.

This system will use **multilevel inheritance**:

1. The Player class will store basic details about any player.
2. The Bowler class will extend Player to add attributes specific to bowlers.
3. The FastBowler class will extend Bowler to add details unique to fast bowlers.

**Program Specifications:**

- **Create a Player class** with the following attributes:
  - String name: Name of the player.
  - String team: Team of the player.
  - int age: Age of the player.
  - Include a method displayPlayerInfo() to print general player information.
- **Create a Bowler class** extending Player with additional attributes:
  - int wicketsTaken: Number of wickets taken by the bowler.
  - double bowlingAverage: The bowling average of the bowler.
  - Include a method displayBowlerInfo() to print bowler-specific details.

- **Create a FastBowler class** extending Bowler with an additional attribute:
  - int averageSpeed: Average bowling speed (km/h).
  - Include a method displayFastBowlerInfo() to print fast bowler-specific details.
- **Create a Main class** to capture user input and display player details at each level of inheritance.

#### **Input Format:**

1. First, the user is prompted to enter the player's name.
2. Next, the player's team name.
3. Player's age.
4. Number of wickets taken.
5. Bowling average.
6. Average speed of bowling.

#### **Output Format:**

- The output should display the player's general details first, followed by bowler-specific details, and finally the fast bowler-specific details.

#### **Sample Input:**

Enter the player's name:

Jasprit Bumrah

Enter the player's team:

India

Enter the player's age:

29

Enter the number of wickets taken:

300

Enter the bowling average:

24.5

Enter the average speed:

140

#### **Sample Output:**

Player Details:

Name: Jasprit Bumrah

Team: India

Age: 29

Bowler Details:

Wickets Taken: 300

Bowling Average: 24.5

Fast Bowler Details:

Average Speed: 140 km/h

## 5) **EXCEPTION HANDLING AND MULTITHREADING**

ShopEasy, an online retailer, uses a simple internal application to calculate the price per item for each order. The application calculates the price per item by dividing the total price by the number of items ordered. During testing, the application encountered issues when the number of items ordered was zero, resulting in an `ArithmeticException`. To avoid application crashes and provide a smooth user experience, ShopEasy needs a solution that handles this exception gracefully.

Write a Java program to help ShopEasy's team safely calculate the price per item. The program should:

1. Prompt the user to enter the total price of the items.
2. Prompt the user to enter the number of items.
3. Display the price per item by dividing the total price by the number of items.
4. If the number of items is zero, catch the `ArithmeticException` and display the message: Error: Number of items cannot be zero. Please enter a valid quantity.
5. Allow the user to re-enter the number of items if they initially entered zero.

### **Input Format**

- Total price of items (integer or decimal).
- Number of items (integer).

### **Output Format**

- Display price per item if calculated successfully.
- Display an error message if an `ArithmeticException` is encountered and prompt the user to enter a valid quantity.

### **Example 1**

#### **Sample Input 1:**

Enter the total price of the items: 150

Enter the number of items: 0

#### **Sample Output 1:**

Error: Number of items cannot be zero. Please enter a valid quantity.

Enter the number of items: 5

Price per item: 30.0

**Explanation:** The user initially entered 0 for the number of items, which would cause a division by zero error. The program catches this exception and prompts the user to re-enter a valid quantity. After entering 5, the program calculates  $150 / 5 = 30.0$  and displays the result.

### Example 2

#### Sample Input 2:

Enter the total price of the items: 200

Enter the number of items: 4

#### Sample Output 2:

Price per item: 50.0

**Explanation:** In this case, the user entered a valid number of items, so the program calculates  $200 / 4 = 50.0$  without encountering any errors.

## 6) EXCEPTION HANDLING AND MULTITHREADING

Sam wants to create a simple budget planner to manage monthly expenses. The planner will take inputs for the estimated monthly income and expected expenses. Sam may occasionally enter non-numeric values by mistake, which would cause a `NumberFormatException`. To handle this, Sam's budget planner needs to catch this exception, inform the user of the error, and prompt them to enter a valid number.

**Problem Statement:** Write a Java program that:

1. Prompts the user to enter the estimated monthly income and expected monthly expenses.
2. Calculates and displays the remaining balance by subtracting expenses from income.
3. If the user enters a non-numeric value for income or expenses, handle the `NumberFormatException` and display an error message: Error: Please enter a valid numeric value.
4. Re-prompt the user to enter valid values until they are correct.

#### Input Format

- Monthly income (string that should be convertible to a double).
- Monthly expenses (string that should be convertible to a double).

#### Output Format

- If both inputs are valid numbers, display the remaining balance after subtracting expenses from income.
- If an input is invalid, display an error message and re-prompt the user for valid input.

### Example 1

#### Sample Input 1:

Enter your estimated monthly income: 5000

Enter your expected monthly expenses: 2000

#### Sample Output 1:

Remaining balance: ₹3000.00

#### Explanation:

The user entered valid numbers for income and expenses. The remaining balance is calculated as  $5000 - 2000 = 3000.00$ .

### Example 2

#### Sample Input 2:

Enter your estimated monthly income: 4000

Enter your expected monthly expenses: two thousand

#### Sample Output 2:

Error: Please enter a valid numeric value.

Enter your expected monthly expenses: 2500

Remaining balance: ₹1500.00

#### Explanation:

The user initially entered a non-numeric value for expenses. The program catches the `NumberFormatException`, displays an error message, and prompts the user to enter a valid number for expenses. After re-entering 2500, the program calculates the remaining balance as  $4000 - 2500 = 1500.00$ .

## 7) COLLECTION FRAMEWORK

### Leetcode: [#434. Number of Segments in a String](#)

Given a string *s*, return *the number of segments in the string*.

A **segment** is defined to be a contiguous sequence of **non-space characters**.

#### Example 1:

**Input:** *s* = "Hello, my name is John"

**Output:** 5

**Explanation:** The five segments are ["Hello,", "my", "name", "is", "John"]

#### Example 2:

**Input:** *s* = "Hello"

**Output:** 1

#### Constraints:

- $0 \leq s.length \leq 300$
- $s$  consists of lowercase and uppercase English letters, digits, or one of the following characters " !@#\$%^&\*()\_+-=','.".
- The only space character in  $s$  is ' '.

✓ This problem enhances skills in string parsing and manipulation by focusing on identifying word boundaries. It helps learners handle edge cases involving multiple spaces and special characters. It builds a foundation for text processing tasks like tokenization and input validation.

#### 8) **COLLECTION FRAMEWORK**

**Leetcode:** [#509. Fibonacci Number](#)

The **Fibonacci numbers**, commonly denoted  $F(n)$  form a sequence, called the **Fibonacci sequence**, such that each number is the sum of the two preceding ones, starting from 0 and 1. That is,

$$F(0) = 0, F(1) = 1$$

$$F(n) = F(n - 1) + F(n - 2), \text{ for } n > 1.$$

Given  $n$ , calculate  $F(n)$ .

**Example 1:**

**Input:**  $n = 2$

**Output:** 1

**Explanation:**  $F(2) = F(1) + F(0) = 1 + 0 = 1$ .

**Example 2:**

**Input:**  $n = 3$

**Output:** 2

**Explanation:**  $F(3) = F(2) + F(1) = 1 + 1 = 2$ .

**Example 3:**

**Input:**  $n = 4$

**Output:** 3

**Explanation:**  $F(4) = F(3) + F(2) = 2 + 1 = 3$ .

**Constraints:**

- $0 \leq n \leq 30$

✓ This problem strengthens understanding of recursion and iterative problem solving through the Fibonacci sequence.

It helps learners practice dynamic programming techniques to optimize repeated calculations.

#### 9) **FILE HANDLING IN JAVA**

**Contact Book System**

**Description:**

Create a simple Contact Book where users can add, view, search, and delete contacts stored in a text file. Each contact will include a name, phone number, and email.

**File Format:** contacts.txt  
John Doe,9876543210,john@example.com  
Jane Smith,9123456789,jane@example.com

✓ Learners will understand how to create, read, write, and update data in a text file using Java I/O streams. They will also learn how to parse structured text data and implement basic search functionality.

## 10 **FILE HANDLING IN JAVA**

### **Student Marks Analyzer**

#### **Description:**

Develop a tool to store student names and marks in a file, calculate average marks, and identify top scorers.

**File Format:** marks.txt

CopyEdit  
Alice,88  
Bob,92  
Charlie,79

✓ Learners will practice reading structured data from files and performing computations like average and maximum. They will gain skills in file parsing, string manipulation, and data aggregation using Java.



## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Herbert Schildt, *Java: The Complete Reference*, 11th Edition, McGraw-Hill Education, 2019.
2. Paul Deitel, Harvey Deitel, *Java: How to Program*, 11th Edition, Pearson, 2017.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Kathy Sierra, Bert Bates, *Head First Java*, 2nd Edition, O'Reilly Media, 2005.
2. Cay S. Horstmann, *Core Java Volume I – Fundamentals*, 11th Edition, Pearson, 2018.

### **SOFTWARE/TOOLS:**

1. Java JDK (Java SE 17 or above)
2. Jupyter Notebook/JupyterLab/IDLE/Google CoLa IDEs: IntelliJ IDEA / Eclipse / NetBeans

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105191>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/specializations/java-object-oriented>
3. <https://www.udemy.com/course/java-the-complete-java-developer-course/>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLsyebzWxl7oZ-fxL09xY5b2D0H8hZFPd>
5. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eIrMbaQSU34>

### **WEB RESOURCES:**

1. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/object-oriented-programming-oops-concept-in-java/>
2. <https://www.javatpoint.com/java-oops-concepts>
3. <https://www.programiz.com/java-programming/object-oriented-programming>
4. [https://www.w3schools.com/java/java\\_oop.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/java/java_oop.asp)
5. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/java/java\\_object\\_classes.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/java/java_object_classes.htm)

## PROGRAM CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                  | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC104002</b>     | <b>ELECTRONIC CIRCUIT ANALYSIS AND DESIGN</b> | 3 | - | 2 | 4 | 5 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Semiconductor Devices and circuits.           |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                             |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                             |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Demonstrate Single Stage Amplifiers; Multi Stage amplifiers; Frequency Response; Negative Feedback Amplifiers; Oscillators; Large Signal Amplifiers; Tuned Amplifiers.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Design and analysis of single and multistage amplifiers using BJT and FET
- CO2** Analyze transistors at high frequencies using Hybrid- $\pi$  Model to determine the gain and bandwidth.
- CO3** Analyze the effect of negative feedback on amplifier characteristics and Derive the characteristics.
- CO4** Know the classification of the power and tuned amplifiers and their analysis with performance comparison
- CO5** Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communication

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 1                | 2        | 3        | 1        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | 3        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | 2        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | 3                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: BJT small signal Amplifiers**

**(12 Periods)**

Transistor modeling using h-Parameters, CE, CB and CC circuit analysis using h-parameters, Simplified hybrid model, Analysis of CE amplifier with emitter resistance. Classification of Amplifiers, Distortion in amplifiers, methods of coupling, two-stage RC coupled amplifier, effect of coupling and bypass capacitors, multistage frequency effects, Cascode amplifier, Darlington pair.

### **Module 2: High Frequency Transistor models**

**(10 Periods)**

The Hybrid-  $\pi$  ( $\pi$ ) – Common Emitter transistor model, Hybrid- $\pi$  conductance, Hybrid- $\pi$  capacitances, validity of Hybrid- $\pi$  model, determination of high- frequency parameters in terms of low-frequency parameters CE short circuit current gain, current gain with resistive load, frequency response and gain band width product.

**FET:** Analysis of common Source and common drain Amplifier circuits at high frequencies.

### **Module 3: Negative Feedback Amplifiers**

**(07 Periods)**

Feedback principle and concept, Classification of feedback amplifiers, feedback topologies, characteristics of negative feedback amplifiers, Generalized analysis of Voltage series, Voltage shunt, Current series and Current shunt configurations, simple problems.

### **Module 4: Power Amplifiers**

**(08 Periods)**

Classification of amplifiers, Class-A Power Amplifier- Power conversion Efficiency, Transformer Coupled power Amplifier; Push-Pull and Complimentary Symmetry Class-B power amplifier, Class-AB power amplifier, Principle of operation of class-C power amplifier, Thermal stability and Heat sinks.

### **Module 5: Tuned Amplifiers**

**(08 Periods)**

Introduction, Q-Factor, Small Signal Tuned Amplifiers, Effect of Cascading Single Tuned Amplifiers on Bandwidth, Double-tuned amplifier, Effect of Cascading Double Tuned Amplifiers on Bandwidth, Stagger Tuned Amplifiers, Stability of Tuned Amplifiers, Class-C Tuned amplifier

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

#### **Part-A: Simulation using any EDA tool**

(Minimum **Six** Experiments are to be conducted)

1. Single stage BJT Amplifier
2. Two Stage RC- Coupled Amplifier
3. Single Stage JFET Amplifier
4. Cascode Amplifier
5. RC Phase Shift Oscillator
6. Hartley and Colpitts Oscillator
7. Voltage-Series Feedback Amplifier
8. Class A Power Amplifier
9. Class B Complementary Symmetry Amplifier

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

#### **Part-B: Realize using Hardware**

(Minimum **Four** Experiments are to be conducted)

1. Single stage BJT Amplifier
2. Two Stage RC- Coupled Amplifier
3. Single Stage JFET Amplifier
4. RC Phase Shift Oscillator
5. Hartley and Colpitts Oscillator
6. Class A Power Amplifier
7. Class B Complementary Symmetry Amplifier

## **PROJECT BASED LEARNING**

1. Design a 4-watt amplifier for an audio application.
2. Develop a circuit for home security system with an alarm.
3. Develop a circuit for water level indication in an overhead tank.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Jacob Millman and Christos C. Halkias, *Integrated Electronics*, McGraw-Hill Education, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2010.
2. S. Poorna Chandra, B. Sasikala "Electronics Laboratory Primer", S. Chand & Company Ltd. 1st Reprint Edition 2014

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Donald A. Neamen, *Microelectronics: Circuit Analysis and Design*, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, MC GrawHill, 2010
2. David A. Bell, *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, Oxford University press, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2014.
3. S. Salivahanan, N. Suresh Kumar, A Vallvaraj, *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, MC Graw Hill Education, 2013
4. Md H Rashid, *Introduction to PSpice Using OrCAD for Circuits and Electronics*, PHI, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2012

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105158>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://zlibrary.to/pdfs/millman-halkias-integrated-electronics-pdf>
2. <https://www.pdfdrive.com/electronics-laboratory-primer-e189265511.html>
3. <https://www.vlab.co.in/>

## **PROGRAM CORE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                       | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC102003</b>     | <b>LINEAR IC APPLICATIONS</b>      | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Semiconductor Devices and Circuits |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                  |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                  |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** The physical world is inherently analog indicating that there is always need for analog circuitry. Today the growth of any industry is dependent upon electronics to a great extent. Integrated circuit is electronics and this course IC application acquaints the students with general analog principles and design methodologies using practical devices and applications. It focuses on process of learning about signal condition, signal generation, instrumentation, timing and control using various IC circuits. With modern digitization advantages we need to work with digital data and hence digital ICs play a crucial role in connecting physical world to the more sophisticated digital world. This course focuses on analysis, design and applications of modern digital integrated circuits.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** A thorough understanding of operational amplifiers and its characteristics with linear integrated circuits.
- CO2** Design different applications of op-amp, timer circuits and analyze PLL for specified applications.
- CO3** Design active filters using op-amp for audio processing applications.
- CO4** Attain the knowledge of functional diagrams and applications of IC 555 and PLL.
- CO5** Analyze different analog to digital and digital to analog converters for dataAcquisition system.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 1                | 2        | 3        | 2        | -        | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 1                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 1                | 2        | 3        | 2        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTEGRATED CIRCUITS**

**(9 Periods)**

Classification, chip size and circuit complexity, basic information of Op-amp, ideal and practical Op-amp, internal circuits, Op-amp characteristics, DC and AC Characteristics, 741 op-amp and its features, modes of operation-inverting, non-inverting, differential.

### **Module 2: OP-AMP AND APPLICATIONS**

**(10 Periods)**

Basic information of Op-amp, instrumentation amplifier, ac amplifier, V to I and I to V converters, Sample & hold circuits, comparators, Schmitt trigger, introduction to voltage regulators, features of 723.

### **Module 3: ACTIVE FILTERS & OSCILLATORS**

**(10 Periods)**

Introduction, 1<sup>st</sup> order LPF, HPF Butterworth Filters, Band pass, Band reject and all pass filters. Oscillator types and principle of operation – RC, Wien Bridge type. Waveform generators – triangular, square wave.

### **Module 4: TIMERS & PHASE LOCKED LOOPS**

**(9 Periods)**

Introduction to 555 timer, functional diagram, monostable and astable operations and applications, PLL – introduction, block schematic, principles and description of individual blocks, Voltage Controlled Oscillator (IC 566).

### **Module 5: D-A AND A-D CONVERTERS**

**(9 Periods)**

Introduction, basic DAC techniques, weighted resistor DAC, R-2R ladder DAC, Different types of ADCs – Flash type, successive approximation ADC, dual slope integration type ADC, DAC and ADC specifications.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES**

1. Design and Simulate RC Phase shift oscillator circuit using Op-Amp 741.
2. Design and Simulate an Instrumentation Amplifier using Op-Amp 741 with required gain.
3. Design and Simulate applications of 555 timer (Monostable / Astable Multivibrator) with given duty cycle and frequency.
4. Design and Simulate an Active first and second order LPF / HPF filter for a given cut off frequency using Op-amp 741.
5. Design and Simulate D-A converter (R-2R ladder) using Op-amp 741 with required voltage levels.
6. Design and simulate a comparator circuit and setup a zero crossing detector with OP Amp 741 and plot the waveforms.
7. Design and verify an Active first and second order LPF / HPF filter for a given cutoff frequency using Op-amp 741.

8. Design and verify Astable Multivibrator using 555 timer with a given duty cycle and frequency.
9. Design and verify Monostable Multivibrator using 555 timer with a given duty cycle and frequency.
10. Design and verify D-A converter (R-2R ladder) using Op-Amp 741 with required voltage levels.
11. Design an Adder and Subtractor circuit using OP-Amp 741.
12. Design and setup a RC phase shift oscillator using Op-Amp 741 and
  1. Plot the output waveform
  2. Measure the frequency of oscillation
13. Design and set up a voltage controlled oscillator using IC566 and plot the waveforms.
14. Design and set up a low voltage regulator using IC723 and plot the regulation characteristics.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## **RESOURCES**

### **SOFTWARE/Tools used:**

1. Multisim tool (multisim live)

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ramakanth A. Gayakwad, *Op-Amps & Linear ICs*, PHI, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 1998.
2. D. Roy Chowdhury, *Linear Integrated Circuits*, New Age International (p) Ltd, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2011.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Op Amps and Linear Integrated Circuits-Concepts and Applications James M. Fiore, Cengage Learning/ Jaico, 2009.
2. David A. Bell, *Operational Amplifiers & Linear ICs*, Oxford University Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1997.

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/108108114/L01.html>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cITA0pONnMs>

### **Web Resources:**

1. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/linear\\_integrated\\_circuits\\_applications/linear\\_integrated\\_circuits\\_applications\\_useful\\_resources.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/linear_integrated_circuits_applications/linear_integrated_circuits_applications_useful_resources.htm)



## **PROGRAM CORE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                   | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101101</b>     | <b>SENSORS AND TRANSDUCERS</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                              |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                              |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                              |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to measuring instruments and characteristics of transducers; working principle of resistive, inductive, capacitive, self-generating and other sensors; applications of principles in sensors for measurement of Temperature, Torque, Velocity, Acceleration; Miscellaneous sensors.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyze the static and dynamic characteristics of transducers and estimate the errors in the measuring instrument.
- CO2** Demonstrate the working principle of various sensors and its applications.
- CO3** Design different measuring circuits for temperature transducers.
- CO4** Select proper transducer a specific measurement application.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## COURSE CONTENT

### Module 1: MEASUREMENT & CHARACTERISTICS OF TRANSDUCERS (09 Periods)

**Introduction to Measurement System:** Elements of a Generalized Measurement System, Errors: Relative Error, Limiting Error, Types of Errors, Statistical measurement of errors: Mean, Median, Standard Deviation, Normal Distribution.

**Characteristics of Transducers:** Transducer Principle, Classification of transducers, Static Characteristics of transducers: Accuracy, Precision, Threshold, Resolution, Sensitivity, Linearity, Hysteresis, Dead Space, Repeatability, Reproducibility, Span and Calibration. Dynamic characteristics of transducers: Fidelity, Measuring Lag, Dynamic Error, Speed of Response.

### Module 2: MEASUREMENT PRINCIPLES (10 Periods)

**Resistive Sensor:** Potentiometer, Strain gauges & its types.

**Capacitive Sensors:** Change in overlapping area, dielectric constant and distance between the plates.

**Inductive sensors:** Variable reluctance, Eddy current, linear variable differential transformers, Hall Effect. Piezoelectric sensors.

**Ultrasonic sensor:** Attenuation, Transit time, Doppler Effect.

### Module 3: TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENT (09 Periods)

**Temperature Measurement:** Change in physical properties – Solid expansion type, Fluid expansion type (Filled-in system), Resistance temperature detector (RTD), principle, types, and Measuring circuits: 3-Lead & 4-Lead arrangement. Thermistors principle and types, linearization methods.

**Thermocouples:** Thermoelectric effects, Laws, Thermoelectric characteristics of thermocouple, types, measuring circuits, Cold junction Compensation, IC temperature sensors - Diodes, Transistors, Temperature switches, thermostats.

**Radiation Measurement:** Introduction, types: Radiation & Infrared Pyrometers; Analysis and selection of Temperature sensors.

### Module 4: TORQUE, VELOCITY & ACCELERATION (09 Periods)

**Torque Measurement:** Load cell method, Strain gauge method, Weidman Magento-strictive, Digital Methods.

**Velocity Measurement:** Electromagnetic Type, Tachometers, Stroboscope.

**Acceleration Measurement:** Reluctance type, Potentiometric type, piezoelectric type, Null Balance, Comparison, Analysis and selection of different Torque, Velocity and Acceleration sensors.

### Module 5: MISCELLANEOUS SENSORS (08 Periods)

**Gyroscopes:** Principle, Single axis Restrained Gyro and Two axis free Gyro, Three axis Gyro, Vibration Sensors, magneto diodes & magneto transistors, Resonant Sensors: force, temperature, angular velocity; SAW Sensors, Encoders: Incremental & absolute. SMART sensors.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Record temperature from RTD and convert temperature in to voltage.
2. Measure the speed of rotating shaft using stroboscope.
3. Calculate the torque using strain gauge.
4. Develop a simulate model to convert temperature in to voltage.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. D. Patranabis, *Principles of Industrial Instrumentation*, TMH, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2010.
2. Ramon PallasAreny&John G. Webster, *Sensors and Signal Conditioning*, John Wiley and Sons, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2000

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Ernest Doebelin& Dhanesh Manik, *Measurement Systems*, McGraw Hill International, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2011.
2. Bela G Liptak, *Instrument Engineers' Handbook: Process Measurement and Analysis*, CRC Press - Butterworth Heinemann, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2003.
3. A. K. Sawhney, *A Course in Electrical and Electronics Measurements and Instrumentation*, Dhanpat Rai and Sons, 19<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2011.

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105064/>
2. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106127/>

### **Web Resources:**

1. [https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel\\_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/108105064/lec1.pdf](https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/108105064/lec1.pdf)
2. <https://www.ibiblio.org/kuphaldt/socratic/sinst/book/liii.pdf>.

## PROGRAM CORE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                  | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC102102</b>     | <b>ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC MEASUREMENTS</b> | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                             |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                             |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                             |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on construction and principle of operation of ammeters, voltmeters, ohmmeters, potentiometers, power factor meter, energy meter, frequency and time measurements and hands-on experience on calibration and measurement of electrical parameters; Design of AC and DC bridges.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Design ammeters and voltmeters for the given specifications.
- C02** Design Ohmmeters and potentiometers.
- C03** Analyse the electrical parameters measured by wattmeters and energy meters.
- C04** Design AC and DC bridges for measurement of resistance, capacitance and Inductance.
- C05** Demonstrate knowledge on digital instruments used for measurement of frequency and time period.
- C06** Work independently or in teams to solve problems with effective communication.

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 2        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>C06</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>                  | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: AMMETERS AND VOLTMETERS**

**(09 Periods)**

Classification of analog instruments, Principle of operation of analog instruments, operating forces of electromechanical indicating instruments: deflecting, control and damping; Permanent Magnet Moving Coil (PMMC): Construction, working principle, Expression of torque equation, Errors in PMMC Instruments, Advantage and Disadvantages of PMMC Instruments; Moving Iron Instruments: Classification of Moving Iron Instruments, Construction, working principle and Expression of torque equation; Ammeter: Ammeter shunt, Effect of Temperature Change in Ammeter, Multi-range Ammeters; Voltmeter: Voltmeter Multipliers, Effect of Temperature Change in Voltmeters, Multi-range Voltmeter Analog voltmeter, AC voltmeter using rectifiers, true RMS Voltmeter.

### **Module 2: OHMMETERS AND POTENTIOMETERS**

**(09 Periods)**

**Ohmmeters:** Series type ohmmeter, shunt type ohmmeter, Multimeter.

**DC Potentiometers:** Basic potentiometer circuit, standardization, Crompton's Potentiometers, Multiple-range potentiometer, applications: Calibration of Voltmeter, Calibration of Ammeter, Measurement of Resistance.

**AC Potentiometers:** Standardization, Types of A.C Potentiometers: Polar types, Coordinate types, applications: Voltmeter Calibration, Ammeter Calibration, Measurement of Self reactance of a coil.

### **Module 3: POWER & ENERGY METERS**

**(09 Periods)**

Power in D.C Circuits, Power in A.C Circuits, Electrodynamometer wattmeter: Construction, working principle, Torque equation, Errors in Electrodynamometer wattmeter, Three Phase Wattmeter. Electrodynamometer Power Factor Meter: Single Phase, Three Phase. Energy Meter: Single Phase Induction Type Energy Meter: Construction, Working Principle, Errors in Single Phase energy meter; Polyphase energy meters: Two element energy meter.

### **Module 4: BRIDGES**

**(09 Periods)**

Measurement of Resistance: Medium Resistance Measurement: Wheatstone bridge, Kelvin Bridge; Low Resistance Measurement: Kelvin double bridge; High Resistance Measurement: Direct deflection methods.

Measurement of Inductance: Maxwell Bridge, Hay's Bridge and Anderson Bridge. Measurement of capacitance: De Sauty's Bridge and Schering bridge, Q-meter.

### **Module 5: FREQUENCY AND TIME MEASUREMENTS**

**(09 Periods)**

Digital Frequency Meter - Basic Circuit, Time Base Selector, Start and Stop gate; Circuit for Measurement of Frequency; Simplified Composite Circuit for a Digital Frequency Meter; High Frequency Measurement, Frequency synthesizer; Period Measurement; Ratio and Multiple Ratio Measurements; Time Interval Measurements; Universal Counter Timer.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:** (Minimum 10 exercises shall be conducted)

1. Calibration of D'Arsonval Galvanometers for measurement of Voltage & Current.
2. Calibration of D'Arsonval Galvanometers for measurement of Resistance (shunt & Series).
3. Crompton D.C Potentiometer-Calibration of PMMC ammeter and PMMC Voltmeter.
4. Calibration of AC voltmeter using AC Potentiometer.
5. Calibration of dynamometer power factor meter.
6. Calibration and testing of single-phase energy meter.
7. Measurement of resistance, inductance, capacitance and quality factor of the coil using Q meter.
8. Calibration of LPF wattmeter by phantom loading.
9. Measurement of 3-phase active and reactive power.
10. Design of Wheatstone bridge and Kelvin's double Bridge for measurement of Resistance.
11. Schering Bridge.
12. Anderson bridge.
13. Transformer turns ratio measurement using AC Bridge.

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. K. Sawhney, *A Course in Electrical and Electronics Measurements and Instrumentation*, 19<sup>th</sup> Revised Edition, Dhanpat Rai and Sons, New Delhi, 2013.
2. H.S. Kalsi, *Electronic Instrumentation*, TMH, 2002.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. E.W. Golding & F.C. Widdis, *Electrical Measurements and Measuring Instruments*, 5 Wheeler Publishing.
2. Doebelin, E.O., *Measurement Systems: Applications and Design*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, TMH, 2003.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105153/>
2. [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc19\\_ee44/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc19_ee44/preview)

### Web Resources:

1. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/electronic\\_measuring\\_instruments/index.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/electronic_measuring_instruments/index.htm)
2. <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/6-071j-introduction-to-electronics-signals-and-measurement-spring-2006/>

## **PROGRAM CORE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                      | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC102103</b>     | <b>INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENTATION</b> | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Sensors and Transducers           |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                 |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion and hands-on experience on measurement of humidity, Viscosity, Density, Pressure, Level and Flow parameters; Signal Conditioning & Safety Instruments.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Apply suitable densitometer, viscometer and hygrometer for measurement of density, viscosity and humidity for a specific application.
- CO2** Select an appropriate pressure transducer for an industrial requirement.
- CO3** Select an appropriate level transducer for measurement of level for a specific application.
- CO4** Select an appropriate flow transducer for an industrial requirement.
- CO5** Design signal conditioning circuit for temperature, pressure and level transducers.
- CO6** Demonstrate the safety instruments, requirements for safety and standards.
- CO7** Work independently or in teams to solve problems with effective communication.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO7</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## COURSE CONTENT

### Module 1: DENSITY, VISCOSITY & HUMIDITY MEASUREMENT (11 Periods)

**Density Measurement:** Introduction, pressure head type, displace type, float type, buoyancy effect densitometer method, hot-wire gas bridge type, vibration type, radioactive method.

**Viscosity Measurement:** Introduction, friction tube viscometer, saybolt's viscometer, rotameter viscometer, searle's rotating cylinder, cone and plate viscometer. Consistency meter – rotating vane type and oscillating type.

**Humidity Measurement:** Psychrometer, hygrometer & types, dew point device. Analysis and selection of density, viscosity and humidity sensors.

### Module 2: PRESSURE MEASUREMENT (08 Periods)

**Introduction:** Dead weight gauges, manometer and its types, elastic transducers – Bourdon tube, diaphragm, bellows, electrical types, resistive, inductive and capacitive, force balance & vibrating cylinder.

**High pressure measurement:** Very high pressure transducer (Bulk modulus Gage).

**Low Pressure (Vacuum) measurement:** McLeod Gage, Knudsen Gage, Momentum transfer gage, Thermal conductivity gage, Ionization gage, Sound level meter, Microphone. Analysis and selection of pressure sensors.

### Module 3: LEVEL MEASUREMENT (07 Periods)

Introduction, Gauge Glass technique, Float Types – Float-and- tape method, Float-and-shaft method, Magnetic float types. Displacer types, Hydrostatic types – Air-Purge type, Bubbler type. Thermal effect types, Electrical types – Resistance switch type, Inductive and Capacitance type. Ultrasonic methods, bellow element type level transmitters, Fibre - optic type, Analysis and selection of level sensors.

### Module 4: FLOW MEASUREMENT (10 Periods)

Introduction, Head types – Orifice, Venturi, Flow Nozzle, Dahl Tube, Pitot tube, Area Flow meter - Rotameter & types, Mass flow meters – Turbine Mass flow meter, Coriolis flow meter, Gyroscopic flow meter, Liquid bridge mass flow meter, Calorimetric flow meter. Positive Displacement type flow meters - Nutating Disc, Rotary Vane, Lobed Impeller, Reciprocating Piston type, Fluted Rotor. Electrical type flow meter – Turbo magnetic flow meter, Electromagnetic flow meter, Ultrasonic flow meter, Hotwire anemometer type, Vertex Shedding type. Analysis and selection of Flow sensors.

### Module 5: SIGNAL CONDITIONING & SAFETY INSTRUMENTS (09 Periods)

**Wheatstone bridge:** Compensation & Sensitivity. Design of I to V, V to I converters, Range conversion of current, voltage, Design application of Instrumentation amplifier, **Signal conditioning for Self-generating sensors:** Chopper and low drift amplifiers Composite amplifier, charge amplifier and electrometer amplifier.

Proximity Sensors, Limit switches, **Electrical & Intrinsic Safety:** NEMA types, Fuses & Circuit breakers. **Explosion hazards & intrinsic safety** – Protection methods, Purging, pressurization, ventilation.

**Total Periods: 45**



## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Measurement of Humidity.
2. Measurement of Flow.
3. Measurement of Torque.
4. Measurement of Viscosity.
5. Design and verification of converters using op-amps in Multisim.  
A) I to V  
B) V to I
6. Design and verification of resistance measurement, conversion in Multisim using  
A) Op-Amp  
B) Wheatstone bridge for improving sensitivity, compensation and linearity.
7. LabVIEW Basics: Practice of Virtual Instrumentation Course content Numeric, Boolean.
8. Implementation of For, While, Case Structures in LabVIEW.
9. Introduction to myRio/ELVIS.
10. Design and verification of level measurement using Simulation software.
11. Design and verification of Speed measurement using Simulation software.

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. D. Patranabis, *Principles of Industrial Instrumentation*, TMH, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2010.
2. A. K. Sawhney, *A Course in Electrical and Electronics Measurements and Instrumentation*, Dhanpat Rai and Sons, 19<sup>th</sup> edition, 2011.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Bela G Liptak, *Instrument Engineers' Handbook: Process Measurement and Analysis*, CRC Press - Butterworth Heinemann, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2003.
2. Ramon PallásAreny, John G. Webster, *Sensors and Signal Conditioning*, John Wiley and Sons, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2000.
3. Ernest Doebelin, Dhanesh Manik, *Measurement Systems*, McGraw-Hill International, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2011.

### **SOFTWARE/TOOLS:**

1. NI Labview 2018
2. NI Circuit Design Suite – Multisim 2019
3. NI myRIO
4. NI ELVIS

**VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/103105130/L46.html>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gByrUkZUnKo>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sHmjE21Fp9w>

**Web Resources:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105064/>
2. [https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel\\_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/108105064/lec1.pdf](https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/108105064/lec1.pdf)
3. <https://www.ibiblio.org/kuphaldt/socratic/sinst/book/liii.pdf>
4. <https://www.ni.com/pdf/manuals/320999e.pdf>
5. <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8960023/>
6. <http://www.ni.com/pdf/manuals/376047c.pdf>
7. <http://www.ni.com/pdf/manuals/374629c.pdf>
8. <http://www.ni.com/pdf/manuals/373363f.pdf>

## **PROGRAM CORE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                  | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EE101406</b>     | <b>LINEAR CONTROL SYSTEMS</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Signals and Systems           |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                             |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                             |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion and hands-on experience on Concepts of control systems, transfer function of various physical systems, time response analysis, frequency response analysis, controller design, and state space analysis.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** develop the mathematical model for various physical systems to determine the transfer function by applying fundamental principles.
- C02** analyze the time response of first and second-order systems to evaluate steady-state errors.
- C03** analyze the stability of a system in the time domain and investigate the stability of the given system using the root locus technique.
- C04** analyze the stability of a system in the frequency domain and design a compensator for a system to meet the desired specifications using the Bode plot technique.
- C05** apply the state space method to model the system to investigate controllability and observability.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | 1        | 2        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | 1        | 2        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | 2        | 2        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | 1        | 1        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1                         | 2        | 2        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | --       | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | 1        | 2        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b>                  | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: MATHEMATICAL MODELING OF SYSTEMS (09 Periods)**

Introduction to control systems — Classification of open loop and closed loop control systems with examples; Modelling of physical systems — Transfer function of mechanical systems, electrical systems, Armature control and field control of DC motor – electrical analogy of mechanical systems; Block diagram reduction, Signal flow graph.

### **Module 2: TIME RESPONSE ANALYSIS (09 Periods)**

Standard test signals; Time response of first and second order systems — Time-domain specifications, steady state error — static and dynamic error constants; Effects of Proportional, Integral and Derivative controllers.

### **Module 3: STABILITY ANALYSIS (09 Periods)**

Introduction to stability, Stability in terms of location of roots, Routh-Hurwitz stability criterion – Relative stability; Root locus — rules to construct root loci, effect of adding pole and zero on root loci.

### **Module 4: FREQUENCY RESPONSE ANALYSIS (09 Periods)**

Frequency domain specifications, Bode plot, Polar plot and Nyquist Stability Criterion Correlation between time and frequency response; Design of Lag and Lead Compensators using bode plot.

### **Module 5: STATE SPACE ANALYSIS (09 Periods)**

Concept of state, state variable, state model; Transfer function to state space and statespace to transfer function representation; Modelling of physical system in state space; State transition matrix and its properties – solution of state equations – diagonalization of state matrix; Controllability and observability using Kalman's test.

**Total Periods: 45**

**Topics for self-study are provided in the lesson plan.**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Transfer function of DC Motor to investigate speed torque characteristics.
2. Transfer function of AC Servo Motor to investigate speed torque characteristics.
3. Time response of first and Second-order Systems with the unit step as input.
4. Investigating the system response by the addition of poles and zeroes for a transfer function.
5. Effect of P, PD, PI, PID Controller on Second order system.
6. Investigate the stability of a system using root locus

7. Design of Lag and Lead Compensators using root locus
8. Stability analysis with Bode Plot for given open loop system.
9. Design a Lag and Lead Compensators using bode plot.
10. Stability analysis for the given system using Nyquist Stability Criteria
11. State space model for classical transfer function and vice versa.
12. Design of Classical and State Space Controller.

*(Note: The following activities are indicative only; the detailed experiential learning activities will be provided in the course handout)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. A. Anandkumar, *Control Systems*, PHI learning Pvt Ltd., 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2014.
2. Katsuhiko Ogata, *Modern Control Engineering*, Pearson Education Publishers, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2010.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Nagrath I.J. and Gopal M, *Control Systems Engineering*, New Age International Publications, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2010.
2. Richard C. Dorf and Robert H. Bishop, *Modern Control Systems*, Prentice Hall, 12<sup>th</sup> edition, 2010.
3. Benjamin C. Kuo and Farid Golnaraghi, *Automatic Control Systems*, John Wiley & Sons Publications, 8<sup>th</sup> edition, 2002.
4. Nagoorkani, *Control Systems*, RBA Publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2006.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vVFDm\\_\\_\\_\\_CdQw&list=PLA74601484F6994D8](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vVFDm____CdQw&list=PLA74601484F6994D8)
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=u6kYU3qcR3c&list=PLA74601484F6994D8&index=2>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vPQvS9XxINk&list=PLA74601484F6994D8&index=31>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FXbKYT1G6Xs&list=PLA74601484F6994D8&index=35>

### Web Resources:

1. NPTEL\_CONTROL SYSTEMS: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/107/106/107106081/>
2. EDX\_INTRODUCTION TO CONTROL SYSTEMS: <https://www.edx.org/course/introduction-to-control-system-design-a-first-look>

## **PROGRAM CORE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                           | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC102104</b>     | <b>PROCESS CONTROL INSTRUMENTATION</b> | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Linear Control Systems                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                      |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion and hands on experience on Mathematical Modelling of processes, Different types of controllers, Characteristics of controllers, design of controllers, Tuning of controllers, Characteristics of control valves, Multi loop controllers.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Develop mathematical model of various process by applying fundamental laws.
- CO2** Design controller by applying fundamental concepts of control schemes and tuning methods.
- CO3** Demonstrate knowledge on various final control elements used in process Industries.
- CO4** Apply the Multi loop control concepts of real time industrial and domestic applications.
- CO5** Work independently or in teams to solve problems with effective communication.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: PROCESS CHARACTERISTICS**

**(09 Periods)**

Elements of process control, Process variables, Degree of freedom, Characteristics of electric system, liquid system, gas system and thermal system, Elements of process dynamics, Mathematical model of liquid process, gas process and thermal processes, Servo operation, Regulatory operation, Self-regulation.

### **Module 2: CONTROL SCHEMES AND CONTROLLERS**

**(09 Periods)**

Discontinuous controller modes: Two position, Multi-position, Floating control modes; Continuous controller modes: Proportional, Integral, Derivative; Composite controller modes: PI, PD, PID; Electronic controllers: Design of discontinuous, continuous and composite controller modes. Pneumatic controllers (displacement type).

### **Module 3: CONTROLLER TUNING**

**(09 Periods)**

One-Quarter decay ratio criteria, Time integral performance criteria, Process loop tuning: open-loop transient response method, Ziegler-Nichol's method, Cohen-Coon method, Direct synthesis method, Frequency response method.

### **Module 4: FINAL CONTROL ELEMENTS**

**(09 Periods)**

Pneumatic actuators: Spring actuator, Hydraulic actuators: Piston actuator, Electrical actuators: Solenoid, Electro-pneumatic actuators, Control valves: Types of control valves and its characteristics, Sliding-stem control valves, Rotating-shaft control valves, Selection of control valves, Control-valve sizing, Pneumatic valve positioner.

### **Module 5: MULTI LOOP CONTROL SCHEMES**

**(09 Periods)**

Cascade control, Ratio control, Feed forward control, Over-ride, Split range, Case study on distillation column: Principle control scheme- constant top product, constant bottom product and reflux rate, constant reflux rate and steam rate.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Analyze the behavior of Flow process with and without controller.
2. Obtain the performance for liquid level process with and without controller.
3. Response of Pressure Process using controller.
4. Obtain the transfer function model for Interacting Systems.
5. Obtain the transfer function model for Non-Interacting Systems.
6. Analyze the servo and regulatory response for pressure control process.
7. Obtain the characteristics of electro-pneumatic converter.

8. Obtain the controller parameters using Process reaction curve method.
9. Obtain the controller parameters using continuous oscillation method.
10. Study the response of ratio controller.
11. Study the closed loop performance of cascade controller.

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Donald P. Eckman, *Automatic Process Control*, Wiley Eastern Ltd., 1993.
2. Curtis D. Johnson, *Process Control Instrumentation Technology*, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 7<sup>TH</sup> edition, 2002.
3. G. Stephanopoulos, *Chemical Process Control*, PrenticeHall, 1990.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Patranabis, *Principles of Process Control*, TMH., 1981.
2. Peter Harriot, *Process Control*, TMH.
3. K. Krishnaswamy, *Process Control*, New Age International, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2009.

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/103/101/103101142/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103105064>

### **Web Resources:**

1. <https://youtu.be/gLmSr2FiSNw>
2. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=30a\\_VF4y7qA&list=PLidJKPid3sncPWz3ssZoJ8\\_AIhhT\\_l7V&index=12](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=30a_VF4y7qA&list=PLidJKPid3sncPWz3ssZoJ8_AIhhT_l7V&index=12)



## **PROGRAM CORE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                          | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC102106</b>     | <b>PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC CONTROLLERS</b> | 2 | - | 2 | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Digital Design                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                     |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                     |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Creating Ladder Diagrams using Timer, Counter, Intermediate functions and hands-on experience on programming a PLC for control of level, Speed, Temperature, Bottle Filling process.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Develop ladder diagrams for various industrial operations and societal applications.
- CO2** Develop ladder diagrams for various industrial operations using PLC Timer and Counter functions.
- CO3** Develop ladder diagrams for industrial applications using Intermediate functions.
- CO4** Develop ladder diagrams for industrial and societal applications using sequencer functions.
- CO5** Develop ladder diagrams for industrial and societal applications using advanced PLC functions.
- CO6** Work independently or in teams to solve problems with effective communication.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | 3        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | 3        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | 3        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | 3        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | 3        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: PLC BASICS AND PROGRAMMING (06 Periods)**

Introduction, PLC advantages, disadvantages, PLC system, CPU,I/O modules and interfacing, power supplies, Programming equipment, Programming formats, Construction of PLC ladder diagrams, Devices connected to I/O modules.

### **Module 2: LADDER DIAGRAMS, TIMER AND COUNTER FUNCTIONS (06 Periods)**

Digital logic gates, Boolean algebra PLC programming, Conversion examples. Timer function & Industrial applications, Counter functions& industrial applications.

### **Module 3: INTERMEDIATE FUNCTIONS (06 Periods)**

Intermediate functions: Arithmetic functions, Number comparison functions, Number conversion functions. Skip, Master control relay, Jump functions.

### **Module 4: PLC FUNCTIONS WORKING WITH BITS (06 Periods)**

Bit Pattern, Changing a register bit status, Shift register functions and applications, Sequencer functions and applications,Controlling of two-axis & three axis Robots with PLC.

### **Module 5: ADVANCED PLC FUNCTIONS (06 Periods)**

Analog modules & systems, Analog signal processing, PID functions, Networking of PLC's, Alternative Programming languages.

**Total Periods: 30**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Study of various symbols and abbreviations used in P&ID diagram.
2. Draw the P&I diagram of Feedback Control System and Cascade Control System.
3. Implementation of Ladder Diagrams for Logic gates, timer and counters.
4. Programming a PLC to demonstrate control of a level Process.
5. Programming a PLC to demonstrate DC Motor speed control.
6. Programming a PLC to demonstrate Bottle filling system.
7. Programming a PLC to demonstrate Temperature control.
8. Implementation of PLC programming through SCADA.
9. Programming a PLC to demonstrate Pressure Control System.
10. Study of hydraulic components and hydraulic circuits.

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. John W. Webb & Ronald A. Reiss, *Programmable Logic Controllers Principles and Applications*, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, PHI 2009.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Frank D. Petruzella, *Programmable Logic Controller*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Tata Mc-Graw Hill, 2010.
2. M.Chidambaram, *Computer Control of Process*, Narosa 2003.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\\_me67/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_me67/preview)
2. <https://www.udemy.com/course/plc-programming-from-scratch/>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://openautomationsoftware.com/use-cases/allenbradleywpfscada/>
2. <https://new.siemens.com/global/en/products/automation/industrysoftware/automationsoftware/scada.html>
3. <https://ab.rockwellautomation.com/Programmable-Controllers>

## **PROGRAM CORE**

| Course Code           | Course Title              | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC103011</b>     | <b>VLSI SYSTEM DESIGN</b> | 3 | - | - | 4 | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Digital Design.           |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                         |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Logic Families; CMOS Technology; Stick Diagrams and Layouts; Subsystem design; Programmable Interconnect structures; Memories.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyze logic families, steady state and dynamic characteristics of CMOS, to improve performance characteristics of digital ICs.
- CO2** Analyze electrical properties of MOS circuits for VLSI/ULSI chip fabrication.
- CO3** Develop stick diagrams and layouts of CMOS circuits for miniaturization by analyzing gate delays and scaling effects.
- CO4** Design subsystems for High speed digital electronics to compensate tradeoff among area, speed and power requirements

### **CO-PO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | 2        | -        | 1        | 1        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: DIGITAL LOGIC FAMILIES**

**(08 Periods)**

Introduction to logic families, RTL, DTL, Transistor-Transistor logic, Emitter Coupled Logic,  $I^2L$ , CMOS logic, CMOS steady state and dynamic electrical behavior.

### **Module 2: FABRICATION AND ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF MOS**

**(10 Periods)**

Fabrication Process for NMOS and CMOS technology, Basic Electrical Properties of MOS:  $I_{ds} - V_{ds}$  relationships, Second order effects of MOSFETs-Latch up, Hot carrier Effects, channel length modulation, Threshold Voltage  $V_T$ ,  $g_m$ ,  $g_{ds}$  and  $\omega_0$ ; Pass Transistor, NMOS inverter, Pull up to pull down ratio for an NMOS inverter, CMOS Inverter.

### **Module 3 CMOS CIRCUIT DESIGN PROCESS**

**(10 Periods)**

VLSI design flow, MOS layers, stick diagrams, NMOS design style, CMOS design style, lambda based design rules, layouts for inverters, sheet resistance, capacitances of layers, Gate delays, Delay estimation, Scaling, Limitations of Scaling.

### **Module 4 SUB SYSTEM DESIGN – I**

**(08 Periods)**

Adders – Transmission based Adder, Carry look-ahead adder, Manchester carry chain adder, Carry Skip Adder, Carry Select Adder; Barrel Shifter, Multipliers – Array Multiplier, Booth Multiplier; ALUs.

### **Module 5 SUB SYSTEM DESIGN – II**

**(09 Periods)**

Counters- Synchronous and Asynchronous Counter; High Density Memory Elements - Design Approach, FPGAs, Programmable Interconnect structures - Fusible links, Antifuse via link, UV Erasable, Electrically Erasable; CPLDs, Cell based Design Methodology.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **PROJECT BASED LEARNING:**

Projects relevant to the contents of the course will be provided by the course instructor at the beginning.

1. FPGA Implementation of Matrix Vector Multiplication Using Xilinx System generation.
2. Image and Video Processing applications using Xilinx System generation.
3. Chip design for Turbo Encoder module for In vehicle system.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Kamran Eshraghian, Douglas A. Pucknell and sholeh Eshraghian, Essentials of VLSI Circuits and Systems, PHI, 2005.
2. Morris Mano, Digital Design, Prentice Hall, 3rd Edition, 2003

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. John F. Wakerly, Digital Design Principles & Practices, Pearson Education Asia, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2008.
2. John M. Rabaey, Digital Integrated Circuits: A Design Perspective, PHI, 2nd Edition,

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9SnR3M3CI4>
2. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/108107129/L01.html>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y8FvvzcocT4>

### **Web Resources:**

1. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/vlsi\\_design/vlsi\\_design\\_useful\\_resources.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/vlsi_design/vlsi_design_useful_resources.htm)
2. <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/6-374-analysis-and-design-of-digital-integrated-circuits-fall-2003/pages/lecture-notes/>

## **PROGRAM CORE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                      | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC102105</b>     | <b>BIOMEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION</b> | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                 |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course deals with the concepts of Physiology of Cardiovascular, Nervous and Respiratory System; Generation and propagation of bioelectrical signals; Therapeutic, Imaging equipment and hands-on experience on analysis of Bio signals.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate knowledge on Bioelectric Potentials and various electrodes for measuring Potentials.
- CO2** Analyze ECG signals and measure various cardiovascular parameters.
- CO3** Analyze EEG and EMG signals and measure various parameters in neuro muscular and respiratory systems.
- CO4** Demonstrate the working of various therapeutic instruments.
- CO5** Demonstrate the working of imaging instruments used for diagnosis by following ethical values.
- CO6** Design signal conditioning circuit for various biosensors.
- CO7** Work independently or in teams to solve problems with effective communication.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 2        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 2        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO7</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: BIO ELECTRIC POTENTIALS AND ELECTRODES (09 Periods)**

Block diagram of biomedical instrumentation, Problems encountered in measuring a living system, system, Structure of cell, Resting and Action Potentials, Propagation of Action Potentials, sources of Bioelectric Potentials, Electrode theory, Bio potential electrodes, Bio chemical transducers.

### **Module 2: CARDIOVASCULAR INSTRUMENTATION (09 Periods)**

Physiology of cardiovascular system, electrical conduction system of the heart, interpretation of ECG waveform, standard 12-lead configurations, Einthoven triangle, specifications of ECG Machine; Blood pressure, blood flow and heart sound measurements; Relation between electrical and mechanical activities of the heart.

### **Module 3: NEURO-MUSCULAR AND RESPIRATORY INSTRUMENTATION (09 Periods)**

Physiology of nervous system, electrode placement for EEG and EMG recording, Specification of EEG and EMG machines, Interpretation of EEG and EMG.

Respiratory Instrumentation: Mechanism of respiration, Spirometry, Pneumotachograph Ventilators.

### **Module 4: THERAPEUTIC EQUIPMENT (09 Periods)**

Pacemakers: Need for Cardiac pacemakers, pacing modes, Ventricular asynchronous Pacemaker (Fixed rate Pacemaker), Ventricular inhibited Pacemaker (demand Pacemaker), Atrial Synchronous pacemaker, Comparison between internal & external Pacemakers; Defibrillators: AC Defibrillator, DC Defibrillator, Synchronised DC Defibrillator; Diathermy: Shortwave and microwave, Dialysis: Hemo Dialysis, Peritoneal Dialysis.

### **Module 5: MEDICAL IMAGING SYSTEM (09 Periods)**

Ultrasonic Imaging: Doppler principle, Modes of Display: A-Mode, B-Mode and Echocardiography. Computed Tomography: Block diagram of CT scanner, Applications of Computed Tomography. MRI Imaging System, Cine angiogram, Endoscope.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Calibration and measurement of pH value of a given sample.
2. Measure the of Blood pressure of a patient.
3. Analysis of ECG for different lead configurations.
4. Analysis of EEG Signals.
5. Analysis of EMG Signals.



6. Design of Instrumentation Amplifier for bioelectrical Signals.
7. Study the Real time EPR System.
8. Test the electrical safety of biomedical equipment.
9. Record the heart sounds using phonocardiogram
10. Design an electronic circuit for synchronous pacemaker.
11. Measure blood oxygen saturation using pulse oximeter.

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Leslie Cromwell, Fred. J. Weibell and Erich. A. Pfeiffer, *Biomedical Instrumentation and Measurements*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, PHI, 2003.
2. R.S. Khandpur, *Hand Book of Biomedical Instrumentation*, Tata McGraw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2002.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. John G.Webster, *Medical Instrumentation Application and Design*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd.,2004.
2. M. Arumugam, *Biomedical Instrumentation*, Anuradha Publications.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\\_bt56/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_bt56/preview)
2. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\\_ee105/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_ee105/preview)

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.nibib.nih.gov/science-education/students-resource>
2. [https://www.who.int/medical\\_devices/support](https://www.who.int/medical_devices/support)
3. <http://www.vlab.co.in/ba-nptel-labs-biotechnology-and-biomedical-engineering>
4. <https://www.labster.com/simulations?institution=university-college>

## **PROGRAM CORE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                                 | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101005</b>     | <b>SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS</b>                   | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Transformation Techniques and Linear Algebra |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                            |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                            |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on analysis of signals and systems; Representation of signals using Fourier series and Fourier transforms; Time-Domain and Frequency-Domain aspects of signals and systems; concept of convolution and correlation; Sampling and types of sampling; Applications of Laplace transform of signals; Z-Transform of discrete-time sequences.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the basic operations on signals & sequences and determine the response of LTI systems using convolution.
- CO2** Apply Fourier series and transform to analyse spectral characteristics of continuous-time periodic and aperiodic signals.
- CO3** Analyse the properties of correlation and convolution to extract signals from noisy signal in various applications.
- CO4** Analyse sampling & its effects and reconstruct signals using interpolation.
- CO5** Apply Laplace and Z-transformation techniques to analyse the characteristics of systems.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>                  | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS (12 Periods)**

Elementary signals- Unit Impulse and Unit Step Functions, Exponential and Sinusoidal Signals. Classification of Continuous- Time and Discrete-Time Signals, Basic operations on signals, Classification of Continuous-Time and Discrete-Time Systems, Basic System Properties, Linear Time-Invariant Systems -Discrete-Time LTI Systems- The Convolution Sum, Continuous-Time LTI Systems –Convolution Integral, Properties of Linear Time Invariant Systems.

### **Module 2: FOURIER SERIES AND FOURIER TRANSFORM (09 Periods)**

Fourier series: Representation of Fourier series, Continuous time periodic signals, Dirichlet's conditions, Trigonometric and Exponential Fourier Series with examples.

Fourier Transforms: Deriving Fourier Transform from Fourier series, Fourier Transform of standard signals, Fourier Transform of Periodic Signals, Properties of CT Fourier Transform, Systems characterized by Linear constant coefficient differential equations. The Magnitude Phase Representation of the Fourier Transform, The Magnitude-Phase Representation of the Frequency Response of LTI Systems

### **Module 3: CORRELATION OF SIGNALS (08 Periods)**

Cross correlation and auto correlation of functions, properties of correlation function, Energy density spectrum, Power density spectrum, Relation between auto correlation function and energy/power spectral density function. Relation between convolution and correlation, Detection of periodic signals in the presence of noise by correlation in radar systems, Extraction of signal from noise by filtering.

### **Module 4: SAMPLING (07 Periods)**

Representation of a Continuous-Time Signal by its Samples - Sampling Theorem, Reconstruction of a Signal from Its Samples Using Interpolation. Effect of under sampling - Aliasing, Discrete-Time Processing of Continuous-Time Signals

### **Module 5: LAPLACE AND Z-TRANSFORMS (09 Periods)**

**Laplace Transforms:** The Laplace Transform, The Region of Convergence for Laplace Transforms, The Inverse Laplace Transform, Statements of Properties of the Laplace Transform, Some Laplace Transform Pairs, Analysis and Characterization of LTI Systems Using the Laplace Transform.

**Z-Transforms:** Introduction, The Z-Transform, The Region of Convergence for Z Transform, The Inverse Z-Transform, statements of Properties of Z-Transform.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Record sound from different sources and create an audio library
2. Analyse Fourier transform of various signals from audio library
3. Design a Filter to eliminate noise in the Recorded signals

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Alan V. Oppenheim, Alan S. Willsky, & S. Hamid, *Signals and Systems*, Pearson Higher Education, 2nd Edition, 2008.
- 2.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Simon Haykin and B. Van Veen, *Signals & Systems*, John Wiley, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2010.
2. A. Anand Kumar, *Signals & Systems*, PHI, 2011.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108104100>
2. <https://www.udemy.com/course/signals-and-systems-from-basics-to-advance>
3. <https://freevideolectures.com/subject/signals-systems/>
4. <https://www.edx.org/course/signals-and-systems-part-1>

### Web Resources:

1. Hilbert Transform: <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/5609110>
2. Impulse Response Application: <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/629264>
3. Sampling: [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/325846982\\_sample\\_and\\_sampling\\_designs](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/325846982_sample_and_sampling_designs)

## **PROGRAM CORE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                     | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC104009</b>     | <b>DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING</b> | 2 | - | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Signals and Systems              |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides an analysis on Continuous and discrete signals and sequences; systems; DFT and FFT algorithms for the analysis of discrete sequences; design and realization of Digital IIR and FIR filters.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- C01** Analyze discrete-time systems using suitable transforms.
- C02** Apply Discrete and Fast Fourier Transforms to analyze the response of linear systems.
- C03** Design IIR and FIR digital filters by applying transformation and windowing Techniques.
- C04** Realize IIR and FIR digital filters using various structures.
- C05** Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communication.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>                  | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## COURSE CONTENT

### **Module 1: FREQUENCY ANALYSIS OF DISCRETE TIME SIGNALS (06 Periods)**

Fourier series for DT periodic signal and power density spectrum, the Fourier transform of DT aperiodic signals, convergence of the Fourier transform and energy density spectrum, Solution for difference equations of digital filters using Z-transforms.

### **Module 2: DISCRETE AND FAST FOURIER TRANSFORMS (07 Periods)**

**Discrete Fourier Transforms (DFT):** Properties of DFT, linear filtering methods based on DFT, frequency analysis of signals using DFT.

**Fast Fourier transforms (FFT):** Radix-2 Decimation in time (DIT) and Decimation in frequency (DIF) FFT algorithms.

### **Module 3: IIR FILTER DESIGN (06 Periods)**

Design of IIR digital filters from analog filters-IIR filter design by approximation of derivatives, impulse invariance and bilinear transformation. Characteristics of commonly used analog filters, Frequency transformations.

### **Module 4: FIR FILTER DESIGN (06 Periods)**

Symmetric and anti-symmetric FIR filters, Design of linear phase FIR digital filters using windows- Bartlett, Blackman, Hamming and Hanning. Frequency sampling technique.

### **Module 5: REALIZATION OF DISCRETE-TIME SYSTEMS (05 Periods)**

**Structural realization of IIR Systems**-direct, cascade and parallel form structures.

**Structural realization of FIR Systems**-direct, cascade-form structures and Lattice structures.

**Total Periods: 30**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

### LIST OF EXERCISES:

1. Introduction to Code Composer Studio and Digital Signal Processor.
2. Verify linear convolution of aperiodic sequences using CCS on DSP processors and also verify using MATLAB.
3. Verify the circular convolution on Periodic sequences using CCS on DSP processors and also verify using MATLAB.
4. Verify N-point DFT & IDFT using CCS on DSP processors and also verify using MATLAB.
5. Verify N-point FFT algorithm using CCS on DSP processors and also verify using MATLAB.
6. Find the frequency response of analog Butterworth prototype filters (LP/HP/BP/BR) using MATLAB.

7. Find the frequency response of analog chebyshev prototype filters (LP/HP/BP/BR) using MATLAB.
8. Design FIR filter (LP/HP/BP/BR) using following windowing techniques with MATLAB
  1. Barlett window
  2. Blackman window
9. Design FIR filter (LP/HP/BP/BR) using following windowing technique with MATLAB
  1. Hamming window
  2. Hanning window
10. Design FIR filter (LP/HP/BP/BR) using Frequency sampling technique with MATLAB.
11. Implement IIR Butterworth filter (LP/HP/BP/BR) using bilinear transformation techniques with MATLAB.
12. Implement IIR Chebyshev filter (LP/HP/BP/BR) using impulse-invariance transformation techniques with MATLAB.

### **PROJECT BASED LEARNING**

1. Voice biometric speaker recognition
2. Identification of Musical Instruments
3. Speaker recognition system based on MFCC
4. Disease detection based on ECG
5. Implementation of 5-Band Audio Equalizer in MATLAB

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

### **RESOURCES**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. J. G. Proakis and D.G. Manolakis, "*Digital Signal Processing: Principles, Algorithms and Applications*," Prentice Hall, Fourth Edition, 2007.
2. B.Venkataramani, M. Bhaskar, "*Digital Signal Processors – Architecture, Programming and Applications*," TATA McGraw Hill, Second Edition, 2010.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Alan. V. Oppenheim, Ronald.W. Schafer and John.R. Buck, "*Discrete-Time Signal Processing*," Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2006.
2. Emmanuel C. Ifeachor & Barrie. W. Jervis, "*Digital Signal Processing*," Pearson Education / Prentice Hall, Second Edition, 2002.

**VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/117102060/L01.html>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105055/>
3. <https://www.coursera.org/specializations/digital-signal-processing>
4. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/dsp1>

**Web Resources:**

1. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/digital\\_signal\\_processing/digital\\_signal\\_processing\\_useful\\_resources.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/digital_signal_processing/digital_signal_processing_useful_resources.htm)



## PROGRAM CORE

|                       |                       |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Course Code</b>    | <b>Course Title</b>   | <b>L</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>P</b> | <b>S</b> | <b>C</b> |
| <b>22EC102010</b>     | <b>DIGITAL DESIGN</b> | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | 4        |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                     |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | Digital Logic Design  |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                     |          |          |          |          |          |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion and hands on experience on Number systems, Boolean algebra, Minimization of Boolean functions, Analysis and synthesis of digital circuits; Asynchronous Sequential Logic & Programmable Memories.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Design logical circuits by analyzing various Boolean functions and simplification methods to perform desired logical operations using logical gates.
- C02** Design combinational logical circuits for performing various arithmetic operations and data encoding and decoding in various data lines.
- C03** Analyze various sequential circuits for realizing counters and registers using flip-flops
- C04** Design Asynchronous sequential logic and programmable memories for societal needs.
- C05** Work independently or in teams to solve problems with effective communication.

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | 1        | -        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | 1        | -        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | 1        | -        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>                  | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## COURSE CONTENT

**Module 1: NUMBER SYSTEMS AND BOOLEAN ALGEBRA (10 Periods)**

Digital systems, Binary Numbers, Number base conversions, Complements of numbers, Binary codes, Error detection and correction codes. Boolean Algebra-Basic definition, Basic theorems and properties, Boolean Functions, Canonical & Standard forms, logic operations & Logic gates.

**Module 2: GATE LEVEL MINIMIZATION (08 Periods)**

The map method, four variable, Five variable K-map, POS & SOP Simplification, Don't care conditions, NAND & NOR Implementation, Tabular Method- Simplification of Boolean function.

**Module 3: COMBINATIONAL LOGIC CIRCUIT DESIGN (09 Periods)**

Combinational circuits, Adders, Subtractors, Binary Adder-Subtractor, Decimal Adder, carry look-a-head adder, Binary Multiplier, Magnitude comparator, Decoder, Encoders, Priority Encoder, Multiplexers.

**Module 4: SEQUENTIAL LOGIC CIRCUIT DESIGN (10 Periods)**

Sequential Circuits, Latches, Flip-Flops-SR, D, JK & T, Introduction to Registers-Universal Shift Registers, State table and state diagrams, State Reduction & Assignment, Sequence Detector, Design of counters-Modulo-n, Johnson, Ring, Up/Down.

|                  |                                                                  |                     |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Module 5:</b> | <b>ASYNCHRONOUS SEQUENTIAL LOGIC &amp; PROGRAMMABLE MEMORIES</b> | <b>(08 Periods)</b> |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|

Introduction, Analysis procedure, Design Procedure-Primitive Flow Table, Reduction of State and Flow Tables-Implication Table and Implied States, Hazards.

### Programmable Memories: ROM, PLA, PAL.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

### LIST OF EXERCISES:

**Part-A: Realize the following in hardware**

(Minimum **Five** Experiments are to be conducted)

1. Realize gates using NAND & NOR gates.
2. Optimize and Realize a given Boolean Function.
3. Design and Realize BCD to Excess-3 Code Converter.
4. Design and Realize Adder and Subtractor using Multiplexer based on logic gates/ IC74153.
5. Design and Realize a BCD to 7-Segment Decoder using Logic Gates/ ICs.
6. Design and Realize a Hexadecimal to Binary Encoder using IC74148 and IC74157.
7. Design and Realize a Sequence Generator using IC7495.
8. Design and Realize Asynchronous and Synchronous counters using IC7476 (JK-Flip Flop).

**LIST OF EXERCISES:****Part-B: Simulation using any EDA tool**

(Minimum **Ten** Experiments are to be conducted)

1. Design of 4 bit a. binary adder  
b. binary adder-subtractor
2. Design of 3 bit Magnitude comparator.
3. Design of BCD Adder
4. Design of 3 to 8 decoder & 8 to 3 encoder for an engineering application.
5. Design of 16 to 1 multiplexer using two 8 to 1 multiplexer.
6. Design SR, JK, T and D Flip-flops using logic gates.
7. Design and implementation of 3-bit synchronous up/down counter.
8. Design a ring counter using flip flops.

**RESOURCES****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. M. Morris Mano, *Digital Design*, Pearson education, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2013.
2. Charles H. Roth, *Fundamentals of Logic Design*, Thomson Publications, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2004.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. A. Anand Kumar, *Switching Theory and Logic Design*, PHI Learning Private Limited, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, India, 2017.
2. ZviKohavi and NirahK.Jha, *Switching theory and Finite Automata Theory*, TataMcGraw-Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1978.

**SOFTWARE/TOOLS:**

1. Digital Schematic tool (DSCH2)

**VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\\_ee75/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_ee75/preview)
2. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20\\_cs63/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_cs63/preview)

**Web Resources:**

1. <https://www.digitalelectronicsdeeds.com/>
2. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/digital\\_circuits/digital\\_circuits\\_useful\\_resources.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/digital_circuits/digital_circuits_useful_resources.htm)

## **PROGRAM CORE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                           | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC104013</b>     | <b>MICROCONTROLLER AND INTERFACING</b> | 3 | - | 2 | 4 | 5 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                      |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** 8051 Microcontroller - Architecture, programming, interrupts and applications

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyze various components of a computer system and criterion for choosing a microcontroller for realizing a prototype.
- CO2** Analyze Architectural features and Instruction Set of 8051 for control applications.
- CO3** Develop Programs at Assembly level using various on Chip resources for realizing Medium Scale Applications.
- CO4** Design microcomputer-based systems with the knowledge of Interfaces and Peripherals with 8051 to solve various engineering problems.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | 1        | -        | 1        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO MICROCONTROLLERS (09 Periods)**

Major components of a computer system, Role of CPU, Major Components & Purpose, Microprocessors Vs Microcontrollers, Concept of Embedded Systems, Criterion for considering a Microcontroller.

### **Module 2: ARCHITECTURE OF 8051 (09 Periods)**

Compare various members of 8051 Family, 8051 Architecture, Register Organization – General & Special purpose, Pin out details, Extended mode (External Memory Interfacing), Timing details, I/O ports functions, Internal Memory organization. External Memory (ROM & RAM) interfacing.

### **Module 3: PROGRAMMING 8051 AT ASSEMBLY LEVEL (09 Periods)**

Addressing Modes, Data Transfer instructions, Arithmetic instructions, Logical instructions, Branch instructions, Bit manipulation instructions. Simple Assembly language program examples (without loops) to use these instructions.

### **Module 4: PROGRAMMING ON-CHIP RESOURCES AT ASSEMBLY LEVEL (09 Periods)**

8051 Timers and Counters – Operation and Assembly language programming to generate a pulse using Mode-1 and a square wave using Mode-2 on a port pin. 8051 Serial Communication- Basics of Serial Data Communication, RS-232 standard, 9 pin RS232 signals, Simple Serial Port programming in Assembly and C to transmit a message and to receive data serially.

### **Module 5: 8051 INTERFACING (09 Periods)**

8255 Introduction, Interfacing 8051 to: LED, 7 –Segment display, LCD, Keyboard, ADC, DAC, Sensor Interfacing, Relay, DC Motor, Stepper Motor.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Arithmetic operations using internal and external memory.
2. Programs using special instructions like SWAP, bit/byte, set/ reset etc.
3. Bank Switching & Branch operations.
4. Timer Programming.
5. Serial communication programming
6. Program related with handling external interrupts
7. Interface LCD.
8. Interfacing LED.
9. Interfacing of matrix keypad.
10. Interfacing of ADC.
11. Interfacing of multi digit 7 segment displays.
12. Interfacing of stepper motor and DC motor.
13. Interfacing of DAC.

## **PROJECT BASED LEARNING**

1. GPS tracker and alcohol detector with engine locking system using GSM.
2. SMS based LPG gas leakage detection system using GSM.
3. RFID Based Attendance System with SMS indication using GSM modem.
4. Microcontroller based Line Follower Robot.
5. Microcontroller based Moving Message Display On LCD.
6. Low-cost LPG leakage detector with buzzer indication using Microcontroller.
7. Fingerprint based attendance management system.
8. SMS based Fire detection system using Smoke and Temperature sensor.
9. Low-Cost Alcohol detector with buzzer indicator mini project using 8051.
10. Voice Operated Home Appliance Control System.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Muhammad Ali Mazidi and Janice Gillespie Mazidi and Rollin D. McKinlay, "*The 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded Systems-using assembly and C,*" PHI, 2006/ Pearson 2008

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Kenneth J. Ayala, "*The 8051 Microcontroller-Architecture, Programming & Applications*", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Cengage learning, June 2004.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. Lecture 1 Introduction - YouTube
2. Introduction to 8051 Microcontroller | Part 1 | Bharat Acharya Education - YouTube
3. Lecture 3 Introduction (Contd.) - YouTube
4. Lecture 26 : 8051 Microcontroller(Contd.) - YouTube
5. Lecture 39 : 8051 Programming Examples (Contd.) - YouTube

### Web Resources:

1. 8051 Microcontroller Mini Projects - Matlab Projects | Matlab Project | Best IEEE Matlab Projects
2. 8051 Microcontroller Projects List from Microtronics (projectsof8051.com)
3. Microcontrollers - 8051 Architecture (tutorialspoint.com)
4. 8051 MicroController - javatpoint

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                            | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101016</b>     | <b>MICRO ELECTRO MECHANICAL SYSTEMS</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                       |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Overview of Micro Electro Mechanical Systems (MEMS), working principles of microsensors and microactuators, materials, microfabrication processes, MEMS accelerometers, packaging of Microsystems and applications over different fields.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of the courses, the students will be able to:

**CO1** Analyze MEMS Components like microsensors and microactuators.

**CO2** Use standard micro fabrication techniques and device packaging methods in manufacturing MEMS devices.

**CO3** Understand types of MEMS accelerometers.

**CO4** Analyze efficient and cost-effective MEMS devices for societal applications.

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 1                | 3        | 3        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | 3        | 1        | -        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        | 1        | 1        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**



## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **MODULE 1: INTRODUCTION TO MEMS AND MICROSYSTEMS (09 Periods)**

Introduction to MEMS, Energy domains and transducers, sensors and actuators, Microsystems versus MEMS, miniaturization, MEMS materials.

### **MODULE 2: MICROSENSORS & ACTUATORS (09 Periods)**

**Microsensors:** Classification of physical sensors, Integrated, Intelligent, or Smart sensors, Sensor Principles and Examples: Thermal sensors, Pressure, Flow, Inertial, Gyro sensors, Bio Sensors.

**Microactuators:** Electromagnetic and Thermal microactuation, Mechanical design of microactuators, Microactuator examples, microvalves, micropumps, micromotors.

### **MODULE 3: MEMS ACCELEROMETERS (09 Periods)**

Micro accelerometers for MEMS, Temperature and Damping analysis, Piezoelective accelerometer, Piezoresistive accelerometer, Piezocapacitive accelerometer technology.

### **MODULE 4: MEMS FABRICATION AND PACKAGING (10 Periods)**

Review of Fabrication process-Photolithography, ion implantation, diffusion, oxidation, chemical vapor deposition, physical vapor deposition, deposition by Epitaxy, Czochralski process.

Micromachining technology of MEMS, Microstereolithography; Introduction to microsystem packaging, objectives and general considerations in packaging design, three levels of microsystem packaging.

### **MODULE 5: MEMS APPLICATIONS (09 Periods)**

Applications of MEMS in the automotive industry, avionics and space applications and commercial applications, RF MEMS, optical MEMS, Introduction to Bio MEMS and microfluidics.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Demonstration of working principle of
  - A) accelerometers for airbag sensors,
  - B) microphones,
  - C) projection display chips,
  - D) blood and tire pressure sensors,
  - E) optical switches,
  - F) analytical components such as lab-on-chip, biosensors
  - G) Pressure sensors.
  - H) Humidity sensors.
  - I) Temperature sensors.

2. Demonstration of the significance of gold, copper, aluminum and titanium in MEMS.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. G.K.Ananthasuresh, K.J.Vinoy, *Micro and Smart Systems*, Wiley India, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2010 Education (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2002.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Tai-Ran Hsu, *MEMS & Microsystems, Design and Manufacture*, McGraw Hill
2. Nitaigour Premchand Mahalik, *MEMS*, McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd., eighth reprint, 2013.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\\_ee36/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ee36/preview)
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112108092>
3. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\\_ee32/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_ee32/preview)
4. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/108/108108113/>
5. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/117/105/117105082/>
6. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/sensor-manufacturing-process-control>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/6-777j-design-and-fabrication-of-microelectromechanical-devices-spring-2007/>
2. <https://www.udemy.com/course/micro-electromechanical-systems-mems-technology/>
3. <https://learning.edx.org/course/course-v1:EPFLx+memsX+3T2018/home>
4. <https://edu.epfl.ch/coursebook/en/mooc-micro-and-nanofabrication-mems-MICRO-621>
5. <https://www.lorainccc.edu/engineering/mechatronics/micro-electromechanical-systems-mems-short-term-certificate/>
6. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117105082>

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title             | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101020</b>     | <b>DIGITAL IC DESIGN</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | VLSI System Design       |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                        |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on introduction to MOS transistors; Characteristics of CMOS digital circuits; Transistor Sizing; memory design; Design strategies; Design of subsystems.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Design combinational and Sequential logic circuits using various design styles.
- C02** Analyze timing issues to improve the performance of sequential logic circuits.
- C03** Develop sub systems using CMOS logic for high speed networks.
- C04** Analyze design methodologies and tools at various levels of abstraction.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 2                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: CMOS INVERTER CHARACTERISTICS AND DESIGN STYLES (10 Periods)**

**MOS Inverters:** Introduction, The Static CMOS Inverter - An Intuitive Perspective, Evaluating the Robustness of the CMOS Inverter - The Static Behavior, Performance of CMOS Inverter — The Dynamic Behavior.

**Design of Combinational Logic Gates in CMOS:** Static CMOS Design -Complementary CMOS, Ratioed Logic, Pass-Transistor Logic; Dynamic Logic- Basic Principles, Speed and Power Dissipation of Dynamic Logic, Issues in Dynamic Design, Dynamic CMOS Design, Cascading Dynamic Gates.

### **Module 2: DESIGN OF SEQUENTIAL LOGIC GATES IN CMOS (09 Periods)**

Introduction, Static Latches and Registers, Dynamic Latches and Registers, Alternative Register Styles, Pipelining: An approach to optimize sequential circuits, Non-Bistable Sequential Circuits, Perspective: Choosing a Clocking Strategy.

### **Module 3: TIMING ISSUES IN DIGITAL CIRCUITS (08 Periods)**

Introduction, Classification of Digital Systems, Synchronous Design — An In-depth Perspective, Synchronous Timing Basics, Static Timing analysis, Sources of Skew and Jitter, Clock-Distribution Techniques Latch-Based Clocking, Self-Timed Circuit Design, Synchronizers and Arbiters, Synchronous versus Asynchronous Design.

### **Module 4: SUBSYSTEM DESIGN PROCESS (11 Periods)**

General arrangement of 4-bit Arithmetic Processor, Design of 4-bit shifter, Design of ALU subsystem, Implementing ALU functions with an adder, Multipliers, modified Booth's algorithm.

### **Module 5: DESIGN METHODOLOGY AND TOOLS (07 Periods)**

Introduction, Structured Design Strategies, Design Methods, Design Flows, Design Economics, Data Sheets and Documentation.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Design of Schmitt trigger circuit for waveform generation.
2. Design of RISC-V processor.
3. Develop clock generation and distribution circuits

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Jan M Rabaey, Digital Integrated Circuits, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Pearson, 2016.
2. Kamran Eshranghian, Douglas A.Pucknell and Sholeh Eshranghian, Essential of VLSI Circuits and Systems, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, PHI, 2005.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Sung-Mo Kang & Yusuf Leblebici, CMOS Digital Integrated Circuits-I, McGraw Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2003.
2. Neil H. E. Weste, David Money Harris, CMOS VLSI Design-A Circuit and Systems Perspective, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2011.

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. (11) Introduction - Digital IC Design Course - Lecture 1 – YouTube
2. (11) Lecture 2 Design Digital IC Design Course - YouTube

### **Web Resources:**

1. Free Online Course: Digital IC Design from Swayam | Class Central
2. IC design, verification & manufacturing resources | Siemens Software
3. Digital Systems: From Logic Gates to Processors | Coursera
4. Design Tools & Simulation | Design Resources | TI.com

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                      | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC104017</b>     | <b>EMBEDDED SYSTEMS</b>           | 3 | - | 2 | 4 | 5 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Microcontrollers and Interfacing. |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                 |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This Course describes on MSP430 Architecture; Instruction Set; Programming; On-Chip Resources; Communication with peripherals; Embedded system design approaches

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyze MSP430 Architecture, Instruction Set, addressing modes to develop programs for various control applications using Assembly and Embedded C
- CO2** Solve Problems by analyzing MSP430 On Chip Resources such as Timer, Clock System, Low Power Modes/techniques and Interrupt Structure.
- CO3** Realize Mixed Signal Processing and Networking Applications, by analyzing onChip Resources such as Comparator, ADC, Temperature Sensor, PWM and Communication Peripherals
- CO4** Analyze Language, IDE Support, Processor IC & Design Technologies, and System Modeling Techniques to capture behavior of Embedded Prototype using suitable model

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | 1        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | 3        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | 2        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1                         | 2        | 2        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1                         | 1        | 1        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b>                  | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: ARCHITECTURE OF MSP430**

**(09 Periods)**

Embedded Systems – Introduction, MSP430 - Anatomy of microcontroller, Memory, Software, Pin out (MSP430G2553), Functional Block diagram, Memory, CPU, and Memory mapped input and output, Clock generator; Exceptions- Interrupts and Resets.

### **Module 2: PROGRAMMING MSP430**

**(09 Periods)**

Development Environment, Aspects of C for Embedded Systems, Assembly Language, Register Organization, Addressing Modes, Constant Generator and Emulated Instructions, Instruction Set, Example programs- Light LEDs, Read input from a switch; Automatic Control-Flashing light by delay, use of subroutines and Functions; Basic Clock System, Interrupts and Low Power Modes

### **Module 3: TIMERS AND MIXED SIGNAL SYSTEMS**

**(09 Periods)**

Timers - Watchdog Timer, RTC, Timer\_A, Measurement in capture mode, PWM generation; Mixed Signal Systems- Comparator\_A, ADC10 SAADC –Architecture, operation- Single Conversion, Temperature Sensor on ADC10, DTC in ADC10; ADC12 –Comparison with ADC10.

### **Module 4: COMMUNICATION PERIPHERALS & PROTOCOLS**

**(09 Periods)**

MSP430 Communication Interfaces- USART, USCI, USI; Communication Protocols- SPI, Inter-integrated Circuit Bus, USB, CAN.

### **Module 5: EMBEDDED SYSTEM DESIGN**

**(09 Periods)**

Processor Technology, IC Technology, Design Technology, Tradeoffs. Model VS. Language, System Modelling – Data Flow Model, FSM, FSMD, HCFSM, PSM, Concurrent Process Model & implementation.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Introduction to MSP430 launch pad and Programming Environment
2. Practice on usage of Instruction Set
3. Read input from switch and Automatic control/flash LED (software delay).
4. Interrupts programming example using GPIO.
5. Configure watchdog timer in watchdog & interval mode.
6. Configure timer block for signal generation (with given frequency).
7. Read Temperature of MSP430 with the help of ADC.
8. Test various Power Down modes in MSP430.

9. Generation of Pulse Width Modulation.
10. Use Comparator to compare the signal threshold level.
11. Speed Control of DC Motor.
12. Master slave communication between MSPs using SPI.
13. Networking MSPs using Wi-Fi

### **PROJECT BASED LEARNING:**

1. Create an Morse Code Machine
2. Create a project to control an Analog Gauge machine using MSP430G2553.
3. Design an Wi-Fi Controller door lock using MSP430 and mobile phone.
4. Design an RGB mood lamp using MSP430 for low power Control.
5. Control your robot using an Android app to perform various tasks in difficult environmental conditions

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

### **RESOURCES**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. John H. Davies, MSP430 Microcontroller Basics, Newnes Publications, 1st Edition, 2008.
2. Santanu Chattopadhyay, Embedded System Design, PHI, 2010.
3. Frank Vahid, Tony D. Givargis, Embedded System Design – A Unified Hardware/Software Introduction, John Wiley, January 2006

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Chris Nagy, Embedded Systems Design using the TI MSP30 Series, Newness Publications, October 2003.
2. Jorgeon Staunstrup, Wayne Wolf, Hardware/Software Co-design Principles and Practice, Springer 2009.
3. Patrick R Schizont, A Practical Introduction to Hardware/Software Co-design, Springer publications, January 2010

#### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://www.udemy.com/course/bootlaoder-design-with-msp430/>
2. <https://in.coursera.org/learn/introduction-embedded-systems>
3. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/noc/courses/noc20/SEM2/noc20-ee98/>



**Web Resources:**

1. <https://www.ti.com/microcontrollers-mcus-processors/msp430-microcontrollers/overview.html>
2. <https://www.olimex.com/Products/MSP430/Starter/MSP430-EASYWEB-2/resources/MSP430-Internet-Connectivity.pdf>
3. <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-031-79828-3>
4. [https://www.udemy.com/course/mcu\\_msp430/](https://www.udemy.com/course/mcu_msp430/)

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                       | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101006</b>     | <b>PROBABILITY AND STOCHASTIC PROCESSES</b>        | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Multivariable Calculus and Differential Equations. |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                                  |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                                  |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Probability theory; The Random Variable; Operations on Single and Multiple Random Variables; Temporal and spectral Characteristics of Stochastic Processes; Noise analysis.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- C01** Analyze the probability of occurrence of events in an experiment through axiomatic definitions, conditional, total probability and Bernoulli's trials.
- C02** Evaluate Moments by performing various operations on single and multiple random Variables.
- C03** Solve problems on stochastic process by analyzing the temporal and spectral characteristics.
- C04** Estimate various noises in communications to improve signal to noise ratio.
- C05** Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communication.

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        |          |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        |          |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        |          |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        |          |
| <b>C05</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        |          |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>                  | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: PROBABILITY**

**(08 Periods)**

Probability introduced through Sets and Relative Frequency, Experiments and Sample Spaces - Discrete and Continuous Sample Spaces; Events, Probability Definitions and Axioms, Mathematical Model of Experiments, Probability as a Relative Frequency, Joint Probability, Conditional Probability, Total Probability, Baye's Theorem, Independent Events, Bernoulli Trials.

### **Module 2: THE RANDOM VARIABLE**

**(10 Periods)**

Introduction, Random Variable Concept - Definition of Random variable, Condition for a function to be a Random Variable, Discrete and Continuous Random Variable; Distribution Function, Density Function Properties, The Gaussian Random Variable, Other distribution and density examples - Binomial, Poisson, Uniform, Exponential, Rayleigh; Conditional Distribution and Density Functions, Properties.

**Operations on One Random Variable:** Introduction, Expectation, Moments - Moments about Origin, Central Moments, Variance and Skew; Chebyshev's Inequality, Functions that give moments - Characteristic Function, Moment Generating Function; Transformations of a random Variable.

### **Module 3: MULTIPLE RANDOM VARIABLES**

**(10 Periods)**

**Multiple Random Variables:** Vector Random Variables, Joint Distribution and its Properties, Joint density and its Properties, Marginal Distribution and Density, Conditional Distribution and Density, Statistical Independence, Distribution and density of a sum of random variables, Central Limit Theorem.

**Operations on Multiple Random Variables:** Expected Value of a Function of Random Variables - Joint Moments about the Origin, Joint Central Moments, Joint Characteristic Functions, Jointly Gaussian Random Variables; Transformations of Multiple Random Variables, Linear Transformations of Gaussian Random Variables.

### **Module 4: STOCHASTIC PROCESSES-TEMPORAL AND SPECTRAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**(10 Periods)**

Concept of Stochastic process, Stationary and Statistical Independence.

**TEMPORAL CHARACTERISTICS:** Time Averages and Ergodicity, Mean-Ergodic Processes, Correlation-Ergodic Processes, Correlation Functions- Auto correlation function and its properties, Cross correlation function and its properties, Covariance Functions; Gaussian Random Processes, Poisson Random Process.

#### **SPECTRAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Power density spectrum, properties of power density spectrum, relationship between power spectrum and auto correlation function, cross power density function, properties of cross power density function

### **Module 5: NOISE ANALYSIS**

**(07 Periods)**

Noise classification - Uncorrelated Noise, External Noise, Atmospheric Noise, Extraterrestrial Noise, Manmade Noise, Internal Noise, Shot Noise, Transit-Time Noise, Thermal noise, Noise power, Noise voltage, Correlated Noise, Impulse Noise; Interference, Signal-to-Noise Power Ratio, Noise Factor and Noise Figure, Equivalent Noise Temperature.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Suppose you are conducting an experiment where you toss a fair coin three times. What is the sample space for this experiment? Calculate the probability of obtaining at least two heads.
2. A random variable  $X$  represents the number of defective items in a batch of 100. The probability distribution of  $X$  is given by  $P(X = k) = (0.1)^k * (0.9)^{(100-k)} * C(100, k)$ , where  $C(n, r)$  denotes the binomial coefficient. Calculate the mean and variance of  $X$ .
3. Let  $X$  be a continuous random variable with the probability density function (PDF)  $f(x) = 2x$ ,  $0 \leq x \leq 1$ . Calculate the cumulative distribution function (CDF)  $F(x)$  and find  $P(0.25 \leq X \leq 0.5)$ .
4. Two dice are rolled simultaneously. Let  $X$  be the sum of the numbers that appear on the dice. Find the joint probability mass function (PMF) of  $X$  and determine the probability that the sum is greater than 8, given that the first die shows a 5.
5. Consider two independent Gaussian random variables,  $X$  and  $Y$ , with mean  $\mu_X = 2$ ,  $\mu_Y = 3$ , standard deviation  $\sigma_X = 1$ , and  $\sigma_Y = 2$ . Find the joint probability density function (PDF) of  $X$  and  $Y$  and calculate the probability that  $X + Y > 5$ .

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Peyton Z. Peebles, *Probability, Random Variables & Random Signal Principles*, TMH, 4th Edition, 2017
2. Wayne Tomasi, *Electronic communications systems*, Pearson Education, 5th Edition, 2004

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. George R. Cooper and Clare D. McGillem, *Probabilistic Methods of Signal and System Analysis*, Oxford, 3rd Edition, 2015
2. Athanasios Papoulis and S. Unnikrishna Pillai, *Probability, Random Variables and Stochastic Processes*, PHI, 4th Edition, 2002.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111102111>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/102/111102014/>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.tutorialspoint.com/statistics/probability.htm>

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                    | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101144</b>     | <b>SMART FARMING</b>            | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Embedded System, IoT, Robotics, |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course will help the students in learning about the various Farming Tools developed using IoT, Robotics, Drones and UAV for detecting and monitoring the Plant Growth and identifying the diseases using the Image Processing techniques.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand about the Basics and IoT technologies in Farming.
- CO2.** Apply design concepts about the Farming Automation and Robotics
- CO3.** Apply design concepts about the Application of Machine Vision System in Crop Farming.
- CO4.** Apply design concepts about the Actuation and Human-Robot Interaction in Farming Systems
- CO5.** Apply real-world design constraints for principles about the Automatic Spraying Robots and Cybernetics in Farming

**CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | Program Specific Outcomes |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1                      | PSO2 | PSO3 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3   | -   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | 3    | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | 3    | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3   | 2   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | 3    | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | 3    | -    |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | -                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | 3    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | 3                | 3   | 2   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | 3    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:                      3: High;                      2: Medium;                      1: Low**

## COURSE CONTENT

### **Module 1: Introduction to Farming and IoT Technologies (10 Periods)**

Introduction, Adverse effects of modern high input agriculture, Definition of Sustainable agriculture, Goals of Sustainable agriculture, Elements of Sustainability, IoT Technologies for Sustainable Farming, IoT Platforms for Smart Farming, Sensors Used in Smart Farming, IoT Use Cases of Smart Farming, Advantages Of Smart Farming, Challenges In Smart Farming

### **Module 2: Fundamentals of Farming Automation and Robotics (8 Periods)**

Introduction, Field Machinery, Irrigation Systems, Greenhouse Automation, Animal Automation Systems, Fruit Production Operation, Radicchio Harvester, Funnel Cutting System, Experimental Applications of Agricultural Robotics.

### **Module 3: Application of Machine Vision System in Crop Farming (9Periods)**

Introduction, Plant and Fruit Detection Approaches, Harvest Support Approaches, Plant /Fruit Health Protection and Disease Detection Approaches, Camera Types Used For Machine Vision in Agriculture, Vision Based Vehicle Guidance Systems for Agricultural Applications.

### **Module 4: Actuation and Human-Robot Interaction in Farming Systems (8 Periods)**

Perception System: Localization and Weed Detection, Actuating/Sensing In Crops, Perception-Actuation Integration and Decision Making, Concepts of Human-Robot Interactions, Humans, Robots And Farmable Field.

### **Module 5: Automatic Spraying Robots and Cybernetics for Farming (10 Periods)**

Introduction, Background of Automatic Agricultural Spraying, Design Considerations of the System, Software, Cybernetics, Evolution of Cybernetics, Agricultural Cybernetics, UAVs in Smart Farming and Take-Off Panel, Introduction to UGV Systems and Planning, UAV-Hyper spectral for Agriculture, UAV Based Multisensors for Precision Agriculture, Automation in Agriculture.

**Total Periods: 45**

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. PradeepTomar andGurjitKaur, "*Artificial Intelligence and IoT-Based Technologies for Sustainable Farming and Smart Agriculture*", IGI Global, 2021.
2. HazemShawkyFouda, *Automation and Robotics in Agriculture*, Delve Publishers, 2021.
3. Yanbo Huang and Qin Zhang, *Agricultural Cybernetics*, Springer, 2021

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Siddharth Singh Chouhan, UdayPratap Singh and Sanjeev Jain, *Applications of Computer Vision and Drone Technology in Agriculture*, Springer, 2024.
2. Ashutosh Kumar Dubey, Abhishek Kumar, S. Rakesh Kumar, N. Gayathri, PrasenjitDasAI and IoT-Based Intelligent Automation in Robotics, Wiley, 2021.
3. S. Dutta Gupta, *Light Emitting Diodes for Agriculture*, Springer, 2017.

**VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0IGIA4wRkyQ&list=PLhSkX0eBPxupX-j-ZaMhr1kGsStDkil9c>
2. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hIHeRJAfyks&list=PLbMVogVj5nJQ9wvxWk1pQS wkkQ\\_DbFJ0y](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hIHeRJAfyks&list=PLbMVogVj5nJQ9wvxWk1pQS wkkQ_DbFJ0y)

**Web Resources:**

1. <https://www.iotforall.com/smart-farming-future-of-agriculture>
2. <https://www.ibm.com/topics/smart-farming>

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                                                                          | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101145</b>     | <b>FUNDAMENTALS OF NANO ELECTRONICS</b>                                                               | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Courses on Basic Engineering Physics, Basic Engineering Chemistry and Electronic Devices at UG level. |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                                                                                     |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                                                                                     |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** The fundamental principles of nanoelectronics and the utilization of nanostructures as nanoelectronic devices.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate the basic knowledge in nanoelectronics, crystal structure of semiconducting material various techniques for fabrication and measurement of nanostructure, semiconducting nano electronic devices.
- CO2** Analyze Crystal structure of nanomaterials Nanostructure based device
- CO3** Design and develop new nano devices for advanced technological applications.
- CO4** Capable of solving problems in the field of nanoelectronics.
- CO5** Involve and resolve the future research challenges in the fields related to Nanoelectronics.
- CO6** Apply the environmental context with ethical principle in developing new nano devices.

**CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |            |            |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |            |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|------------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2        | PO3        | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2       | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -          | -          | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -          | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | 3          | -          | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | 3          | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | 2          | 3          | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | 3          | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | 2          | 2          | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | 2          | 3        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3          | -          | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -          | -        |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | 3                | -          | -          | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 2          | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2.5</b>       | <b>2.5</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2.5</b>                | <b>2.5</b> | <b>3</b> |

**Correlation Levels:                      3: High;                      2: Medium;                      1: Low**



## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO NANOELECTRONICS (08 Periods)**

The "Top-Down" Approach, Lithography, The "Bottom-Up" Approach; Why Nanoelectronics? Nanotechnology Potential. Concept of —surface form engineering in nanomaterial science.

### **Module 2: MATERIALS FOR NANOELECTRONICS (09 Periods)**

Semiconductors, Crystal lattices: bonding in crystals, Electron energy bands, Semiconductor heterostructures, Lattice-matched and pseudomorphic heterostructures; Organic semiconductors, Carbon nanomaterials: nanotubes and fullerenes.

### **Module 3: FABRICATION AND MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES FOR NANOSTRUCTURES (10 Periods)**

Bulk crystal and heterostructure growth: Nanolithography, etching, and other means for fabrication of nanostructures and nanodevices; Techniques for characterization of nanostructures, Spontaneous formation and ordering of nanostructures; Clusters and nanocrystals, Methods of nanotube growth, Chemical and biological methods for nanoscale fabrication, Fabrication of nanoelectromechanical systems.

### **Module 4: SEMICONDUCTING NANO STRUCTURES (09 Periods)**

Time and length scales of the electrons in solids, Statistics of the electrons in solids and nanostructures; The density of states of electrons in nanostructures, Electron transport in nanostructures, Electrons in Quantum well, Quantum wire and Quantum dots.

### **Module 5: NANOELECTRONIC DEVICES (09 Periods)**

Resonant tunneling diodes, Field effect transistors, Single electron transfer devices, Potential effect transistors, Light emitting diodes and lasers; Nanoelectromechanical system devices, Quantum dot cellular automata.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Demonstration of Clean room.
2. Demonstration of Clean bench.
3. Demonstration of substrate.
4. Cleaning process of substrate.

## **PROJECT BASED LEARNING**

1. Verification of transistor characteristics by using MATLAB.
2. Verification of transistor characteristics by using COMSOL.
3. Visualization and analysis of carbon allotropes used in nanotechnology

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Vladimir V. Mitin, Viatcheslav A. Kochelap, Michael A. Stroscio "Introduction to Nanoelectronics: Science, Nanotechnology, Engineering, and Applications" Cambridge University Press, 2012.
2. George W. Hanson, "Fundamentals of Nanoelectronics", Prentice Hall, 2007

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Mitin.V, Kochelap.V and Stroscio.M, "Introduction to Nanoelectronics", Cambridge University Press, 2008
2. Karl Goser et.al, "Nanoelectronics and Nanosystems: From Transistors to Molecular and Quantum devices", Springer, 2005.

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. Introduction to Nanotechnology, nanohub.org
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103103033>

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                      | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101107</b>     | <b>OPTO-ELECTRONICS AND LASER INSTRUMENTATION</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Engineering physics                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Optical fibers, components of optical fibers, fiber optic Sensors; Industrial and medical applications of laser.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyze the characteristics of optical fibers.
- CO2** Select suitable fiber optic sensors for measurement of specific parameter.
- CO3** Analyze the characteristics of laser beam.
- CO4** Select suitable lasers for Medical and Industrial applications.
- CO5** Demonstrate knowledge on holography and opto-electronic modulators.

**CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         |          |          |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: OPTICAL FIBRES AND THEIR PROPERTIES**

**(09 Periods)**

Introduction to optical fibers, Basic principle of light propagation through optical fiber, Different types of fibers and their properties, Transmission characteristics of optical fibers: attenuation, fiber loss, dispersion, Optical sources, Optical detectors, Power coupling, Splicers and Connectors.

### **Module 2: APPLICATIONS OF OPTICAL FIBERS**

**(09 Periods)**

Fiber optic instrumentation system, Classification of Fiber-Optic Sensors, Interferometric method of measurement of length, Measurement of pressure, Temperature, Current, Voltage, Liquid level, Strain, Fiber optic gyroscope, Polarization maintaining fibers.

### **Module 3: FUNDAMENTALS OF LASERS**

**(09 Periods)**

Introduction to lasers, Properties of laser, two level, three level and four level laser structures, laser modes, Resonators, Q switching and mode locking, types of lasers: Gas lasers: He-Ne laser, CO<sub>2</sub> laser, Liquid dye laser, solid lasers: Ruby laser, Nd:YAG laser.

### **Module 4: APPLICATIONS OF LASERS**

**(09 Periods)**

**Industrial applications:** Material processing applications- Laser heating, melting, scribing, welding and trimming of materials, removal and vaporization, Laser Doppler velocimeter, Laser safety.

**Medical applications:** laser and tissue interaction – Laser instrument: endoscopy, removal of tumors in vocal cords, lasers in Gynecology: Laser therapy for cervical disease, Ophthalmology: treatment of eye tissues and diseases.

### **Module 5: HOLOGRAPHY AND OPTO-ELECTRONIC MODULATORS**

**(09 Periods)**

**Holography:** Principle of recording and reconstruction of hologram, Holographic Interferometer: Double Exposure Interferometer, Real Time Interferometer, Contour Generation Interferometer, Holographic components/applications of holography.

**Opto-electronic modulators:** Electro-Optic Modulators, Acousto-Optic Modulators, Magneto-Optic Modulators, Application of electro optic planar waveguide in digital modulation.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Identify and analyse a suitable technique using optical biopsy for cancer detection.
2. With the help of block diagram design the calibration set-up for an angular position sensor using three multimode fibers.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

### **RESOURCES**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Satyajit Das, "Optical Instrumentation", S.K. Kataria & Sons, 2014.
2. Khare, R.P., "Fiber Optics and Optoelectronics", Oxford University Press, 2004.
3. Helena Jelinkova, "Lasers for medical applications: Diagnostics, therapy and surgery", Woodhead Publishing Limited, 2013.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Das P., "Lasers and Optical Engineering", Springer –Verlag New York Inc., Students Edition, 1991.
2. Thyagarajan K. and Ghatak A.K., "Lasers: Theory and Applications", Plenum Press, 1981.
3. Arumugam. M, "Optical Fibre Communication and Sensors", Anuradha agencies, 2008.

#### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23\\_ee80/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_ee80/preview)
2. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23\\_ph33/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_ph33/preview)

#### **Web Resources:**

1. <https://www.ias.ac.in/article/fulltext/boms/011/02-03/0213-0224>
2. <https://www.physics- and-radio-electronics.com/physics/laser/laserintroduction.html>
3. <https://www.daenotes.com/electronics/microwave-radar/co2-gas-laser>
4. [https://www.photonics.com/Articles/Fiber\\_Optics\\_Understanding\\_the\\_Basics/a25151](https://www.photonics.com/Articles/Fiber_Optics_Understanding_the_Basics/a25151)
5. <https://www.photonics.com/EDU/Handbook.aspx>
6. <https://www.ias.ac.in/article/fulltext/boms/011/02-03/0213-0224>
7. <https://www.physics- and-radio-electronics.com/physics/laser/laserintroduction.html>

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                      | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101108</b>     | <b>ANALYTICAL INSTRUMENTATION</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Engineering Chemistry             |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                 |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on different types of Liquid and Gas analyzers, Environmental pollution monitoring instruments and radiation detectors, chromatography, Spectroscopic techniques.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyze the sample qualitatively and quantitatively using gas and liquid analysers.
- CO2** Apply chromatography techniques for quantitative and qualitative analysis of chemical samples.
- CO3** Use Spectrophotometer to measure the concentration of a particular chemical in the given sample.
- CO4** Apply suitable spectrometer for spectroscopic analysis of sample.
- CO5** Select an appropriate instrument to determine the concentration of pollutant in the air.
- CO6** Select suitable radiation detectors for measurement of radiations emitted by the sample.

**CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | 3        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | 3        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | 3        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | 3        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 2        |          |          | 3        | 2        | 2        |          |          |          |          |          | 3                         |          |          |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | 3                | 2        |          |          | 3        | 2        | 2        |          |          |          |          |          | 3                         |          |          |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: GAS ANALYZERS AND LIQUID ANALYZERS**

**(09 Periods)**

Introduction to analyzers, Elements of analytical instruments, Methods of Analysis – Qualitative and quantitative.

Gas Analysis: Thermal Conductivity Type, Paramagnetic Oxygen Analyzer, Sodium analyzer, Silica analyzer.

Liquid analysis: Principle of pH measurement, Electrodes for pH measurement, pH meters, Dissolved Oxygen analyzer, conductivity meters and its types.

### **Module 2: CHROMATOGRAPHY**

**(09 Periods)**

Gas Chromatography: Introduction, Principle, Types of detection systems: Flame ionization detector, Argon ionization detector, Electron capture detector, Photo ionization detector and applications.

Liquid chromatography: Introduction, Principle, Types of detection systems: Fluorescence detector, Refractive index detector, thermal detector.

### **Module 3: SPECTROPHOTOMETRIC TECHNIQUES**

**(09 Periods)**

Electromagnetic Spectrum, Classification of spectroscopic techniques, Beer - Lamberts law, various components of absorption instrument, UV-VIS spectrophotometers: single beam and double beam, IR spectrophotometers: basic components, types: optical null method and ratio recording method.

### **Module 4: SPECTROMETRIC TECHNIQUES**

**(09 Periods)**

Atomic absorption spectrometer, Atomic Emission spectrometer, flame photometer: principle and construction, Mass spectrometer: Magnetic deflection, NMR spectrometer-principle, Continuous-wave NMR spectrometer, Pulsed Fourier Transform NMR spectrometer.

### **Module 5: ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION MONITORING INSTRUMENTS AND RADIATION DETECTORS**

**(09 Periods)**

Environmental Pollution Monitoring Instruments: Carbon Monoxide, Sulphur Dioxide, Nitrogen Oxides, Hydrocarbons, Hydrogen sulfide (H<sub>2</sub>S), Ozone and safety measures.

Nuclear Radiation Detectors: Types and properties of radioactive emission, radioactive detectors-Gas filled: Ionization chamber, Geiger-Muller counter, proportional counter; scintillation counter.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Analyse the sodium sample by using a suitable analytical instrument for the given sample.
2. Analyse any two gases that effects the environment with suitable instrument.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

### **RESOURCES**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. R.S. Khandpur, '*Handbook of Analytical Instruments*', TMH, 3rd Edition, 2015.
2. Francis Rousseau and Annick Rouessac, "*Chemical analysis Modern Instrumentation Methods & Techniques*", John Wiley & sons Ltd., 2007.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Jack Cazes, "*Ewing's Analytical Instrumentation Handbook*", Marcel Dekker, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2005.
2. Jain R.K., "*Mechanical and Industrial Measurements*", Khanna Publishing, New Delhi, 10<sup>th</sup> edition, 1992.
3. Liptak B.G, "*Process Measurement and Analysis*", Volume-1, CRC press, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2003.

#### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23\\_cy59/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_cy59/preview)

#### **Web Resources:**

1. [http://www.pci.tu-bs.de/aggericke/PC4/Kap\\_I/beerslaw.htm](http://www.pci.tu-bs.de/aggericke/PC4/Kap_I/beerslaw.htm)
2. <https://www.sigmaaldrich.com/analytical-chromatography.html>
3. <https://www.mt.com/in/en/home/products/Process-Analytcs/sodium-silicaanalyzer/sensor-sodium-Na.html#documents>



## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                    | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EE101013</b>     | <b>ADVANCED CONTROL SYSTEMS</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Control Systems                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** The course deals with the advanced concepts of control systems such as State space analysis; design of compensators and controllers; describing function for non-linear systems, phase-plane analysis; Lyapunov's stability analysis.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Design state feedback controller and observer by applying knowledge on controllability and observability.
- CO2** Design the compensators and controllers to enhance the performance of the system using root locus technique.
- CO3** Understand various non-linearities in control systems and realize their describing functions.
- CO4** Analyze the non-linear control system stability using describing the function and phase-plane analysis.
- CO5** Investigate the stability of non-linear systems by applying the principles of Liapunov.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | 2        | 1        | 1        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | 2        | 1        | 1        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: STATE SPACE ANALYSIS AND STATE FEEDBACK CONTROL (12 Periods)**

Review of state space analysis, Canonical forms —controllable canonical form, observable canonical form and Jordan canonical form; Test for controllability and observability for continuous time invariant systems and principle of duality; Design of state feedback control through pole placement technique — direct substitution method and Ackermann's formula. full-order observer and reduced-order observer.

### **Module 2: COMPENSATORS AND CONTROLLERS (10 Periods)**

Introduction to preliminary design considerations, Lag, lead and lag-lead compensator; Compensator design based on root locus. Types of controllers, tuning rules for PID controller, design of PI, PD and PID controllers using frequency domain and root locus techniques.

### **Module 3: NON-LINEAR SYSTEMS (09 Periods)**

Introduction to non-linear systems, common non-linearities in control systems; study of nonlinear systems — describing function method, derivation of describing function for saturation, ideal relay, relay with dead-zone, backlash, stability analysis with describing function.

### **Module 4: PHASE PLANE ANALYSIS (07 Periods)**

Concept of phase plane analysis — singular-points, concept of limit cycle construction of phase trajectory by analytical method, isocline and delta methods.

### **Module 5: LYAPUNOV STABILITY (07 Periods)**

Introduction — Stability in the sense of Lyapunov; Lyapunov's stability and Lyapunov's instability theorems; Lyapunov function for linear system, Lyapunov function for non-linear systems — Krasooviski's and variable gradient methods.

**Total Periods: 45**

***Topics for self-study are provided in the lesson plan.***

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

**LIST OF EXERCISES:** The following activities are indicative only; the detailed experiential learning activities will be provided in the course handout.

1. The students shall develop various canonical forms of a given system in state space and should analyze the controllability and observability of the system.
2. The students shall design a state feedback controller through pole placement technique in the discrete domain.
3. The students shall design and develop a controller or compensator to meet the given specifications in both frequency and time domain analysis
4. Develop a Mathematical/simulation model/Program/Prototype to validate the operation/performance of a given electrical electronics system.
5. Participate in the technical talk on the topic given

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Katsuhiko Ogata, *Modern Control Engineering*, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson, 2010.
2. M. Gopal, *Control Systems Principles and Design*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, NewDelhi, 11<sup>th</sup> reprint 2016.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. A. Nagoorkani, *Advanced Control Theory*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, CBS Publishers and Distributors Pvt Ltd, March 2020.
2. I.J Nagarth, M.Gopal, *Control systems Engineering*, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Age International Publishers, September 2018.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://youtu.be/LczXeE-MaKI>
2. <https://youtu.be/3fYViOgv0NA>

### Web Resources:

1. [http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/11/advanced-control-system-design\\_27.html](http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/11/advanced-control-system-design_27.html)
2. [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc19\\_de04/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc19_de04/preview)

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                  | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EE101404</b>     | <b>NON-LINEAR AND OPTIMAL CONTROL SYSTEMS</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Control Systems                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                             |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                             |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** The course deals with non-linear and optimal control concepts such as: describing function for non-linear systems, phase-plane analysis; Lyapunov's stability analysis, optimal control problems, and calculus of variations.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand various non-linearities in control systems and realize their describing functions.
- CO2** Analyze the non-linear control system stability using describing functions and phase-plane analysis.
- CO3** Investigate the stability of non-linear systems by applying Liapunov stability.
- CO4** Apply the concept of different types of optimal control for solving control systems problems.
- CO5** Apply the concept of the calculus of variation and the principal of optimality to solving control systems problems.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | 2        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | 2        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | 2        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | 2        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | 2        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: NON-LINEAR SYSTEMS**

**(09 Periods)**

Introduction to non-linear systems, common non-linearities in control systems; study of nonlinear systems — describing function method, derivation of describing function for saturation, ideal relay, relay with dead-zone, backlash, stability analysis with describing function.

### **Module 2: PHASE PLANE ANALYSIS**

**(07 Periods)**

Concept of phase plane analysis — singular-points, concept of limit cycle construction of phase trajectory by analytical method, isocline and delta methods.

### **Module 3: LYAPUNOV STABILITY**

**(07 Periods)**

Introduction — Stability in the sense of Lyapunov; Lyapunov's stability and Lyapunov's instability theorems; Lyapunov function for linear system, Lyapunov function for non-linear systems — Krasovskii's and variable gradient methods.

### **Module 4: INTRODUCTION TO OPTIMAL CONTROL PROBLEMS:**

**(12 Periods)**

Statement of optimal control problem - Problem formulation and types of optimal control - Selection of performance measures, General Model of feedback control systems, Transient performance analysis, Tracking performance analysis, Disturbance rejection analysis, Cost functions and norms, Mathematical preliminary to optimal control

### **Module 5: CALCULUS OF VARIATION AND HAMILTON FORMULATION**

**(10 Periods)**

Fundamental concepts - Extremum functionals involving single and several independent functions - Piecewise smooth extremals - Variation of functionals with fixed and free terminal time-constrained extrema Pontryagin's minimum principle - State inequality constraints- The Weierstrass Erdmann corner conditions - Solution of Bolza problem. Partial differential equation for cost function - HamiltonJacobi equation - Principle of optimality, solution of Hamilton Jacobi equation - Matrix Riccati equation - Optimal control law.

**Total Periods: 45**

***Topics for self-study are provided in the lesson plan.***

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. The students shall understand and analyze the various optimal control problems.
2. The students shall understand the concepts of Linear quadratic control problems.
3. The students shall analyze the stability of the non-linear system using describing the function and isoclines methods.
4. Develop a Mathematical/simulation model/Program/Prototype to validate the operation/performance of a given physical system.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

### **RESOURCES**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Katsuhiko Ogata, *Modern Control Engineering*, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson, 2010.
2. M. Gopal, *Control Systems Principles and Design*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, NewDelhi, 11<sup>th</sup> reprint 2016.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. A. Nagoorkani, *Advanced Control Theory*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, CBS Publishers and Distributors Pvt Ltd, March 2020.
2. I.J Nagarath, M.Gopal, *Control systems Engineering*, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Age International Publishers, September 2018.

#### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://youtu.be/6rUdAOCNXAU>
2. <https://youtu.be/kDtcg6U49kY>

#### **Web Resources:**

1. [http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/11/advanced-control-system-design\\_27.html](http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/11/advanced-control-system-design_27.html)
2. [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc19\\_de04/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc19_de04/preview)

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title             | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101146</b>     | <b>ASSISTIVE DEVICES</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                        |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course covers a wide range of tools, services, and methods that make up assistive technology and focuses on the interaction between the helped activity and the human user in certain situations. discussion of fresh ethical problems and a range of international concerns emphasizing the use of technology and the provision of services in underdeveloped nations.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** To comprehend the fundamental ideas behind the various rehabilitation tools made specifically for use with human motion.
- CO2.** To investigating various assistive technology for the blind and deaf.
- CO3.** To examine and learn about various hearing aids for heart technology.
- CO4.** To investigate the numerous orthotic and prosthetic devices used to solve orthopedic problems.
- CO5.** To Recognize the various forms of mobility aids, such as conventional and powered wheelchairs, in order to assess human-technology interfaces.

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:**

**3: High;**

**2: Medium;**

**1: Low**

### COURSE CONTENT

**Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY AND ITS STANDARDS AND KEY APPROACHES (09 Periods)**

Introduction to the Human body system, Principles of Assistive and Rehabilitation Technology, Design considerations, standards and key approaches to rehabilitation and Assistive Technology.

**Module 2: ASSISTIVE DEVICES - VISUAL AND HEARING IMPAIRMENTS (09 Periods)**

Assistive Devices for Persons with Visual Impairments - Anatomy of eye, Categories of visual impairment – Cortical and retinal implants, Blind mobility aids –reading writing - graphics access and Braille Reader, Tactile devices for visually challenged, Text to voice converter, Orientation and navigation Aids –Ultra sonic canes and laser canes.

Assistive Devices for Persons with Hearing Impairments - Anatomy of ear -hearing functional assessment, Types of deafness, Hearing aids- Cochlear implants, Assistive technology for hearing Tactile -Information Display- Voice synthesizer and speech trainer.

**Module 3: HEART ASSIST TECHNOLOGY (09Periods)**

Assistive Devices for Persons with Engineering Heart and Circulatory problem - Anatomy of Heart and circulatory system, Heart Assist Technology- Blood Pumps and Prosthetic Heart Valves.

**Module 4: ASSISTIVE DEVICES – HUMAN BODY PROSTHETICS (10 Periods)**

Anatomy of upper and lower extremities, Classification of amputation types, Prosthesis prescription - Components of upper and lower limb prosthesis, Different types of models for limb prosthetics- Body powered prosthetics- Myoelectric controlled prosthetics and externally powered limb prosthetics. Functional Electrical Stimulation Systems- Restoration of hand function, restoration of standing and walking, Hybrid Assistive Systems (HAS).

**Module 5: ASSISTIVE DEVICES FOR HUMAN TECHNOLOGY INTERFACES (08 Periods)**

Concepts of Manipulation and mobility Aids, Grabbers, feeders, and page turners, Classification of manual and special purpose wheelchairs -Manual wheelchairs –Electric power wheel chairs -Power assisted wheel chairs -Wheel chair standards & tests, sports and racing wheel chairs.

**Total Periods: 45**



## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Identify the various design considerations for Assistive Technology.
2. List out the various standards and key approaches to rehabilitation and Assistive Technology.
3. Contrast the functional differences in between Visual and Hearing Impairments.
4. Draw the pictorial representation of Visual and Hearing Impairments and its functions.
5. The role of assistive devices in Heart and Circulatory system.
6. Identify the functional variations of Heart Assistant Technology in blood pumping process.
7. Contrast the differences between Body powered prosthetics and Myoelectric controlled prosthetics.
8. Identify the Role of Hybrid Assistive System (HAS) in human body prosthetics.
9. Contrast the differences between regular aids and mobility aids in assistive devices.
10. Explain the step-by-step process of Human Technology Interface in Assistive devices.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

### **RESOURCES**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Albert M. Cook and Janice M. Polgar, Assistive Technologies Principles and Practice, 4th Edition, Elsevier, 2015.
2. Cooper Rory A, An Introduction to Rehabilitation, Taylor and Francis, London, 2012.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Teodorescu H.L. and Jain L.C., Intelligent systems and technologies in rehabilitation engineering, CRC Press, 2001.
2. Warren E. Finn, Peter G. LoPresti, Handbook of Neuroprosthetic Methods, CRC; edition 2002.
3. Rory A Cooper, Hisaichi Ohnabe, Douglas A. Hobson, "An Introduction to Rehabilitation Engineering", CRC Press, 2006.

#### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\\_me52/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_me52/preview)
2. [https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/aic19\\_ge01/preview](https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/aic19_ge01/preview)
3. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/promoting-accessible-workplaces-with-assistive-technology>
1. [https://www.physio-pedia.com/Assistive\\_Devices](https://www.physio-pedia.com/Assistive_Devices)
2. <https://www.nidcd.nih.gov/health/assistive-devices-people-hearing-voice-speech-or-language-disorders>

## **PROGRAM ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title               | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101148</b>     | <b>BUILDING AUTOMATION</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | SENSORS AND TRANSDUCERS    |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                          |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                          |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Security of the building and safety of personal are becoming important aspects now a day and in near future, it will be in a great demand. Complex infrastructure requires a variety of building automation and control Systems. Building Management System is computer-based control system installed in building that controls and monitors the total MEP (Mechanical – Electrical – Plumbing) and security Structure. BMS consist of both Hardware and software. This subject will help the students to understand the various aspects of different systems seen in well structured building

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Analyze current philosophy, technology, terminology, and practices used in building automation
- CO2.** Evaluate different fire standards, FAS Components, FAS loops, Architectures
- CO3.** Select hardware and software for HVAC system
- CO4.** Evaluate energy management system

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 3        | 1        | 3        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | 3        | 3        | -        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | -                | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 2        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> |

**Correlation Levels:                      3: High;                      2: Medium;                      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO MULTIMEDIA COMMUNICATION (09 Periods)**

Concept and application of Building Management System (BMS) and Automation, requirements and design considerations and its effect on functional efficiency of building automation system, architecture and components of BMS.

### **Module 2: Fire Alarm System (09 Periods)**

Fundamentals: What is Fire? Fire modes, History, Components, and Principles of Operation.

FAS Components: Different fire sensors, smoke detectors and their types, Fire control panels, design considerations for the FA system.

Field Components, Panel Components, Applications. FAS Architectures: Types of Architectures, Examples.

FAS loops: Classification of loops, Examples.

Fire Standards: FAS Design procedure in brief, NFPA 72A, BS 5839, IS

Concept of IP enabled fire & alarm system, design aspects and components of PA system.

### **Module 3: Access control System (09 Periods)**

**Access Control System:** Access Components, Access control system Design.

**CCTV:** Camera: Operation & types, Camera Selection Criteria, Camera Applications, DVR Based system, DVM, Network design, Storage design.

Components of CCTV system like cameras, types of lenses, typical types of cables, controlling system.

**CCTV Applications:** CCTV Applications.

### **Module 4: Security Systems (09 Periods)**

**Fundamentals:** Introduction to Security Systems, Concepts.

**Perimeter Intrusion:** Concept, Components, Technology, Advanced Applications. Security Design: Security system design for verticals. Concept of automation in access control system for safety, Physical security system with components, RFID enabled access control with components, Computer system access control – DAC, MAC, RBAC.

### **Module 5: Building Management System & Energy Management System: (09 Periods)**

IBMS (HVAC, Fire & Security) project cycle, Project steps BMS.

Verticals: Advantages & Applications of BMS, Examples Integration: IBMS

Architecture, Normal & Emergency operation. Advantages of BMS

**Energy Management:** Energy Savings concept & methods, Lighting control, Building Efficiency improvement, Green Building (LEED) Concept & Examples

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. How do building automation systems integrate with fire alarm and life safety systems?
2. Explain how building automation systems control HVAC (Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning) systems.
3. Evaluate solutions for building management system provided by various companies
4. Provide an example of a successful building automation projectDiscuss the challenges faced in the implementation of building automation systems in older buildings.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

### **RESOURCES**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Smart Buildings by Jim Sinopoli, Butterworth-Heinemann imprint of Elsevier, 2nd ed., 2010.
2. Understanding Building Automation Systems (Direct Digital Control, Energy Management, Life Safety, Security, Access Control, Lighting, Building Management Programs) by Reinhold A. Carlson, Robert A. Di Giandomenico, pub. by R.S. Means Company, 1991.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Design of Special Hazards and Fire Alarm Systems by Robert Gagnon, Thomson Delmar Learning; 2nd edition, 2007.
2. HVAC Control in the New Millennium by Hordeski, Michael F, Fairmont press, 2001.

#### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <http://nptel.ac.in/video.php>
2. <https://buildingsolutions.honeywell.com/en-US/Pages/default.aspx>

#### **Web Resources:**

1. <http://www.schneider-electric.com/b2b/en/solutions/system/s1/buildings-systems.jsp>

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                             | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 22EC101149            | CYBER SECURITY FOR INDUSTRIAL AUTOMATION | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Computer Networks / Cyber Security       |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                        |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course covers topics such as the foundations of cyber security, current cyber security challenges, architectural reference models used in real-world scenarios, different networking and communication protocols used in the industrial automation and control system environment, technologies for risk assessment for different cyber infrastructure models, and various industry security standards.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** To gaining knowledge of the basic ideas behind industrial attacks and cyberspace.
- CO2.** To using the architectural models and building blocks for industrial control systems, as well as mapping the technology models.
- CO3.** To Analyzing different SCADA communication technologies and ICS networking and communication protocols.
- CO4.** To look into various industrial cyber security concerns and map them to various security tiers in detail.
- CO5.** To Evaluate the cyber infrastructure using a range of ICS security standards and risk management strategies.

**CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:                      3: High;                      2: Medium;                      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: CYBER SPACE AND THREATS**

**(09 Periods)**

Introduction Cyber Security, Cyber Space, Security Definitions, Motivation for Attacks, Threat Sources to ICS, ICS Vulnerabilities, Alarming ICS Threats, Dreadful ICS Malwares, Flash Drive Usage and End Node Security (ENS).

### **Module 2: ICS ARCHITECTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**(09 Periods)**

Operational Technology, Information Technology vs Operational Technology, Industrial Control Systems (ICS), Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA), Types of Industrial Control Systems, Control Components of ICS, Network Components of ICS, DCS Communication Architecture, System Reliability and Availability.

### **Module 3: INDUSTRIAL NETWORKING, COMMUNICATION AND PROTOCOLS**

**(09Periods)**

ISO Open System Interconnection Reference Model, TCP/IP Vulnerabilities, Enhanced Performance Architecture (EPA), SCADA Communication Technologies, Security in Wireless Communication, Evaluation of SCADA Protocols, SCADA Communication Protocols and Other ICS Pertinent Standards.

### **Module 4: INDUSTRIAL CYBERSECURITY CHALLENGES AND DEFENCE IN DEPTH ARCHITECHTURE**

**(10 Periods)**

IT Security and OT Security, Remote Access and Open Communication Systems, VPN and MPLS in DCS Automation, Critical Infrastructure Protection, Purdue Reference Architecture for ICS, Physical Security, Network Security, Computer/Server Security, Application Security, Device Security and Modern Approach to IT/OT Integration.

### **Module 5: RISK ASSESSMENT AND ICS SECURITY STANDARDS**

**(08 Periods)**

Introduction, Risk Calculation, Risk Assessment Steps, Penetration Testing, Selection of Standards, ISA99/IEC 62443 Standard, NERC CIP Standard for BES, NIST SP 800-53, Common ICS Security Issues and Migration Strategies.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Identify the various cyber security attacks and issues happens in current year.
2. List out the technical solutions to resolve the issues of cyber-attacks.
3. Contrast the functional differences in between information technology and operational technology.
4. Draw the pictorial representation of ICS classification and its functions.

5. Contrast the differences between ISO open system interconnection, TCP/IP and SCADA protocols.
6. Identify the functional variations of SCADA Communication protocols and other ICS pertinent standards.
7. List out the cyber security challenges for Automotive Industrial sector.
8. Identify the functional challenges in modern approach to IT/OT integration.
9. Mention the Risk Assessment step by step process in power sector.
10. Identify the Pros and Cons of various ICS Security Standards.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. K S Manoj, Cyber Security in Industrial Automation, 2020.
2. Tyson Macaulay, Bryan L. Singer, Cyber Security for Industrial Control System, 2016.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Jean- Marie Flaus, Cyber Security of Industrial Systems, Willey-ISTE, 2019
2. Paskal Ackerman, Industrial Cyber Security: Efficiently monitor the cyber security posture of your ICS environment.

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\\_me67/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_me67/preview)
2. [https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/nou21\\_ge40/preview](https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/nou21_ge40/preview)
3. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/industrial-cybersecurity>

### **Web Resources:**

1. <https://www.missionsecure.com/manufacturing-cyber-security>
2. <https://industrialcyber.co/features/the-essential-guide-to-the-iec-62443-industrial-cybersecurity-standards/>

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                          | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101150</b>     | <b>PRODUCT DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                     |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                     |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                     |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** overview of the product design, development process, integrating concepts from engineering, marketing, and management. Design of innovative products, develop them from concept to market, manage the various stages of the product life cycle.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Analyze the characteristics used for product design and development process.
- CO2.** Evaluate and select the most promising product concepts using appropriate criteria and tools.
- CO3.** Apply engineering principles and design tools to create detailed product designs.
- CO4.** Evaluate and select the most promising product concepts using appropriate criteria and tools.
- CO5.** Apply engineering principles and design tools to create detailed product designs.

**CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | Program Specific Outcomes |          |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|---------------------------|----------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | 3        | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | 3        | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | 3   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | 3        | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | 3        | -    |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | 3        | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | <b>3</b>                  | <b>3</b> | -    |

**Correlation Levels:                      3: High;                      2: Medium;                      1: Low**

### **COURSE CONTENT**



### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO PRODUCT DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT (12 Periods)**

Introduction: Characteristics of successful product development, design and development of products, duration, and cost of product development, the challenges of product development.

Development Processes and Organizations: Generic development process, concept development: the front- end process, adopting the generic product development process, the AMF development process, product development organizations, the AMF organization.

### **Module 2: PRODUCT PLANNING (09 Periods)**

Product planning process, identify opportunities, evaluate and prioritize projects, allocate resources and plan timing, complete pre project planning, reflect all the results and the process Identifying customer needs: Gather raw data from customers, interpret raw data in terms of customer needs, organize the needs into a hierarchy, establish the relative importance of the needs and reflect on the results and the process.

### **Module 3: CONCEPT GENERATION SELECTION AND TESTING (09Periods)**

**Concept Generation:** Activities of concept generation, need for systems level thinking, TRIZ and its comparison with brainstorming and lateral thinking, TRIZ tools Ideality and IFR, problem formulation and functional analysis, use of 40 principles to solve contradiction, use of S-curves and technology evolution trends.

**Concept selection:** Overview of methodology, concept screening, and concept scoring, Pugh matrix and its application.

**Concept testing:** Define the purpose of concept test, choose a survey population, choose a survey format, communicate the concept, measure customer response, interpret the result, reflect on the results and the process, Failure Mode Effect Analysis (DFMEA and PFMEA).

### **Module 4: PRODUCT ARCHITECTURE (10 Periods)**

Implications of the architecture, establishing the architecture, variety and supply chain considerations, platform planning, related system level design issues.

Industrial design: Assessing the need for industrial design, the impact of industrial design, industrial design process, managing the industrial design process, assessing the quality of industrial design.

**Design for X (DFX):** Design for manufacturing: Definition, estimation of manufacturing cost, reducing the cost of components, assembly, supporting production, impact of DFM on other factors, design for assembly, service and quality.

### **Module 5: PROTOTYPING (05 Periods)**

Prototyping basics, principles of prototyping, technologies, planning for prototypes Product development economics: Elements of economic analysis, base case financial mode, sensitive analysis, project trade-offs, influence of qualitative factors on project success, qualitative analysis.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Explain the stages of the product lifecycle. Provide examples of products at different stages of their lifecycle.
2. Conduct a market research study to identify a potential market opportunity for a new product. Describe the methods used and present your findings.
3. Develop detailed product specifications for the selected concept. Include functional requirements, performance criteria, and constraints.
4. Create a prototype of your product design using available materials and tools. Conduct user testing and gather feedback. Provide a report on the testing process and results.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. A K Chitale and R C Gupta "Product Design and Manufacturing" 6th Edition, PHI, New Delhi, 2003.
2. Karl.T.Ulrich and Steven D Eppinger Irwin "Product Design and Development", 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw- Hill, 2011.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. George E Deiter, Engineering Design, 5th Edition, McGraw-Hill , 2012 .
2. Boothroyd G, Dewhurst P and Knight W, Product Design for Manufacture and Assembly, 2nd Edition, Marcel Dekker, New York, 2002.
3. G Altshuller, H Altov, Lev Shulyak, And Suddenly the Inventor Appeared: TRIZ, The theory of Inventive Problem Solving, Technical Innovation Centre, 2nd Edition, May 1996.
4. Vladimir Petrov, Theory of Inventive Problem Solving, Level 1, Springer Series, 2019, ISBN: 978-3-030-04253-0.

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HN9GtL21rb4>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ANBqFUrUfOY>
3. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/market-research>

### **Web Resources:**

1. [https://content.kopykitab.com/ebooks/2016/06/7590/sample/sample\\_7590.pdf](https://content.kopykitab.com/ebooks/2016/06/7590/sample/sample_7590.pdf)
2. <https://pdfcoffee.com/product-design-and-manufacturing2013-pdf-free.html>

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title            | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC104026</b>     | <b>IMAGE PROCESSING</b> | 3 | - | 2 | 4 | 5 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                       |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Image processing becomes a very important aspect in various industries ranging from process industry to medical field. This course will introduce various image processing techniques, algorithms and their applications.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Apply various transformations on images by analyzing basic operations on images.
- C02** Understanding of image enhancement in both spatial and frequency domains
- C03** Apply restoration techniques based on noise models and degradation function to restore the images, pertaining to health and societal applications.
- C04** Use appropriate image compression and segmentation techniques on the images.
- C05** Understand the basics of morphological operations.

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 1                | 2        | -        | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | <b>3</b> |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 1                | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | <b>3</b> |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 1                | 2        | -        | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | <b>3</b> |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 1                | 2        | -        | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | <b>3</b> |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 2                | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        |          |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: FUNDAMENTALS OF IMAGE PROCESSING**

**(09 Periods)**

Fundamental steps in Image Processing, Image sampling & quantization, some basic relationships between pixels, Mathematical tools for image processing.

**Image Transforms:** Unitary transforms, 2D-DFT, Hadamard transform, Walsh transform, DCT, properties of transforms.

### **Module 2: IMAGE ENHANCEMENT**

**(11 Periods)**

**Spatial Domain methods:** Basic Intensity transformation functions, Histogram processing, Fundamentals of Spatial Filtering, Smoothing spatial filters, Sharpening spatial filters.

**Frequency Domain methods:** Basics of filtering in frequency domain, Correspondence between filtering in the spatial and frequency domains, Image smoothing using frequency domain filters, Image sharpening using frequency domain filters, Homomorphic filtering.

### **Module 3: IMAGE RESTORATION and RECONSTRUCTION**

**(09 Periods)**

Image degradation/Restoration model, Noise models, Restoration in the presence of Noise only-spatial filtering - mean, order- statistic and adaptive filters. Estimating the degradation function, Inverse filtering, Wiener filtering, Constrained least squares filtering.

### **Module 4: IMAGE COMPRESSION AND SEGEMENTATION**

**(11 Periods)**

**Image Compression:** Fundamentals of redundancies, Compression models, Huffman coding, Arithmetic coding, JPEG Compression standard.

**Image Segmentation:** Detection of discontinuities, Edge linking and boundary detection, Thresholding, Region based segmentation.

### **Module 5: MORPHOLOGICAL IMAGE PROCESSING**

**(05 Periods)**

Dilation and erosion, Opening and closing, Some basic morphological algorithms.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

### LIST OF EXERCISES:

1. Introduction to Image Processing Toolbox
2. To read, write, view images, conversion between different formats and
3. Manipulations on images (addition, subtraction, division, logical).
4. Computation of Mean, Standard Deviation, Correlation coefficient of the givenImage.
5. Image enhancement techniques on 8-bit image:
  - A) Brightness improvement
  - B) Brightness reduction
  - C) Thresholding
  - D) Negativeof an image
  - E) Log transformation
  - F) Power Law transformation
6. Read an image, plot its histogram then do histogram equalization. Comment aboutthe result.
7. Read an image and apply
  - 1) Gaussian 3x3 mask for blurring
  - 2) High pass filter mask with different masks
  - 3) Laplacian operator with centre value positive and negative
  - 4) High boost filtering.
8. FFTs, Image filtering: smoothing and sharpening
9. Implement inverse filter and wiener filter over image and comment on them.
10. Determination of edge detection using operators.
11. Write a program for erosion and dilation, opening & closing using inbuilt and without inbuilt function.

## PROJECT BASED LEARNING

1. Take a print document, perform preprocessing and try to segment into characters
2. Find out the application of image processing in medica field. Do the simulation of the application that you have identified of image processing.
3. Face recognition application.
4. Train and Apply Denoising Neural Networks.
5. Pretrained Deep Neural Networks (Deep Learning Toolbox)  
Learn how to download and use pretrained convolutional neural networks for classification, transfer learning and feature extraction.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Rafael C. Gonzalez & Richard E. Woods, Digital Image Processing, Pearson Education, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2018.
2. S Jayaraman, S Esakkirajan, T Veerakumar, Digital Image Processing, Tata McGrawHill Education, Second Edition, 2020.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Anil K. Jain, Fundamentals of Digital Image processing, Prentice Hall, 2007.
2. Pratt W.K, Digital Image ProcessingI, 3rd ed., John Wiley & Sons, 2007
3. Vipula Singh, Digital Image Processing with MATLAB & LabVIEW, Elsevier, 2019.
4. Chris Solomon, Toby Breckon, "Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing a Practical Approach with Examples in Matlab", John Wiley & Sons.
5. <https://in.mathworks.com/help/images/deep-learning.html>

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/@digitalimageprocessing3396/playlists>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/@Ekeeda/playlists>
2. [https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PL3rE2jS8zxAykFjinlf6EsucLv5EA03\\_m](https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PL3rE2jS8zxAykFjinlf6EsucLv5EA03_m)

### Web Resources:

1. <https://in.mathworks.com/videos/image-processing-made-easy-81718.html>
2. [https://in.mathworks.com/videos/introduction-to-matlab-with-image-processing-toolbox-90409.html?s\\_tid=srchtitle\\_image%20processing%20tool%20box\\_2](https://in.mathworks.com/videos/introduction-to-matlab-with-image-processing-toolbox-90409.html?s_tid=srchtitle_image%20processing%20tool%20box_2)
3. [https://in.mathworks.com/videos/edge-detection-with-matlab-119353.html?s\\_tid=srchtitle\\_image%20processing%20tool%20box\\_4](https://in.mathworks.com/videos/edge-detection-with-matlab-119353.html?s_tid=srchtitle_image%20processing%20tool%20box_4)

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                              | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC104027</b>     | <b>ADVANCED DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING</b> | 3 | - | 2 | 4 | 5 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Digital Signal Processing                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                         |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Digital filter banks; Parametric and Non-Parametric Power Spectrum Estimation methods; Linear Prediction; Computationally efficient algorithms.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- C01** Design digital Filter Banks to improve performance characteristics of digital systems in multidisciplinary environments like image processing, wireless communication, biomedical engineering, speech processing, video processing, etc
- C02** Realize, compare and estimate power spectrum using different Non-Parametric and Parametric Methods in the frequency analysis of systems.
- C03** Develop optimal Lattice Forward and Backward Predictors for Radar signal Processing and Remote sensing.
- C04** Analyze various DSP algorithms in Linear filtering.
- C05** Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communication.

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: MULTIRATE FILTER BANKS**

**(10 Periods)**

Decimation, Interpolation, Sampling rate conversion by a rational factor I/D, Multistage Implementation of sampling rate conversion. Digital Filter Banks: Two-Channel Quadrature-Mirror Filter Bank, Elimination of aliasing, condition for Perfect Reconstruction, Polyphase form of QMF bank, Linear phase FIR QMF bank, IIR QMF bank, Acquisition of high quality data, Multirate narrow band digital filtering

### **Module 2: POWER SPECTRAL ESTIMATIONS**

**(08 Periods)**

Estimation of spectra from finite duration observation of signals, Non Parametric Methods: Bartlett, Welch, Blackmann & Tukey methods. Performance Characteristics of Nonparametric Power Spectrum Estimators, Computational Requirements of Nonparametric Power Spectrum Estimates.

### **Module 3: PARAMETRIC METHODS OF POWER SPECTRAL ESTIMATION**

**(08 Periods)**

Autocorrelation & Its Properties, Relation between auto correlation & model parameters, Yule-Walker & Burg Methods, MA & ARMA models for power spectrum estimation

### **Module 4: LINEAR PREDICTION**

**(10 Periods)**

Forward and Backward Linear Prediction – Forward Linear Prediction, Backward Linear Prediction, Optimum reflection coefficients for the Lattice Forward and Backward Predictors. Solution of the Normal Equations: Levinson Durbin Algorithm, Schur Algorithm. Properties of Linear Prediction Filters

### **Module 5: DSP ALGORITHMS**

**(09 Periods)**

Fast DFT algorithms based on Index mapping, Sliding Discrete Fourier Transform, DFT Computation Over a narrow Frequency Band, Split Radix FFT, Linear filtering approach to Computation of DFT using Chirp Z-Transform

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Introduction to Code Composer Studio and Digital Signal Processor.
2. Verify linear convolution of aperiodic sequences using CCS on DSP processors and also verify using MATLAB.
3. Verify the circular convolution on Periodic sequences using CCS on DSP processors and also verify using MATLAB.
4. Verify N-point DFT & IDFT using CCS on DSP processors and also verify using MATLAB.
5. Verify N-point FFT algorithm using CCS on DSP processors and also verify using MATLAB.
6. Find the frequency response of analog Butterworth prototype filters (LP/HP/BP/BR) using MATLAB.



7. Find the frequency response of analog chebyshev prototype filters(LP/HP/BP/BR) using MATLAB.
8. Design FIR filter (LP/HP/BP/BR) using following windowing techniques withMATLAB
  - A) Barlett window
  - B) Blackman window
9. Design FIR filter (LP/HP/BP/BR) using following windowing technique withMATLAB
  - A) Hamming window
  - B) Hanning window
10. Design FIR filter (LP/HP/BP/BR) using Frequency sampling technique withMATLAB.
11. Implement IIR Butterworth filter (LP/HP/BP/BR) using bilinear transformation techniques with MATLAB.
12. Implement IIR Chebyshev filter (LP/HP/BP/BR) using impulse-invariance transformation techniques with MATLAB.

## **PROJECT BASED LEARNING**

1. Adaptive removal of ocular artifact from human EEG
2. Speaker recognition system based on MFCC

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. John G. Proakis, Dimitris G. Manolakis, *Digital signal processing, principles, Algorithms and applications*, Prentice Hall, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2007.
2. Sanjit K Mitra, *"Digital signal processing, A computer base approach"*, McGraw-Hill HigherEducation, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2011.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Emmanuel C Ifeache Barrie. W. Jervis, *"DSP-A Practical Approach"*, Pearson Education, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2002.
2. A.V. Oppenheim and R.W. Schaffer, *"Discrete Time Signal Processing"*, PHI, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2006

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117101001>
2. <https://freevideolectures.com/course/3042/advanced-digital-signal-processing>

### **Web Resources:**

1. <https://ekeeda.com/degree-courses/electrical-engineering/advanced-digital-signal-processing>

## **PROGRAM ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title             | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22CB102002</b>     | <b>COMPUTER NETWORKS</b> | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                        |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to computer networks; Protocols of physical layer, data link layer, medium access control sub layer, network layer, transport layer, application layer.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyze the types of network topologies, layers and protocols.
- CO2** Evaluate sub netting and routing algorithms for finding optimal paths in networks.
- CO3** Solve problems related to flow control, error control and congestion control in data transmission.
- CO4** Assess the impact of wired and wireless networks in the context of network protocols Like DNS, SMTP, HTTP, and FTP.
- CO5** Apply ethical principles and standards for developing network-based solutions.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>                  | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION AND PHYSICAL LAYER (09 Periods)**

Network hardware, Network software, Reference models - OSI, TCP/IP; Example networks - Internet; Wireless LANs - 802.11.

**Physical Layer** - Guided transmission media, Wireless transmission, Switching - Circuit switching, Packet switching.

### **Module 2: DATA LINK LAYER AND MEDIUM ACCESS CONTROL SUBLAYER (09 Periods)**

**Data Link Layer:** Data link layer design issues, Error detection and correction - CRC, Hamming codes; Elementary data link protocols, Sliding window protocols.

**Medium Access Control Sub layer:** ALOHA, Carrier sense multiple access protocols, Collision free protocols, Ethernet, Data link layer switching - Repeaters, Hubs, Bridges, Switches, Routers, Gateways.

### **Module 3: NETWORK LAYER (09 Periods)**

layer design issues, Routing algorithms - Shortest path algorithm, Flooding, Distance vector routing, Link state routing, Hierarchical routing, Broadcast routing, Multicast routing, Any cast routing; Congestion control algorithms, Network layer in the internet - The IP version 4 protocol, IP addresses, IP version 6, Internet control protocols, OSPF, BGP.

### **Module 4: TRANSPORT LAYER (09 Periods)**

Segment header, Remote procedure call, Real-time transport protocols; TCP - service model, Protocol, Segment header, Connection establishment, Connection release, Sliding window, Timer management, Congestion control.

### **Module 5: APPLICATION LAYER (09 Periods)**

Domain Name System (DNS) - Name space, Domain resource records, Name servers; Electronic mail - Architecture and services, User agent, Message formats, Message transfer, Final delivery; The World Wide Web - Architectural overview, HTTP, FTP.

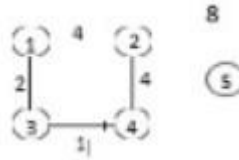
**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

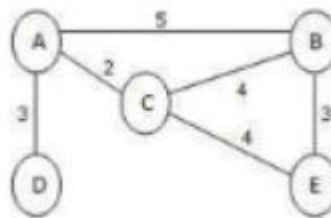
### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Implement the following data link layer framing methods.
  - A) Character count
  - B) Character stuffing
  - C) Bit stuffing
2. Implement the frame sorting technique used in buffers.

3. Design and develop a program to compute checksum for the given frame 1101011011 using CRC-12, CRC-16, and CRC-CCIP. Display the actual bit string transmitted. Suppose any bit is inverted during transmission. Show that this error is detected at the receiver's end.
4. Implement Dijkstra's algorithm to compute the shortest path for the given graph.



5. Develop a program to obtain routing table for each node using Distance Vector Routing Algorithm by considering the given subnet with weights indicating delay between Nodes.



6. Write a program to simulate flow-based routing.
7. Write a program to simulate random early detection congestion control algorithm.
8. Using TCP/IP sockets, write a client-server program to open a file available in the server.
9. Write a program for congestion control using leaky bucket algorithm.
10. Write a program for the Mail Client
  - i) POP Client: Gives the server name, user name and password retrieve the mails and allow manipulation of mail box using POP commands.
  - ii) SMTP Client: Gives the server name, send email to the recipient using SMTP commands.
11. Write a program for HTTP server to implement the commands - GET, POST, HEAD and DELETE. The server must handle multiple clients.

#### **Exercises on Packet Tracer Simulator Tool:**

12. a) Study of basic network commands and network configuration commands.
  - i) ping    ii) nslookup    iii) netstat    iv) ifconfig
- b) Create a network topology and configure a network topology with four PCs, two switches, and two routers.

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Andrew S. Tanenbaum and David J. Wetherall, *Computer Networks*, Pearson, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2015.
2. A. Jesin, *Packet Tracer Network Simulator*, Packt Publishing, 2014.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Behrouz A. Forouzan, *Data Communications and Networking*, McGraw Hill, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2013.
2. James F. Kurose and Keith W. Ross, *Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach*, Pearson, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2017.

### **Software/Tools used:**

1. C/Python/Java
2. Network simulator tool - Packet Tracer
3. Virtual Labs (Computer Networks Lab – [http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs\\_local/computer-networks/labs/explist.php](http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs_local/computer-networks/labs/explist.php))

### **ADDITIONAL LEARNING RESOURCES:**

1. <https://www.itprc.com/packet-tracers/>
2. <https://www.nsnam.org/docs/tutorial/html/>
3. [http://www.tcpiptide.com/free/t\\_OSIRferenceModelLayers.htm](http://www.tcpiptide.com/free/t_OSIRferenceModelLayers.htm)

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\\_cs18/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs18/preview)
2. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/tcpip>

### **Web Resources:**

1. <https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/solutions/small-business/resourcecenter/networking/networking-basics.html>
2. <https://memberfiles.freewebs.com/00/88/103568800/documents/Data.And.Computer.Communications.8e.WilliamStallings.pdf>

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                          | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101134</b>     | <b>INDUSTRIAL DATA COMMUNICATIONS</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Computer Networks                     |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                     |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                     |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** The course is designed to provide comprehensive knowledge to the students regarding the Data networks, inter-networking and serial communications, HART and Field buses, MODBUS, PROFIBUS, Communication protocol, industrial Ethernet and wireless communication.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate knowledge on fundamentals of industrial data communication.
- CO2** Analyze interfacing standards EIA-232 and EIA-485.
- CO3** Select a communication protocol for particular application.
- CO4** Demonstrate knowledge on foundation field bus.

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | 2        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                |          | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>                  | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **MODULE 1: INDUSTRIAL DATA COMMUNICATION METHODOLOGY (9 Periods)**

Modern instrumentation and control systems, Open systems interconnection (OSI) model, Protocols, Standards Common problems and solutions, General comments on troubleshooting, a specific methodology, Grounding/shielding and noise, Sources of electrical noise, Electrical coupling of noise, Shielding, Cable ducting or raceways, Cable spacing, earthing and grounding requirements, Suppression techniques, Filtering.

### **MODULE 2: EIA-232 & EIA-485 INTERFACE STANDARD (9 Periods)**

EIA-232 interface standard: the major elements of EIA-232, Half-duplex operation of the EIA-232 interface, EIA/TIA-232 revisions, Limitations of EIA-232, trouble shooting: Introduction, Typical approach, Test equipment, Typical EIA-232 problems. EIA-485 interface standard, Trouble shooting. Introduction: EIA-485 vs EIA-422, EIA-485 installation, Noise problems, Test equipment.

### **MODULE 3: HART PROTOCOL & AS-INTERFACE (AS-I) (7 Periods)**

Introduction to HART and smart instrumentation, HART protocol: Physical layer, Data link layer, Application layer, troubleshooting. Introduction to AS-interface, Layer 1 – the physical layer, Layer 2 – the data link layer, Operating characteristics, Troubleshooting: Introduction, Tools of the trade.

### **MODULE 4: PROFIBUS PA/DP/FMS PROTOCOL (11 Periods)**

Introduction, ProfiBus protocol stack: Physical layer (layer 1), Data link layer (layer 2), Application layer, Fieldbus message specification (FMS), Lower layer interface (LLI), Fieldbus management layer (FMA 7), The ProfiBus communication model, Relationship between application process and communication, Communication objects, Performance, System operation: Configuration, Data transfer between DPM1 and the DP-slaves, Synchronization and freeze modes, Safety and protection of stations, Mixed operation of FMS and DP stations, Troubleshooting: Introduction, Troubleshooting tools.

### **MODULE 5: FOUNDATION FIELDBUS (9 Periods)**

Introduction to Foundation Fieldbus, The physical layer and wiring rules, The data link layer, The application layer, The user layer, Error detection and diagnostics, High-speed Ethernet (HSE), Good wiring and installation practice with Fieldbus: Termination preparation, Installation of the complete system, Troubleshooting: Introduction, Power problems, Communication problems, Foundation Fieldbus test equipment.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

### LIST OF EXERCISES:

1. Design and implement a communication network for a manufacturing facility that consists of multiple machines and devices. What considerations would you take into account, such as data transfer speed, reliability and security?
2. Set up a real-time monitoring system for a production line using industrial data communication protocols. How would you ensure that the system can handle high-volume data transmission and provide accurate and timely information?

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Steve Mackay, Edwin Wrijut, Deon Reynders, John Park, *Practical Industrial Data Networks Design, Installation and Troubleshooting* Newnes Publication, Elsevier 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2004.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Sunit Kumar Sen, *Fieldbus and Networking in Process Automation*, CRC Press., 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2014.
2. Andrew S. Tanenbaum, David J. Wetherall, *Computer Networks*, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 5<sup>th</sup> Edition. 2011.
3. Theodore S Rappaport, *Wireless Communication: Principles and Practice*, Prentice Hall of India 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2001.
4. William Stallings, *Wireless Communication & Networks*, Prentice Hall of India, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2005.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105082>
2. <https://www.udemy.com/course/industrial-communication-by-siemens-s7-1200plc-real-hardware/>

### Web Resources:

1. [http://gtu-info.com/Subject/171703/IDC/Industrial\\_Data\\_Communication/Syllabus](http://gtu-info.com/Subject/171703/IDC/Industrial_Data_Communication/Syllabus)
2. [https://www.gtu.ac.in/syllabus/NEW\\_Diploma/Sem6/3361704.pdf](https://www.gtu.ac.in/syllabus/NEW_Diploma/Sem6/3361704.pdf)
3. <https://rmd.ac.in/dept/eie/notes/7/IDN/syllabus.pdf>



## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                    | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101039</b>     | <b>WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Computer Networks               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Overview of WSN, Network Architecture, WSN Infrastructure Establishment, Networking of Sensor nodes (MAC protocols, Routing Protocols, Congestion Control and Flow control).

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the fundamentals of wireless sensor networks and their application to critical real-time scenarios, as well as the enabling technologies and network architecture for wireless sensor networks.
- CO2** Examine several Medium Access Control (MAC) protocols regulating the number of nodes accessing a shared communication medium.
- CO3** Analyse the algorithms used for Routing, flow control and congestion management.
- CO4** To understand how Time synchronization, localization and positioning, and topology control can improve the operational aspects of a network.

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |     |          |     |     |      |      |      | Program Specific Outcomes |          |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|-----|-----|------|------|------|---------------------------|----------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6 | PO7      | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | 2        | -   | -        | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | 2        | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | 2        | 2        | -   | 1        | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | 3        | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -   | 2        | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | 3        | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | 3        | -        | -   | 1        | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | 2        | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> |     | <b>1</b> |     |     |      |      |      | -                         | <b>3</b> | -    |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS (10 Periods)**

Advantages of sensor networks, Application examples, Challenges for WSNs, Enabling technologies for wireless sensor networks, Single-Node architecture-Hardware Components, Energy consumption of sensor nodes, Operating systems and execution environments Some examples of sensor nodes.

### **Module 2: NETWORK ARCHITECTURE (08 Periods)**

Sensor network scenarios, Optimization goals and figures of merit, Design principles for WSNs, Service interfaces of WSN, Gateway concepts.

### **Module 3: MEDIUM ACCESS CONTROL (09 Periods)**

Fundamentals of (wireless) MAC protocols, Low duty cycle protocols and wakeup concepts, Contention-based protocols, Schedule-based protocols, IEEE 802.15.4 MAC protocol.

### **Module 4: WSN INFRASTRUCTURE ESTABLISHMENT (08 Periods)**

Topology Control, Clustering, Time Synchronization, Localization and Positioning, Sensor Tasking and Control.

### **Module 5: ROUTING, CONGESTION CONTROL AND RATE CONTROL (10 Periods)**

The many faces of forwarding and routing, Gossiping and agent-based unicast forwarding, Energy efficient routing, Geographic routing, Data-centric routing, Data aggregation, Congestion and flow control- Congestion situations in sensor networks, Mechanisms for congestion detection and handling, Protocols with rate control.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Design an application scenario where wireless sensor networks can be utilized to monitor environmental conditions in a forest. Identify the specific challenges that may arise in this scenario and propose suitable enabling technologies to overcome them.
2. Compare and contrast contention-based and schedule-based MAC protocols used in wireless sensor networks. Discuss their advantages, disadvantages, and specific use cases for each protocol type.
3. Implement a simple topology control algorithm for a wireless sensor network. Consider a scenario where nodes need to maintain connectivity while minimizing energy consumption. Evaluate the effectiveness of your algorithm in terms of network connectivity and energy efficiency.
4. Develop a routing protocol for data aggregation in a wireless sensor network. Consider a scenario where sensor nodes collect data from different locations and need to transmit aggregated data to a base station. Assess the performance of your routing protocol in terms of data delivery latency and energy consumption.
5. Investigate congestion detection and handling mechanisms in wireless sensor networks. Implement a congestion detection algorithm and evaluate its effectiveness in detecting and mitigating congestion situations. Compare the performance of different congestion control mechanisms in terms of network throughput and packet loss.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Holger Karl and Andreas Willig, "Protocols and Architectures for Wireless Sensor Networks", John Wiley & Sons, 2005.
2. Zhao and L. Guibas, "Wireless Sensor Networks", Morgan Kaufmann, San Francisco, 2004.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. C. S. Raghavendra, K.M. Shivalingam and T. Znati, "Wireless Sensor Networks", Springer, New York, 2004.
2. Anna Hac, "Wireless Sensor Network Designs", John Wiley & Sons, 2004.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. [https://youtu.be/GUSrkWJ\\_Z2g](https://youtu.be/GUSrkWJ_Z2g)
2. <https://youtu.be/OaUE4otTsuc>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://mrjacse.files.wordpress.com/2014/09/wireless-sensor-networks.pdf>
2. [https://oms.bdu.ac.in/ec/admin/contents/1\\_P16CS42\\_2020052206181224.pdf](https://oms.bdu.ac.in/ec/admin/contents/1_P16CS42_2020052206181224.pdf)

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                   | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22ME101403</b>     | <b>ROBOTICS AND AUTOMATION</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                              |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                              |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                              |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on introduction to automation, Need and levels of automation, Applications of automation, Programmable logical controller, Introduction to robotics, End effectors, Robotic drive mechanisms, Manipulator kinematics, Manipulator dynamics, Trajectory planning, Sensors, Robotic programming, Robotic application, Artificial intelligence, and Case studies.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate the knowledge of automation and usage of programmable logical controllers.
- CO2** Demonstrate the knowledge of robotics, end effector and drive systems associated with a robot.
- CO3** Analyze different robotic manipulations for robotic kinematics and dynamic motion planning.
- CO4** Analyze trajectory planning for robotics path planning and sensors for vision.
- CO5** Demonstrate the robotic programming applications and implementing artificial intelligence strategies.

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | Program Specific Outcomes |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1                      | PSO2 | PSO3 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 1   | -   | -   | -   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 2    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 1   | -   | -   | -   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 2                         | 2    | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3   | 1   | 1   | -   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3   | 1   | 1   | -   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | 3    | 2    |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 1   | 1   | -   | -   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | -    | 3    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | 3                | 1   | 1   | -   | -   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | 3    | 3    |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: Automation**

**(09 Periods)**

Introduction to automation; Need; Elements; Types of automation systems; Levels of automation: Applications of automation; Goals; Programmable Logical Controller, Hardware, Architecture of PLC system, Power supplies and Isolators, Selection of PLC Systems-Allen Bradley, Omron, Mitsubishi. IEC Standard, Programming PLC's, Networking of PLC's, Advantages and Disadvantages of PLC.

### **Module 2: Robotics**

**(09 Periods)**

Introduction to Robot, History, Classifications, law of robotics, Anatomy, Configuration of robots, Joint notation schemes, Work volume, Degrees of freedom, End effectors- Classification of End effectors, Tools as end effectors; Drive system for grippers - Mechanical, Adhesive, Vacuum, Magnetic; Hooks & scoops, Gripper force analysis and gripper design, Active and Passive grippers; Robot Drive Mechanisms - Hydraulic, Electric- Servomotor, Stepper Motor, Pneumatic drives.

### **Module 3: Manipulator kinematics and dynamics**

**(09 Periods)**

Manipulator kinematics: Mathematical Preliminaries on Vectors & Matrices, Homogeneous transformations as applicable to rotation and translation, (D-H) notation, forward kinematics, Inverse kinematics, Manipulators with two, Three degrees of freedom. Manipulator dynamics: Introduction, Inertia of a Link, Lagrangian formulation for a planar 2R manipulator

### **Module 4: Trajectory planning and sensors**

**(09 Periods)**

Trajectory planning: Trajectory planning and avoidance of obstacles, Path planning, Skew motion, Joint integrated motion, straight line motion.

Sensors: Position sensors, Velocity sensors, Tactile sensors, Proximity sensors, Machine vision sensors, Fail safe hazard sensor systems and Compliance mechanism.

### **Module 5: Robot programming and applications**

**(09 Periods)**

Robot programming: Types, Features of languages and Software packages. Robot application: Robot Application in Industry, Task programming, Goals of AI Research, AI Techniques, Robot Intelligence and Task Planning, Modern Robots, Future Application and Challenges, and Case Studies.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Design and build a simple robot using basic materials like cardboard, motors and sensors.
2. Identify a repetitive task in you daily life or at college. Create a simple automation system or robot to perform this task?

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. M.P.Groover, *Industrial Robotics: Technology, Programming, and Applications*, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2008.
2. John. J. Craig, *Introduction to Robotics: Mechanics and Control*, Pearson/Prentice Hall, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2005.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. S.K. Singh, *Computer Aided Process Control*, PHI, 2009.
2. Bolton. W, *Programmable Logic Controllers*, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2009

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6mysfrCOABY>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MCmkUJGYvOY>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://stanfordasl.github.io/aa274a/>
2. <https://stanleyinnovation.com/what-autonomous-robots/>
3. <https://www.elprocus.com/different-types-of-autonomous-robots-and-real-time-applications/>
4. <https://www.autonomousrobotslab.com/>

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                               | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC102028</b>     | <b>INTERNET OF THINGS AND APPLICATIONS</b> | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                          |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                          |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                          |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course is designed to provide Basics of IoT; Sensors; IoT Design Methodology; Basics of Arduino and Raspberry Pi; IoT Application Development using Raspberry Pi and Arduino; Data Acquisition with Python and Tkinter; Connecting to the Cloud; Blynk Application with Raspberry Pi.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Demonstrate knowledge on Principles of IoT and Sensors
- C02** Design basic IoT Applications using Arduino.
- C03** Design IoT Applications using Raspberry Pi.
- C04** Perform Data Acquisition and analysis using Cloud and Tkinter.
- C05** Develop Real-time applications using Blynk with Raspberry Pi

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 2        | 3        | -        | 1        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 2        | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO INTERNET OF THINGS (08 Periods)**

Characteristics of IoT, Design principles of IoT, IoT Architecture and Protocols, Enabling Technologies for IoT, IoT levels and IoT vs M2M. Sensors – Classification of Sensors, Working Principle of Sensors, Criteria to choose a Sensor, Generation of Sensors.

### **Module 2: IoT Design Methodology & Basics of Arduino (08 Periods)**

Design methodology, Challenges in IoT Design, IoT System Management, IoT Servers.

Introduction to Arduino, Arduino IDE, Basic Commands for Arduino, Connecting LEDs with Arduino, Connecting LCD with Arduino.

### **Module 3: BASICS OF RASPBERRY PI (12 Periods)**

Introduction to Raspberry pi, Installation of NOOBS on SD Card, Installation of Raspbian on SD Card, Terminal Commands, Installation of Libraries on Raspberry Pi, Getting the static IP address of Raspberry Pi, Run a Program on Raspberry Pi, Installing the RemoteDesktop Server, Pi Camera, Face Recognition using Raspberry Pi, Installation of I2C driver on Raspberry Pi, SPI (serial peripheral interface) with Raspberry Pi, Programming a Raspberry Pi, Play with LED and Raspberry Pi, Reading the digital input, Reading an edge triggered input, Interfacing of Relay with Raspberry Pi, Interfacing of Relay with Raspberry Pi, Interfacing of LCD with Raspberry Pi, Interfacing LCD with Raspberry Pi in I2C mode, Interfacing of DHT11 sensor with Raspberry Pi, Interfacing of ultrasonic sensor with Raspberry Pi, Interfacing of camera with Raspberry pi.

### **Module 4: DATA ACQUISITION WITH PYTHON AND TKINTER & COMMUNICATING TO CLOUD (09 Periods)**

Basics-CSV file, Storing Arduino data with CSV file, Plotting random numbers using matplotlib, Plotting real-time from Arduino, Integrating the plots in the Tkinter window. Smart IoT Systems, DHT11 Data Logger with ThingSpeak Server, Ultrasonic Sensor Data Logger with ThingSpeak Server, Air Quality Monitoring System and Data Logger with ThingSpeak Server, Landslide Detection and Disaster Management System, Smart Motion Detector and Upload Image to gmail.com.

### **Module 5: BLYNK APPLICATION WITH RASPBERRY PI (08 Periods)**

Introduction to Blynk, Creating new project with Blynk, Home Appliance Control with Blynk App, Cayenne Application with Raspberry Pi, Introduction to Cayenne, LED blink with Cayenne App.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1.       A) Design and Simulate LED 7-Segment Display interfacing with Arduino.  
          B) Design and Simulate Servo motor interfacing with Arduino.
2.       A) Design and Simulate ultrasonic sensor and LCD interfacing with Arduino.  
          B) Design and Simulate Flame Sensor interfacing with Arduino.



3. Design and Implement to capture Gas Sensor and send sensor data to cloud from your NodeMCU device using Arduino IDE.
4. Design and Implementation of Humidity and Temperature Monitoring Using Arduino and upload data to cloud using MQTT.
5. Design and Implementation of an IoT ECG (Electrocardiogram) System to record heart's electrical activity
6. Design and Simulate controlling an LED 7-Segment Display with Raspberry Pi.
7. Design and implementation of Raspberry Pi Home Security System with Camera and PIR Sensor with Email Notifications.
8. Design and Implement to upload Light sensor (TSL) data to cloud through Raspberry Pi.
9. Design and Implementation of Motion Detector with NodeMCU and BLYNK.
10. Design and Implementation of Fire notification IoT system with BLYNK.

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Rajesh Singh, Anita Gehlot, Lovi Raj Gupta, Bhupendra Singh, Mahendra Swain, *Internet of Things with Raspberry Pi and Arduino*, CRC Press, 2019.
2. S. Misra, A. Mukherjee, and A. Roy, 2020. Introduction to IoT. Cambridge University Press. Availability: [https://www.amazon.in/Introduction-IoT-Sudip-Misra/dp/1108959741/ref=sr\\_1\\_1?dchild=1&keywords=sudip+misra&qid=1627359928&sr=8-1](https://www.amazon.in/Introduction-IoT-Sudip-Misra/dp/1108959741/ref=sr_1_1?dchild=1&keywords=sudip+misra&qid=1627359928&sr=8-1)

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Jan Holler and Vlasios Tsiatsis, *From Machine-to-Machine to the Internet of Things Introduction to a New Age of Intelligence*, Elsevier Ltd., 2014.
2. David Hanes and Gonzalo Salgueiro, *IoT Fundamentals: Networking Technologies, Protocols, and Use Cases for the Internet of Things*, Cisco Press, 2017.
3. Adrian McEwen and Hakin Cassimally, *Designing the Internet of Things*, Wiley India.
4. Simon Monk, *Programming Arduino*, Second Edition, McGraw-Hill Education, 2016.
5. Matt Richardson and Shawn Wallace, *Getting Started with Raspberry Pi*, O'Reilly, 2014.
6. Rahul Dubey, *An Introduction to Internet of Things: Connecting Devices, Edge Gateway, and Cloud with Applications*, Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd, 2019

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\\_cs53/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs53/preview)
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105166>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://docs.arduino.cc/arduino-cloud/getting-started/iot-cloud-getting-started>
2. <https://tutorials-raspberrypi.com/raspberry-pi-sensors-overview-50-important-components/>

## **PROGRAM ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title             | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22AI102001</b>     | <b>OPERATING SYSTEMS</b> | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                        |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Operating Systems Operations; Process Scheduling; Process Synchronization, Deadlocks; Paging and Segmentation, Disk Scheduling; File Concepts, I/O Interface; Concepts of Protection and Security.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyze performance of CPU scheduling algorithms.
- CO2** Design solutions for process synchronization problems by using semaphores and monitors.
- CO3** Devise solutions for deadlocks using deadlock handling mechanisms.
- CO4** Solve memory management problems using page replacement and disk scheduling algorithms.
- CO5** Identify efficient file allocation methods for optimal disk utilization & analyse services of I/O subsystems and mechanisms of security & protection.
- CO6** Work independently or in team to solve problems with effective communication

### **CO-PO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 2                | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 3        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## COURSE CONTENT

### **Module 1      INTRODUCTION TO OPERATING SYSTEM      (08 Periods)** **AND PROCESS MANAGEMENT**

**Introduction:** Definition, Operating System Structure and Services, System Calls.

**Process Management:** Process Scheduling, Process Control Block, Inter Process Communication, Threads, Multithreading Models, CPU Scheduling Criteria, Scheduling Algorithms, Multiprocessor Scheduling.

### **Module 2      PROCESS SYNCHRONIZATION AND DEADLOCKS      (10 Periods)**

**Process Synchronization:** Critical Section Problem, Peterson's Solution, Synchronization Hardware, Semaphores, Synchronization Problems, Monitors.

**Deadlocks:** System Model, Deadlock characterization, Methods for handling deadlocks, Prevention, Detection, Avoidance, Recovery from deadlock.

### **Module 3      MEMORY MANAGEMENT AND SECONDARY      (10 Periods)** **STORAGE**

**Memory Management:** Swapping, Contiguous Allocation, Paging, Segmentation, Segmentation with Paging.

**Virtual Memory:** Demand Paging, Page Replacement Algorithms, Copy-on-Write, Thrashing.

**Secondary Storage Structure:** Overview of Mass Storage Structure, Disk Structure, Disk Scheduling, Disk Management.

### **Module 4      FILE AND I/O SYSTEMS      (08 Periods)**

**File System:** File concept, Access Methods, Directory Structure, File System Structure, i-node, File System Implementation, Directory Implementation, Allocation Methods.

**I/O System:** I/O Hardware, Application I/O Interface, Kernel I/O subsystem.

### **Module 5      PROTECTION AND SECURITY      (09 Periods)**

**Protection:** Goals, Principles, Domain of Protection, Access Matrix, Implementation of Access Matrix, Access Control, Revocation of Access Rights.

**Security:** Security Problem, Program Threats, System and Network Threats, User Authentication, Implementing Security Defenses, Firewalling to Protect Systems and Networks, Computer-Security Classifications.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1.      A) Write a program to implement Process System Calls.  
         B) Write a program to implement I/O System Calls.
2.      Write a program to implement named and unnamed pipes.
3.      Demonstrate File Permissions.

4. Analyze the following CPU Scheduling Algorithms:  
a) FCFS      b) SJF (Preemptive)      c) Priority      d) Round Robin
5. Design solutions for the following synchronization problems:  
a) Producer Consumer Problem      b) Dining Philosophers Problem.
6. Design Banker's Algorithm for Deadlock Avoidance. Find the safe sequence. If Maximum request of any one process is changed, detect whether a deadlock has occurred or not. Consider the number of resources are three and Jobs are five.
7. Implement the following Algorithms:  
a) First Fit      b) Best Fit      c) Worst Fit
8. Implement the following Page Replacement Algorithms  
a) FIFO      b) LFU      c) LRU      d) Optimal
9. Implement the following Disk Scheduling Algorithms  
a) FCFS      b) SSTF      c) SCAN      d) CSCAN
10. Implement the following file allocation strategies:  
a) Contiguous Allocation      b) Linked Allocation

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Abraham Silberschatz, Peter Baer Galvin and Greg Gagne, Operating System Concepts, Wiley India Edition, 9th Edition, 2016.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. William Stallings, Operating Systems, Internals and Design Principles, Pearson Education, 7th Edition, 2013.
2. Andrew S. Tanenbaum, Modern Operating Systems, PHI, 3rd Edition, 2009.

### **SOFTWARE/TOOLS:**

1. Software: Windows, Linux OS, Fedora OS, Ubuntu OS

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\\_cs72/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs72/preview)
2. <https://www.udemy.com/course/operating-systems-from-scratch-part1/>

### **Web Resources:**

1. operating-systems · GitHub Topics · GitHub
2. Operating System Introduction (w3schools.in)
3. What is Operating System (OS)? Definition and Functions - javatpoint
4. Operating System Tutorial - GeeksforGeeks

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                 | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101012</b>     | <b>COMPUTER ORGANIZATION</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                            |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                            |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                            |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course describes Basic structure and operation of a digital computer; Organization and functional principles of the arithmetic and logic unit, control unit, memory unit and I/O unit; Concepts of pipelining and parallel processing techniques; Multicore computers.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyze computer arithmetic algorithms for fixed-point and floating-point binary operations.
- CO2** Analyze the architecture, organization and functions of the components of a digital computer.
- CO3** Design digital circuits for the given functional description of micro-operations and memory elements.
- CO4** Investigate the performance of memory systems, I/O systems, pipelined processors and multiprocessors to evaluate the cost-performance trade-offs.

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | Program Specific Outcomes |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1                      | PSO2 | PSO3 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | -    | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | -    | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 1                | 2        | 3        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | -    | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | -    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | <b>3</b>                  | -    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## COURSE CONTENT

### **Module 1: COMPUTER ARITHMETIC & REGISTER TRANSFER AND MICROOPERATIONS (09 Periods)**

**Computer Arithmetic:** Fixed point representation, Floating point representation, Addition and subtraction, Binary multiplication algorithms (Booth Algorithm).

**Register Transfer and Microoperations:** Register transfer, Bus and memory transfers, Arithmetic microoperations, Logic microoperations, Shift microoperations, Arithmetic logic shift unit.

### **Module 2: BASIC COMPUTER ORGANIZATION AND DESIGN (08 Periods)**

Instruction codes, Computer registers, Computer instructions, Instruction formats, Addressing modes, Timing and control, Instruction cycle, Input-Output and Interrupt.

### **Module 3: MICRO PROGRAMMED CONTROL AND INPUT-OUTPUT ORGANIZATION (10 Periods)**

**Micro Programmed Control:** Control memory, Address sequencing, Design of control unit, Hardwired control, Micro programmed control.

**Input-Output Organization:** Peripheral devices, Input-Output interface, Modes of transfer, Priority interrupt – Daisy chaining priority, Parallel priority interrupt, Priority encoder; Direct Memory Access, Input-Output Processor – CPU-IOP communication.

### **Module 4: THE MEMORY SYSTEM (09 Periods)**

Semiconductor RAM memories – Internal organization, Static memories, Dynamic RAMs, Synchronous and Asynchronous DRAMs, Structure of larger memories; Read-only memories, Cache memories – Mapping functions.

### **Module 5: PIPELINE AND VECTOR PROCESSING, MULTIPROCESSORS, MULTICORE COMPUTERS (09 Periods)**

**Pipeline and Vector Processing:** Parallel processing, Pipelining, Instruction pipeline, Vector processing, Array processors.

**Multiprocessors:** Characteristics of multiprocessors, Interconnection structures, Inter-processor arbitration.

**Multicore Computers:** Hardware performance issues, Software performance issues, Multicore organization, Intel Core i7-990X.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Describe the register reference instructions.
2. Draw a timing diagram assuming that SC is cleared to '0' at the time T4 if control signal D4 is active D4  $T4: SC \leftarrow 0$ , D4 is activated with the positive clock transmission associated with T1.

3.    1.    Explain how registers are connected to common bus in the computer with a neat diagram.
2.    List various types of computer instructions and give examples to each category.
4.    Explain about address sequencing in micro programmed control unit with an example.
5.    Explain types of interrupts with examples.
6.    Write a note on Direct Memory Access (DMA).
7.    Explain about CPU-IOP communication.
8.    Distinguish between parallel processing and pipelining processing.
9.    Discuss about the Register transfer with symbols and examples.
10.   Design a 4-bit arithmetic logic shift unit.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1.    M. Morris Mano, Rajib Mall, *Computer System Architecture*, Revised 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2017.
2.    Carl Hamacher, Zvonko Vranesic, Safwat Zaky, Naraig Manjikian, *Computer Organization and Embedded Systems*, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill, 2012.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1.    William Stallings, *Computer Organization and Architecture: Designing for Performance*, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2018.
2.    Andrew S. Tanenbaum, Todd Austin, *Structured Computer Organization*, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson, 2016.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1.    <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105163/>
2.    Bilkent Online Courses, Bilkent University, Lectures by William Sawyer, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CDO28Esqmcg>
3.    Lecture -1 Introduction to Computer Architecture - YouTube
4.    NPTEL : NOC:Computer Architecture and Organization (Computer Science and Engineering)(digimat.in)

### Web Resources:

1.    <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/last-minute-notes-computer-organization/>
2.    <https://www.javatpoint.com/computer-organization-and-architecture-tutorial>

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                            | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC102029</b>     | <b>FUNDAMENTALS OF MACHINE LEARNING</b> | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                       |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Basic structure and operation of a digital computer; Organization and functional principles of the arithmetic and logic unit, control unit, memory unit and I/O unit; Concepts of pipelining and parallel processing techniques; Multicore computers.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Suggest supervised, unsupervised or semi-supervised learning algorithms for any given problem.
- C02** Apply the appropriate linear models for any given problem.
- C03** Understand the foundation of probabilistic models and apply unsupervised learning algorithms for clustering.
- C04** Select the appropriate graphical models of machine learning
- C05** Apply deep learning algorithms to improve efficiency.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PS01                      | PS02     | PS03     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 1                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**



## COURSE CONTENT

### **Module 1: CONCEPT LEARNING AND GENERAL-TO-SPECIFIC ORDERING (09 Periods)**

Well-posed learning problems, Designing a learning system, Perspectives and issues in machine learning, Concept learning task, Concept learning as search, FIND-S, Version spaces and candidate elimination algorithm, Inductive bias.

### **Module 2: DECISION TREE LEARNING AND KERNEL MACHINES (08 Periods)**

**Decision Tree Learning:** Decision tree representation, Problems for decision tree learning, Decision tree learning algorithm, Hypothesis space search, Inductive bias in decision tree learning, Issues in decision tree learning.

**Kernel Machines:** Support vector machines – SVMs for regression, SVMs for classification, Choosing C, A probabilistic interpretation of SVMs.

### **Module 3: ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORKS (10 Periods)**

Neural network representations, Appropriate problems for neural network learning, Perceptrons, Multilayer networks and Backpropagation algorithm, Convergence and local minima, Representational power of feedforward networks, Hypothesis space search and inductive bias, Hidden layer representations, Generalization, Overfitting, Stopping criterion, An Example - Face Recognition.

### **Module 4: BAYESIAN LEARNING (09 Periods)**

Bayes theorem and concept learning, Maximum likelihood and least-squared error hypothesis, Maximum likelihood hypotheses for predicting probabilities, Minimum Description Length principle, Bayes optimal classifier, Gibbs algorithm, Naive Bayes classifier, An Example – Learning to classify text; Bayesian belief networks, EM Algorithm.

### **Module 5: INSTANCE BASED LEARNING AND REINFORCEMENT LEARNING (09 Periods)**

**Instance Based Learning:** K-Nearest Neighbor learning, Locally weighted regression, Radial basis functions, Case-based reasoning.

**Reinforcement Learning:** The learning task, Q-learning, Nondeterministic rewards and actions, Temporal difference learning, Generalizing from examples, Relationship to dynamic programming.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

### LIST OF EXERCISES:

1. Solve classification problem by constructing a feedforward neural network using Backpropagation algorithm. (Wheat Seed Data)
2. Implement ID3 (information gain) algorithm for decision tree learning for transforming continuous variables into discrete variables.

3. Explore the problem of overfitting in decision tree and develop solution using pruning technique.
4. Build a neural network that will read the image of a digit and correctly identify the number.
5. Implement k-NN algorithm to solve classification problem.
6. Use Naïve Bayes classifier to solve the credit card fraud detection problem over skewed dataset.
7. Train an SVM based classifier to predict whether the cancer is malignant or benign
8. Compare and analyze the performance of optimal Bayes classifier and Naïve Bayes using simulated Gaussian Data.
9. Design and implement a radial basis function neural network to solve function approximation or regression problems.
10. Solve the stock price forecasting problem using statistical techniques – Maximum Likelihood estimation after understanding the distribution of the data.

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Tom M. Mitchell, Machine Learning, McGraw Hill, 2013.
2. Kevin P. Murphy, Machine Learning: A Probabilistic Perspective, MIT Press, 2012.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Ethem Alpaydin, Introduction to Machine Learning, MIT Press, 4th Edition, 2020.
2. Shai Shalev Shwartz, Shai Ben David, Understanding Machine Learning: From Theory to Algorithms, Cambridge University Press, 2014.
3. Sebastian Raschka, Vahid Mirjalili, Python Machine Learning, Packt Publishing, 3rd Edition, 2019.
4. Aurelien Geron, Hands-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow: Concepts, Tools, and Techniques to Build Intelligent Systems, 2nd Edition, O'Reilly, 2019.

### **SOFTWARE/TOOLS:**

1. Python
2. Scikit-learn/Keras/TensorFlow

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/machine-learning>
2. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\\_cs24/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs24/preview)

### **Web Resources:**

1. <https://intellipaat.com/machine-learning-certification-training-course/>
2. <https://www.udemy.com/topic/machine-learning/free/>

## **PROGRAM ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                                    | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101183</b>     | <b>GENERATIVE AI AND PROFESSIONAL PRACTICES</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                               |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course introduces Engineering students to the foundational concepts, tools, and applications of Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Large Language Models (LLMs). It covers open-source LLMs, chatbot development, GenAI applications, and integration with external apps, focusing on hands-on experiments and projects to solve real-world problems.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the basics of AI and LLMs, their evolution, and ethical considerations.
- CO2** Work with open-source LLMs for fine-tuning and training.
- CO3** Develop and integrate custom and multi-agent chatbots using no-code tools.
- CO4** Explore and apply GenAI applications using open-source models and Google Colab.
- CO5** Integrate AI applications with WhatsApp and other external apps for practical use cases.

**CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |     |     |     |     |     |          |      |      |      | Program Specific Outcomes |      |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9      | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1                      | PSO2 | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 1        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 2        | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 1        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 2        | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 1        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 2        | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 1        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 2        | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 1        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 2        | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | <b>2</b> | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | <b>3</b> |

**Correlation Levels:                      3: High;                      2: Medium;                      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION To AI & LLMs (12 Periods)**

AI fundamentals, evolution, and impact on society; Introduction to LLMs, their workings, and applications; Ethical considerations in AI.

### **Module 2: OPEN-SOURCE LLMs AND MODEL TRAINING (09 Periods)**

Overview of LLAMA, Mistral, Gemma, and Grok, fine-tuning of models, case studies - training and fine-tuning .

### **Module 3: BUILDING CHATBOTS With NO-CODE TOOLS (09 Periods)**

No-code platforms for chatbot development; Building custom and multi-agent chatbots, Development of a functional chatbot for a specific application.

### **Module 4: GENAI APPLICATIONS (10 Periods)**

Text-to-image, video, image-to-video, and video-to-video applications; Hands-on experiments with open-source models in Google Colab, Developing a simple GenAI application.

### **Module 5: INTEGRATION WITH EXTERNAL APPS (05 Periods)**

Basics of APIs and integration with external applications; WhatsApp bot integration, case study of Integrating chatbot/GenAI application with WhatsApp or another app.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

Experiment 1 to 8 – without coding, Experiment 9 & 10 – With coding

1. Understanding AI Fundamentals
2. Exploring Large Language Models (LLMs)
3. Ethical Considerations in AI
4. Introduction to No-Code Platforms
5. Building Chatbots with No-Code Tools
6. Text-to-Image Applications
7. Video-to-Video Applications
8. AI in Daily Life
9. Training Open-source LLMs
10. Developing a GenAI Application

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Artificial Intelligence & Generative AI for Beginners: The Complete Guide (Generative AI & Chat GPT Mastery Series Book 2) by David M. Patel
2. AutoGPT for Beginners: The Complete Guide: How To Set Up and Use Your Autonomous AI Agents (Generative AI & Chat GPT Mastery Series Book 3) by David M. Patel

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. The Artificial Intelligence and Generative AI Bible: [5 in 1] The Most Updated and Complete Guide | From Understanding the Basics to Delving into GANs, NLP, Prompts, Deep Learning, and Ethics of AI Kindle Edition by Alger Fraley (Author)

### **Web Resources:**

1. [https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/imb24\\_mg116/preview](https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/imb24_mg116/preview)

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ajWheP8ZD70&list=PLmQAMKHKeLZ-iTT-E2kK9uePrJ1Xua9VL>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=J7afRW5XEb4>

## **PROGRAM ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                       | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22CS102005</b>     | <b>DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS</b> | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Data Structures and Algorithms     |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                  |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                  |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Introduction to database systems; Database design; Relational model; Relational algebra; SQL queries; Constraints and triggers; PL/SQL; Schema refinement and normal forms; Transaction management; Concurrency control; Overview of storage and indexing.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Apply the concepts of ER–modeling and normalization to design viable data models for a given problem.
- CO2** Formulate relational database schemas, apply suitable integrity constraints, for querying databases.
- CO3** Use SQL to store, query, and manipulate data in relational databases.
- CO4** Develop PL/SQL blocks to centralize database applications for maintainability and reusability.
- CO5** Analyze transaction processing, concurrency control and storage methods for database management.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | 3                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: Introduction To Database Systems And Database Design (9 Periods)**

**Introduction to Database Systems:** Database system applications, Purpose of database systems, View of data - Data abstraction, Instances and schemas, Data models; Database languages - Data Definition Language, Data Manipulation Language; Database architecture, Database users and administrators.

**Introduction to Database design:** Database design and ER diagrams, Entities, attributes and entity sets, Relationships and relationship sets, Additional features of ER model, Conceptual Design with ER model.

### **Module 2: Relational Model, Relational Algebra and Tuple calculus (8 Periods)**

**Relational Model:** Creating and modifying relations, Integrity constraints over relations, Enforcing integrity constraints, Querying relational data, Logical database design, Introduction to views, Destroying/altering tables and views.

**Relational Algebra and Tuple calculus:** Preliminaries, Relational Algebra operators and tuple calculus.

### **Module 3 SQL AND PL/SQL (9 Periods)**

**SQL:** Form of basic SQL query, Nested queries, Aggregate operators, Null values, Complex integrity constraints in SQL, Triggers and active databases.

**PL/SQL:** Generic PL/SQL block, PL/SQL data types, Control structure, Procedures and functions, Cursors, Database triggers.

### **Module 4 Schema Refinement And Transactions (10 Periods)**

**Schema Refinement:** Problems caused by redundancy, Decompositions, Problems related to decomposition, Functional dependencies, Reasoning about FDs, First normal form, Second normal form, Third normal form, Boyce-Codd normal form, Multivalued dependencies, Fourth normal form, Join dependencies, Fifth normal form.

**Transactions:** Transaction concept, Transaction atomicity and durability, Concurrent Executions - Serializability, Recoverability, Implementation of isolation, Testing for serializability.

### **Module 5 Concurrency Control, Storage And Indexing (9 Periods)**

**Concurrency Control:** Lock Based Protocols, Timestamp Based Protocols, Validation Based Protocols, Multiple Granularity, Deadlock Handling.

**Storage and Indexing:** Data on external storage, File organizations and indexing - Clustered indexes, Primary and secondary indexes; Index data structures - Hash based indexing, Tree based indexing; B and B+ Trees, Comparison of file organizations.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

### LIST OF EXERCISES:

1. Week 1:

Design and analyze an ER Model for the following use case.

The Library Management System database keeps track of readers with the following considerations –

- The system keeps track of the staff with a single point authentication system comprising login Id and password.
- Staff maintains the book catalog with its ISBN, Book title, price(in INR), category(novel, general, story), edition, author Number and details.
- A publisher has publisher Id, Year when the book was published, and name of thebook.
- Readers are registered with their user\_id, email, name (first name, last name), Phone no (multiple entries allowed), communication address. The staff keeps trackof readers.

Choose appropriate Entities and attributes and relationships and draw the complete ER diagram.

2. Week 2:

- A) Implement Data Definition Language commands -Create, Alter, Drop,Truncate, and Rename.
- B) Implement Data Manipulation Language commands - Insert, Select, Update, and Delete.
- C) Implement Single Row functions - Character, Numeric and Date functions.

3. Week 3:

Implement various types of integrity constraints - NOT NULL constraint, DEFAULT constraint, UNIQUE constraint, PRIMARY key, FOREIGN key, CHECK constraint.

4. Week 4:

- A) Implement group functions with different operators such as aggregateoperators, group by, having and order by.
- B) Implement nested and correlated nested queries using set operators and set comparison operators.

5. Week 5:

- A) Creation of views, synonyms, sequence, indexes and save point.
- B) Implement various types of joins - outer join and inner join.

### Basic PL/SQL:

6. Week 6:

Construct PL/SQL block for the following.

- A) To determine whether a number is palindrome
- B) To determine whether a number is an Armstrong number
- C) To find greatest of three numbers
- D) To display Fibonacci series

### Control Structures:

7. Week 7:

- A) Write a program in PL/SQL to update the salary of a specific employee by 20% if the salary less than 30000/- and 10% when the salary in between 30000/- and



60000/- and 5% when the salary is above 60000/- and display the salary with a suitable message.

- B) Write a PL/SQL program to display the description of the grade against a student's grade using CASE statement.

### **Exception Handling:**

8. Week 8:

- A) Develop a PL/SQL program that displays the name and address of a student whose ID is given. If there is no student with the given student ID in the database, the program should raise a run-time exception NO\_DATA\_FOUND, which should be captured in the EXCEPTION block.
- B) Construct the user-defined exceptions to get the salary of an employee and check it with the job's salary range. If the salary is below the range, raise an exception BELOW\_SALARY\_RANGE. If the salary is above the range, raise the exception ABOVE\_SALARY\_RANGE.

### **Functions:**

9. Week 9:

- A) Write a function that accepts two numbers A and B and performs the following operations.
- Addition
  - Subtraction
  - Multiplication
  - Division
- B) Write a PL/SQL block that reverses the given number.

### **Procedures:**

10. Week 10:

- A) Write a procedure that accepts two numbers and displays their sum.
- B) Write procedures to demonstrate IN, IN OUT and OUT parameters.

### **Cursors:**

11. Week 11:

- A) Write a block in PL/SQL to create a Cursor that displays the employee name and number of jobs he or she has done in the past.
- B) Write a program in PL/SQL to create a cursor to display the name and salary of each employee in the EMPLOYEES table whose salary is less than that specified by a passed-in parameter value.

### **Triggers:**

12. Week 12:

Develop a suitable employee database application by considering appropriate attributes.

- A) Whenever the inserted or updated salary is more than 10 lacs per month a trigger should be fired.
- B) Whenever, the inserted or updated salary is less than 5000 per month a trigger should be activated.

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Raghu Ramakrishnan, Johannes Gehrke, Database Management Systems, McGraw Hill, 3rd Edition, 2014.
2. Abraham Silberschatz, Henry. F. Korth, S. Sudarshan, Database System Concepts, McGrawHill, 7th edition, 2019.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Ivan Bayross, SQL, PL/SQL: The Programming Language of Oracle, BPB publications, 4th Edition, 2017.
2. Ramez Elmasri, Shamkant B. Navathe, Fundamentals of Database Systems, 7th Edition, Pearson, 2015.

### **SOFTWARE/TOOLS:**

1. Oracle SQL plus

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105175/>
2. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/106105175/L01.html>
3. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\\_cs91/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs91/preview)
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rbwXdTsCk2c>
5. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=64szTfLNu3o>

### **Web Resources:**

1. [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc19\\_cs46/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc19_cs46/preview)
2. <https://www.classcentral.com/course/swayam-introduction-to-database-systems-17660>



## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code    | Course Title                               | L | T | P | S | C |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 22CS102036     | DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS WITH PYTHON | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| Pre-Requisite  | -                                          |   |   |   |   |   |
| Anti-Requisite | -                                          |   |   |   |   |   |
| Co-Requisite   | -                                          |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course offers a comprehensive understanding and hands-on experience of core data structures and algorithms. It covers linked lists, stacks, queues, trees, graphs, searching and sorting methods, heaps, and hashing techniques. The course focuses on implementing these structures, analyzing their performance, and applying them to real-world problems such as expression evaluation, graph traversal, data organization, and efficient data retrieval using hashing.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Demonstrate knowledge of basic and advanced data structures such as linked lists, stacks, queues, trees, graphs, and their applications.
- CO2.** Apply searching and sorting algorithms to organize and retrieve data efficiently.
- CO3.** Develop optimized algorithms and solutions using tree and graph data structures to effectively address complex problems in data organization and pathfinding.
- CO4.** Design solutions using heap and hashing to handle prioritized tasks and for quick data access.
- CO5.** Work independently to solve problems with effective communication.

**CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Learning Outcomes          | Program Outcomes |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | Program Specific Outcomes |       |       |       |
|----------------------------|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
|                            | PO 1             | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO 10 | PO 11 | PO 12 | PSO 1                     | PSO 2 | PSO 3 | PSO 4 |
| CO1                        | 3                | 2    | -    | -    | 3    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -                         | -     | 3     | -     |
| CO2                        | 3                | 2    | -    | -    | 3    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -                         | -     | 3     | -     |
| CO3                        | 3                | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -                         | -     | 3     | -     |
| CO4                        | 3                | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -                         | -     | 3     | -     |
| CO5                        | -                | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | 3    | 3    | -     | -     | -     | -                         | -     | -     | -     |
| Course Correlation Mapping | 3                | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | -    | -    | 3    | 3    | -     | -     | -     | -                         | -     | 3     | -     |

**Correlation Levels:                      3: High;        2: Medium;        1: Low**

### COURSE CONTENT

**Module 1: LINKED LIST, STACK, AND QUEUE****(10 Periods)**

Singly linked list, doubly linked list, circular linked list, node structure, dynamic memory allocation, Linked list operations: insertion, deletion, traversal, searching in various types;

Stack ADT, LIFO principle, push, pop, peek operations, array and linked list implementation, expression evaluation, parentheses matching, function call tracking, Queue ADT, FIFO principle, operations: enqueue, dequeue, front, circular queue, priority queue.

**Module 2: BINARY TREE, BINARY SEARCH TREE, AND AVL TREE (10 Periods)**

Binary tree structure, types: full, complete, perfect, nodes, height, depth terminology; Tree traversals: preorder, inorder, postorder using recursion and iteration; Binary Search Tree (BST): properties, insertion, deletion, searching; AVL tree basics, balance factor, left and right rotations, self-balancing mechanism; Applications in efficient searching, sorting, dynamic data organization.

**Module 3: GRAPHS****(10 Periods)**

Graphs: vertices, edges, degree, types: directed, undirected, weighted, unweighted; Graph representations: adjacency matrix, adjacency list, trade-offs and use cases; Graph traversal algorithms: BFS, DFS and their applications; Shortest path algorithms: introduction to Dijkstra's, Bellman-Ford, Cycle detection methods, checking connectivity in graphs, Topological sorting.

**Module 4: SEARCHING AND SORTING****(8 Periods)**

Linear search, binary search: working principles, implementation, time complexity analysis, Sorting algorithms : bubble sort, selection sort, insertion sort, merge sort, quick sort, ; Advanced sorting: counting sort, radix sort and when to apply them; Comparison: stability, in-place vs out-of-place, time and space complexity analysis; Applications in real-world data organization and optimization problems.

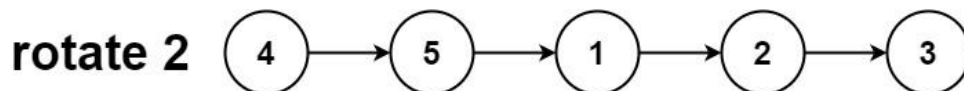
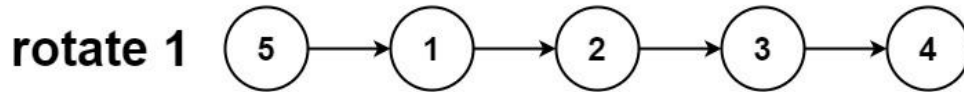
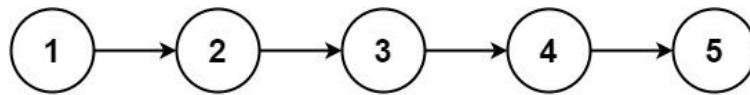
**Module 5: HEAPS AND HASHING****(7 Periods)**

Heap types: max-heap, min-heap, heap properties, array-based representation; Heap operations: insertion, deletion, heapify, building heap from unsorted array; Priority queues, heap sort algorithm and real-time scheduling examples; Hashing: hash functions, hash tables, use cases for constant-time retrieval; Collision handling: separate chaining, linear probing, quadratic probing, double hashing.

**Total Periods: 45****EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING****LIST OF EXERCISES:****(All source code should be maintained and version-controlled on GitHub)****11 LINKED LIST, STACK, AND QUEUE****Leetcode:** [#61. Rotate List](#)

Given the head of a linked list, rotate the list to the right by k places.

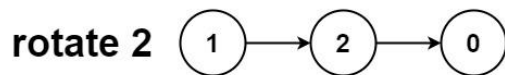
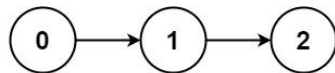
**Example 1:**



**Input:** head = [1,2,3,4,5], k = 2

**Output:** [4,5,1,2,3]

**Example 2:**



**Input:** head = [0,1,2], k = 4

**Output:** [2,0,1]

**Constraints:**

- The number of nodes in the list is in the range [0, 500].
- $-100 \leq \text{Node.val} \leq 100$
- $0 \leq k \leq 2 * 10^9$

✓ This problem strengthens understanding of linked list manipulation and handling circular rotations. It encourages learners to optimize traversal using modulo operations and manage edge cases like empty lists or large k values. Helps build logic around pointer updates and real-world cyclic data structures.

## 12 LINKED LIST, STACK, AND QUEUE

**LeetCode:** [#1249. Minimum Remove to Make Valid Parentheses](#)

Given a string *s* of '(' , ')' and lowercase English characters.

Your task is to remove the minimum number of parentheses ( '(' or ')', in any positions ) so that the resulting *parentheses string* is valid and return **any** valid string.

Formally, a *parentheses string* is valid if and only if:

- It is the empty string, contains only lowercase characters, or
- It can be written as AB (A concatenated with B), where A and B are valid strings, or
- It can be written as (A), where A is a valid string.

**Example 1:**

**Input:** *s* = "lee(t(c)o)de"

**Output:** "lee(t(c)o)de"

**Explanation:** "lee(t(co)de)" , "lee(t(c)ode)" would also be accepted.

**Example 2:**

**Input:** *s* = "a)b(c)d"

**Output:** "ab(c)d"

**Example 3:**

**Input:** *s* = "))(("

**Output:** ""

**Explanation:** An empty string is also valid.

**Constraints:**

- $1 \leq s.length \leq 10^5$
- *s*[*i*] is either '(' , ')', or lowercase English letter.

✓ This problem enhances understanding of stack-based validation and greedy algorithms for maintaining syntactic correctness. It helps learners manage open-close matching logic and handle unbalanced expressions efficiently.

### 13 BINARY TREE, BINARY SEARCH TREE, AND AVL TREE

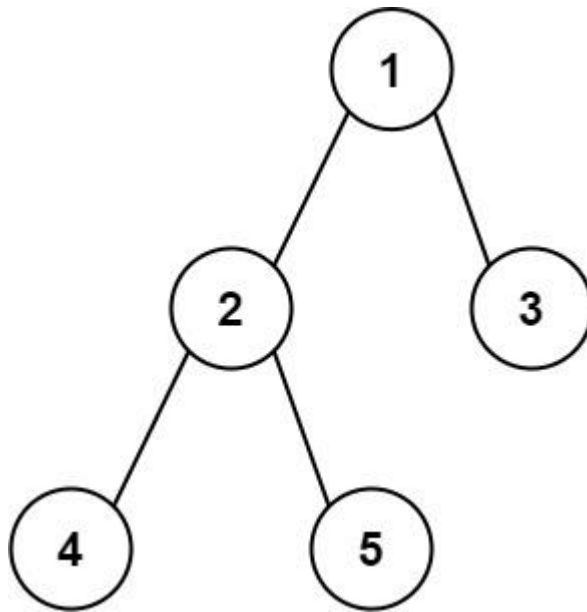
**Leetcode:** [#543. Diameter of Binary Tree](#)

Given the root of a binary tree, return the length of the **diameter** of the tree.

The **diameter** of a binary tree is the **length** of the longest path between any two nodes in a tree. This path may or may not pass through the root.

The **length** of a path between two nodes is represented by the number of edges between them.

**Example 1:**



**Input:** root = [1,2,3,4,5]

**Output:** 3

**Explanation:** 3 is the length of the path [4,2,1,3] or [5,2,1,3].

**Example 2:**

**Input:** root = [1,2]

**Output:** 1

**Constraints:**

- The number of nodes in the tree is in the range [1, 10<sup>4</sup>].
- -100 ≤ Node.val ≤ 100

✓ This problem helps learners understand tree traversal, particularly depth-first search (DFS). It develops logic to compute height of subtrees and track maximum path length between any two nodes. Ideal for mastering recursive strategies and handling tree-based interview problems.

#### 14 BINARY TREE, BINARY SEARCH TREE, AND AVL TREE

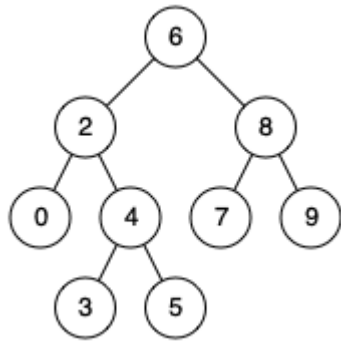
**Leetcode:** [#235. Lowest Common Ancestor of a Binary Search Tree](#)

Given a binary search tree (BST), find the lowest common ancestor (LCA) node of two given nodes in the BST.

According to the [definition of LCA on Wikipedia](#): "The lowest common ancestor is defined between two nodes p and q as the lowest node in T that has both p and q as descendants (where we allow **a node to be a descendant of itself**)."

**Example 1:**



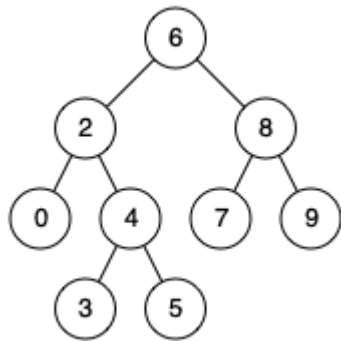


**Input:** root = [6,2,8,0,4,7,9,null,null,3,5], p = 2, q = 8

**Output:** 6

**Explanation:** The LCA of nodes 2 and 8 is 6.

**Example 2:**



**Input:** root = [6,2,8,0,4,7,9,null,null,3,5], p = 2, q = 4

**Output:** 2

**Explanation:** The LCA of nodes 2 and 4 is 2, since a node can be a descendant of itself according to the LCA definition.

**Example 3:**

**Input:** root = [2,1], p = 2, q = 1

**Output:** 2

**Constraints:**

- The number of nodes in the tree is in the range [2, 10<sup>5</sup>].
- -10<sup>9</sup> ≤ Node.val ≤ 10<sup>9</sup>
- All Node.val are **unique**.
- p ≠ q
- p and q will exist in the BST.

✓ This problem reinforces BST traversal techniques and deepens understanding of tree properties. It helps learners identify how value-based decisions can guide

efficient traversal paths. Useful for building foundational logic for divide-and-conquer problems in trees and graphs.

## 15 GRAPHS AND GRAPH ALGORITHMS

**LeetCode:** [#210. Course Schedule II](#)

There are a total of `numCourses` courses you have to take, labeled from 0 to `numCourses - 1`. You are given an array `prerequisites` where `prerequisites[i] = [ai, bi]` indicates that you **must** take course `bi` first if you want to take course `ai`.

- For example, the pair `[0, 1]`, indicates that to take course 0 you have to first take course 1.

Return *the ordering of courses you should take to finish all courses*. If there are many valid answers, return **any** of them. If it is impossible to finish all courses, return **an empty array**.

### Example 1:

**Input:** `numCourses = 2, prerequisites = [[1,0]]`

**Output:** `[0,1]`

**Explanation:** There are a total of 2 courses to take. To take course 1 you should have finished course 0. So the correct course order is `[0,1]`.

### Example 2:

**Input:** `numCourses = 4, prerequisites = [[1,0],[2,0],[3,1],[3,2]]`

**Output:** `[0,2,1,3]`

**Explanation:** There are a total of 4 courses to take. To take course 3 you should have finished both courses 1 and 2. Both courses 1 and 2 should be taken after you finished course 0.

So one correct course order is `[0,1,2,3]`. Another correct ordering is `[0,2,1,3]`.

### Example 3:

**Input:** `numCourses = 1, prerequisites = []`

**Output:** `[0]`

### Constraints:

- $1 \leq \text{numCourses} \leq 2000$
- $0 \leq \text{prerequisites.length} \leq \text{numCourses} * (\text{numCourses} - 1)$
- `prerequisites[i].length == 2`
- $0 \leq a_i, b_i < \text{numCourses}$
- $a_i \neq b_i$
- All the pairs `[ai, bi]` are **distinct**.

✓ This problem strengthens your understanding of topological sorting, especially using BFS (Kahn's algorithm) or DFS. It helps learners grasp cycle detection in directed graphs, critical for scheduling and dependency resolution problems.

## 16 GRAPHS AND GRAPH ALGORITHMS

**Leetcode:** [#200. Number of Islands](#)

Given an  $m \times n$  2D binary grid `grid` which represents a map of '1's (land) and '0's (water), return *the number of islands*.

An **island** is surrounded by water and is formed by connecting adjacent lands horizontally or vertically. You may assume all four edges of the grid are all surrounded by water.

**Example 1:**

**Input:** `grid = [`  
    `["1","1","1","1","0"],`  
    `["1","1","0","1","0"],`  
    `["1","1","0","0","0"],`  
    `["0","0","0","0","0"]`  
    `]`

**Output:** 1

**Example 2:**

**Input:** `grid = [`  
    `["1","1","0","0","0"],`  
    `["1","1","0","0","0"],`  
    `["0","0","1","0","0"],`  
    `["0","0","0","1","1"]`  
    `]`

**Output:** 3

**Constraints:**

- $m == \text{grid.length}$
- $n == \text{grid}[i].\text{length}$
- $1 \leq m, n \leq 300$
- `grid[i][j]` is '0' or '1'.

✓ This problem enhances understanding of graph traversal techniques like DFS or BFS in 2D matrices. It builds foundational skills for flood fill algorithms, useful in image processing and geographic data analysis.

## 17 SEARCHING AND SORTING

**Leetcode:** [#35. Search Insert Position](#)

Given a sorted array of distinct integers and a target value, return the index if the target is found. If not, return the index where it would be if it were inserted in order. You must write an algorithm with  $O(\log n)$  runtime complexity.

**Example 1:**

**Input:** `nums = [1,3,5,6], target = 5`

**Output:** 2

**Example 2:**

**Input:** `nums = [1,3,5,6], target = 2`

**Output:** 1

**Example 3:**

**Input:** `nums = [1,3,5,6], target = 7`

**Output:** 4

**Constraints:**

- $1 \leq \text{nums.length} \leq 10^4$
- $-10^4 \leq \text{nums}[i] \leq 10^4$
- `nums` contains **distinct** values sorted in **ascending** order.
- $-10^4 \leq \text{target} \leq 10^4$

✓ This problem strengthens understanding of binary search, a fundamental divide-and-conquer technique. It trains learners to efficiently handle insert position logic within sorted data structures. The concept is widely applicable in search engines, database indexing, and algorithm optimization tasks.

## 18 SEARCHING AND SORTING

**Leetcode:** [#324. Wiggle Sort II](#)

Given an integer array `nums`, reorder it such that `nums[0] < nums[1] > nums[2] < nums[3] ...`.

You may assume the input array always has a valid answer.

**Example 1:**

**Input:** `nums = [1,5,1,1,6,4]`

**Output:** `[1,6,1,5,1,4]`

**Explanation:** `[1,4,1,5,1,6]` is also accepted.

**Example 2:**

**Input:** `nums = [1,3,2,2,3,1]`

**Output:** `[2,3,1,3,1,2]`

**Constraints:**

- $1 \leq \text{nums.length} \leq 5 * 10^4$
- $0 \leq \text{nums}[i] \leq 5000$
- It is guaranteed that there will be an answer for the given input `nums`.

✓ This problem develops an understanding of array rearrangement patterns, particularly wiggle sort. It enhances knowledge of median finding, index mapping, and three-way partitioning techniques. Useful in scenarios where alternating highs and lows are required, such as stock price modeling or load balancing.

## 19 HEAPS AND HASHING

**Leetcode:** [#242. Valid Anagram](#)

Given two strings `s` and `t`, return `true` if `t` is an anagram of `s`, and `false` otherwise.

**Example 1:**

**Input:** `s = "anagram", t = "nagaram"`

**Output:** `true`

**Example 2:**

**Input:** `s = "rat", t = "car"`

**Output:** `false`

**Constraints:**

- $1 \leq \text{s.length}, \text{t.length} \leq 5 * 10^4$
- `s` and `t` consist of lowercase English letters.

✓ This problem strengthens skills in string manipulation and frequency counting. It helps learners efficiently compare character distributions using hash maps or arrays.

An essential concept for solving problems related to permutations, anagrams, and string matching.

## 20 HEAPS AND HASHING

Leetcode: [#49. Group Anagrams](#)

Given an array of strings `strs`, group the anagrams together. You can return the answer in **any order**.

### Example 1:

**Input:** `strs = ["eat","tea","tan","ate","nat","bat"]`

**Output:** `[["bat"],["nat","tan"],["ate","eat","tea"]]`

### Explanation:

- There is no string in `strs` that can be rearranged to form "bat".
- The strings "nat" and "tan" are anagrams as they can be rearranged to form each other.
- The strings "ate", "eat", and "tea" are anagrams as they can be rearranged to form each other.

### Example 2:

**Input:** `strs = [""]`

**Output:** `[[""]]`

### Example 3:

**Input:** `strs = ["a"]`

**Output:** `[["a"]]`

### Constraints:

- $1 \leq \text{strs.length} \leq 10^4$
- $0 \leq \text{strs}[i].\text{length} \leq 100$
- `strs[i]` consists of lowercase English letters.

✓ This problem enhances skills in hashing and grouping techniques by organizing strings based on sorted keys or frequency maps. It deepens understanding of how to identify anagrams efficiently by leveraging string transformations. Key for mastering problems involving categorization, data grouping, and string manipulation.

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Data Structures and Algorithms in Python – Michael T. Goodrich, Roberto Tamassia, Michael H. Goldwasser (2013)
2. Problem Solving with Algorithms and Data Structures Using Python – Bradley N. Miller, David L. Ranum (2011)

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Python Algorithms: Mastering Basic Algorithms in the Python Language – Magnus Lie Hetland (2014)
2. Data Structures and Algorithms Made Easy” by Narasimha Karumanchi

### SOFTWARE/TOOLS:

1. Python 3.10
2. Eclipse IDE / Jupyter Notebook / Google Colab / VS Code / Online IDE

**VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. [https://www.youtube.com/@abdul\\_bari](https://www.youtube.com/@abdul_bari)
2. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AT14lCXuMKI&list=PLdo5W4Nhv31bbKJzrsKfMpo\\_grxuLI8LU](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AT14lCXuMKI&list=PLdo5W4Nhv31bbKJzrsKfMpo_grxuLI8LU)
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RBSGKIAvoiM&list=PLqM7alHxFySGg7t9DoeGvZsPmkGz1WfKc>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/c/TakeUForward/playlists>
5. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RBSGKIAvoiM&pp=ygUYZGF0YSBzdHJ1Y3R1cmVzIHR1dG9yaWFs>
6. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VTLCoHnyACE&list=PLfqMhTWNBTte137I\\_EPQd34TsgV6IO55pt&pp=0gcJCV8EOCosWNin](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VTLCoHnyACE&list=PLfqMhTWNBTte137I_EPQd34TsgV6IO55pt&pp=0gcJCV8EOCosWNin)
7. <https://www.youtube.com/@CodingWithTamil>

**WEB RESOURCES:**

1. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/data-structures/>
2. <https://www.programiz.com/dsa>
3. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/data\\_structures\\_algorithms/index.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/data_structures_algorithms/index.htm)
4. <https://visualgo.net/en> (for visualizing trees, graphs, heaps, etc.)
5. <https://www.interviewbit.com/data-structure-interview-questions/>

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                   | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22AI102002</b>     | <b>ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE</b> | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Python Programming             |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                              |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                              |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion and hands-on experience on Introduction to Artificial Intelligence, Designing intelligent agents, Solving general purpose problems, Search in complex environments, Probabilistic reasoning, Represent knowledge and reason under uncertainty, Robotics, Ethics and safety in AI.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Architect intelligent agents using artificial intelligence techniques and principles.
- CO2** Analyze and interpret the problem, identify suitable solutions using heuristic functions, optimization algorithms and search algorithms.
- CO3** Select and apply appropriate knowledge representation to build Bayesian network models to reason under uncertainty.
- CO4** Investigate robot hardware and frameworks for intelligent robotic perception.
- CO5** Demonstrate knowledge on ethical implications of intelligent machines for providing privacy, trust, security and safety.
- CO6** Work Independently to solve problems with effective communication.

**CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     | PSO4     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 1        |          | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | 3        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>                  | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1      INTRODUCTION TO ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE      (09 Periods)**

Foundations of artificial intelligence, History of artificial intelligence, State of the art, Risks and benefits of AI, Intelligent agents – Agents and environments, The concept of rationality, Structure of agents.

### **Module 2      PROBLEM SOLVING BY SEARCHING      (09 Periods)**

Problem solving agents, Search algorithms, Uninformed search strategies, Informed search strategies – Greedy best-first search, A\* search; Heuristic functions.

### **Module 3      SEARCH IN COMPLEX ENVIRONMENTS      (09 Periods)**

Local search algorithms and optimization problems – Hill-climbing search, Simulated annealing, Local beam search, Evolutionary algorithms; Optimal decisions in games – The minimax search algorithm, Optimal decisions in multiplayer games, Alpha-Beta pruning, Move ordering; Monte Carlo tree search, Kalman Filter.

### **Module 4      PROBABILISTIC REASONING      (09 Periods)**

Representing Knowledge in an uncertain domain, Semantics of Bayesian networks, Probabilistic reasoning over time – Time and uncertainty, Inference in temporal models, Hidden Markov models, Kalman Filter.

### **Module 5      ROBOTICS, ETHICS AND SAFETY IN AI      (09 Periods)**

Robots, Robot hardware, Robotic perception, Alternative robotic frameworks, Application domains.

Limits of AI, Ethics of AI – Surveillance, security and privacy, Fairness and bias, Trust and transparency, AI safety.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Design and implement agent programs for Table-driven agents using the agentfunction of vacuum-cleaner world. The agent cleans the current square if it is dirty, otherwise it moves to the other square.
2. Implement agent programs for Simple reflex agents and Model-based reflex agents using the agent function of vacuum-cleaner world.
3. Solve the travelling sales man problem using Hill Climbing search algorithm
4. Design and implement solution for 8-puzzle problem using Greedy Best First Search.
5. Find the shortest path between a starting location and destination location in a graph using A\* search algorithm.
6. Implement MiniMax algorithm for finding an optimal decision in a tic-toc game.



7. Implement Monte-Carlo Tree search intended to run on small game trees.
8. Solve the monty hall problem using Bayesian Network.
9. The game involves three doors, given that behind one of these doors is a car and the remaining two have goats behind them. So you start by picking a random door, say #2. On the other hand, the host knows where the car is hidden and he opens another door, say #1 (behind which there is a goat). Here's the catch, you're now given a choice, the host will ask you if you want to pick door #3 instead of your first choice i.e. #2. Implement Kalman Filter to track the aircraft by determining the position and velocity of aircraft.
10. Design and implement a stock prices forecasting model using Hidden Markov Model.

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Stuart Russell, Peter Norvig, Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach, Prentice Hall, 4th Edition, 2020.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Stephen Lucci, Danny Kopec, Artificial Intelligence in the 21st Century, Mercury Learning and Information, 3rd Edition, 2018
2. Rich, Knight, Nair: Artificial intelligence, Tata McGraw Hill, Third Edition, 2009.
3. Deepak Khemani, A First Course in Artificial Intelligence, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.
4. Saroj Kaushik, Artificial Intelligence, Cengage Learning, 2011.

### SOFTWARE/TOOLS:

1. Python
2. pandas, matplotlib

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://searchenterpriseai.techtarget.com/definition/AI-Artificial-Intelligence>
2. <http://aima.cs.berkeley.edu/>
3. <https://ai.google/education/>
4. <https://www.coursera.org/courses?query=artificial%20intelligence>
5. <https://www.edureka.co/blog/artificial-intelligence-with-python/>

### Web Resources:

1. <http://www.airesources.org/>
2. <https://allthingsai.com/>
3. <https://designmodo.com/ai-tools-designers/>
4. <https://www.ulethbridge.ca/teachingcentre/chatgpt-ai-resources>

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                    | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22CS102002</b>     | <b>PYTHON PROGRAMMING</b>       | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Programming for Problem Solving |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion and hands-on experience on Basics of Python programming, Control structures, Sequences, Sets, Dictionaries, Regular expressions, Functions, File handling, Object-oriented programming, Exception handling.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate knowledge on Python constructs, sequences, sets and dictionaries to solve basic computational problems.
- CO2** Apply the concepts of regular expressions for searching patterns in strings.
- CO3** Develop and use Python modules to provide solutions to problems.
- CO4** Apply the knowledge of file operations in Python for file processing.
- CO5** Design applications using object-oriented programming features – encapsulation, inheritance, polymorphism and exception handling.
- CO6** Work independently to solve problems with effective communication.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | Program Specific Outcomes |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1                      | PSO2 | PSO3 | PSO4 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2   | -   | -   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2   | -   | -   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2   | 2   | 2   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | -                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3   | 3   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | 3                | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | -   | -   | 3   | 3   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | -    | -    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO PYTHON PROGRAMMING (07 Periods)**

Introduction to Python, Tokens, Variables, Literals, Identifiers, Keywords, Special symbols, Operators, Fundamental datatypes, Expressions, Type conversions, Handling Input and output in Python.

### **Module 2: CONTROL STRUCTURES (08 Periods)**

**Selection Statements:** if statement, if-else statement, if-elif-else statement, nested-if statement.

**Iterative Statements:** while loop, for loop, break statement, continue statement, pass and else statements used with loops.

### **Module 3: SEQUENCES, SETS, DICTIONARIES AND REGULAR EXPRESSIONS (11 Periods)**

**Sequences:** Lists and operations – Creating, Inserting elements, Updating elements, Deleting elements, Searching and sorting, List comprehensions, Nested lists; Tuples – Creating, Searching and sorting, Nested tuples; Strings – Initializing a string and string operations, String handling methods, String formatting.

**Sets:** Set creation, Set operations.

**Dictionaries:** Operations on dictionaries, Dictionary methods, Sorting elements using lambdas.

**Regular Expressions:** Regular expressions, Sequence characters in regular expressions, Quantifiers in regular expressions, Special characters in regular expressions.

### **Module 4: FUNCTIONS AND FILE HANDLING (09 Periods)**

**Functions:** Need for functions, Function definition, Function call, Variable scope and lifetime, Return statement, Positional arguments, Keyword arguments, Default arguments and variable length arguments, Recursive functions, Lambda functions, Generators.

**File Handling:** Types of files, Opening and closing files, Reading and writing data.

### **Module 5: OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING AND EXCEPTION HANDLING (10 Periods)**

**Object Oriented Programming:** Introduction to object-oriented programming, Classes and objects, Inheritance and polymorphism, Abstract Classes and interfaces.

**Exception Handling:** Errors in a python program, Exceptions, Exception handling, Types of exceptions, Except block, Assert statement, User defined exceptions.

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

### LIST OF EXERCISES:

1. Design a python script to perform the various computations for the amount payable by the customer for Challenger Computers Store. A customer buying two numbers of SSD device, one SSD device cost is Rs. 3575/-. The stores offer 15% of the total cost. The customer has to pay 9% CGST, and 9% SGST. Prepare the Net Amount to be payable by the customer.

2. Design a python script to compute and generate the electricity bill as per the following slab rates. Collect the meter reading inputs, such as current unit and previous unit.

| Consumption Units | Rate (in Rupees/Unit) |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 0-200             | 3.0                   |
| 201-250           | 4.5                   |
| 251-300           | 5.2                   |
| 301-400           | 6.5                   |
| Above 400         | 7.0                   |

3. Design a python script to display the sum of numbers divisible by 4. The code must allow the user to accept a number and add it to the sum if it is divisible by 4. It should repeatedly accept numbers as long as the user wants to provide an input using an appropriate iterative statement and should display the final sum.

4. Food Corner home delivers vegetarian and non-vegetarian combos to its customer based on order. A vegetarian combo costs Rs.120 per plate and a non-vegetarian combo costs Rs.150 per plate. Their non-veg combo is really famous that they get more orders for their non-vegetarian combo than the vegetarian combo. Apart from the cost per plate of food, customers are also charged for home delivery based on the distance in kms from the restaurant to the delivery point. The delivery charges are as mentioned below:

| Distance in kms   | Delivery charge in Rs per km |
|-------------------|------------------------------|
| For first 3kms    | 0                            |
| For next 3kms     | 3                            |
| For the remaining | 6                            |

Given the type of food, quantity (no. of plates) and the distance in kms from the restaurant to the delivery point, write a python program to calculate the final bill amount to be paid by a customer. The below information must be used to check the validity of the data provided by the customer.

- Type of food must be 'V' for vegetarian and 'N' for non-vegetarian.
- Distance in kms must be greater than 0.
- Quantity ordered should be minimum 1.
- If any of the input is invalid, bill amount should be considered as -1.

5. A) A list has the AP City Names [Tirupati, Kurnool, Kadapa]. Design a python script and perform the operations like, add 3 more AP City names Chittoor, Nellore, Guntur, insert Hyderabad in 3<sup>rd</sup> position, delete any two city names, update all city names as in Uppercase. Displays the list data, whenever an operation completes.  
B) Design a python script for given an integer tuple, for each element in the tuple, check whether there exists a smaller element on the next immediate position of the tuple. If it exists print the smaller element. If there is no smaller element on the immediate next to the element then print -1.  
Example:      Input: 4 2 1 5 3      Output: 2 1 -1 3 -1
6. A) Sets n1 has the data {1, 3, 5, 7, 9}, n2 has the data {9, 5, 6, 8}, wd1=set(["Mon", "Tue", "Wed", "Thu", "Fri", "Sat", "Sun"]), wd2=set(["Mon", "Tue", "Wed"]).  
Design a python script to perform intersection, difference, and symmetric difference

operations on the sets n1 and n2, and to perform superset, and subset operations on the sets wd1, and wd2.

- B) The dictionary city\_pin has the data {'Tirupati': 517101, 'Hyderabad': 500002, 'Chittoor': 517001, 'Nellore': 524001}. Design a python script using lambda function to sort the dictionary on city name and produce the output and sort the dictionary on pincode and produce the output.
- C) The string has the data, Wel\_str = "Welcome to AI ML DS". Design a python script to search the pattern "AI" using regular expression search and display the three location numbers of the pattern. First shows the pattern starts location, second shows the pattern end location, and the last shows pattern span locations.
7. A) Design a python script for the mathematical puzzle, Towers of Hanoi. The puzzle has three rods and n disks. To move the entire stack to another rod, obeying the three rules (i) Only one disk can be moved at a time, (ii) Each move consists of taking the upper disk from one of the stacks and placing it on top of another stack i.e., a disk can only be moved if it is the uppermost disk on a stack, (iii) No disk may be placed on top of a smaller disk.
- B) Design a python script to display the numbers that do not appear in the Fibonacci series of n numbers where n is given by the user. (If n is 8 then upto 8 Fibonacci numbers has to be printed Ex: 1 1 2 3 5 8 13 21 and in this series missing numbers should be traced and printed, Ex: missing numbers are: 4 6 7 9 10 11 12 14 15 16 17 18 19.
8. A) Design a function Learner\_Age\_Days with two formal parameters name, age and it computes Learner's age in days, then displays learners name and age in days.
- Design a driver code to call the function using positional arguments, keyword arguments
  - Apply the nEIEssary changes in Learner\_Age\_Days function, and design a driver code to call the function using default arguments.
- B) Design a python script using lambda and filter functions to construct an odd numbers list from numbers 1 to 10, and construct a negative numbers list from range of numbers -7 to 7 and to find the biggest number from a numberslist.
9. A) Design a python script to create a new file Collect\_Literals\_Python.txt, collect the data from the keyboard about the contents of collection literals list, tuple, sets, dictionaries details, then write all the data into that file, and then close that file. Afterwards Open the Collect\_Literals\_Python.txt file in read mode, read the entire contents of the file Collect\_Literals\_Python.txt, then display all the contents of that file in monitor.
- B) The file feat\_python1.txt has the contents of features of the Python programming language. Design a python script to open that file feat\_python1.txt in read mode, open the new file in feat\_python2.txt in writemode, then read entire contents of the file feat\_python1.txt, then copy all the contents of that file into the new file feat\_python2.txt
10. A) Construct a Python script to implement the below requirements. Create a baseclass Basic\_Info with data members name, rollno, gender and two member functions getdata() and display(). Derive a class Physical\_Fit from Basic\_Info which has data members height and weight and member functions getdata() and display(). Display all the information using object of derived class.
- B) Design a Python script to implement the below specifications, compute, and produce required output. Define a class REPORT with the following specification

**Private members**

Admno : 4-digit admission number  
Name : 20 characters  
Marks : A list of 5 floating point values

Average : average marks obtained  
GETAVG() a function to compute the average obtained in five subjects.

**Public members**

READINFO() function to accept values for Adno, Name, Marks.

Invoke the function GETAVG ().

DISPLAYINFO() function to display all data members of report on the screen. You should give function definitions. Write driver code to demonstrate all the functions.

11. A) The below scenarios will create Logical Error/Exception, and it will forcibly stop the execution in middle of the program. Design a Python Script to handle these operations exceptions effectively, and avoid to stop the script execution in the middle.
- The variable num has the data 100, the value of num dividing by the value 0.
  - To importing a library file matheqn, this library file not available in Python.
  - A num\_List has the values [10,20,30]. To print the fifth value of num\_List[5]
  - A dictionary has the data, Dict\_Univ = {'1':"MBU", '2':"Tirupathi", '3':"CSE"}. to print the fifth key value Dict\_Univ[5]
- B) Design a python script to collect the 10 students Python course mark. Check that entered mark is negative, then throw a user defined exception called Negative, otherwise store into the mark in the List Python\_mark[].

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. R. Nageswara Rao, *Core Python Programming*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Dreamtech Press, 2021.
2. Paul J. Deitel, Harvey Deitel, *Python for Programmers with Big Data and Artificial Intelligence Case Studies*, Pearson, 2019.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Charles Dierbach, *Introduction to Computer Science using Python: A Computational Problem Solving Focus*, Wiley India, 2016.
2. Christian Hil, *Learning Scientific Programming with Python*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2020.

### SOFTWARE/TOOLS:

1. Python 3.10
2. Jupyter Notebook/JupyterLab/IDLE/Google CoLab

**VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19\\_cs41/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19_cs41/preview)
2. <https://www.coursera.org/specializations/python>
3. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/python-for-applied-data-science-ai>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WGJJIrtnfpk>
5. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_uQrJ0TkZlc](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_uQrJ0TkZlc)
6. <https://www.udemy.com/topic/python/>
7. <https://freevideolectures.com/course/2512/python-programming>

**Web Resources:**

1. <https://www.w3schools.com/python/>
2. <https://www.programiz.com/python-programming>
3. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/python-programming-language/>
4. <https://www.javatpoint.com/python-lists>
5. <https://www.learnpython.org/>

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                          | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22CS102034</b>     | <b>PROBLEM SOLVING THROUGH PYTHON</b> | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                     |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | Python Programming                    |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                     |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course covers Python programming basics such as input/output, data types, operators, and control structures. It includes data structures, functions, recursion, object-oriented concepts, and exception handling. Data visualization is introduced using Matplotlib and Seaborn with practical examples.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Demonstrate knowledge on Python syntax, data types, operators, and control structures.
- CO2.** Apply decision-making and looping constructs to implement logic-driven programs.
- CO3.** Develop solutions using strings, data structures, functions, recursion, and file handling techniques.
- CO4.** Design object-oriented solutions using classes, inheritance, encapsulation, and polymorphism.
- CO5.** Create and customize visual representations of data using Matplotlib and Seaborn for effective analysis.
- CO6.** Work independently to solve problems with effective communication.

**CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Learning Outcomes                 | Program Outcomes |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | Program Specific Outcomes |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                   | PO 1             | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO1 0 | PO1 1 | PO1 2 | PSO 1                     | PSO 2 | PSO 3 | PSO 4 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2    | -    | -    | 3    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -                         | -     | 3     | -     |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2    | -    | -    | 3    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -                         | -     | 3     | -     |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -                         | -     | 3     | -     |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -                         | -     | 3     | -     |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -                         | -     | 3     | -     |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | -                | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | 3    | 3    | -     | -     | -     | -                         | -     | -     | -     |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | 3                | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | -    | -    | 3    | 3    | -     | -     | -     | -                         | -     | 3     | -     |

**Correlation Levels:                      3: High;        2: Medium;        1: Low**



## COURSE CONTENT

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO PYTHON, INPUT/OUTPUT AND OPERATORS (9 Periods)**

Features of Python, history, installation, interpreter vs compiler, Python environments: IDLE, Jupyter, VS Code; Input using input(), output using print(), formatted strings using f-strings and format(), Data types: int, float, str, bool; dynamic typing, type conversions: explicit, implicit; arithmetic, relational, logical, bitwise, assignment, membership, identity operators, expression evaluation, operator precedence and associativity, Single-line and multi-line comments.

### **Module 2: DECISION MAKING AND LOOPING (8 Periods)**

Conditional statements using if, if-else, elif, nested conditions, Loops: for loop, while loop, break, continue, pass; enumerate() and zip() function, else with loops, List and dictionary comprehensions, combining loops with conditionals for iterative logic, basic exception handling using try-except.

### **Module 3: DATA STRUCTURES, STRINGS, FUNCTIONS & FILE HANDLING (10 Periods)**

Strings: creation, indexing, slicing, immutability; common methods: upper, lower, find, replace, split, join; Data structures: lists, tuples, dictionaries, sets, operations and use cases; Functions: definition, parameters, return values, default/keyword arguments; recursion concepts and examples (factorial, Fibonacci), function integration with strings and collections, Lambda functions, map() and filter().

**File Handling:** Types of files, Opening and closing files, Reading and writing data.

### **Module 4: OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING IN PYTHON (9 Periods)**

Classes and objects, defining classes, instance variables and methods, Constructors (\_\_\_init\_\_\_), destructors, encapsulation with access conventions: public, protected, private; Inheritance and its types, method overriding, polymorphism, abstraction using abstract classes (abc module).

### **Module 5: DATA VISUALIZATION (9 Periods)**

Importance and purpose of data visualization, Numpy, pandas, Matplotlib: line graphs, bar charts, histograms, scatter plots; Seaborn: heatmaps, pair plots, regression plots, customization with labels, legends, titles, styles, practical examples using real-world datasets.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

### LIST OF EXERCISES:

**(All source code should be maintained and version-controlled on GitHub)**

#### **21 INTRODUCTION TO PYTHON, INPUT/OUTPUT AND OPERATORS**

**Leetcode:** [#136. Single Number](#)

Given a **non-empty** array of integers nums, every element appears *twice* except for one. Find that single one.

You must implement a solution with a linear runtime complexity and use only constant extra space.

**Example 1:****Input:** nums = [2,2,1]**Output:** 1**Example 2:****Input:** nums = [4,1,2,1,2]**Output:** 4**Example 3:****Input:** nums = [1]**Output:** 1**Constraints:**

- $1 \leq \text{nums.length} \leq 3 * 10^4$
- $-3 * 10^4 \leq \text{nums}[i] \leq 3 * 10^4$
- Each element in the array appears twice except for one element which appears only once.

✓ This problem strengthens understanding of bit manipulation, especially the XOR operation. It helps learners implement space-efficient algorithms with  $O(1)$  space complexity. It reinforces the concept of identifying unique elements in arrays using linear time complexity.

## 22 INTRODUCTION TO PYTHON, INPUT/OUTPUT AND OPERATORS

**Leetcode:** [#91. Number of 1 Bits](#)

Given a positive integer  $n$ , write a function that returns the number of set bits in its binary representation (also known as the [Hamming weight](#)).

**Example 1:****Input:**  $n = 11$ **Output:** 3**Explanation:**

The input binary string **1011** has a total of three set bits.

**Example 2:****Input:**  $n = 128$ **Output:** 1**Explanation:**

The input binary string **10000000** has a total of one set bit.

**Example 3:****Input:**  $n = 2147483645$ **Output:** 30**Explanation:**

The input binary string **11111111111111111111111111111101** has a total of thirty set bits.

**Constraints:**

- $1 \leq n \leq 2^{31} - 1$

✓ This problem builds a strong foundation in binary number systems and bitwise operations. It enhances understanding of bit manipulation techniques such as using masks and shifting. It is a common interview question that helps in mastering low-level operations and optimizing performance.

## 23 DECISION MAKING AND LOOPING

**Leetcode:** [#202. Happy Number](#)

Write an algorithm to determine if a number  $n$  is happy.

A **happy number** is a number defined by the following process:

- Starting with any positive integer, replace the number by the sum of the squares of its digits.
- Repeat the process until the number equals 1 (where it will stay), or it **loops endlessly in a cycle** which does not include 1.
- Those numbers for which this process **ends in 1** are happy.

Return true *if*  $n$  *is a happy number*, and false *if not*.

**Example 1:**

**Input:**  $n = 19$

**Output:** true

**Explanation:**

$$1^2 + 9^2 = 82$$

$$8^2 + 2^2 = 68$$

$$6^2 + 8^2 = 100$$

$$1^2 + 0^2 + 0^2 = 1$$

**Example 2:**

**Input:**  $n = 2$

**Output:** false

**Constraints:**

- $1 \leq n \leq 2^{31} - 1$

✓ This problem enhances understanding of mathematical simulations and cycle detection techniques. It reinforces the use of hashing or fast/slow pointer methods to detect loops in sequences. It is useful for practicing digit-based operations and implementing custom iterative logic.

## 24 DECISION MAKING AND LOOPING

**Leetcode:** [#400. Nth Digit](#)

Given an integer  $n$ , return the  $n^{\text{th}}$  digit of the infinite integer sequence  $[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, \dots]$ .

**Example 1:**

**Input:**  $n = 3$

**Output:** 3

**Example 2:**

**Input:**  $n = 11$

**Output:** 0

**Explanation:** The 11<sup>th</sup> digit of the sequence 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, ... is a 0, which is part of the number 10.

**Constraints:**

- $1 \leq n \leq 2^{31} - 1$

✓ This problem strengthens skills in mathematical pattern recognition and number positioning. It helps learners practice identifying digit positions in number sequences without generating the entire sequence. It's also great for improving performance-focused logic building, especially in avoiding brute-force solutions.

**25 DATA STRUCTURES, STRINGS, FUNCTIONS & RECURSION**

**Leetcode:** [#169. Majority Element](#)

Given an array `nums` of size  $n$ , return *the majority element*.

The majority element is the element that appears more than  $\lfloor n / 2 \rfloor$  times. You may assume that the majority element always exists in the array.

**Example 1:**

**Input:** `nums = [3,2,3]`

**Output:** 3

**Example 2:**

**Input:** `nums = [2,2,1,1,1,2,2]`

**Output:** 2

**Constraints:**

- $n == \text{nums.length}$
- $1 \leq n \leq 5 * 10^4$
- $-10^9 \leq \text{nums}[i] \leq 10^9$

✓ This problem helps learners understand frequency analysis and the concept of majority elements in arrays. It introduces efficient techniques like the Boyer-Moore Voting Algorithm, improving algorithmic thinking. Useful in scenarios involving data consensus, polling systems, and real-time analytics.

**26 DATA STRUCTURES, STRINGS, FUNCTIONS & RECURSION**

**Leetcode:** [#50. Pow\(x, n\)](#)

Implement [pow\(x, n\)](#), which calculates x raised to the power n (i.e.,  $x^n$ ).

**Example 1:**

**Input:** x = 2.00000, n = 10

**Output:** 1024.00000

**Example 2:**

**Input:** x = 2.10000, n = 3

**Output:** 9.26100

**Example 3:**

**Input:** x = 2.00000, n = -2

**Output:** 0.25000

**Explanation:**  $2^{-2} = 1/2^2 = 1/4 = 0.25$

**Constraints:**

- $-100.0 < x < 100.0$
- $-2^{31} \leq n \leq 2^{31}-1$
- n is an integer.
- Either x is not zero or  $n > 0$ .
- $-10^4 \leq x^n \leq 10^4$

✓ This problem enhances understanding of exponentiation algorithms and introduces the concept of binary exponentiation (fast power). It is useful for solving mathematical computations efficiently, especially for large powers or negative exponents.

## 27 OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING IN PYTHON

### Shopping Cart Management System

**Description:**

Create a console-based system where users can browse a catalog, add/remove items from their cart, view the cart, and check out.

**Features:**

- Add a product (name, price, quantity)
- View available products
- Add product to cart
- Remove product from cart
- View cart contents and total bill
- Checkout (clear cart)

**OOP Concepts Used:**

- **Classes & Objects:** Product, CartItem, and ShoppingCart
- **Encapsulation:** Each class manages its own data through getters/setters
- **Abstraction:** Operations like addToCart() and calculateTotal() abstract complex logic

- **ArrayList:** Used to manage cart and product lists dynamically

✓ Learners will understand how to build and manage object-oriented relationships between entities like products and carts. They will apply key principles like encapsulation, abstraction, and class interaction to simulate real-world shopping behavior.

## 28 **OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING IN PYTHON**

### **Library Management System**

#### **Description:**

Develop a console application where librarians can manage books and students, issue or return books, and track availability.

#### **Features:**

- Add new books (title, author, ISBN)
- Register students
- Issue books to students
- Return books
- Search books by title or author
- View all issued or available books

#### **OOP Concepts Used:**

- **Classes & Objects:** Book, Student, LibrarySystem
- **Inheritance (optional):** A User superclass for Student and Librarian
- **Encapsulation:** Secure handling of student and book data
- **Collections:** Use of ArrayList or HashMap to manage books and students
- **Polymorphism:** Overloaded search methods (searchByTitle(), searchByAuthor())

✓ Learners will gain experience in designing real-world systems using multiple interrelated classes and data models. They will practice OOP principles such as encapsulation, inheritance, and method overloading in a functional application context.

## 29 **DATA VISUALIZATION**

### **COVID-19 Data Visualization Dashboard**

#### **Description:**

Create a basic data visualization dashboard that reads COVID-19 data from a CSV file and presents key insights such as daily case trends, country-wise statistics, and death/recovery rates.

#### **Features:**

- Line chart for daily new cases
- Bar chart for total cases by country
- Pie chart for recovery vs death rate comparison

#### **Tools/Libraries:**

Python, pandas, matplotlib, seaborn (optional: plotly for interactivity)

✓ Learners will practice importing and cleaning real-world datasets and generating meaningful visualizations using standard plotting libraries. They will learn to choose appropriate chart types to communicate different aspects of the data effectively.

## 30 **DATA VISUALIZATION**

## **Student Performance Analyzer**

### **Description:**

Build a simple visualization tool that analyzes students' academic performance from a dataset of marks, attendance, and grades.

### **Features:**

- Bar chart for subject-wise average marks
- Histogram for overall marks distribution
- Scatter plot for correlation between attendance and performance

### **Tools/Libraries:**

Python, pandas, matplotlib, seaborn

✓ Learners will develop skills in working with structured educational data and generating statistical visualizations. They will understand how data visualization can reveal patterns and support academic decision-making.

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

3. R. Nageswara Rao, *Core Python Programming*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Dreamtech Press, 2021.
4. Paul J. Deitel, Harvey Deitel, *Python for Programmers with Big Data and Artificial Intelligence Case Studies*, Pearson, 2019.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

3. Charles Dierbach, *Introduction to Computer Science using Python: A Computational Problem Solving Focus*, Wiley India, 2016.
4. Christian Hil, *Learning Scientific Programming with Python*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2020.

### **SOFTWARE/TOOLS:**

3. Python 3.10
4. Jupyter Notebook/JupyterLab/IDLE/Google CoLab

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

6. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19\\_cs41/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19_cs41/preview)
7. <https://www.coursera.org/specializations/python>
8. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/python-for-applied-data-science-ai>
9. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WGJJlItfnfk>
10. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_uQrJ0TkZlc](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_uQrJ0TkZlc)
11. <https://www.udemy.com/topic/python/>
12. <https://freevidelectures.com/course/2512/python-programming>

**WEB RESOURCES:**

6. <https://www.w3schools.com/python/>
7. <https://www.programiz.com/python-programming>
8. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/python-programming-language/>
9. <https://www.javatpoint.com/python-lists>
10. <https://www.learnpython.org/>



## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                              | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101182</b>     | <b>DEEP LEARNING FOR VISUAL COMPUTING</b> | 3 | - |   | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Introduction to Machine learning          |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                         |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Visual representation and fundamentals of machine learning; Neural networks and backpropagation; Optimization techniques for neural networks; Modern convolutional neural networks; Unsupervised learning and generative models; Transfer learning.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Implement basic Image processing operations.
- CO2.** Understand the basic concept of deep learning.
- CO3.** Design and implement CNN and RNN and Deep generative model.
- CO4.** Understand the role of deep learning in computer vision applications.
- CO5.** Design and implement Deep generative model.

**CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |            |            |            |            |            |            |          |            |            |          |            | Program Specific Outcomes |            |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|----------|------------|---------------------------|------------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2        | PO3        | PO4        | PO5        | PO6        | PO7        | PO8      | PO9        | PO10       | PO11     | PO12       | PSO1                      | PSO2       | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3          | -          | -          | 1          | -          | -          | -        | -          | -          | 2        | -          | 1                         | 2          | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 1          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -        | -          | 2          | 2        | -          | -                         | -          | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3          | 2          | 3          | 3          | -          | -          | -        | 2          | -          | 2        | 1          | 3                         | 3          | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 1          | 3          | 2          | -          | 2          | 1          | -        | -          | 2          | 2        | 2          | 2                         | -          | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3          | 2          | 3          | 3          | -          | -          | -        | 2          | -          | 2        | 1          | 3                         | 3          | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2.2</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>1.8</b>                | <b>1.6</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:                      3: High;                      2: Medium;                      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: BASICS OF VISUAL COMPUTING**

**(09 Periods)**

Introduction to Image Formation, Capture and Representation; Linear Filtering, Correlation, Convolution.

Visual Features and Representations: Edge, Blobs, Corner Detection; Visual Features extraction: Bag-of-words, VLAD; RANSAC, Hough transform.

### **Module 2: INTRODUCTION TO DEEP LEARNING**

**(09 Periods)**

Deep Feed-Forward Neural Networks – Gradient Descent – Back-Propagation and Other Differentiation Algorithms – Vanishing Gradient Problem – Mitigation – Rectified Linear Unit (ReLU) – Heuristics for Avoiding Bad Local Minima – Heuristics for Faster Training – Nestors Accelerated Gradient Descent – Regularization for Deep Learning – Dropout – Adversarial Training – Optimization for Training Deep Models.

### **Module 3: VISUALIZATION AND UNDERSTANDING CNN**

**(09 Periods)**

Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs): Introduction to CNNs; Evolution of CNN Architectures: AlexNet, ZFNet, VGG.

Visualization of Kernels; Backprop-to-image/ Deconvolution Methods; Deep Dream, Hallucination, Neural Style Transfer; CAM, Grad-CAM.

### **Module 4: CNN and RNN FOR IMAGE AND VIDEO PROCESSING**

**(09 Periods)**

CNNs for Recognition, Verification, Detection, Segmentation: CNNs for Recognition and Verification (Siamese Networks, Triplet Loss, Contrastive Loss, Ranking Loss); CNNs for Detection: Background of Object Detection, R-CNN, Fast R-CNN. CNNs for Segmentation: FCN, SegNet.

Recurrent Neural Networks (RNNs): Review of RNNs; CNN + RNN Models for Video Understanding: Spatio-temporal Models, Action/Activity Recognition

### **Module 5: DEEP GENERATIVE MODELS**

**(09 Periods)**

Deep Generative Models: Review of (Popular) Deep Generative Models: GANs, VAEs Variants and Applications of Generative Models in Vision: Applications: Image Editing, Inpainting, Super resolution, 3D Object Generation, Security; Recent Trends: Self-supervised Learning; Reinforcement Learning in Vision;

**Total Periods: 45**

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ian Goodfellow Yoshua Bengio Aaron Courville, "Deep Learning", MIT Press, 2017
2. Ragav Venkatesan, Baoxin Li, "Convolutional Neural Networks in Visual Computing", CRC Press, 2018.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Rajalingappaa Shanmugamani, Deep Learning for Computer Vision, Packt Publishing, 2018
2. David Forsyth, Jean Ponce, Computer Vision: A Modern Approach, 2002.
3. Modern Computer Vision with PyTorch, V. Kishore Ayyadevara, Yeshwanth Reddy, 2020 Packt Publishing Ltd.

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20\\_ee74/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_ee74/preview)
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/117/105/117105143/>

### **Web Resources:**

1. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/python\\_deep\\_learning/index.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/python_deep_learning/index.htm)
2. <https://www.tutorialspoint.com/dip/index.htm>

## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code       | Course Title                                    | L | T | P | S | C |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22AI104002</b> | <b>OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING THROUGH JAVA</b> | 3 | - | 2 | 4 | 5 |

**Pre-Requisite** Programming for Problem Solving

**Anti-Requisite** -

**Co-Requisite** -

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course is emphasize on the fundamentals structure design with classes including development, testing, implementation and documentation. This course also focuses on understanding and practical mastery of object oriented concepts such as classes, objects, data abstraction, methods, method overloading, inheritance and polymorphism. By end of the course, students will acquire the basic knowledge and skills nEIEssary to implement object-oriented programming techniques in software development using Java.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Apply object oriented programming constructs to solve computational problems.
- CO2** Use Exception handling and multithreading mechanisms to create efficient software applications.
- CO3** Create Web based applications using collections frameworks to solve real worldproblems.
- CO4** Design and develop GUI using applets and swings for internet and system based applications.
- CO5** Work independently or in team to solve problems with effective communication.

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                    | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |          |
|------------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                    | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     | PSO4     |
| <b>CO1</b>                         | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                         | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 3                         | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                         | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                         | 2                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                         | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlati on Mapping</b> | <b>1</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## COURSE CONTENT

### Module 1: OOPS Fundamentals

(09 Periods)

**Introduction:** History of Java, Byte code, JVM, Java buzzwords, OOP principles, Data types, Variables, Scope and life time of variables, Operators, Control statements, Type conversion and casting, Arrays.

**Concepts Of Classes And Objects:** Introducing methods, Method overloading, Constructors, Constructor overloading, Usage of static with data and method, Access control, this key word, Garbage collection, String class, StringTokenizer.

### Module 2: Inheritance, Interface and Packages

(09 Periods)

Inheritance basics, Types of inheritance, Member access rules, Usage of super key word, Method overriding, Usage of final, Abstract classes, Interfaces - differences between abstract classes and interfaces, defining an interface, implementing interface, applying interfaces, variables in interface and extending interfaces; Packages - defining, creating and accessing a package, importing packages, access control in packages.

### Module 3 Exception Handling and Multithreading

(10 Periods)

**Exception Handling:** Concepts of exception handling, Types of exceptions, Usage of try, catch, throw, throws and finally keywords, Built-in exceptions, Creating user defined exception;

**Multithreading:** Concepts of multithreading, Differences between process and thread, Thread life cycle, Creating multiple threads using Thread class and Runnable interface, Synchronization, Thread priorities, Inter thread communication.

### Module 4 Collection Framework

(08 Periods)

**Collection Framework:** Collections Overview, Collection Interfaces - List, Set, Map, List - ArrayList, Linked List, Vector, Set - HashSet, TreeSet, Map - HashTable, HashMap, Accessing a collection via an Iterator, comparator, comparable.

### Module 5 GUI Programming

(09 Periods)

**GUI Programming With Applets:** Applets - Applet Class, Applet skeleton, Simple Applet; Delegation event model - Events, Event sources, Event Listeners, Event classes, handling mouse and keyboard events.

**Exploring Swing Controls:** JLabel and Image Icon, JText Field, JButton, JCheckBox, JRadioButton, JTabbed Pane, JList, JCombo Box.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

### LIST OF EXERCISES:

#### OOPS Fundamentals

1. A) Develop a Java application for generating Electricity bill.  
Create a class with the following members: Consumer no., consumer name, previous month reading, current month reading, type of EB connection (i.e domestic or commercial). Compute the bill amount using the following tariff. If the type of

the EB connection is domestic, calculate the amount to be paid as follows:

- First 100 units - Rs. 1 per unit
- 101-200 units - Rs. 2.50 per unit
- 201 -500 units - Rs. 4 per unit
- >501 units - Rs. 6 per unit

If the type of the EB connection is commercial, calculate the amount to be paid as follows:

- First 100 units - Rs. 2 per unit
- 101-200 units - Rs. 4.50 per unit
- 201 -500 units - Rs. 6 per unit
- 501 units - Rs. 7 per unit

- B) Design a class to represent a Student details include the Student ID, Name of the Student, Branch, year, location and college. Assign initial values using Constructor. Calculate average of marks of 6 subjects and calculate attendance percentage.
2. A) Create a class Student which has data members as name, branch, roll no, age, sex, marks in five subjects. Display the name of the student and his percentage who has more than 70%. Use array of objects.
- B) Write a program to perform addition of two complex numbers using constructor overloading. The first constructor which takes no argument is used to create objects which are not initialized, second which takes one argument is used to initialize real and imaginary parts to equal values and third which takes two argument is used to initialize real and imaginary to two different values.

### **Inheritance**

1. A) Create a base class basic\_info with data members name, roll no, sex and two member functions getdata and display. Derive a class physical\_fit from basic\_info which has data members height and weight and member functions getdata and display. Display all the information using object of derived class.
- B) Create class first with data members book no, book name and member function getdata and putdata. Create a class second with data members author name, publisher and members getdata and showdata. Derive a class third from first and second with data member no of pages and year of publication. Display all these information using array of objects of third class.
2. A High School application has two classes: The Person superclass (Name, age, Gender) and the Student subclass (RegNo, Dept, CGPA). Using inheritance, create two new classes, Teacher and College Student. Teacher will be like Person but will have additional properties such as salary (the amount the teacher earns) and subject (e.g., "Computer Science", "Chemistry", "English", "Other"). The College Student class will extend the Student class by adding a year (current level in college) and major (e.g., "Electrical Engineering", "Communications", "Undeclared"). Create objects and test the functionality of all the methods.
3. Develop a java application for generating pay slip on different category of employees using the concept of inheritance.

### **Exception Handling and Multithreading**

1. Consider two integers x and y as input and compute the value of x/y. Implement a class which raise an exception if x and y are not signed integers or if y is zero.
2. A) Write a java program that implements a multi-thread application that has three threads. First thread generates random integer every 1 second and if the value is even, second thread computes the square of the number and prints. If the value is odd, the third thread will print the value of cube of the number

- B) Write a program that creates three threads. First thread displays "Good Morning" every one second, the second thread displays "Hello" every two seconds and the third thread displays "Welcome" every three seconds.

### **Collection Framework**

1. Write a Java program that works as a simple calculator. Use a grid layout to arrange buttons for the digits and for the +, -, \*, % operations. Add a text field to display the result. Handle any possible exceptions like divide by zero.

### **GUI Programming**

1.
  - A) Write a java program that simulates a traffic light. The program lets the user select one of three lights: Red, Yellow or Green with radio buttons. On selecting a button an appropriate message with "STOP" or "READY" or "GO" should appear above the buttons in selected color. Initially, there is no message shown.
  - B) Write an Applet that computes the payment of a loan on the amount of the loan, the interest rate and the number of months. It takes one parameter from the browser. Monthly; if true, the interest rate is per month, otherwise the interest rate is annual.
  - C) Write a java programs to find factorial of a number. User is allowed to enter a number into the text field whose factorial is to be determined. On pressing the button the value of the text field is firstly converted into integer and then processed to find its factorial. The result will get displayed in another text field. (Hint: use swings).

### **PROJECT BASED LEARNING:**

Faculty shall provide Projects relevant to the contents of the course. Sample Projects:

1. **CALENDER APPLICATION**  
Develop a calendar application that uses many windows properties to make it colorful, for example, to indicate the vacation, it uses the red foreground color. The calendar can be used for two purposes. First to see the date and month as usual calendars and second to find out the day corresponding to given date. Some of the salient features of the project are
  1. It uses various windows properties to make the program colorful although it has lack of graphics.
  2. It entirely uses java code which is written in simple manner with lots of comments and important notes can be added.
  3. The date with such notes appears different than others with red background color
  4. The months can be navigated using arrow keys.
2. **TICKET RESERVATION SYSTEM**  
Develop Ticket reservation system to manage details of seats, passenger, trains, Bookings and stations. The features required to be implemented are as follows
  1. Provides searching facility based on factors such as seats, trains, booking and stations
  2. Manage the information of passengers
  3. Shows the information of the seats and trains
  4. Provide filter on train, booking, time and station
  5. Information Management of booking
  6. Export excel report for trains, passengers and station
  7. Export pdf for booking details

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Herbert Schildt, "Java the complete reference", 11th edition, McGraw Hill, Education, 2018.
2. C. Thomas Wu, "An Introduction to Object-Oriented Programming with Java 5<sup>th</sup> edition", McGraw-Hill Higher Education 2010.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. J. Nino and F.A. Hosch, "An Introduction to programming and OOPS design using Java", 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, John Wiley & sons, 2008.
2. P. Radha Krishna, "Object Oriented Programming through Java", 1st edition, Universities Press, 2007.

### **SOFTWARE/TOOLS:**

1. Software: Eclipse / Net beans / JDK 1.7
2. Java compatible web browser

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105191>
2. <https://www.udemy.com/course/java-tutorial/>

### **Web Resources:**

1. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/java/java\\_tutorial.pdf](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/java/java_tutorial.pdf)
2. <https://www.guru99.com/java-tutorial.html>



## PROGRAM ELECTIVE

| Course Code       | Course Title                                         | L | T | P | S | C |
|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22ME101059</b> | <b>INDUSTRIAL SAFETY AND MAINTENANCE ENGINEERING</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |

**Pre-Requisite** -

**Anti-Requisite** -

**Co-Requisite** -

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course emphasizes on introduction to safety aspects in industries, facilities in the organization, industry acts, maintenance principles and policies.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** To provide exposure to the students about safety and health provisions related to hazardous processes as laid out in Factories act 1948.
- CO2** To familiarize students with powers of inspectorate of factories.
- CO3** Apply maintenance principles and practices.
- CO4** Demonstrate maintenance policies.
- CO5** Evaluate the concepts of condition monitoring.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |                 |      |          |                  |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|------|----------|------------------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO <sub>9</sub> | PO10 | PO11     | PO1 <sub>2</sub> |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 1        | 1        |          | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        |                 |      | 1        | -                |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        |          | 1        |          |          |          |                 |      | 1        | -                |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 1        | 1        | 1        |          |          |          |                 |      | 1        | -                |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        |          | 1        | 1        |          |          |                 |      | 1        | -                |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | 1        | 1        | 1        |          |          |                 |      | 2        | -                |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> |                 |      | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b>         |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: Fundamentals of Industrial Safety Engineering (09 Periods)**

Industrial safety: Accident, causes, types, results and control, mechanical and electrical hazards, types, causes and preventive steps/procedure, describe salient points of factories act 1948 for health and safety, wash rooms, drinking water layouts, light, cleanliness, fire, guarding, pressure vessels, etc, Safety colour codes. Fire prevention and firefighting, equipment and methods.

### **Module 2: Industrial safety act and personal protection (09 Periods)**

General Safety Rules, Duties of Plant Safety Inspector, Investigation and analysis of Accidents, Indian Factories Act, Workmen Compensation Act, Industrial Disputes Act. Personal protection in the work environment, Types of PPE's, Personal protective equipment

- respiratory and non-respiratory equipment. Standards related to PPEs. Monitoring Safety Performance: Frequency rate, severity rate, incidence rate, activity rate. Housekeeping: Responsibility of management and employees, advantages of good housekeeping, 5s of housekeeping.

### **Module 3: Principles And Practices of Maintenance Planning (10 Periods)**

Basic Principles of maintenance planning, Objectives and principles of planned maintenance activity, Importance and benefits of sound Maintenance systems, Reliability and machine availability, MTBF, MTTR and MWT, Factors of availability, Maintenance organization, Maintenance economics.

### **Module 4: Maintenance Policies – Preventive Maintenance (08 Periods)**

Types of Maintenance, Comparative merits of each category, Preventive maintenance, maintenance schedules, repair cycle, Principles and methods of lubrication, TPM.

### **Module 5: Condition Monitoring (09 Periods)**

Condition Monitoring, Cost comparison with and without CM, On-load testing and offload testing, Methods and instruments for CM, Temperature sensitive tapes, Pistol thermometers, wear-debris analysis.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Explore the concept of predictive maintenance using technologies like sensors and data analytics. How can predictive maintenance optimize maintenance schedules and deduce downtime.
2. Investigate how human factors contribute to safety incidents in the workplace. Conduct interviews or surveys with workers to understand their perspectives on safety and identify potential areas for improvement.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. The Factories Act 1948, Madras Book Agency, Chennai, 2000
2. The Environment Act (Protection) 1986, Commercial Law Publishers (India) Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Srivastava S. K., *Maintenance Engineering and Management*, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi, 1998.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Hoyos, Carl G., and B. M. Zimolong, *Occupational safety and accident prevention: behavioral strategies and methods*. Elsevier, 2014.
2. Friend, Mark A., and James P. Kohn, *Fundamentals of occupational safety and health*, Rowman & Littlefield, 2023.
3. Macdonald, Dave. *Practical industrial safety, risk assessment and shutdown systems*, Elsevier, 2003.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20\\_mg43/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_mg43/preview)
2. <https://freevidelectures.com/course/4411/nptel-industrial-safety-engineering>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=v-eltsixu4I>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3VReVbsmjKI>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cnsFV2FxQmo>

## **SPECIALIZATION ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                    | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101109</b>     | <b>AIRCRAFT INSTRUMENTATION</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Industrial Instrumentation      |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Aircraft Instruments; Air Data Instruments; Gyroscopic Instruments; Engine Instruments and Flight Control and Navigational Aids, EFIS, Electronic warfare and Aircraft safety.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Demonstrate knowledge on aircraft system.
- C02** Select suitable instrument for specific parameter measurement in an aircraft.
- C03** Design control schemes for Auto pilot and Auto-throttle system in an aircraft.
- C04** Select navigation aids for appropriate communication in an aircraft.
- C05** Demonstrate knowledge on aircraft safety systems and electronic warfare.

**CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 2                | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 2                | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO AIRCRAFT**

**(09 Periods)**

Control Surfaces, Forces, Moments and Angle of Attack, Modern Aircraft System, Aircraft Instruments and their Layout, Aircraft Display Types: Quantitative Displays, Display Colour and Markings, Glass Cockpits of Modern Aircraft: Attitude Director Indicator, Electronic Attitude Director Indicator, Horizontal Situation Indicator, EFIS, Command bars, HSI, ADP.

### **Module 2: COCKPIT INSTRUMENTS**

**(10 Periods)**

Introduction to Air Data Instruments, Air Data Computer, Combined Pitot and Static Probe, Position Error, ASI, ALTI, VSI, Introduction to Gyro, Vibrating Gyros, Ring Laser Gyroscope, Fibre Optic Gyros, Directional Gyro, Gyro Horizon.

### **Module 3: ENGINE INSTRUMENTS**

**(10 Periods)**

Introduction, Engine Speed Measurement: Electrical TachoGenerator/Indicator, Non-Contact type TachoProbe, Torque Measurement, Electronic Torque Meter, Pressure Measurement, Engine vibration Measurement and Monitoring, Fuel Flow Rate Indicator, Engine Fuel Quantity Indicator.

### **Module 4: FLIGHT CONTROL AND NAVIGATIONAL AIDS**

**(08 Periods)**

Introduction to AFCS, Auto pilot, Auto-throttle, IFCS, Fundamentals of Radio Navigation Aids, VOR, DME, Instrument Landing system, GPS.

### **Module 5: ELECTRONIC WARFARE AND AIRCRAFT SAFETY**

**(08 Periods)**

Introduction to Electronic warfare, Electronic support, EP, EA, Jamming and Spoofing, DEW, Air data warning systems, Stall warning systems, GPWS, TCAS.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Take a hands-on approach and demonstrate the process of calibrating an airspeed indicator. Explain why calibration is essential and how it affects the accuracy of airspeed readings.
2. Select a specific aircraft instrument, such as the vertical speed indicator (VSI), and create a step-by-step guide on how to interpret its readings during different flight phases. Include scenarios like climbing, descending, or level flight.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. S.Nagabhushana, L.K.Sudha, *Aircraft Instrumentation and Systems*, I K International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd,2010

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Pallett, E.H.J, *Aircraft Instruments and Integrated Systems*, Pearson higher Education, 1992.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/101/104/101104069/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/103/112103281/>

### Web Resources:

1. [https://www.iare.ac.in/sites/default/files/IARE\\_PPCI\\_LN\\_0.pdf](https://www.iare.ac.in/sites/default/files/IARE_PPCI_LN_0.pdf)
2. <https://sOMEMMEC.files.wordpress.com/2015/10/thermal-plant-control-instrumentation-i.pdf>
3. [https://www.sustainable-carbon.org/wp-content/uploads/dlm\\_uploads/reports/powergeneration/instrumentation-and-control-in-coal-fired-power-plant-ccc-56.pdf](https://www.sustainable-carbon.org/wp-content/uploads/dlm_uploads/reports/powergeneration/instrumentation-and-control-in-coal-fired-power-plant-ccc-56.pdf)

## **SPECIALIZATION ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                     | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101110</b>     | <b>TELEMETRY AND TELECONTROL</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on telemetry fundamentals, Land line telemetry, Bio Telemetry, Optical Telemetry and telecontrol methods.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

**CO1** Demonstrate knowledge on different Telemetry Principles.

**CO2** Design Landline Telemetry Systems.

**CO3** Design Bio-Telemetry Systems.

**CO4** Design Optical Telemetry Systems.

**CO5** Design Tele Control methods for Telemetry Systems.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: TELEMETRY FUNDAMENTALS AND CLASSIFICATION (09 Periods)**

Fundamental concepts, Significance, Principle, functional blocks of Telemetry and Telecontrol system; Methods of telemetry: Electrical, Pneumatic, Hydraulic and Optical Telemetry; State of the art; Telemetry standards.

### **Module 2: LANDLINE TELEMETRY (09 Periods)**

Electrical Telemetry: Current Systems, Voltage Systems; Synchro Systems; Frequency systems, Position and Pulse systems; Example of a landline telemetry system.

### **Module 3: BIO TELEMETRY (09 Periods)**

Introduction to Biotelemetry: Physiological parameters adaptable to Biotelemetry, Components of Biotelemetry Systems, Implantable Units, Applications of Telemetry in Patient Care.

### **Module 4: OPTICAL TELEMETRY (09 Periods)**

Optical fibers for signal transmission: Sources for fiber optic transmission, Optical detectors, trends in fiber, optic device development, Example of an optical telemetry system.

### **Module 5: TELECONTROL METHODS (09 Periods)**

Analog and Digital techniques in telecontrol: telecontrol apparatus, Remote adjustment, Guidance and regulation; Telecontrol using information theory; Example of a telecontrol system.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Design and implement a telemetry system for monitoring and reporting on weather conditions
2. Design and implement a telecontrol system for controlling temperature in boiler using actuators

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*



## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. D. Patranabis, *Telemetry Principles*, TMH, 2003
2. Swoboda G., *Telecontrol Methods and Applications of Telemetry and Remote Control*, Reinhold Publishing Corp., London, 1991.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Leslie Cromwell, Fred. J. Weibell and Erich. A. Pfeiffer, *Biomedical Instrumentation and Measurements*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, PHI, 2003.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23\\_ce24/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_ce24/preview)
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=62HIIdnAtPrE>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.cisa.gov/news-events/ics-advisories/icsa-20-126-02>
2. <https://library.iitbbs.ac.in/e-resources-a2z.php>

## **SPECIALIZATION ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                           | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101111</b>     | <b>NEURAL NETWORKS AND FUZZY LOGIC</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                      |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Fundamentals of ANN, ANN structures and Neural Control, Fuzzy sets, Fuzzy Logic Control and Neuro Fuzzy Modelling and Control.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Analyze the performance of Neural Network architectures of various applications.
- C02** Apply Neural Network algorithms to handle uncertainty and solve engineering problems.
- C03** Apply Fuzzy set theory to design Fuzzy Logic Controller for various applications.
- C04** Design Fuzzy Logic Controller for Engineering applications.
- C05** Design Neuro Fuzzy Controller for Engineering applications.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 3        | -        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | -        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | -        | 2        | 2        |          |          |          |          |          |          | 2                         |          | 3        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: FUNDAMENTALS OF ANN**

**(09 Periods)**

Neural networks- introduction, biological neural network; Artificial neural network- advantages, architectures, activation functions; McCulloch-pits neuron model; Learning strategies- supervised, unsupervised and reinforced; Learning rules; Perceptron Model; Concept of linear separability.

### **Module 2: ANN STRUCTURES AND NEURAL CONTROL**

**(09 Periods)**

Back Propagation Neural Network (BPNN) - architecture, training algorithm, learning factors, initial weights, steepness of the activation function, learning constant, momentum method and necessary number of hidden neurons. Radial Basis Function Network (RBFN) - Architecture and training algorithm, Kohonen Self-Organization Network - Architecture and training algorithm, Hopfield Network - Architecture and training algorithm. Neural Control Strategies: Direct and indirect adaptive methods, reinforcement learning.

### **Module 3: CLASSICAL SETS AND FUZZY SETS**

**(09 Periods)**

Classical sets - operations, properties. Crisp relations - cardinality, operations, properties, Cartesian product, composition.

Fuzzy sets - operations, properties. Fuzzy relations - cardinality, operations, properties, fuzzy Cartesian product, composition. Linguistic hedges, membership functions - features, methods of membership value assignments - intuition, inference, rank ordering, inductive reasoning.

### **Module 4: FUZZY LOGIC CONTROL**

**(09 Periods)**

Defuzzification methods - max membership principle, weighted average, centroid, center of sums. Fuzzy rule base - formation of rules, decomposition of rules, aggregation of rules, Mamdani Fuzzy model, TSK Fuzzy model, Fuzzy logic controller- design procedure.

Speed control of DC motor - need of fuzzy logic, selection of membership functions, design of rule base for speed control.

### **Module 5: NEURO-FUZZY MODELING AND CONTROL**

**(09 Periods)**

Neuro-fuzzy control: Overview, ANFIS architecture, Hybrid learning algorithm, expert control, Inverse learning, specialized learning, Back propagation through time and real time recurrent learning, Neuro-fuzzy controller.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Design and implement a Fuzzy System that can optimize energy consumption in building based on user input and current weather conditions.
2. Design and implement a Fuzzy System that can optimize traffic flow in a city based on real-time traffic data.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. S.N. Sivanandam, S.N. Deepa, *Principles of Soft computing*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition Wiley India private Ltd., 2013.
2. Timothy J Ross, *Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Application*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Inc., 2014.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. J Roger Jang, Chuen-Tsai Sun and Eiji Mizutani, *Neuro-Fuzzy and Soft Computing: A Computational Approach to Learning and Machine Intelligence*, Prentice Hall, Englewood cliffs, N.J., 1997
2. Johan A.K. Suykens, Joos P.L. Vandewalle, B.L. de Moor, *Artificial Neural Networks for Modelling and Control of Non-Linear Systems*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1996
3. Pedro Ponce-Cruz, Fernando D. Ramirez-Figueroa, *Intelligent Control Systems with LabVIEW*, Springer London, 2010
4. S. Rajasekaran, G.A. Vijayalakshmi Pai, *Neural Networks, Fuzzy Systems and Evolutionary Algorithms : Synthesis and Applications*, PHI, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2017

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/104/108104049/>
2. Artificial Neural Network - Basic Concepts (tutorialspoint.com)

### Web Resources:

1. <https://academic.csuohio.edu/simond/courses/eec645/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/104/108104049/>

## **SPECIALIZATION ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                       | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101112</b>     | <b>POWER PLANT INSTRUMENTATION</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Industrial Instrumentation         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                  |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                  |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on different methods of power generation; Instrumentation and control in water and air-fuel circuit; Turbine monitoring and control; Power plant maintenance.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate knowledge on different power generation methods.
- CO2** Analyze the various parameters like temperature, pressure, level measured in power plant.
- CO3** Apply different control schemes in water circuit and air fuel circuits.
- CO4** Select suitable instruments to measure and control various parameters of turbine.
- CO5** Demonstrate knowledge on safety and maintenance of instruments.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |     |     |          |          |     |     |     |      |      |      | Program Specific Outcomes |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|-----|-----|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3 | PO4 | PO5      | PO6      | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1                      | PSO2 | PSO3 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -        | -   | -   | -        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | -    | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -   | -   | -        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | -    | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -   | -   | 3        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | -    | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -   | -   | 3        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | -    | -    |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | -        | -   | -   | -        | 3        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | 3                         | -    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | -   | -   | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | <b>3</b>                  | -    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: AN OVERVIEW OF POWER GENERATION (09 Periods)**

Methods of power generation: Hydro, Nuclear, Solar, Wind, Thermal, Tidal, Geothermal, classification of instruments in a power plant, Objectives of instrumentation and control, Cogeneration.

### **Module 2: INSTRUMENTATION IN WATER CIRCUIT AND AIR-FUEL CIRCUIT (10 Periods)**

**Measurements in water circuit:** Water circuit, Water flow measurement, Differential pressure transmitter, Steam flow measurement, Water and Steam pressure measurements, Water and steam temperature measurements, Drum water level measurement in power plant.

**Measurements in Air-fuel circuit:** Air-fuel circuit- fuels, Combustion air, Flue gases, Waste gases, Measurement of Flow/Quantity, Pressure, Temperature, level in power plant.

### **Module 3: CONTROLS IN WATER CIRCUIT AND AIR-FUEL CIRCUIT (10 Periods)**

**Controls in water circuit:** Boiler drum level- single element drum level control, Superheated steam temperature control- waterside steam temperature control, Cascade steam temperature control, Feed forward-plus-feedback steam temperature control, Fire side steam temperature control, Steam pressure control.

**Controls in Air-fuel circuit:** Combustion control, Furnace draft control.

### **Module 4: TURBINE MONITORING AND CONTROL (08 Periods)**

Principal parts of steam turbine, Turbine measurements- Process parameters, Mechanical parameters, Electrical parameters, Turbine control system- safety control systems, process control systems, Lubrication system, Controls in lubrication system, Turbo alternator cooling system.

### **Module 5: POWER PLANT MAINTENANCE AND SAFETY (08 Periods)**

Maintenance of measuring instruments- Types of maintenance, Maintenance costs, Life cyclecosts, Intrinsic and electrical safety- Intrinsic safety of instruments, Electrical safety, Explosion hazards and intrinsic safety, Interlocks for boiler operation- safety interlocks, start-up and shut down interlocks.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Develop a closed loop set to monitor pressure and level of water in the boiler using cascade controller
2. Build a feedback set up to monitor temperature of water in the boiler using suitable controller.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. K.Krishnaswamy, M. PonniBala, *Power Plant Instrumentation*, PHI, 2010.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Patranabis, *Principles of Industrial Instrumentation*, McGraw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2001
2. A.R.Mallick, *Practical boiler operation engineering and power plant*, Denett & Co., 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2010.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20\\_me10/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_me10/preview)
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107291/>

### Web Resources:

1. [https://www.iare.ac.in/sites/default/files/IARE\\_PPCI\\_LN\\_0.pdf](https://www.iare.ac.in/sites/default/files/IARE_PPCI_LN_0.pdf)
2. <https://sommec.files.wordpress.com/2015/10/thermal-plant-control-instrumentation-i.pdf>
3. [https://www.sustainable-carbon.org/wp-content/uploads/dlm\\_uploads/reports/powergeneration/instrumentation-and-control-in-coal-fired-power-plant-ccc-56.pdf](https://www.sustainable-carbon.org/wp-content/uploads/dlm_uploads/reports/powergeneration/instrumentation-and-control-in-coal-fired-power-plant-ccc-56.pdf)

## **SPECIALIZATION ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                       | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101180</b>     | <b>INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS</b>      | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Semiconductor Devices and Circuits |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                  |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                  |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Silicon controlled rectifier (SCR) and its applications in power control, electronic timers, Welding, High frequency heating, Ultrasonic generation and applications, Computer Numeric Control.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Analyse the switching characteristics, commutation techniques and protection techniques of Silicon Control Rectifier.
- C02** Analyze and design SCR circuits for power control applications.
- C03** Select and apply appropriate heating and welding techniques for industrial applications.
- C04** Apply appropriate techniques for switching the power supplies to get the desired output and use modern tools for automation.
- C05** Analyze and design suitable computer Numerical controls for various devices.

**CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        |          | 3        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | 3                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**



## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: SILICON CONTROLLED RECTIFIER**

**(09 Periods)**

Principle of operation, static characteristics of SCR, turn-on methods, Switching characteristics, Two transistor model of SCR, SCR commutation techniques, protection of SCR – di/dt protection, dv/dt protection.

### **Module 2: APPLICATIONS OF SCR IN POWER CONTROL**

**(09 Periods)**

Static circuit breaker, converters: single phase half wave and full wave, Chopper circuits: principle, methods and configurations, inverters: classification, single phase half bridge and full bridge inverters, Cycloconverters: Introduction, principle of operation of single phase cycloconverters.

### **Module 3: INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS**

**(09 Periods)**

Electronic timers: classification – function, technique, RC and digital timers, time base generators, electric welding: classification - Electric resistance welding and electric arc welding. High frequency heating: principle, merits, applications, high frequency source for induction heating, dielectric heating: principle, material properties, electrodes and their coupling to RF generator, thermal losses and applications. Ultrasonics: generation, applications – ultrasonics as a means of communication, flaw detection.

### **Module 4: REGULATED POWER SUPPLIES**

**(09 Periods)**

Design of series and shunt voltage regulators, IC Voltage regulators – Fixed voltage regulator, adjustable regulator, 723 general purpose regulator- current limit protection, current fold back, current boosting, switching regulator, uninterruptable power supplies, illustrative problems.

### **Module 5: NUMERIC CONTROL**

**(09 Periods)**

Basic concept of numerical control, driving devices, hydraulic systems, DC motors, stepping motors, data processing unit characteristics of N/C system, CNC / DNC - CNC typical system, block diagram, interfacing of CNC Machines, adaptive control systems.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Design full bridge inverters using SCRs for power control applications.
2. Build a Regulated power supply to generate +15V of voltage using transistors and diodes.
3. Construct a Computer Numerical Controls for stepper motor.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. G K Mithal and DrManeesha Gupta, *Industrial and Power Electronics*, Khanna Publications, 19<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007.
2. D Roy Chowduary, *Linear Integrated Circuits*, New age International (p) Ltd, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2003.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Yoram Korean and Joseph Ben, *Numerical Control of Machine tools*, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 1998.
2. P.S.Bimbhra, *Power Electronics*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Khanna publishers, 2001.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/102/108102145/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105066>

### Web Resources:

1. [https://frank.pocnet.net/other/Philips/Kretzmann\\_IndustrialElectronicsHandbook\\_1964.pdf](https://frank.pocnet.net/other/Philips/Kretzmann_IndustrialElectronicsHandbook_1964.pdf)
2. [https://ia600307.us.archive.org/6/items/fe\\_Fundamentals\\_of\\_Industrial\\_Electronics/Fundamentals\\_of\\_Industrial\\_Electronics.pdf](https://ia600307.us.archive.org/6/items/fe_Fundamentals_of_Industrial_Electronics/Fundamentals_of_Industrial_Electronics.pdf)
3. <http://www.inohv8.info/industrial%20tronics.pdf>
4. <https://pdfcoffee.com/modern-industrial-electronics-2-pdf-free.html>

## **SPECIALIZATION ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                                 | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101114</b>     | <b>INSTRUMENTATION IN PROCESS INDUSTRIES</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Industrial Instrumentation                   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                            |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                            |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Instrumentation and Control in Food Industry, Paper Industry, Pharmaceutical Industry, Iron and Steel Industry, and Petrochemical Industry.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Apply and Analyze Instrumentation and Control in the Food Industry.
- C02** Apply and Analyze Instrumentation and Control in the Paper Industry.
- C03** Apply and Analyze Instrumentation and Control in the Pharmaceutical Industry.
- C04** Apply and Analyze Instrumentation and Control in the Iron and Steel Industry.
- C05** Apply and Analyze Instrumentation and Control in the Petrochemical Industry.

**CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INSTRUMENTATION IN THE FOOD INDUSTRY (09 Periods)**

Description of the Process, Measurement Hardware in the Food Industry, Analyzers in the Food Industry, Valves and Feeders in the Food Industry, Controllers and Displays in the Food Industry, Computer Applications in the Food Industry, Typical Control Systems in the Food Industry.

### **Module 2: INSTRUMENTATION IN THE PAPER INDUSTRY (09 Periods)**

Description of the Process, Measurement Hardware in the Paper Industry, Analyzers in the Paper Industry, Valves and Feeders in the Paper Industry, Controllers and Displays in the Paper Industry, Computer Applications in the Paper Industry, Typical Control Systems in the Paper Industry.

### **Module 3: INSTRUMENTATION IN THE PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY (09 Periods)**

Description of the Process, Measurement Hardware in the Pharmaceutical Industry, Analyzers in the Pharmaceutical Industry, Valves in the Pharmaceutical Industry, Controllers in the Pharmaceutical Industry, Computer Applications in the Pharmaceutical Industry, and Typical Control Applications in the Pharmaceutical Industry.

### **Module 4: INSTRUMENTATION IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY (09 Periods)**

Description of the Process, Measurement Hardware in the Iron and Steel Industry, Analyzers in the Iron and Steel Industry, Valves in the Iron and Steel Industry, Controllers in the Iron and Steel Industry, Computer Applications in the Iron and Steel Industry, Typical Control Applications in the Iron and Steel Industry.

### **Module 5: INSTRUMENTATION IN THE PETROCHEMICAL INDUSTRY (09 Periods)**

Control of Chemical Reactors, Computer Control of Batch Reactors, Control of Distillation Towers, Optimizing Control of Distillation Columns, Control of Furnaces, Control of Dryers, Control of Compressors.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Discuss the emerging trends and advancements in instrumentation for petrochemical Process Control and Analysis.
2. Discuss the emerging trends and advancements in instrumentation for pharmaceutical Process Control and Analysis.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Bela G. Liptak, *Instrumentation in Processing Industries*, Chilton Book Company, Canada, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 1973.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Bela G. Liptak, *Instrument Engineers Handbook on Process Control*, Chilton Book Company, Canada, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 1999.

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103/105/103105064/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103/107/103107081/>

### **Web Resources:**

1. <https://www.siemens.com/global/en/products/automation/process-instrumentation.html>
2. <https://worldofinstrumentation.com/free-resources-to-learn-process-measurement/>

## **SPECIALIZATION ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                                              | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101038</b>     | <b>ELECTROMAGNETIC INTERFERENCE<br/>AND COMPATIBILITY</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                                         |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides theoretical, analytical and practical information required to understand EMI/C with respect to aspects viz. various sources of EMI, their characterizations and measurement procedures, tools and techniques for achieving electromagnetic compatibility.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyze the concepts of EMI/C and non-ideal behaviour of components.
- CO2** Apply standards and regulations for measuring radiated and conducted interferences in open area test sites.
- CO3** Apply the practices of grounding, shielding and electrical bonding to avoid or reduce EMI/C.
- CO4** Analyze various EMC filters, connectors and components.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO EMI/C AND COMPONENTS NON-IDEALITY (10 Periods)**

Introduction to EMI/C: Concepts and Definition of EMI and EMC, Natural and nuclear EMI sources. Radiated and Conducted Emissions.

Components non-ideality: Wires, printed circuit board (PCB) lands, effect of component leads, resistors, capacitors, inductors.

### **Module 2: EMI/EMC STANDARDS AND OPEN AREA TEST SITES (08 Periods)**

EMI/EMC Standards: Introduction, Standards for EMI/EMC, MIL STD - 461/462, IEEE/AXSI Standards, FCC regulations.

Open Area Test Sites: open area test site measurements, Measurement precautions, open area test site, Terrain Roughness, Measurement of test site imperfections, Antenna factor measurement, Measurement errors.

### **Module 3: RADIATED INTERFERENCE AND CONDUCTED INTERFERENCE MEASUREMENTS (09 Periods)**

Radiated Interference measurements: Anechoic chamber, Transverse Electromagnetic Cell, Reverberating chamber, Basic overview of GTEM Cell, Comparison of test facilities.

Conducted Interference measurements- Characterization of conduction currents/voltages, Conducted EM noise on power supply lines, Immunity to conducted EMI, Detectors and measurement.

### **Module 4: GROUNDING, SHIELDING AND BONDING (09 Periods)**

Grounding - Principles and Practice of Earthing, Precautions in Earthing, Measurements of ground resistance, Cable shield Grounding.

Shielding- Shielding Theory, Shielding Materials, Shielding Integrity at discontinuities, Conductive coatings, Cable shielding.

Electrical Bonding.

### **Module 5: EMC FILTERS, CONNECTORS AND COMPONENTS (09 Periods)**

Characteristics and Types of Filters - Impedance Mismatch Effects, Lumped Element Low Pass Filter, High Pass Filter, Band Pass Filter, Band Reject filter. Power Line filter Design - Common mode filter, Differential mode filter, Combined CM and DM filter.

EMC Connectors - Pigtail Effect.

EMC Components – EMC Gaskets, Isolation transformers. Opto Isolators.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Demonstrate an experiment to understand how an electrically conductive surface in physical contact with a charged dielectric can be inconspicuously charged to very high voltages.
2. Demonstrate an experiment to understand the concepts of self and mutual inductance and capacitance.
3. Demonstrate an experiment to understand the mechanism of crosstalk in cables.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Clayton R. Paul, "Introduction to Electromagnetic Compatibility", Wiley Student Edition, 2018.
2. V. Prasad Kodali, "Engineering Electromagnetic Compatibility", Wiley-IEEE Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2001.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Christos Christopoulos, "Principles and Techniques of Electromagnetic Compatibility", CRC Press, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2022.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108106138>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/lecture/inputfilterdesign/introduction-to-electromagnetic-compatibility-emc-and-interference-emi-76203>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.egr.msu.edu/emrg/electromagnetic-compatibility-emc-course-notes>
2. [http://wireless.ictp.it/school\\_2004/lectures/struzak/Introd\\_to\\_EMC.pdf](http://wireless.ictp.it/school_2004/lectures/struzak/Introd_to_EMC.pdf)
3. <https://www.montana.edu/tjkaiser/ee335/notes/EE335-29-EMI.pdf>
4. [https://pcb.mit.edu/lectures/lecture\\_03/ott.pdf](https://pcb.mit.edu/lectures/lecture_03/ott.pdf).



## **SPECIALIZATION ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                      | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101181</b>     | <b>AUTOMOTIVE INSTRUMENTATION</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Industrial Instrumentation        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                 |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Charging System, Starting System, Ignition System, Safety and Warning Systems.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate knowledge on Charging System.
- CO2** Analyse the characteristics of Starting System.
- CO3** Analyse the performance of the engine for different Engine Ignition System technologies.
- CO4** Design Safety and Warning system.
- CO5** Design Engine management system to check the vehicle condition.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 2        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 2        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 2        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        | -        | 2        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 2        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        | -        | 2        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | 2        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: CHARGING SYSTEM**

**(09 Periods)**

Operation, Requirements, Generator, Direct-current generator, Regulator. Alternator, construction, principle of alternator, advantages of alternator, single-phase and three-phase alternators. Voltage regulator, compensated voltage regulator, regulator characteristics.

### **Module 2: STARTING SYSTEM**

**(09 Periods)**

Starting system: Functions, Starting requirements, Starter motor, Requirements of starter motor, Principle, Starter construction, Conventional starter motor, Reduction type starter motor, Types of starter motor, Permanent magnet rotor, Characteristics of a starter motor, Starter drive mechanisms, overrunning clutch, starter switches, starter solenoid, Starter relay.

### **Module 3: ELECTRONIC IGNITION SYSTEM**

**(9 Periods)**

Types of electronic ignition system, Capacitive discharge ignition system, Solid state transistorized ignition system, Distributor less ignition system, Direct ignition system, Triggering devices, Digital ignition system, Digital twin spark system, Digital twin spark-swirl induction, Digital twin spark-fuel injection, Comparison between single and twin spark technology, DTS-I triple spark engine, Intelligent-dual sequential ignition, Electronic spark advance.

### **Module 4: SAFETY AND WARNING SYSTEM**

**(09 Periods)**

Safety and warning systems: Automobile safety, Crash protection devices, Seat belt, Supplementary restraint system, Crash avoidance features, Electronic stability control, Anti-lock brake system, Electronic brake force distribution, Traction control system, Auto emergency braking, Voice warning system, Collision avoidance radar warning system, daytime running lights, Vehicle cruise control, Tyre pressure monitoring system, Rearview camera, Anti-theft system, Keyless entry system, Door locks.

### **Module 5: ELECTRONIC ENGINE MANAGEMENT & ACCESSORIES**

**(09 Periods)**

Electronic Engine Management: Sensor principle, Sensors in engine management, Mass air-flow sensor, Manifold pressure sensor, Position sensors, Vehicle speed sensors, Throttle position sensor, Oxygen sensor, Temperature sensor, Detonation sensor, Electronic control unit, Actuators.

Accessories: Dashboard instruments, Speedometer, Odometer, Trip meter, Tachometer, Engine and vehicle monitoring system, Fuel gauge, Oil pressure gauge, Temperature gauge, Horn, Windshield wiper, Windshield washer, Power window, Air-conditioner, Components of automobile air-conditioner.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Design and implement a system for monitoring and reporting on a car's tyre pressure and temperature, and alerting the driver when the levels are outside of safe ranges.
2. Design and implement a system for monitoring and analysing a car's air conditioning performance, including temperature, humidity, and other parameters, and alerting the driver when maintenance is required.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Robert Bosch, *Automotive Handbook*, Wiley Publications, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2014.
2. A K Babu, *Automotive Electrical and Electronics*, Khanna Publishing, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2020.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Robert Bosch, *Safety, Comfort and Convenience Systems: Function, Regulation and Components*, Bentley publishers, 2006.
2. K K Jain, R B Asthana, *Automobile Engineering*, McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd, 2014.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\\_de02/preview2](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_de02/preview2).
2. <https://www.udemy.com/course/automotive-sensor-and-actuator-technology/>

### Web Resources:

1. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/introduction\\_to\\_automotive\\_design/index.asp](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/introduction_to_automotive_design/index.asp)
2. <https://www.tutorialspoint.com/model-based-development-mbd-for-automotive-using-simulink/index.asp>

## **SPECIALIZATION ELECTIVE**

|                       |                               |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Course Code</b>    | <b>Course Title</b>           | <b>L</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>P</b> | <b>S</b> | <b>C</b> |
| <b>22EC101116</b>     | <b>SCADA and DCS</b>          | 3        | -        | -        | -        | 3        |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Programmable Logic Controller |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                             |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                             |          |          |          |          |          |

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate knowledge on various elements of SCADA Software.
- CO2** Analyze the industrial process by using various displays in SCADA software and provide appropriate solution.
- CO3** Demonstrate knowledge on basics of DCS to interface hardware and software in automation industries.
- CO4** Select appropriate protocol to transmit the data between various field devices in DCS by applying fundamental concepts of communication protocols.

**CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | 3        | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: THE ELEMENTS OF SCADA SOFTWARE**

**(09 Periods)**

SCADA System Architecture - Field Devices and Signals, Programmable Process Controller, Communication Network, Central Control Facilities, Display Conventions and Navigation. Remote Terminal Units-Discrete control, analog control, Monitor discrete signals, monitor analog signals. Master terminal Units.

### **Module 2: SCADA WORKS STATION APPLICATION PROGRAMME**

**(06 Periods)**

Identifying the process areas, configuring HMI applications. Process Graphic Displays-Current Process Operations, Equipment Control Displays, Alarm and Event Summaries, Trends and Historical Reports, Maintenance Displays. Configuration of I/O Server, System graphic displays Sample Application: Water Treatment Plant SCADA System.

### **Module 3: DCS-BASIC PACKAGES**

**(10 Periods)**

Analog control, direct digital control, Distributed process control, DCS configurations. The control console equipment: Video display, key board, peripheral devices. Displays: Group displays, Overview displays, Detail displays, Graphic displays, Trend displays. Communication between components-Data highway designs, highway compatibility, Network access protocols, Network topologies. Local Control Units-Dedicated Card Controllers, Unit Operations Controllers.

### **Module 4: SYSTEM INTEGRATION WITH PLC AND COMPUTERS**

**(10 Periods)**

Supervisory control and optimization, production monitoring and control, on-line information system. DCS and supervisory computer displays-Display access method, display features, alarm access architecture, voice input machine interface Man Machine Interface –Sequencing, Supervisory control. Computer interface with DCS-Hardware, Software. Integration with PLCs, Integration with Computers, Integration with Direct I/O ,Serial Linkages, Network Linkages (X.25),Links Between Networks (TCP/IP),DCS Integration with PLCs, DCS Integration with Computers

### **Module 5: COMMUNICATION NETWORK PROTOCOLS IN DCS**

**(10 Periods)**

Computer-Integrated Processing (CIP), Communications Hierarchy, Network Requirements, ISO Reference Model, Industrial Communication Systems, Management Systems, Field buses, Rack bus, MODBUS,PROFIBUS,FIP-BUS, International Field bus Standard.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Design and implement a SCADA System that can optimize energy consumption in building based on user input and current weather conditions.
2. Design and implement a SCADA System that can optimize traffic flow in a city based on real-time traffic data.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Stuart G. Mc Crady, *Designing SCADA Application Software A Practical Approach*, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Elsevier, 2013.
2. Bela G. Liptak, *Process Control-Instrument Engineers Handbook*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Chilton book co, 1995.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Stuart A. Boyer, *Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, ISA 2004.
2. *Practical Distributed Control Systems (DCS) for engineers and technicians* by IDC Technologies, 2004.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://openautomationsoftware.com/use-cases/allen-bradley-wpf-scada/>
2. <https://new.siemens.com/global/en/products/automation/industry-software/automation-software/scada.html>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://ab.rockwellautomation.com/Programmable-Controllers>
2. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SCADA>

## **SPECIALIZATION ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                       | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101117</b>     | <b>COMPUTER CONTROL OF PROCESS</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Linear Control Systems             |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                  |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                  |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on analysis of discrete state variable system identification techniques, direct discrete design techniques, advanced control strategies used in industries, Adaptive Control.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Analyze discrete data systems using Z –Transform and modified Z – Transform.
- C02** Develop Mathematical models of Discrete data systems.
- C03** Design Controllers for Discrete systems.
- C04** Develop Advanced process control strategies for Discrete systems.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -                         | -        | 3        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: DISCRETE STATE-VARIABLE TECHNIQUE (11 Periods)**

State equation of discrete data system with sample and hold, State transition equation, Methods Of computing the state transition matrix, Decomposition of discrete data transfer functions, State Diagrams of discrete data systems, System with zero-order hold, Controllability and observability of linear time invariant discrete data system, Stability tests of discrete-data system.

### **Module 2: SYSTEM IDENTIFICATION (08 Periods)**

System Theory, Mathematical models, Model properties, Structural model representation, System identification procedure. Modified Z – Transform, First order system with time delay.

### **Module 3: DESIGN OF CONTROLLERS (09 Periods)**

Computer control loop, Converting continuous time controller to discrete time domain, Design of controllers based on discrete time model–Dead beat and Dahlin’s algorithms. Design of Feed Forward Controller: Block Diagram.

### **Module 4: ADVANCED PROCESS CONTROL STRATEGIES (09 Periods)**

Cascade Control- Dynamic response, Types, Implementation, Predictive Control–Model based and Multivariable System, Statistical Process Control. Algorithms for Processes with Dead Time–Smith Predictor, Analytical Predictor.

### **Module 5: ADAPTIVE CONTROL (08 Periods)**

Self-Tuning Regulators, Adaptive Control Adjustment, Indirect Adaptive Control, Direct Adaptive Control, Model Reference Adaptive Control, Relationship between MRAC and STR, Inertial Control with examples.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Design Computer Control System for pulp repARATION in paper plant.
2. Implement Computer Control Systems for Energy management in the pharmaceutical plant.

*(Note: It’s an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*



## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. S.K.Singh, *Computer Aided Process Control*, PHI, 2009.
2. Gopal, M., *Digital Control and State Variable Methods*, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. M. Chidambaram, *Computer Control of Processes*, Narosa Publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2003.
2. Karel J. Keesman, *System Identification: An Introduction*, Springer, 2011.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/103/106/103106149/>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/sensor-manufacturing-process-control>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://freevidelectures.com/course/3126/process-control-and-instrumentation>
2. <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/10-450-process-dynamics-operations-and-control-spring-2006/download/>

## **SPECIALIZATION ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title           | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101147</b>     | <b>AVIONIC SYSTEMS</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                      |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Avionics System Requirements, Evolution of Flight Deck Design, Federated and Integrated Avionics System Architectures involving MAU, LRMs and various digital Data bus networks, System Assessment Methods.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** To apply System requirement analysis methods for decomposition of functions among systems and subsystems
- CO2.** To build message structures using databus concepts and to evolve conceptual avionics system architectures
- CO3.** To evolve avionics test bench architecture
- CO4.** To appreciate importance of HFE in Flight Deck Design and automation

**CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Program Specific Outcomes |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 1                | 2        | 3        | 1        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | 3        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | 2        | 3                         | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b>                  | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:                      3: High;                      2: Medium;                      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: Avionics System Requirements & Flight Deck (09 Periods)**

Typical Standards and Agencies in civil and Military avionics, Mission oriented Avionics System Requirements - Design Drivers, Mission Analysis Techniques, Capturing Avionics Requirements - Top Down and Bottom; Safety Requirements, Human Factors Engineering, Modeling of HFE, Flight Deck Design - Philosophy, Automation & Situational Awareness, Evolution of Cockpit Instrumentation including HVGS

### **Module 2: Digital Avionics Data Bus Systems (09 Periods)**

Unidirectional and Bidirectional Data bus systems, Protocols, Topologies, Typical Avionics Data Buses: MIL-STD-1553B, ARINC-429, CSDB, CAN, ARINC-629, ASCB, AFDX

### **Module 3: Avionics system architectures (09 Periods)**

Evolution of Architectures, Types of System Architectures - Centralized, Distributed, Federated and Integrated Modular Avionics Architectures, MAU, LRM, GENESIS

### **Module 4: Matching Avionics to Aircraft (09 Periods)**

Standardization of Avionics Packaging- LRU, ARINC AND DOD types, system cooling, EMI/EMC requirements. Aircraft powers systems: Electrical power generation & distribution systems. Civil and Military Electrical Power requirement standards, comparing the Military and Civil Requirements and Tips for Power System Design

### **Module 5: System Assessment Maintainability and Reliability (09 Periods)**

Introduction Hardware assessment, Fault Tree Analysis (FTA), Failure Mode and Effect Analysis(FMEA), Criticality and damaging modes and effects analysis. Avionics Software Technologies, Assessment and Validation - standards, Evolution of Automatic Test Equipment for maintenance, Evolution of Test Language - ATLAS; Introduction to Reliability

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Describe a process for regularly updating and improving an avionics system based on feedback and technological advancements.
2. Develop a testing protocol for a VHF radio communication system. What key performance indicators will you measure?
3. How would you simulate different environmental conditions to ensure the communication systems robustness?
4. Design a user friendly interface for the cockpit display. What factors would you consider?

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. RPG Collinson., 'Introduction to Avionics Systems', Third edition, Springer, 2013, ISBN 978-94-007-0707-8.
2. S. Ian Moir and Allan Seabridge., 'Civil Avionics System', AIAA Education Series, 2002. ISBN: 978-1-118-34180-3

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

2. Spitzer, C.R. 'Digital Avionics Systems- Principles and Practice', The Blackburn Press, N.J., U.S.A., 2000.
3. Len Buckwalter., 'Avionics Databases', published by Avionics Communications, 2008
3. Cary R. Spitzer, Digital Avionics Handbook, CRC Press, 2007. ISBN 0-8483-8441-9

## **SPECIALIZATION ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                        | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC102118</b>     | <b>BIOMEDICAL SIGNAL PROCESSING</b> | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | Digital Signal processing           |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                   |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course covers biomedical signal processing methodologies. Bioelectric signals characteristics are studied their clinical significance is reviewed. Methods for processing and interpreting biological signals are often derived from a modelling viewpoint that is based on statistical signal descriptions. The objectives of signal processing technologies range from noise and artefact reduction to the extraction of clinically relevant characteristics.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Analyze the nature of biomedical signals and related concepts.
- C02** Design various time domain filtering techniques for the removal of artefact from biomedical signal.
- C03** Apply signal compression techniques on biomedical signals.
- C04** Elucidate the fundamental principles in the analysis and design of filters, power spectral densities of ECG.
- C05** Identify event detection and analyse EEG signals by suitable estimation methods.

**CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | Program Specific Outcomes |      |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1                      | PSO2 | PSO3     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 3        | 2        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 1                | 2        | -        | 2        | 3        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 1                | 2        | -        | 2        | 3        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 1                | 2        | 2        | 2        | 3        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | 3        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | -    | <b>3</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO BIOMEDICAL SIGNALS (08 Periods)**

Computers in medicine, Human anatomy and physiology, Cell structure, Origin of bioelectric potential, Biomedical signals, The Brain and its potentials. Electrophysiological origin of brain waves. EEG signal and its characteristic- ECG signal origin and characteristics.

### **Module 2: ADAPTIVE INTERFERENCE / NOISE CANCELLATION (09 Periods)**

Types of noise in bio signals, Digital filters – IIR and FIR – Notch filters – Optimal and adaptive filters. Wiener filters – steepest descent algorithm – LMS adaptive algorithm – Adaptive noise canceller – cancellation of 50 Hz signal in ECG – Cancellation of maternal ECG in fetal electrocardiography.

### **Module 3: DATA COMPRESSION TECHNIQUES (09 Periods)**

Turning point algorithm, AZTEC algorithm, Fan algorithm, Huffman coding, data reduction algorithms– Fourier transform, correlation, convolution, power spectrum estimation.

### **Module 4: CARDIOLOGICAL SIGNAL PROCESSING (09 Periods)**

Cardiological signal processing: Basic Electrocardiography, ECG data acquisition, ECG lead system, ECG signal characteristics (parameters and their estimation), analog filters, ECG amplifier, and QRS detector, power spectrum of the ECG, QRS detection algorithm.

### **Module 5: NEUROLOGICAL SIGNAL PROCESSING (09 Periods)**

Brain and its potentials, Electrophysiological origin of Brain waves, EEG signal and its characteristics, EEG analysis, Autoregressive (AR) method, Recursive Estimation of AR parameters.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Detection of QRS complex in ECG
2. Spectral analysis of EEG signals
3. Manipulations on images (addition, subtraction, division, logical).
4. Computation of Mean, Standard Deviation, Correlation coefficient of the given Image.
5. Image enhancement techniques on 8-bit image:
  - A) Brightness improvement
  - B) Brightness reduction
  - C) Thresholding
  - D) Negative of an image
  - E) Log transformation
  - F) Power Law transformation

6. Read an image, plot its histogram then do histogram equalization. Comment about the result.
7. Read an image and apply
  - 1) Gaussian 3x3 mask for blurring
  - 2) High pass filter mask with different masks
  - 3) Laplacian operator with centre value positive and negative
  - 4) High boost filtering.
8. FFTs, Image filtering: smoothing and sharpening
9. Implement inverse filter and Wiener filter over image and comment on them.
10. Determination of edge detection using operators.
11. Write a program for erosion and dilation, opening & closing using inbuilt and without inbuilt function.

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. D. C Reddy, "Biomedical Signal Processing, Principles and Techniques", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, First Edition, 2005.
2. Willis J Tompkins, "Biomedical Digital Signal Processing", Prentice Hall India Private Limited, First Edition, 2006.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Rangayyan, R.M., 2015. Biomedical signal analysis (Vol. 33). John Wiley & Sons.
2. John G Proakis, Dimitris and G. Manolakis, "Digital Signal Processing Principles algorithms, applications" PHI Third Edition. 2006

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ezfPI8kUdbg&list=PLVDPthxoc3INzu07X-CbQWPZNMboPXKtb>
2. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=s17ypoDJ1y8&list=PLeefXVKiX48qqPwldtml\\_rzjCqKBK oRFa](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=s17ypoDJ1y8&list=PLeefXVKiX48qqPwldtml_rzjCqKBK oRFa)
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XKoGk99ktf8>

### Web Resources:

1. [https://www.google.com/search?q=biomedical+signal+processing+course+ppt&rlz=1C1C HWL\\_enIN841IN841&sxsrf=AJOqlzW5PdoX89QTpFdhXz5gLiCEx6\\_JbQ:1677303758555&e i =zp\\_5Y\\_zFIb6G4-EPsM-tkAo&start=10&sa=N&ved=2ahUKEwj85NW1-6\\_9AhU-wzgGHbBnC6IQ8tMDegQIAxAE&biw=1366&bih=625&dpr=1#fpstate=ive&vld=cid:3e261a 52,vid:I9GBf0sTk4s](https://www.google.com/search?q=biomedical+signal+processing+course+ppt&rlz=1C1C HWL_enIN841IN841&sxsrf=AJOqlzW5PdoX89QTpFdhXz5gLiCEx6_JbQ:1677303758555&e i =zp_5Y_zFIb6G4-EPsM-tkAo&start=10&sa=N&ved=2ahUKEwj85NW1-6_9AhU-wzgGHbBnC6IQ8tMDegQIAxAE&biw=1366&bih=625&dpr=1#fpstate=ive&vld=cid:3e261a 52,vid:I9GBf0sTk4s)
2. <https://www.mathworks.com/matlabcentral/fileexchange/55112-eeg-analysis-and-classification>

## **SPECIALIZATION ELECTIVE**

| Course Code    | Course Title                | L | T | P | S | C |
|----------------|-----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 22EC101119     | BIOMEDICAL IMAGE PROCESSING | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| Pre-Requisite  | -                           |   |   |   |   |   |
| Anti-Requisite | -                           |   |   |   |   |   |
| Co-Requisite   | -                           |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Digitised Image Functions; Image Enhancement techniques; Thresholding and Segmentation techniques; Image Restoration techniques; Image Reconstruction techniques.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyze Medical Images using Digitised Image Functions.
- CO2** Apply Image Enhancement techniques to analyze diagnostic Medical Images.
- CO3** Apply Thresholding and Segmentation techniques to analyze diagnostic Medical Images.
- CO4** Apply Image Restoration techniques to analyze diagnostic Medical Images.
- CO5** Apply Image Reconstruction techniques to analyze diagnostic Medical Images.

### **CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |     |     |          |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | Program Specific Outcomes |          |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|-----|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|---------------------------|----------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3 | PO4 | PO5      | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1                      | PSO2     | PSO3 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -   | -   | 3        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | 3        | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -   | -   | 3        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | 3        | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -   | -   | 3        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | 3        | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -   | -   | 3        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | 3        | -    |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -   | -   | 3        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | 3        | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | -   | -   | <b>3</b> | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    | -                         | <b>3</b> | -    |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**



## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: Digitized Image Functions**

**(10 Periods)**

Dirac distributions, convolution, Fourier transform, Images as linear system. Image digitization, sampling, Quantization, color images. Digital image properties, Metric and topological properties, Histogram visual perception, Image quality, Noise. Nature of Biomedical images, Objectives of biomedical image analysis, Difficulties in biomedical image acquisition and analysis.

### **Module 2: Image Enhancement**

**(10 Periods)**

Contrast manipulation, histogram equalization, Laplacian derivatives, Sobel and Klisch operators, and rank operators- textural analysis. Image preprocessing – pixel brightness transformations, Geometric transformations, local preprocessing, Image restoration. Imaging filters. Biomedical applications.

### **Module 3: Thresholding and Segmentation**

**(09 Periods)**

Detection methods, optimal thresholding, multi-spectral thresholding. Edge based segmentation, Region based segmentation, Matching, Advanced optimal border and surface detection approaches.

### **Module 4: Restoration**

**(08 Periods)**

Deterministic, geometric linear filtration, inverse filtering, power spectrum equalization, stochastic. Wiener filtering. Registration, anatomy based, object based, scene based. Biomedical applications.

### **Module 5: Image Reconstruction**

**(08 Periods)**

Image reconstruction from projections, Radon transform, Methods for generating projection data, Transmission tomography, Reflection tomography, Emission tomography, Magnetic resonance imaging, Fourier slice theorem, Back-projection theorem. Image Coding and Compression: Lossy versus lossless compression, Fundamental concepts of coding, Image coding and compression standards, Biomedical applications.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. How does image segmentation contribute to biomedical image processing? Choose a specific application (e.g., tumor detection, cell counting) and design an experiment to compare different segmentation algorithms in terms of accuracy and computational efficiency.
2. Investigate the impact of different preprocessing techniques (e.g., noise reduction, contrast enhancement) on the performance of biomedical image analysis tasks. Design a study to evaluate the effectiveness of these techniques using appropriate metrics and image datasets.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. John C Russ, *The Image Processing handbook*, CRC and IEEE Press, 1999.
2. Milan Sonaka, Vaclav Hlavac, Roger Boyle, "*Image Processing, analysis and Machine Vision*", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Brooks Cole publishing Co., 1999.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Jayaram, Kudupa and Gabor, T Herman, *3D Imaging in Medicine*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, CRC Press, 2000.
2. R C Gonzalez, Wintz Paul, *Digital Image Processing*, Addison Wesley, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1987.
3. A K Jain, *Fundamental of Digital Image Processing*, Prentice Hall, 2002.
4. Rangaraj M. Rangayyan, *Biomedical Image Analysis*, CRC Press, 2000.
5. Sid-Ahmed Maher A, *Image Processing Theory, Algorithms and Architecture*, McGraw Hill, 1994.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/102105090/L04.html>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/mri-fundamentals>

### Web Resources:

1. [https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/hst-582j-biomedical-signal-and-image-processing-spring-2007/resources/ch9\\_image/](https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/hst-582j-biomedical-signal-and-image-processing-spring-2007/resources/ch9_image/)
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105091/>

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title            | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101701</b>     | <b>AI IN HEALTHCARE</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                       |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Concepts of Artificial Intelligence (AI) in Healthcare; The Present State and Future of AI in Healthcare Specialties; The Role of Major Corporations in AI in Healthcare; Applications of AI in Healthcare.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the fundamental concepts of AI in Healthcare sector.
- CO2** Analyse the present state and future of AI in Healthcare specialties for different scenarios.
- CO3** Apply design concepts and metrics for AI in Healthcare.
- CO4** Demonstrate basic concepts and terminologies of future applications of Healthcare in AI.
- CO5** Develop AI applications through AI techniques for healthcare

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2   | 2   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | 3   | -   | 2   | -   | 2   | 2   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | -   | 2   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | -   | -   | -   | 2   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO5</b>                        |                  |     | 3   |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | 2                | -   | 3   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IN HEALTHCARE (08 Periods)**

Introduction to AI in Healthcare, Benefits & Risks, AI in the health sector, AI versus human intelligence, The future of AI in health sector, AI & Neural networks.

### **Module 2: THE PRESENT STATE & FUTURE OF AI IN HEALTHCARE SPECIALTIES (10 Periods)**

Artificial Intelligence in: preventive healthcare, Radiology, Pathology, Surgery, Anesthesiology, Psychiatry, Cardiology, Pharmacy, Dermatology, Dentistry, Orthopedics, Ophthalmology.

### **Module 3: THE ROLE OF MAJOR CORPORATIONS IN AI IN HEALTHCARE (08 Periods)**

IBM Watson, The role of Google & Deep mind in AI in Healthcare, Baidu, Facebook & AI in Healthcare, Microsoft & AI in Healthcare.

### **Module 4: FUTURE OF HEALTHCARE IN AI (10 Periods)**

Evidence-based medicine, personalized medicine, Connected medicine, Virtual Assistants, Remote Monitoring, Medication Adherence, Accessible Diagnostic Tests, Smart Implantables, Digital Health and Therapeutics, Incentivized Wellness, Block chain, Robots, Robot-Assisted Surgery, Exoskeletons, Inpatient Care, Companions, Drones, Smart Places, Smart Homes, Smart Hospitals.

### **Module 5: APPLICATIONS OF AI IN HEALTHCARE (09 Periods)**

**Case Study 1:** AI for Imaging of Diabetic Foot Concerns and Prioritization of Referral for Improvements in Morbidity and Mortality.

**Case Study 2:** Outcomes of a Digitally Delivered, Low-Carbohydrate, Type 2 Diabetes Self-Management.

**Case Study 3:** Delivering A Scalable and Engaging Digital Therapy.

**Case Study 4:** Improving Course Outcomes for Junior Doctors through the Novel Use of Augmented and Virtual Reality for Epilepsy.

**Case Study 5:** Big Data, Big Impact, Big Ethics: Diagnosing Disease Risk from Patient Data.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Analyze how the artificial intelligence is used to predict the disease result and Prognosis Assessment of a patient.
2. How does drug discovery happen and how does AI is helping in drug discovery and Labs.
3. Justify that artificial intelligence provide engineering solutions for early detection and Diagnosis of diseases.
4. Demonstrate the prediction of bladder volume of a patient.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Dr. Parag Mahajan, *Artificial Intelligence in Healthcare*, MedManthra Publications, First Edition 2019.
2. Arjun Panesar, *Machine Learning and AI for Healthcare Big Data for Improved Health*, Apress Publications, 2019.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Michael Matheny, Sonoo Thadaney Israni, Mahnoor Ahmed, and Danielle Whicher, *Artificial Intelligence in Health Care: The Hope, the Hype, the Promise, the Peril*, National Academy of Medicine Publication, First Edition 2019.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-aHBwTQQyNU>
2. <https://intellipaat.com/blog/artificial-intelligence-in-healthcare/>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6616181/>
2. <https://www.ibm.com/topics/artificial-intelligence-healthcare>
3. <https://builtin.com/artificial-intelligence/artificial-intelligence-healthcare>

## **UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                 | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22CM101701</b>     | <b>BANKING AND INSURANCE</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                            |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                            |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                            |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Introduction to Banking; Bank-Customer Relationship; Electronic Payment System and Business Models; Introduction to Risk and Insurance; Insurance Overview.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate the importance of Banking and functions of the Reserve Bank of India and its role in the country's sustainable development.
- CO2** Demonstrate the role, relationships, and operations between Banker and Customer.
- CO3** Demonstrate the Online Banking system, various types of Electronic Payments, and Business models.
- CO4** Demonstrate the concept of risk and principles, functions, and, types of Insurance companies.
- CO5** Understand the principles of insurance and its functions.

### **CO-PO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |     |      |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|-----|------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8      | PO9 | PO10 | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                |     |     |     |     |     |     | 2        |     |      |          | 1        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                |     |     |     |     |     |     | 2        |     |      |          | 1        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                |     |     |     |     |     |     | 2        |     |      |          | 1        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                |     |     |     |     |     |     | 2        |     |      | 1        | 1        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                |     |     |     |     |     |     | 2        |     |      | 1        | 1        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         |     |     |     |     |     |     | <b>2</b> |     |      | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO BANKING (09 Periods)**

Meaning - Importance of banking- Functions of banking - Reserve Bank of India: Functions – Role of RBI in sustainable development.

### **Module 2: BANK-CUSTOMER RELATIONSHIP (09 Periods)**

Debtor-creditor relationship, deposit products or services, payment, and collection of cheques. Accounts – Types of accounts, the procedure for opening and closing an account - Loans and Advances- principles of lending.

### **Module 3 ELECTRONIC PAYMENT SYSTEM&BUSINESS MODELS (09 Periods)**

Introduction to Online Banking - types of e-payment system, e-cash, NEFT, RTGS, Creditcards, Electronic Wallet and Debit cards. **Business models-** B2B, B2C, C2C, and B2G.

### **Module 4 INTRODUCTION TO RISK AND INSURANCE (09 Periods)**

**Insurance:** Definition, Insurance as risk mitigation mechanism, elements of insurance. Concept of risk, risk Vs uncertainty.

### **Module 5 INSURANCE OVERVIEW (09 Periods)**

Principles of insurance - insurance types - LIC & GIC – insurance functions, IRDA - Insurance Players in India.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Make a PowerPoint presentation on the banking system in India.
2. Submit a report on the working of insurance companies.
3. Prepare a report on the functions of RBI & IRDA in India.
4. Submit a report on electronic banking facilities provided by Indian banks.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. RanganadhaChary, A.V. and Paul, R.R., *Banking and Financial system*, KalyaniPublisher, New Delhi, 3<sup>rd</sup>edition, 2016.
2. Sharma, R.K., Shashi K. Gupta and Jagwant Singh, *Banking and Insurance*, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 17<sup>th</sup> edition, 2014

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. *Indian Institute of Banking & Finance, Digital Banking*, Taxman Publications Pvt.Ltd., 2016 edition, 2016.
2. Jyotsna Sethi and Nishwan Bhatia, *Elements of Banking and Insurance*, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2012.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a1\\_p8zhbAfE](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a1_p8zhbAfE)
2. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bxNw9VB5Y\\_0](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bxNw9VB5Y_0)

### Web Resources:

1. [https://unacademy.com/content/railway-exam/study\\_material/economics/importance-of-banking-sector-in-the-country/](https://unacademy.com/content/railway-exam/study_material/economics/importance-of-banking-sector-in-the-country/)
2. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/life-insurance-meaning-elements-and-types-of-life-insurance-policies/>



## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title          | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22DS101701</b>     | <b>BIOINFORMATICS</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                     |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                     |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                     |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course focus on Biological Data Acquisition, Databases, Data Processing, Methods of Analysis, Applications of Bio-informatics.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Understand basic biological data acquisition in bioinformatics.
- C02** Identify the proper databases for the information search by choosing the biological databases and also submission and retrieval of data from databases.
- C03** Analyze the results of bioinformatics data using text and sequence-based searching techniques.
- C04** Analyze the secondary and tertiary structures of proteins by applying differential alignment programs
- C05** Design biological databases by using contextual knowledge on bioinformatics.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | 3        | 3        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: BIOLOGICAL DATA ACQUISITION**

**(09 Periods)**

Biological information, Retrieval methods for DNA sequence, protein sequence and protein structure information

### **Module 2: DATABASES**

**(09 Periods)**

Format and Annotation: Conventions for database indexing and specification of search terms, Common sequence file formats. Annotated sequence databases - primary and secondary sequence databases, protein sequence and structure databases.

### **Module 3: DATA PROCESSING**

**(09 Periods)**

Data – Access, Retrieval and Submission: Standard search engines; Data retrieval tools – Entrez, DBGET and SRS; Submission of (new and revised) data; Sequence Similarity Searches: Local and global. Distance metrics. Similarity and homology. Scoring matrices, PAM and BLOSUM

### **Module 4: METHODS OF ANALYSIS**

**(09 Periods)**

Dynamic programming algorithms, Needleman-Wunsch and Smith-waterman. Heuristic Methods of sequence alignment, FASTA and BLAST; Multiple Sequence Alignment and software tools for pair wise and multiple sequence alignment, CLUSTAL program, Prediction of Tertiary structure of proteins.

### **Module 5: APPLICATIONS**

**(09 Periods)**

Genome Annotation and Gene Prediction; ORF finding; Phylogenetic Analysis, Genomics, Proteomics, Genome analysis – Genome annotation, DNA Microarray, computer aided drug design (CADD).

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Calculate the dynamic programming matrix and one or more optimal alignment(s) for the sequences GAATTC and GATTA, scoring +2 for a match, – 1 for a mismatch and with a linear gap penalty of  $d = 2$ .
2. Determine whether the RNA string GGACCACCAGG should be folded into two substructures.
3. Discuss how to carry out the multiple sequence alignment of the following three sequences: TTTTAAAA, AAAACCCC, CCCCTTTT.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Lesk, A. K., *Introduction to Bioinformatics*, Oxford University Press, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2013
2. Dan Gusfield, *Algorithms on Strings, Trees and Sequences: Computer Science and Computational Biology*, Cambridge University Press, 1997.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Baldi, P. and Brunak, S., *Bioinformatics: The Machine Learning Approach*, MIT Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2001.
2. Mount, D.W., *Bioinformatics Sequence and Genome Analysis*, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2004.
3. Tindall, J., *Beginning Perl for Bioinformatics: An introduction to Perl for Biologists*, O'Reilly Media, 1st Edition, 2001.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=liNblw4x50E>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eZfyWdHnzR0>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.britannica.com/science/bioinformatics>
2. <https://www.ebi.ac.uk/training/online/courses/bioinformatics-terrified/what-bioinformatics/>

## **UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                 | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22BS101701</b>     | <b>BIOLOGY FOR ENGINEERS</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                            |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                            |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                            |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to living organisms, Proteins, Nucleic acids and enzymes, Genetics and Molecular biology, Recombinant DNA technology, Human physiology and applied biology.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Identify difference between cells, Cellular components and their functions.
- C02** Understand Proteins, Nucleic acids structure and function and also Mechanism of enzyme action.
- C03** Identify Central dogma of Molecular biology and processes of Molecular Biology.
- C04** Understand Recombinant DNA technology and its importance in creating new Animalsand Plants.
- C05** Understand basics and Mechanism of different Physiological process including nerve function and applications of biological sciences.

### **CO-PO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: LIVING ORGANISMS**

**(09 Periods)**

Comparison of biological organisms with manmade systems, Classification of living organisms, Cellular basis of life, differences between prokaryotes and eukaryotes, classification on the basis of carbon and energy sources, molecular taxonomy

### **Module 2: PROTEINS, NUCLEIC ACIDS AND ENZYMES**

**(10 periods)**

Biomolecules, structure, function and Classification of proteins, structure, function and Classification of and Nucleic acids, Enzymes, Enzyme nomenclature, Classification of Enzymes and Mechanism of Enzyme action, Industrial applications of enzymes, Fermentation and its industrial applications

### **Module 3 GENETICS AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY**

**(11 Periods)**

Mendel's laws, single gene disorders in humans, Genetic code, DNA replication, Transcription, Translation.

### **Module 4 RECOMBINANT DNA TECHNOLOGY**

**(08 Periods)**

Recombinant DNA Technology: recombinant vaccines, transgenic microbes, plants and animals, animal cloning, biosensors, biochips.

### **Module 5 HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY AND APPLIED BIOLOGY**

**(07 Periods)**

Fundamentals of Human physiology, neurons, synaptic and neuromuscular junctions, Introduction to EEG, DNA fingerprinting, DNA Micro array and Genomics.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Identify the Cell and Cellular organelle spotters and write the functions of spotters identified
2. Prepare a table of Enzymes and their importance.
3. Assignments on Central dogma of Molecular biology
4. Identify different organs in the organ system diagrams.
5. Assignments on photosynthesis.
6. Quiz related to organ system and functions.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Rajiv Singal, Gaurav Agarwal, *Biology for Engineers*, CBS, 2019.
2. S. Sing and T. Allen, *Biology for Engineers*, Vayu Education of India, 2014.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. B. Alberts, A. Johnson et al., *The molecular biology of the cell*, Garland Science, 6<sup>th</sup> edition, 2014.
2. A. T. Johnson, *Biology for Engineers*, CRC press, 2011.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N0Y386SVGN8>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1Pzk-UqilW4>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=208pMhKoQeo>

### Web Resources:

1. Structure and function of Proteins: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104102016/16>
2. Enzyme catalysis: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103103026/module3/lec35/4.html>
3. Biochips: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112104029/3>

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code       | Course Title                                    | L | T | P | S | C |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22LG101701</b> | <b>BUSINESS COMMUNICATION AND CAREER SKILLS</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |

**Pre-Requisite** -

**Anti-Requisite** -

**Co-Requisite** -

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Nature and Scope of Communication, Corporate Communication, Writing Business Messages & Documents, Careers & Résumés, and Interviews.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate knowledge of professional communication by analyzing and applying the styles and strategies of business communication in Communication Networks, Interpersonal, and Informal communication.
- CO2** Analyze the limitations of communication by applying and demonstrating corporate and cross-cultural communication strategies effectively in a business context and Crisis Management situations.
- CO3** Apply appropriate strategies and techniques in writing business messages, business letters, and résumé for effective professional communication and career building.
- CO4** Demonstrate appropriate communication techniques and answering strategies by analyzing the expectations during presentations and interviews.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 1        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 1                | 2        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 1        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 1                | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 1                | 2        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: NATURE AND SCOPE OF COMMUNICATION (9 Periods)**

Introduction – Communication Basics – Functions of Communication – Communication Networks – Interpersonal Communication – Informal Communication – Communication Barriers – Roles of a Manager.

### **Module 2: CORPORATE COMMUNICATION (9 Periods)**

Introduction – Corporate Communication – Cross-Cultural Communication; Concept & Styles – Corporate Communication Strategy – Corporate Citizenship – Crisis Communication: Case Study.

### **Module 3: WRITING BUSINESS MESSAGES & DOCUMENTS (9 Periods)**

Introduction – Importance of Written Business Communication – Types of Business Messages – Five Main Stages of Writing Business Messages – Business Letter Writing – Kinds of Business Letters – Common Components of Business Letters – Strategies for Writing the Body of a Letter.

### **Module 4: CAREERS AND RÉSUMÉS (9 Periods)**

Introduction – Career Building – Résumé Formats: Traditional, Electronic and Video Résumé – Sending Résumés – Follow-up Letters – Business Presentations and Speeches: Planning – Structuring – Organizing – Delivery.

### **Module 5: INTERVIEWS (9 Periods)**

Introduction – General Preparation for an Interview – Success in an Interview – Important Non-verbal Aspects – Types of Interviews – Styles of Interviewing – Types of Interviewing – Online Recruitment Process.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. People often get confused in identifying or using English vocabulary on most occasions. Prepare a list of confusing words and find methods to overcome the difficulties in using those words to uplift the career of professionals.
2. Organizations and institutions use modern technology in communicating with their colleagues, clients, and stakeholders. Make a PowerPoint presentation on the modern communication system of any organization and its role in the success of the organization and its career.
3. As a student in the modern technological world, organizing or attending webinars is inevitable. Analyze the pros and cons of video conferencing by organizing webinars and preparing a report.
4. Form a team and act as a team leader. Prepare a performance appraisal report of the team using visual aids to support the presentation.



5. Make a detailed study on social networking and its impact on modern business and Career.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Meenakshi Raman, Prakash Singh, *Business Communication*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2012.
2. Neera Jain, Sharma Mukherji, *Effective Business Communication*, Tata Mc Graw-Hill

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Courtland L. Bovee et al., *Business Communication Today*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2011.
2. Krizan, *Effective Business Communication*, Cengage Learning, New Delhi, 2010.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110105052>
2. [https://edurev.in/courses/14522\\_Business-Communication-The-Ultimate-Guide](https://edurev.in/courses/14522_Business-Communication-The-Ultimate-Guide)

### Web Resources:

1. <http://www.career.vt.edu/interviewing/TelephoneInterviews.html>
2. [http://job-search-search.com/interviewing/behavioral\\_interviews](http://job-search-search.com/interviewing/behavioral_interviews)
3. <https://goo.gl/laEHOY> (dealing with complaints)
4. <http://www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infocecs/CRC/manual/resumes.html>
5. <https://goo.gl/FEMGXS>
6. <http://www.resumania.com/arcindex.html>

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                    | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22LG101702</b>     | <b>QUANTITATIVE APTITUDE AND VERBAL ABILITY</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                               |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course explores essential quantitative, verbal, and analytical reasoning skills for competitive exams and placements. It covers arithmetic, algebra, geometry, data interpretation, probability, and logical problem-solving. Verbal modules focus on grammar, vocabulary, reading comprehension, and critical reasoning techniques.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1. Demonstrate knowledge of number systems, percentages, ratios, and averages to solve real-time quantitative problems.**
- CO2. Apply algebraic techniques, progressions, and geometric concepts to compute and analyze mathematical scenarios.**
- CO3. Utilize combinatorics, probability, and data interpretation for decision-making under constraints.**
- CO4. Apply core grammar rules, sentence structures, reading comprehension, and critical reasoning techniques to communicate effectively.**

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Learning Outcomes                 | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2   | -   | -   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2   | -   | -   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3   | 2   | 3   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3    | -    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | 3                | 2   | 2   | 3   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3    | -    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:                      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: NUMBER SYSTEMS, PERCENTAGES, RATIOS & AVERAGES (9 Periods)**

Number system, power cycle, remainder cycle, factors, multiples, HCF, LCM, Percentages, fraction-to-decimal conversions, increase/decrease calculations, simple and compound interest, Ratio, proportion, variation, problems on ages, profit and loss vocabulary, partnership, cost/selling price, Averages, weighted averages, mixtures and alligations.

### **Module 2: ALGEBRA, PROGRESSIONS, GEOMETRY (9 Periods)**

Logarithms, rules and simplifications, solving quadratic equations, Arithmetic and geometric progressions, nth term, sum formulas, Geometry and mensuration, triangles, circles, area, perimeter, volume, surface area, Time and work, efficiencies, pipes and cisterns, division of wages, Speed, distance, relative motion, trains, boats and streams, races.

### **Module 3: COMBINATORICS, PROBABILITY, AND DATA INTERPRETATION (9 Periods)**

Permutation and combination, counting principles, factorials, arrangements, selections, Probability concepts, events, rules of probability, real-life applications, Data interpretation from tables, pie charts, bar graphs, Data sufficiency techniques, evaluating adequacy of given data, Basic logical reasoning within quantitative problem-solving.

### **Module 4: CORE VERBAL GRAMMAR AND SENTENCE STRUCTURE (9 Periods)**

Sentence correction, subject-verb agreement, modifiers, parallelism, tenses, comparisons, Articles and prepositions, omission rules, compound structures, interrogatives, Active and passive voice, direct and indirect speech rules, Sentence completion, para-jumbles, context clues, logical connectors, Vocabulary building, synonyms, antonyms, word usage, analogies.

### **Module 5: READING COMPREHENSION AND CRITICAL REASONING (9 Periods)**

Reading comprehension types, speed reading, tone/inference-based questions, Critical reasoning – arguments, assumptions, conclusions, strengthen/weaken/inference, Word roots, prefixes, suffixes, sentence structure clues, Logical structuring of arguments, spotting fallacies, Application of reasoning in RCs, data-based questions, verbal puzzles.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **31 NUMBER SYSTEMS, PERCENTAGES, RATIOS & AVERAGES**

A trader has 3 varieties of rice 13529 kg, 9617 kg, 7987 kg by weights. Find the minimum number of bags of equal size in which he can store the rice without mixing.

- a) 163
- b) 191
- c) 246
- d) 212

**32 NUMBER SYSTEMS, PERCENTAGES, RATIOS & AVERAGES**

The ratio of the ages of A and B is 3:4. After 5 years, the ratio becomes 4:5. What are their present ages?

- a) 15 and 20
- b) 18 and 24
- c) 30 and 40
- d) 20 and 25

**33 ALGEBRA, PROGRESSIONS, GEOMETRY**

Solve for x:

If  $2x + 3 = 7$ , then what is the value of x?

- a) 1
- b) 2
- c) 3
- d) 4

**34 ALGEBRA, PROGRESSIONS, GEOMETRY**

The perimeter of a rectangle is 36 cm. If the length is 10 cm, what is the width?

- a) 8 cm
- b) 9 cm
- c) 6 cm
- d) 7 cm

**35 COMBINATORICS, PROBABILITY, AND DATA INTERPRETATION**

A card is drawn at random from a standard deck of 52 playing cards. What is the probability that it is a red king?

- a)  $1/13$
- b)  $1/26$
- c)  $1/52$
- d)  $2/13$

**36 COMBINATORICS, PROBABILITY, AND DATA INTERPRETATION**

The number of students in five different classes is as follows:

Class A – 40, Class B – 35, Class C – 50, Class D – 45, Class E – 30.

What is the average number of students per class?

- a) 38
- b) 40
- c) 42
- d) 45

**37 CORE VERBAL GRAMMAR AND SENTENCE STRUCTURE**

Identify the grammatically correct sentence:

- a) He go to the gym every morning.
- b) He goes to the gym every morning.
- c) He going to the gym every morning.
- d) He gone to the gym every morning.

**38 CORE VERBAL GRAMMAR AND SENTENCE STRUCTURE**

Despite the heavy rain, the match \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) has cancel
- b) was cancelled
- c) will be cancelled
- d) continued as scheduled

### 39 **READING COMPREHENSION AND CRITICAL REASONING**

Passage:

The Earth's climate has changed throughout history. However, the current trend of global warming is particularly alarming because it is occurring at an unprecedented rate. Scientists overwhelmingly agree that human activities, especially the burning of fossil fuels, are the primary cause of this rapid change.

According to the passage, what is the main cause of current global warming?

- a) Natural changes in the climate
- b) Increase in solar activity
- c) Volcanic eruptions
- d) Human activities like burning fossil fuels

### 40 **READING COMPREHENSION AND CRITICAL REASONING**

A new study shows that students who take handwritten notes retain more information than those who type notes. Therefore, schools should ban laptops during lectures to improve student learning.

Which of the following, if true, most seriously weakens the argument?

- a) Many students find typing faster than writing by hand.
- b) Some students need laptops to access course materials.
- c) The study did not account for the difficulty level of the lectures.
- d) The students who typed their notes reviewed them more often than those who wrote by hand.

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. "R.S. Aggarwal", *Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Examinations*, S. Chand Publishing, 2025.
2. "Abhijit Guha", *Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Examinations*, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, Tata McGraw Hill Education, 2021.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. "Arun Sharma", *How to Prepare for Quantitative Aptitude for CAT*, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2024.
2. "Nishit Sinha", *Quantitative Aptitude for CAT*, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, Pearson Education, 2020.

### **SOFTWARE/TOOLS:**

1. Microsoft Excel or Google Sheets (for solving DI sets)
2. Any Scientific Calculator (if permitted)
3. Online Aptitude Test Platforms like:
  - IndiaBix (<https://www.indiabix.com>)
  - Lofoya (<https://www.lofoya.com>)
  - Testbook (<https://testbook.com>)

**VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. NPTEL: Aptitude Learning (Verbal & Quant)
2. [Unacademy: Quantitative Aptitude by Arun Sharma](#)
3. [YouTube: TalentSprint Aptitude Classes](#)
4. [YouTube: Study Smart – Full Aptitude Playlist](#)
5. Udemy: Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Exams

**WEB RESOURCES:**

1. <https://www.indiabix.com/aptitude/questions-and-answers/>
2. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/aptitude/>
3. <https://www.lofoya.com>
4. <https://www.placementseason.com/aptitude-questions>
5. <https://www.campusgate.co.in/p/quantitative-aptitude.html>

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code    | Course Title                                 | L | T | P | S | C |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 22LG101703     | LOGICAL REASONING AND RECRUITMENT ESSENTIALS | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| Pre-Requisite  | -                                            |   |   |   |   |   |
| Anti-Requisite | -                                            |   |   |   |   |   |
| Co-Requisite   | -                                            |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course develops essential logical reasoning, analytical skills, and practical communication for competitive exams and placements. It covers data arrangements, coding-decoding, pattern recognition, counting principles, probability, and data interpretation. Learners also acquire skills in logical connectives, syllogisms, time and direction sense, along with group discussions, resume writing, and interview preparation.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01.** Apply concepts of data arrangements, blood relations, ranking, and direction sense to solve spatial and logical reasoning problems.
- C02.** Analyze patterns in coding-decoding, series, analogies, odd-one-out, and visual reasoning to improve abstraction and recognition skills.
- C03.** Apply principles of combinatorics, probability, data interpretation, logical connectives, syllogistic reasoning, and time-space analysis to construct effective solutions and derive valid conclusions.
- C04.** Demonstrate effective communication skills in group discussions, resume writing, and personal interviews through structured activities.

### CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

| Learning Outcomes                 | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | 2   | -   | -   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 2   | 3   | 2   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 3   | 2   | 3   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 2   | -   | -   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3    | -    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | 3                | 2   | 2   | 3   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3    | -    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:                      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: DATA ARRANGEMENTS AND BLOOD RELATIONS (8 Periods)**

Linear arrangement, circular arrangement, multi-dimensional arrangement, coded and descriptive blood relations, family trees, ranking, and ordering problems. Focus on directional logic, positional comparisons, and attribute-based placement. Enhances spatial reasoning and logical deduction skills.

### **Module 2: CODING-DECODING, SERIES, ANALOGY, ODD ONE OUT & VISUAL REASONING (8 Periods)**

Letter coding, number coding, substitution patterns, alphanumeric series, analogy-based reasoning, identifying odd one out in sequences, visual reasoning including mirror images, paper folding, figure sequences. Builds pattern recognition and abstraction abilities.

### **Module 3: COUNTING PRINCIPLES, P&C, PROBABILITY, DATA INTERPRETATION & SUFFICIENCY (9 Periods)**

Fundamental counting principle, permutation and combination, probability theory and applications, interpreting pie charts, tables, and bar graphs, data sufficiency problems requiring logical assessment of given facts. Develops analytical thinking and quantitative aptitude.

### **Module 4: LOGICAL CONNECTIVES, SYLLOGISMS, VENN DIAGRAMS, CLOCKS, CALENDARS & DIRECTION (8 Periods)**

IF-THEN logic, syllogistic reasoning with Venn diagrams, calendar-based date/day calculations, clock-angle problems, direction sense and cube-based spatial puzzles. Trains logical sequencing and time-space orientation.

### **Module 5: RECRUITMENT ESSENTIALS – GD, RESUME & INTERVIEW SKILLS (12 Periods)**

Basics of group discussion, resume writing guidelines, and key sections, personal interview structure, HR and technical questions, body language tips, mock GD and interview sessions for real-time practice and evaluation. Equips students with communication and interview readiness.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

#### **41 DATA ARRANGEMENTS AND BLOOD RELATIONS**

Six people – A, B, C, D, E, and F – are sitting in a row, facing north.

- B is sitting to the immediate right of D.
- C is at one of the ends.
- A is sitting between E and F.
- D is not at either end.
- E is sitting to the left of A.



Who is sitting in the middle?

**Options:**

- A) A
- B) B
- C) D
- D) F

42 **DATA ARRANGEMENTS AND BLOOD RELATIONS**

Pointing to a man, Mira says, "He is the son of my mother's only daughter."  
How is the man related to Mira?

**Options:**

- A) Son
- B) Nephew
- C) Cousin
- D) Brother

43 **CODING-DECODING, SERIES, ANALOGY, ODD ONE OUT & VISUAL REASONING**

In a certain code language, **GAMES** is written as **HZNFT**.  
How is **PLANE** written in that code?

**Options:**

- A) QMBOF
- B) QMBOD
- C) QNCOD
- D) OKZMD

44 **CODING-DECODING, SERIES, ANALOGY, ODD ONE OUT & VISUAL REASONING**

Which word does **not** belong to the group?

**Options:**

- A) Apple
- B) Mango
- C) Banana
- D) Carrot

45 **COUNTING PRINCIPLES, P&C, PROBABILITY, DATA INTERPRETATION & SUFFICIENCY**

If the sales of Company A in 2021 were 80 units and in 2022 were 120 units, what was the percentage increase?

**Options:**

- A) 33.3%
- B) 50%
- C) 40%
- D) 60%

46 **COUNTING PRINCIPLES, P&C, PROBABILITY, DATA INTERPRETATION & SUFFICIENCY**

The number of students in five different classes is as follows:  
Class A – 40, Class B – 35, Class C – 50, Class D – 45, Class E – 30.  
What is the value of x?

**Statement I:**  $x^2 = 49$

**Statement II:**  $x$  is a negative number

- A) Only I is sufficient
- B) Only II is sufficient
- C) Both I and II together are sufficient
- D) Each alone is sufficient

47 **LOGICAL CONNECTIVES, SYLLOGISMS, VENN DIAGRAMS, CLOCKS, CALENDARS & DIRECTION**

Statements:

- 1. All engineers are logical.
- 2. Some logical people are creative.
- 3. No creative person is careless.

**Conclusion:**

- I. Some engineers are creative.
- II. No engineer is careless.

**Choose the correct option:**

- A) Only I follows
- B) Only II follows
- C) Neither I nor II follows
- D) Both I and II follow

48 **LOGICAL CONNECTIVES, SYLLOGISMS, VENN DIAGRAMS, CLOCKS, CALENDARS & DIRECTION**

Ravi starts from his home at 3:00 PM and walks 4 km East, then turns left and walks 3 km. He then turns left again and walks 4 km. What direction is he facing, and what time will it be if each km takes him 15 minutes?

- A) Facing North, 3:45 PM
- B) Facing West, 4:00 PM
- C) Facing South, 4:00 PM
- D) Facing West, 3:45 PM

49 **RECRUITMENT ESSENTIALS – GD, RESUME & INTERVIEW SKILLS**

**Improves Communication Skills** – Students learn to express their thoughts clearly and confidently in a group setting.

**Builds Critical Thinking** – It enhances analytical skills by encouraging students to think on their feet, structure arguments, and respond to different viewpoints.

**Boosts Teamwork & Listening Skills** – GD teaches the importance of active listening, respecting others' opinions, and working collaboratively, which are essential in professional environments.

50 **RECRUITMENT ESSENTIALS – GD, RESUME & INTERVIEW SKILLS**

**Boosts Confidence** – Simulated interviews reduce anxiety and prepare students to face real interviews with ease.

**Improves Self-Presentation** – Students learn how to present their strengths, goals, and experiences effectively.

**Provides Constructive Feedback** – Personalized feedback helps identify areas for improvement in communication, attitude, and body language.

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

3. "R.S. Aggarwal", *Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Examinations*, S. Chand Publishing, 2025.
4. "Abhijit Guha", *Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Examinations*, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, Tata McGraw Hill Education, 2021.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

3. "Arun Sharma", *How to Prepare for Quantitative Aptitude for CAT*, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2024.
4. "Nishit Sinha", *Quantitative Aptitude for CAT*, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, Pearson Education, 2020.

### SOFTWARE/TOOLS:

4. Microsoft Excel or Google Sheets (for solving DI sets)
5. Any Scientific Calculator (if permitted)
6. Online Aptitude Test Platforms like:
  - IndiaBix (<https://www.indiabix.com>)
  - Lofoya (<https://www.lofoya.com>)
  - Testbook (<https://testbook.com>)

### VIDEO LECTURES:

6. NPTEL: Aptitude Learning (Verbal & Quant)
7. [Unacademy: Quantitative Aptitude by Arun Sharma](#)
8. [YouTube: TalentSprint Aptitude Classes](#)
9. [YouTube: Study Smart – Full Aptitude Playlist](#)
10. Udemy: Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Exams

### WEB RESOURCES:

6. <https://www.indiabix.com/aptitude/questions-and-answers/>
7. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/aptitude/>
8. <https://www.lofoya.com>
9. <https://www.placementseason.com/aptitude-questions>
10. <https://www.campusgate.co.in/p/quantitative-aptitude.html>

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                             | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22CE101701</b>     | <b>CIVIL ENGINEERING AND THE SOCIETY</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                        |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on introduction to civil engineering, aesthetics of historic and modern civil engineering structures, unpredictable nature and the civil engineering; civil engineering solutions for the problems of traffic, pollution, water and waste management; building sustainable smart cities.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyze principles of civil engineering to basic civil engineering problems following ethics and latest developments considering society, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- CO2** Analyze aesthetics of historic and modern civil engineering structures to solve complex civil engineering problems using tools and techniques by following ethics and latest trends considering society, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- CO3** Analyze unpredictable nature and the role of civil engineering to solve complex civil engineering problems using tools and techniques by following ethics and considering society, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- CO4** Analyze civil engineering solutions for the problems of traffic, pollution, water and waste management to solve complex problems using appropriate tools and techniques following relevant standards considering society, health, safety, environment, economics and management besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- CO5** Analyze the building principles of sustainable smart cities to solve complex problems using appropriate tools and techniques following relevant standards considering society, health, safety, environment, economics and management besides communicating effectively in graphical form.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 3        | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | 1        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 1        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | 1        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 1        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 1        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | 1        | 2        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | 1        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | 1        | 2        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> |

**Correlation Levels:                      3: High;                      2: Medium;                      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO CIVIL ENGINEERING (07 Periods)**

Philosophy of civil engineering, Disciplines of civil engineering, Evolution of construction and civil engineering in the world; Civil engineer - Duties and responsibilities, Role of Civil engineer in the society; Civil engineering materials and their applications, Latest advancements in civil engineering.

### **Module 2: AESTHETICS OF HISTORIC AND MODERN CIVIL ENGINEERING STRUCTURES (09 Periods)**

Aesthetics in civil engineering structures; Aesthetic principles and techniques - Analysis of materials, textures and colors in aesthetic design, Integration of aesthetics with structural engineering principles; Historic civil engineering structures - Case studies of iconic historic structures (e.g. Colosseum, Taj Mahal, Eiffel Tower); Modern civil engineering structures - Exploration of contemporary iconic structures (e.g. Burj Khalifa, Sydney Opera House, Golden Gate Bridge); Integration of aesthetics and functionality - Ethical considerations in balancing aesthetics, functionality and sustainability; Future trends in aesthetic engineering.

### **Module 3 UNPREDICTABLE NATURE AND THE CIVIL ENGINEERING (09 Periods)**

Unpredictable nature, Examples of unpredictable natural disasters - Earthquakes, Floods, Landslides, Hurricanes, Tsunamis, Impacts of unpredictable natural events on infrastructure; Role of civil engineering; Resilience in civil engineering - Strategies for building resilient structures, Risk assessment and analysis, Incorporating safety factors, Using robust construction materials, Implementing redundancy and backup systems, Sustainable design practices; Case studies of successful resilient designs.

### **Module 4 CIVIL ENGINEERING SOLUTIONS FOR THE PROBLEMS OF TRAFFIC, POLLUTION, WATER AND WASTE MANAGEMENT (11 Periods)**

Introduction to urban challenges and sustainable development; Traffic management solutions - Causes and impacts of traffic congestion, Intelligent transportation systems; Pollution control and environmental engineering, Sources and types of urban pollution, Air quality monitoring and control strategies, Water pollution control, Noise pollution management, Sustainable construction practices to reduce pollution; Water resource management, Water demand and supply management in urban areas, Rainwater harvesting techniques, Water conservation and wastewater treatment technologies; Waste management strategies, Solid waste generation and disposal challenges, Waste-to-energy conversion technologies, Case studies of successful waste management initiatives; Integration and synergies among Solutions, Multi-disciplinary approach for holistic solutions.

### **Module 5 BUILDING SUSTAINABLE SMART CITIES (09 Periods)**

Smart city; Elements of smart city infrastructure - Buildings, Mobility, Energy, Water, Waste management, Health and digital layers; Need for an integrated approach; Role of science, technology and innovation in the implementation of smart infrastructure; Smart infrastructure design principles and policies; Case studies: Gujarat International Finance Tech-City in India.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Group discussion on compatibility of modern construction materials compared to that of traditional civil engineering materials
2. Poster presentation on historic and modern civil engineering structures.
3. Submit a case study report on Life Cycle Analysis (LCA) of any one of the historic civil engineering structure.
4. Submit a case study report on the theme of severity of the natural disasters on the Civil engineering structures.
5. Debate on challenges, limitations and solutions for design and implementation of smart city.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. David Muir Wood., *Civil Engineering: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford University Press, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2012.
2. Roger Scruton, *The Aesthetics of Architecture*, Princeton University Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2013.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Anubha Kaushik and C. P. Kaushik, *Perspectives in Environmental Studies*, New Age International (P) Ltd Publications, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2018.
2. Sang Lee (Editor), *Aesthetics of Sustainable Architecture*, 010 publishers, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2013.
3. Marc Kushner, *The Future of Architecture in 100 Buildings*, Simon and Schuster, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2015.
4. Nicholas J. Garber and Lester A. Hoel, *Traffic and Highway Engineering*, Nelson Engineering, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2008.
5. Stephen M. Wheeler and Timothy Beatley, *Sustainable Urban Development*, Reader Routledge Urban Reader Series, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2014.
6. Larry W. Mays, *Water Resources Engineering*, Wiley India Private Limited, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2011.
7. Hans Straub, *A History of Civil Engineering: An Outline from Ancient to Modern Times*, The MIT Press, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 1964.
8. Brian Vanden Brink, *Iconic: Perspectives on the Man-Made World*, Down East Books, Illustrated Edition, 2012.



**VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/123/105/123105001/>
2. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\\_ce42/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ce42/preview)
3. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19\\_ce31/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19_ce31/preview)
4. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20\\_ce07/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_ce07/preview)

**Web Resources:**

1. <https://bregroup.com/insights/aesthetics-in-architecture-how-beauty-and-design-are-inspiring-each-other/>
2. <https://keckwood.com/news-updates/how-civil-engineers-help-during-disaster-recovery/#:~:text=Civil%20engineers%20provide%20humanitarian%20and,shortages%20to%20hard%2Dhit%20communities>
3. <https://smartcities.gov.in/>
4. <https://www.twi-global.com/technical-knowledge/faqs/what-is-civil-engineering>
5. <https://www.ice.org.uk/engineering-resources/knowledge-resources/water-and-waste-water-management>



## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                 | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22SS101701</b>     | <b>CONSTITUTION OF INDIA</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                            |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                            |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                            |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides and in-depth knowledge about Constitution of India's Preamble and its Philosophy; Union Legislature; Federalism in India; Judiciary and Public Services; Nation Building. The students can gain first-hand information and knowledge about these dynamics and accordingly act based on these sources in their professional and routine activities.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate knowledge in the Parliamentary proceedings, Election Commission, Public Services and Foreign Policy of India.
- CO2** Apply the reasoning informed by the various aspects of the Constitution and its provisions to assess societal issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |          |          |          |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 1                | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3        | 2        | -        | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3        | -        | 3        | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | -   | -   | -   | -   | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | -   | -    | -    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: PREAMBLE AND ITS PHILOSOPHY (9 Periods)**

Introduction to Indian Constitution; Evolution of Indian Constitution; preamble and its philosophy

### **Module 2: UNION LEGISLATURE (9 Periods)**

The Parliament, Parliamentary Structure, Process of Legislation; President of India – Powers and Functions; Prime Minister and Council of Ministers; Constitution Amendment Procedure.

### **Module 3: FEDERALISM IN INDIA (9 Periods)**

Centre-State Administrative Relationship; Governors – Powers and Functions; State Legislature - Composition and powers; Chief Ministers - Powers and Functions; The Election Commission – Powers and Functions.

### **Module 4: JUDICIARY AND PUBLIC SERVICES (9 Periods)**

The Union Judiciary - Supreme Court and High Court; Fundamental Rights and Duties All India Services - Central Civil Services - State Services - Local Services.

### **Module 5: INTERNATIONAL PARTICIPATION (9 Periods)**

Foreign Policy of India; International Institutions Influence: UNO, WTO, WHO, SAARC, International Summits: BRICS, NSS, UNEP – India's Role in International Negotiations; Environmentalism in India.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Review newspapers and submit a report on critical analysis of Indian Civil Servants exercise of powers, in the wake of constitutionally assigned authority.
2. Visit your village Panchayat office or Municipality office and generate a report on your observations about maintained Constitutional symbolism.
3. Watch few videos on recent Indian Independence Day and Republic Day celebrations as marked in New Delhi and present a detailed report, by considering the following aspects:
  - A) Comparatively analyze the speeches of the President of India and Prime Minister of India as delivered on these two occasions.
  - B) Compare these two events relevance in terms of Indian Armed Forces presence.
  - C) Observe, compare and analyse 'flag code' relevance as marked in these two events.
4. Watch a few videos on recent 'proceedings' of any state Legislative Assembly session and submit a detailed report.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Brijji Kishore Sharma, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Prentice Hall of India, 2005

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Mahendra Pal Singh, V. N. Shukla's, *Constitution of India*, Eastern Book Company, 2011.
2. Pandey J. N., *Constitutional Law of India*, Central Law Agency, 1998

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. Doctrine of Basic Structure: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cvUf9ZeEe8Y>
2. Significance of the Constitution: [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vr1Dc\\_-ZKbQ](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vr1Dc_-ZKbQ)

### Web Resources:

1. The Constitution of India: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=of2SoO8i8mM>
2. Protection of Constitutional Democracy: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=smJ99cdPrns>

## **UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                                    | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22CM101702</b>     | <b>COST ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                               |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Cost accounting; cost sheet & preparation of cost sheet; standard costing & variance analysis; financial management & ratio analysis; introduction to investment.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate the concepts of Cost Accounting and Management Accounting and the elements of costing.
- CO2** Determine the Cost of Production for pricing decisions.
- CO3** Apply the Standard Costing and Variance techniques for the control of the cost of production
- CO4** Analyze the Profitability and financial condition of an organization using Ratios.
- CO5** Apply Capital Budgeting techniques for making investment decisions in an organization.

### **CO-PO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |          |     |     |          |     |      |          |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|----------|-----|-----|----------|-----|------|----------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5      | PO6 | PO7 | PO8      | PO9 | PO10 | PO11     | PO12 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                |     |     |     | 2        |     |     | 1        |     |      |          |      |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                |     |     |     | 2        |     |     | 1        |     |      | 1        |      |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                |     |     |     | 2        |     |     | 1        |     |      | 1        |      |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                |     |     |     | 2        |     |     | 1        |     |      | 1        |      |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                |     |     |     | 2        |     |     | 1        |     |      |          |      |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         |     |     |     | <b>2</b> |     |     | <b>1</b> |     |      | <b>1</b> |      |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: COST ACCOUNTING (09 Periods)**

Meaning of Cost and Cost Accounting, Objectives, Scope, Advantages, and Disadvantages – Cost Accounting Vs Management Accounting – Elements of Costing – Installation of costing system – Material Control, Labor Control, Overhead Control.

### **Module 2: COST SHEET & PREPARATION OF COST SHEET (09 Periods)**

Analysis of Cost – Preparation of cost sheet, estimate, tender, and quotation (Simple problems) – Importance of Costing while pricing the products

### **Module 3 STANDARD COSTING & VARIANCE ANALYSIS (09 Periods)**

Introduction to Standard Costing & Variances – Variance Analysis: Material variances, Labor variances (Simple Problems).

### **Module 4 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT & RATIO ANALYSIS (09 Periods)**

Meaning, Objectives - Nature and Scope, Importance of FM – Ratio Analysis: Types of Ratios: Solvency Ratios, Liquidity Ratios, Turnover Ratios, and Profitability Ratios - Financial Statement Analysis through Ratios (Simple Problems).

### **Module 5 INTRODUCTION TO INVESTMENT (09 Periods)**

Investment - Meaning and Definition- concept of risk and returns - Capital budgeting techniques – Security Analysis and Portfolio Management (Basic concepts).

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Prepare a report on the role of cost accountants in the growth of a company.
2. To visit the manufacturing unit to observe how they used various techniques for analyzing the financial health of a company.
3. Prepare a report on factors influencing the form of business organization.
4. Prepare the cost sheet with practical examples of any two manufacturing companies.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. S.P. Jain and K.L. Narang: *Cost Accounting*, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana, 10<sup>th</sup> edition, 2016.
2. I.M. Pandey, *Financial Management*, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 14<sup>th</sup> edition, 2016.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, *Cost and Management Study Material*, New Delhi.
2. CA Saravana Prasath, *Cost Accounting and Financial management*, Wolters Kluwer India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2018.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ESqO8sFgQa0&list=PLLhSIFfDZcUVE2kzOhEubO9rkvUOAgZbz>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tzasFmP1CpA>  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tzasFmP1CpA>

### Web Resources:

1. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/accounting\\_basics/management\\_versus\\_cost\\_accounting.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/accounting_basics/management_versus_cost_accounting.htm)
2. <https://www.netsuite.com/portal/resource/articles/financial-management/financial-management.shtml>

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code    | Course Title            | L | T | P | S | C |
|----------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 22CB101701     | CYBER LAWS AND SECURITY | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| Pre-Requisite  | -                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| Anti-Requisite | -                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| Co-Requisite   | -                       |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Cyber Crimes and Indian IT Act; Cyber Offenses; Tools and Methods used in Cyber Crime; Phishing and Identity Theft; Indian and Global Perspective on Cyber Crimes and Cyber Security; Organizational Implications on Cyber Security; IPR Issues; Cyber Crime and Terrorism; Cyber Crime Illustrations

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate knowledge in Cyber security, Cybercrimes and its related laws in Indian and Global Act.
- CO2** Analyze the legal perspectives and laws related to cybercrimes in Indian context.
- CO3** Apply security and privacy methods in development of modern applications and in organizations to protect people and to prevent cybercrimes.
- CO4** Solve Cyber security issues using privacy policies and Use antivirus tools to minimize the impact of cyber threats.
- CO5** Apply security standards for the implementation of Cyber Security and laws.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2        |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2        |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 2        |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO CYBER CRIMES AND OFFENSES (09 Periods)**

**Cyber Crimes:** Introduction, Definition, Origin, Cybercrime and information security, Cyber criminals, Classifications of cybercrimes, The legal perspectives and Indian perspective, Cybercrime and Indian ITA 2000, Global perspective on cybercrimes.

**Cyber Offenses:** Introduction, Criminals planning on attacks, Social engineering, Cyber stalking, Cyber cafe and crimes, Botnets.

### **Module 2: TOOLS AND METHODS USED IN CYBER CRIME AND PHISHING AND IDENTITY THEFT (09 Periods)**

Introduction, Proxy servers and Anonymizers, Phishing, Password cracking, Key loggers and Spywares, Virus, Worms and Ransomware, Trojan horses and Backdoors, Steganography, DoS and DDoS attacks.

**Phishing and Identity Theft:** Introduction, Phishing, Identity Theft (ID Theft).

### **Module 3 CYBER CRIMES AND CYBER SECURITY-LEGAL PERSPECTIVES (08 Periods)**

Introduction, Cyber laws in Indian context, The Indian IT act, Challenges to Indian law and Cybercrime scenario in India, Consequences of not addressing the weakness in IT act, Digital signatures and the Indian IT Act, Cyber Crime and Punishment, Cyber law, Technology and Students in India scenario.

### **Module 4 CYBER SECURITY-ORGANIZATIONAL IMPLICATIONS (10 Periods)**

Introduction, Web threats for organizations – evils and perils, Security and privacy implications from cloud computing, Social Media Marketing-Security risks and Perils for organizations, Social computing and associated challenges for organizations, Protecting people's privacy in organization, Organizational guidelines for internet usage, Safe computing and Usage policy, Incident handling and Best practices.

### **Module 5 CYBER CRIME AND TERRORISM AND ILLUSTRATIONS (09 Periods)**

**Cyber Crime & Terrorism:** Introduction, Intellectual property in the cyber space, The ethical dimension of cybercrimes, The psychology, Mindset and skills of hackers and cyber criminals, Sociology of cyber criminals, Information warfare.

**Cyber Crime Illustrations:** Indian banks lose millions of rupees, Justice vs. Justice, Parliament attack, The Indian case of online gambling, Bank and credit card related frauds, Purchasing goods and services scam, Nigerian 419 scam.

**Total Periods: 45**



## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. The Cyber Security Risks on Social Media – Learn from Case Studies:  
<https://www.rswebsols.com/tutorials/internet/cyber-security-risks-social-media>
2. SIX automates key cybersecurity tasks to actively protect itself against social media threats: <https://www.hootsuite.com/resources/six-group-case-study>
3. Important Cyber Law Case Studies : <https://www.cyberralegalservices.com/detail-casestudies.php>

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Nina Gobole, Sunit Belapure, *Cyber Security: Understanding Cyber Crimes, Computer Forensics and Legal Perspectives*, Wiley India, 2011.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Prashant Mali, *Cyber Law and Cyber Crimes*, Snow White Publications Pvt. Ltd., 2013.
2. Alfred Basta and et al, *Cyber Security and Cyber Laws*, Cengage Learning India 2018

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. Learn Cyber Security | Cyber Security Training:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PIHnamdwGmw>
2. Cyber Security For Beginners: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4RE4d23tDFw>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://study.com/academy/course/computer-science-110-introduction-to-cybersecurity.html>
2. <https://www.pandasecurity.com/en/mediacenter/panda-security/types-of-cybercrime/>
3. <https://mediasmarts.ca/digital-media-literacy/digital-issues/cyber-security/cyber-security-spam-scams-frauds-identity-theft>

## **UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                                   | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EE101701</b>     | <b>ELECTRICAL SAFETY AND SAFETY MANAGEMENT</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                              |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                              |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                              |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** The course deals with the various aspects of potential risk due to electrical shock; safety precautions to be followed while working in hazardous zones; safe practices while handling various electrical equipment and during maintenance; and relevant electrical safety standards and Indian rules and acts.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the Indian electricity rules, regulations and various standards to be maintained for the safety of life and equipment.
- CO2** Understand the potential effects of electrical shock and safety measures to protect against such risk.
- CO3** Understand the safety aspects and safe practices to be followed while installing residential, commercial, and agricultural appliances.
- CO4** Identify various hazardous working zones and take necessary precautionary measures while working in such areas.
- CO5** Follow safety measures during installation, testing and commissioning, and maintenance of electrical equipment/plant.

**CO-PO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |           |           |           |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2       | PO3       | PO4       | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9       | PO10      | PO11      | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | --        | --        | --        | 1        | 3        | 1        | 3        | --        | --        | --        | 1        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | --        | --        | --        | 1        | 2        | 2        | --       | --        | --        | --        | 1        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | --        | --        | --        | 1        | 2        | 2        | --       | --        | --        | -         | 1        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | --        | --        | --        | 2        | 3        | 2        | 2        | --        | --        | --        | 1        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | --        | --        | --        | --       | 3        | 2        | 2        | --        | --        | --        | 1        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>--</b> | <b>--</b> | <b>--</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>--</b> | <b>--</b> | <b>--</b> | <b>1</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INDIAN ELECTRICITY RULES AND ACTS, AND THEIR SIGNIFICANCE (10 Periods)**

OSHA standards of electrical safety, Basic electrical safety rules as per OSHA; Objectives and scope of IE acts and IE rules, Ground clearance and Section Clearances, Clearance in transmission and distribution lines, Significance of Equipment Earthing, Earthing of equipment bodies, structures and non-current carrying metallic parts, Earthing of system neutral; Rules regarding first aid and firefighting facility, Electrical safety general requirements as per IE rules.

### **Module 2: INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRICAL SAFETY AND SAFETY MANAGEMENT (10 Periods)**

**Electric Safety:** Terms and definitions, objectives of safety and security measures, Hazards associated with electric current and voltage, Protection against electrical hazards and types, Effect of current on the human body, Principles of electrical safety and approach to prevent accidents.

**Electric shocks and its prevention:** Primary and secondary electrical shocks, possibilities of getting an electrical shock and its severity, medical analysis of electric shocks and its effects, shocks due to flash/ Spark over's, prevention of shocks, safety precautions against contact shocks, flash shocks, burns, Safety precautions in LV installations and electric plant.

### **Module 3: ELECTRICAL SAFETY IN RESIDENTIAL, COMMERCIAL, AND AGRICULTURAL INSTALLATIONS (08 Periods)**

Introduction—Wiring and fitting; Domestic appliances—water tap giving a shock, shock from wet wall, fan firing shock; Multi-storied building, Temporary installations, Agricultural pump installation; Do's and Don'ts for safety in the use of domestic electrical appliances; Principles of safety management in electrical plants, safety auditing, and economic aspects.

### **Module 4: ELECTRICAL SAFETY IN HAZARDOUS AREAS (07 Periods)**

Hazardous zones—class 0, 1 and 2; Sparks, flashovers and corona discharge in electrical plants; equipment for hazardous locations; scope for live line work, principles of live line maintenance, special tools for live line maintenance, safety instructions for working on HV lines/apparatus.

### **Module 5: SAFETY DURING INSTALLATION TESTING AND MAINTENANCE (10 Periods)**

**Safety during installations:** Preliminary preparations, preconditions for the start of installation work and safe sequence, safety aspects during installations of Transformers and Rotating machines.

**Safety during testing:** Purpose of commissioning checks and tests, equipment tests, high voltage energization tests, performance and acceptance tests, and safety aspects during commissioning.

**Safety during maintenance:** Operators' safety, Types of safety maintenance, Safety procedures, safety precautions during maintenance, and planning of maintenance.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Study and submit a report on various electrical safety standards followed in abroad countries.
2. Visit a nearby industry and submit a report on various safety measures followed in the industry.
3. Study and submit a report on standard practices followed during the maintenance/commissioning of the electrical apparatus in any industry.
4. Collect information about various safety/alert sign boards and the relative measures for a particular situation.
5. Should practice preliminary first aid assistance such as Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) and shall demonstrate.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Rao, Prof. H.L. Saluja, *Electrical Safety, Fire Safety Engineering and Safety Management*, Khanna Publishers. New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2018 Reprint.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Cadick, John, Mary Capelli-Schellpfeffer, and Dennis K. Neitzel, *Electrical safety Handbook*, McGraw-Hill Education, 2012.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=g-ofq7i\\_u48](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=g-ofq7i_u48)

### Web Resources:

1. <https://cercind.gov.in/Act-with-amendment.pdf>
2. <https://www.edapp.com/blog/electrical-safety-training-topics/>

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                                    | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22MG101701</b>     | <b>ENTREPRENEURSHIP FOR MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                                               |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** To understand the setting up and management of MSMEs and initiatives of Government and other institutions support for growth and development of MSMEs

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the basic of SME and challenges of MSMEs
- CO2** Explain the opportunities to Set-Up SSI/SME Units and role of rural & women entrepreneurship.
- CO3** Illustrate roles of various institutions supporting MSMEs.
- CO4** Understand Management of MSME, NPA & sickness units
- CO5** Evaluate role of Government in Promoting Entrepreneurship

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 2                | 1        | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 1                | 1        | 2        | -        | -        |          | 2        |          | 1        |          |          | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | 2        |          |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 1        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 1        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: Introduction2 (07 Periods)**

Concept & Definition, Role of Business in the modern Indian Economy SMEs in India, Employment and export opportunities in MSMEs. Issues and challenges of MSMEs

### **Module 2: MSME Setting (09 Periods)**

Identifying the Business opportunity, Business opportunities in various sectors, formalities for setting up an enterprise - Location of Enterprise - steps in setting up an enterprise - Environmental aspects in setting up, Incentives and subsidies.

### **Module 3: MSMEs Supporting Institutions (09 Periods)**

Forms of Financial support, Long term and Short term financial support, Sources of Financial support, Development Financial Institutions, Investment Institutions, Central level institutions, State level institutions, Other agencies, Commercial Bank - Appraisal of Bank for loans

### **Module 4: Management of MSME (10 Periods)**

Management of Product Line; Communication with clients - Credit Monitoring System - Management of NPAs - Restructuring, Revival and Rehabilitation of MSME, Problems of entrepreneurs - sickness in SMI - Reasons and remedies -- Evaluating entrepreneurial performance

### **Module 5: Entrepreneurship Promotion (10 Periods)**

MSME policy in India, Agencies for Policy Formulation and Implementation: District Industries Centers (DIC), Small Industries Service Institute (SISI), Entrepreneurship Development Institute of India (EDII), National Institute of Entrepreneurship & Small Business Development (NIESBUD), National Entrepreneurship Development Board (NEDB)

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Present a case study on MSMEs Business Strategies.
2. Collect the data about nearby MSMEs and Present their structures in a PPT
3. Discuss in the group MSMEs opportunities in terms of Orientation and Development.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Vasant Desai, *Small Scale Industries and Entrepreneurship*, Himalaya Publishing House, 2003..
2. Poornima M Charanthimath, *Entrepreneurship Development Small Business Enterprises*, Pearson, 2006.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Suman Kalyan Chaudhury, *Micro Small and Medium Enterprises in India Hardcover*, Raj Publications, 2013.
2. Aneet Monika Agarwal, *Small and medium enterprises in transitional economies, challenges and opportunities*, DEEP and DEEP Publications
3. Paul Burns & Jim Dew Hunt, *Small Business Entrepreneurship*, Palgrave Macmillan publishers, 2010.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://sdgs.un.org/topics/capacity-development/msmes>
2. <https://blog.tatanexarc.com/msme/msme-schemes-in-india-for-new-entrepreneurs-and-start-ups/>

### Web Resources:

1. [ncert.nic.in/textbook/pdf/kebs109.pdf](https://ncert.nic.in/textbook/pdf/kebs109.pdf)
2. <https://www.jetir.org/papers/JETIR1805251.pdf>

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                               | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22CE101702</b>     | <b>ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION AND CONTROL</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                          |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                          |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                          |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on fundamentals of air pollution, dispersion of pollutants, effects and control of air pollution, water pollution, soil pollution and control, and municipal solid waste management.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyze air and noise pollution using appropriate tools and techniques to solve complex environmental issues following relevant standards considering society, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- CO2** Analyze air and noise pollution control measures using appropriate tools and techniques to solve complex environmental issues following relevant standards and latest developments considering society, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- CO3** Analyze water pollution and its control measures using appropriate tools and techniques to solve complex environmental issues following relevant standards and latest developments considering society, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- CO4** Analyze soil pollution and its control measures using appropriate tools and techniques to solve complex environmental issues following relevant standards and latest developments considering society, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- CO5** Analyze solid waste and its management measures using appropriate tools and techniques to solve solid waste disposal issues following relevant standards and latest developments considering society, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | 2        | 2        | 3        | 3        | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | 2        | 2        | 3        | 3        | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | 1        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | 2        | 2        | 3        | 3        | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | 1        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | 2        | 2        | 3        | 3        | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | 1        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | 2        | 2        | 3        | 3        | 2        | -        | 1        | 1        | 1        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> |

**Correlation Levels:                      3: High;                      2: Medium;                      1: Low**



## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: AIR AND NOISE POLLUTION**

**(08 Periods)**

**Air Pollution:** Scope, Significance, Classification, Sources – Line, Area, Stationary, Mobile; Effects of air pollutants on man, material and vegetation; Global effects of air pollution; Air pollution meteorology – Lapse rate, Inversion, Plume pattern; Dispersion of air pollutants – Dispersion models and applications; Ambient air quality standards.

**Noise Pollution:** Sound pressure, Power and intensity, Impacts of noise, permissible limits of noise pollution, measurement of noise, Noise standards.

### **Module 2: AIR AND NOISE POLLUTION CONTROL**

**(10 Periods)**

Self-cleansing properties of the environment, Dilution method, Control at source, Process changes and equipment modifications, Control of particulates – Types of equipment, Design and operation – Settling chambers, Centrifugal separators, Bag house filters, Wet scrubbers, Electrostatic precipitators; Control of gaseous pollutants – Adsorption, Absorption, Condensation, Combustion; Control of air pollution from automobiles, Control of noise pollution, Case studies, Latest developments in the air and noise pollution control.

### **Module 3: WATER POLLUTION AND CONTROL**

**(10 Periods)**

Water pollution – Sources, Causes, Effects; Surface and groundwater quality – Physical, Chemical, Biological; Drinking water quality standards, Water purification – Processes, Engineered systems – Aeration, Solids separation, Settling operations, Coagulation, Softening, Filtration, Disinfection; Wastewater – Sources, Causes, Effects, Treatment process and disposal – Primary, Secondary, Tertiary; Case studies, Latest developments in the water pollution control.

### **Module 4: SOIL POLLUTION AND CONTROL**

**(08 Periods)**

Soil pollutants, Sources of soil pollution, Causes, Effects and control of soil pollution, Diseases caused by soil pollution, Methods to minimize soil pollution, Effective measures to control soil pollution, Soil quality standards, Case studies, Latest developments in the soil pollution control.

### **Module 5: MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT**

**(09 Periods)**

Municipal solid waste – Types, Composition and characteristics; Methods of collection and transportation; Methods of disposal – Open dumping, Sanitary landfill, Composting and Incineration; Utilization – 6R Concept, Recovery and recycling and Energy Recovery; Latest developments in solid waste management.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Explain plume patterns due to air pollution and meteorology effects and draw a neat sketch of plume pattern from any chimney that you have observed in recent times.
2. Compare the different air pollution control equipment used in India and draw a neat sketch line diagram of equipment you have seen in any of your industrial visit.

3. Submit a study report on Coagulation, Flocculation, Sedimentation, Filtration and Disinfection in your own words after watching a YouTube video on water treatment.
4. Enumerate the effective measures to control soil pollution with any two case studies.
5. Submit a report on case studies on the use of 6Rs concept of Municipal Solid Waste Management.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Peavy, H. S, Rowe, D. R., and Tchobanoglous, G., *Environmental Engineering*, McGrawHill Inc., 1985.
2. C. S. Rao, *Environmental Pollution Control Engineering*, New Age International Pvt.Ltd., 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2007.
3. Ibrahim A. Mirsa, *Soil Pollution: Origin, Monitoring & Remediation*, Springer, UK, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2008.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. M. N. Rao and H. V. N. Rao, *Air Pollution*, Tata McGraw–Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., 19<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2010.
2. Daniel Vallero, *Fundamentals of Air Pollution*, Academic Press (Elsevier), 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2014.
3. S. M. Khopkar, *Environmental Pollution Monitoring and Control*, New Age International Pvt. Ltd., 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2007.
4. V. M. Domkundwar, *Environmental Engineering*, Dhanpat Rai & Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2014.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/123/105/123105001/>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/105/107/105107213/>
3. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/103/107/103107084/>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.lkouniv.ac.in/site/writereaddata/siteContent/202005012116016435Ranvijay-Pratap-Singh-Environmental-Pollution.pdf>
2. [https://www.deshbandhucollege.ac.in/pdf/resources/1585622878\\_HIST\\_\(HONS.\)\\_II\\_Env-Pollution.pdf](https://www.deshbandhucollege.ac.in/pdf/resources/1585622878_HIST_(HONS.)_II_Env-Pollution.pdf)
3. [https://www.jica.go.jp/jica-ri/IFIC\\_and\\_JBICI-Studies/english/publications/reports/study/topical/health/pdf/health\\_08.pdf](https://www.jica.go.jp/jica-ri/IFIC_and_JBICI-Studies/english/publications/reports/study/topical/health/pdf/health_08.pdf)
4. [https://www.iitr.ac.in/wfw/web\\_ua\\_water\\_for\\_welfare/education/proceeding\\_of\\_short-term\\_training/diploma/Environmental\\_Sciences\\_May\\_24-28\\_2007/Lecture\\_notes/Env\\_Pollution-rb.pdf](https://www.iitr.ac.in/wfw/web_ua_water_for_welfare/education/proceeding_of_short-term_training/diploma/Environmental_Sciences_May_24-28_2007/Lecture_notes/Env_Pollution-rb.pdf)
5. [https://anits.edu.in/online\\_tutorials/es/Unit%203.pdf](https://anits.edu.in/online_tutorials/es/Unit%203.pdf)

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title              | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101702</b>     | <b>ESSENTIALS OF VLSI</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                         |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course contains the topics that make student realize the need for Testing. The various types of testing along with Fault Modeling. Test methods for evaluation and test generation algorithms, Delay Tests, IDDQ Tests for testing the circuits , Ad-Hoc DFT Methods, Scan Based Designs, Built-In Self Test.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Understand the importance of Testing, fault models and related theorems.
- C02** Analyze various test methods as applicable to digital circuits.
- C03** Appraise the various combinational and sequential circuit test generation algorithms for functional verification of digital circuits
- C04** Assess delay test algorithms and IDDQ test algorithms for at-speed testing of CMOS Integrated Circuits.
- C05** Recognize the concepts and architectures for Built-In Self Test to satisfy industry specifications.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                |          |          |          |          | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |          |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |          | -        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO VLSI (09 Periods)**

Levels of Abstraction, VLSI Design Flow, MOS Transistor - Characteristics,  $I_{DS} - V_{DS}$  Relation, NMOS and CMOS Logic – Logic Gates Design, NMOS and CMOS Fabrication Process.

### **Module 2: CMOS CIRCUIT DESIGN PROCESS (10 Periods)**

MOS Layers, Stick Diagrams, NMOS and CMOS Design Styles, Lambda based Design Rules, NMOS and CMOS Layouts for Inverter and Universal Gates, Sheet Resistance, Capacitance and Delay Calculations, Effects of Scaling.

### **Module 3: SUBSYSTEM DESIGN (11 Periods)**

Adders – Manchester Carry Chain Adder, Carry Look Ahead Adder, Carry Select Adder, Carry Skip adder, Barrel Shifter, Multiplier – Array Multiplier, Booth Multiplier.

### **Module 4: PROGRAMMABLE HARDWARE (06 Periods)**

Design Styles, Programmable Interconnects, Field Programmable Gate Arrays, Complex Programmable Logic Devices, Cell based Design Methodology.

### **Module 5: DESIGN FOR TESTABILITY (09 Periods)**

Ad-Hoc DFT Methods, Full Scan Design, Partial Scan Design, Random Logic BIST – Test-per-Clock and Test-per-Scan BIST Systems; Boundary Scan Standard – TAP Controller and Port.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Develop and Illustrate D – algorithm for Sequential Circuits.
2. Illustrate the applicability of existing testing algorithms for circuits with multiple stuck-at-faults.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Michael L. Bushnell, Vishwani D. Agrawal, *Essentials of Electronic Testing for Digital, Memory and Mixed-Signal VLSI Circuits*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Springer US, New York, 2006.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Miron Abramovici, Melvin A. Breur, Arthur D. Friedman, *Digital Systems Testing and Testable Design*, Wiley, Jaico Publishing House, 1st Edition, 2001.
2. Alfred L. Crouch, *Design for Test for Digital ICs & Embedded Core Systems*, Pearson Education, 1st Reprint Edition, 2007.
3. Robert J. Feigate, Jr., Steven M. McIntyre, *Introduction to VLSI Testing*, Prentice Hall, 1st Illustrated Edition, 1998.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117105137>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117103125>
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106103016>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.electronics-tutorial.net/vlsi-design-for-testability/IC-Testing.html>
2. <https://alexromanov.github.io/2022/08/14/what-is-testability/>

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code    | Course Title                    | L | T | P | S | C |
|----------------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 22CB101702     | INTRODUCTION TO ETHICAL HACKING | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| Pre-Requisite  | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| Anti-Requisite | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| Co-Requisite   | -                               |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on ethical hacking overview, role of security and penetration testers, foot printing, reconnaissance and scanning networks, enumeration and vulnerability analysis, system hacking, network protection systems.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand and recognize role of security and penetration testers to protect the system from malware attacks.
- CO2** Apply the foot printing tools to find the vulnerabilities in the system.
- CO3** Analyze vulnerabilities to find the system security loopholes or flaws in networked systems within a given range of IP
- CO4** Apply the web attackers tools to assess the website's security
- CO5** Identify the possible incidents and threats, alert administrators, and prevent potential attacks using IDS

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | 2        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | 2        |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
| <b>Average</b>                    | 3                | 3        | 3        | 2        |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION**

**(10 Periods)**

Ethical Hacking Overview, Role of Security and Penetration Testers .Penetration, Testing Methodologies, Laws of the Land, Overview of TCP/IP, The Application Layer, The Transport Layer, The Internet Layer, IP Addressing, Network and Computer Attacks, Malware, Protecting Against Malware Attacks, Intruder Attacks, Addressing Physical Security.

### **Module 2: FOOT PRINTING, RECONNAISSANCE AND SCANNING NETWORKS**

**(09 Periods)**

Foot printing Concepts, Foot printing through Search Engines, Web Services, Social Networking Sites, Website, Email, Competitive Intelligence, Foot printing through Social Engineering, Foot printing Tools, Network Scanning Concepts, Port-Scanning Tools, Scanning Techniques, Scanning Beyond IDS and Firewall

### **Module 3: ENUMERATION AND VULNERABILITY ANALYSIS**

**(09 Periods)**

Enumeration Concepts, NetBIOS Enumeration, SNMP, LDAP, NTP, SMTP and DNS Enumeration, Vulnerability Assessment Concepts, Desktop and Server OS Vulnerabilities, Windows OS Vulnerabilities, Tools for Identifying Vulnerabilities in Windows, Linux OS Vulnerabilities, Vulnerabilities of Embedded Oss.

### **Module 4: SYSTEM HACKING**

**(10 Periods)**

Hacking Web Servers, Web Application Components, Vulnerabilities, Tools for Web Attackers and Security Testers Hacking Wireless Networks, Components of a Wireless Network, Wardriving, Wireless Hacking, Tools of the Trade.

### **Module 5: NETWORK PROTECTION SYSTEMS**

**(07 Periods)**

Access Control Lists, Cisco Adaptive Security Appliance Firewall, Configuration and Risk Analysis Tools for Firewalls and Routers, Intrusion Detection and Prevention Systems, Network, Based and Host-Based IDSs and IPSs, Web Filtering, Security Incident Response Teams, Honeypots.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. List out various ways used to Protect Yourself from Hackers.
2. Demonstrate how do White Hackers work?
3. Demonstrate The bug bounty program.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Michael T. Simpson, Kent Backman, and James E. Corley, *Hands-On Ethical Hacking and Network Defense, Course Technology*, Delmar Cengage Learning, 2010.
2. Patrick Engebretson, *The Basics of Hacking and Penetration Testing*, SYNGRESS, Elsevier, 2013.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Dafydd Stuttard and Marcus Pinto, *The Web Application Hacker's Handbook: Finding and Exploiting Security Flaws*, Wiley, 2nd Edition, 2011.
2. Justin Seitz, *Black Hat Python: Python Programming for Hackers and Pentesters*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2014.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/ethical-hacking-essentials-ehe>
2. <https://www.udacity.com/course/ethical-hacker-nanodegree--nd350>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://github.com/PacktPublishing/Python-Ethical-Hacking>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x3IwvPvDpKE>



## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

|                       |                         |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Course Code</b>    | <b>Course Title</b>     | <b>L</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>P</b> | <b>S</b> | <b>C</b> |
| <b>22CB101703</b>     | <b>FORENSIC SCIENCE</b> | 3        | -        | -        | -        | 3        |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                       |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                       |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                       |          |          |          |          |          |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Concepts of Forensic Science, Tools and Techniques in Forensic Science, Forensic Photography, Crime Scene Management, Crime Scene Management Laws and Forensic Science.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** *After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:*

- C01** Understand the basic concepts of Forensic science.
- C02** Apply various tools and techniques in forensic science for crime investigation.
- C03** Understand Forensic Photography fundamentals.
- C04** Perform Crime scene investigation, scene reconstruction and prepare reports.
- C05** Understand Legal aspects of Forensic Science.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                |          |          |          |          |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2        |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 3        |          |          |          |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2        |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2        |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION**

**(09 Periods)**

Introduction, Need, Scope, Concepts and Significance of Forensic Science, History and Development of Forensic Science, Laws and Basic principles of Forensic Science, Branches of forensic science, Organizational set-up of a Forensic Science Laboratory. Investigative strategies. Expert testimony and eye-witness report.

### **Module 2: TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES IN FORENSIC SCIENCE**

**(09 Periods)**

Basic principles of microscopy, spectroscopy, chromatography, Electrophoresis, Enzyme\_Linked Immunosorbent Assay (ELISA), Radio Immuno Assay (RIA). Measuring and optical instruments. Research methodologies; Formation of research design on a specific problem. Central tendency and Dispersion. Test of significance. Analysis of variance, Correlation and Regression.

### **Module 3: FORENSIC PHOTOGRAPHY**

**(8 Periods)**

Basic principles of Photography, Techniques of black & white and color photography, cameras, lenses, shutters, depth of field, film; exposing, development and printing techniques; Different kinds of developers and fixers; UV, IR, fluorescence illumination guided photography; Modern development in photography- digital photography, working and basic principles of digital photography; Surveillance photography. Videography and Crime Scene & laboratory photography.

### **Module 4: CRIME SCENE MANAGEMENT**

**(11 Periods)**

Crime scene investigations, protecting and isolating the crime scene; Documentation, sketching, field notes and photography. Searching, handling and collection, preservation and transportation of physical evidences, Chain of custody and Reconstruction of scene of crime. Report writing.

### **Module 5: LAW AND FORENSIC SCIENCE**

**(8 Periods)**

**Legal aspects of Forensic Science:** Forensic Science in the Criminal Justice System, The Criminal Investigation Process, Production of Evidence: The Subpoena, The Rules of Evidence, Authentication of Evidence: The Chain of Custody, The Admissibility of Evidence, Laboratory Reports, Examples of Analysis and Reports, Expert Testimony, Getting into Court, Testifying, Being a Witness and an Expert, Considerations for Testimony.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Study of Computer Forensics and different tools used for forensic investigation
2. Identify and list the steps for hiding and extract any text file behind an imagefile/ Audio file using Command Prompt

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Houck M.M and Siegel J.A, *Fundamentals of Forensic Science*, Elsevier, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2010.
2. Sharma B.R, *Forensic Science in Criminal Investigation and Trials*, Universal Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2003.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Nanda B.B and Tewari, R.K, *Forensic Science in India- A vision for the Twenty First Century*, Select Publisher, New Delhi, 2001.
2. James, S.H and Nordby, J.J, *Forensic Science- An Introduction to Scientific and Investigative Techniques*, CRC Press, USA, 2003.
3. Saferstein, *Criminalistics, An Introduction of Forensic Science*, Prentice Hall Inc, USA, 2007.
4. Barry, A.J. Fisher, *Techniques of Crime Scene Investigation*, CRC Press, New York, 7th edition, 2003.

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106178>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X5fo1H7bc0g>

### **Web Resources:**

1. <https://www.nist.gov/forensic-science>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/forensic-science>

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                  | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22SS101702</b>     | <b>GENDER AND ENVIRONMENT</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                             |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                             |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                             |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Gender and the environment relationship, Gendered Roles in the Family & Community, Gender and sustainable development, Gender in environmental justice, Gender & Environmental Security.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Apply the knowledge of gender & environmental connections by analyzing key issues and topics within global environmental politics in environmental decision-making.
- CO2** Demonstrate knowledge of the concepts of gender and sustainable development through debates and policy documents.
- CO3** Analyze the concept of environmental security and justice by identifying the sources of insecurity.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 1        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 3        | 1        | -        | 2        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 1        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: GENDER AND ENVIRONMENT RELATIONSHIP (09 Periods)**

Introduction – Gender and Environment – Development of gender roles – Society, gender & environment – Understanding environmental politics – Gender-environment connections– Eco-feminism – Cultural eco-feminism – Social eco-feminism – Feminist political ecology

### **Module 2: GENDERED ROLES IN THE FAMILY & COMMUNITY (09 Periods)**

Organization of the household – Domestic division of labour – Food: growing, harvesting, shopping, preparing, and cooking

Gender & Power – Planning – Politics – NGO – Gendering of environmental protest – Environmental decision-making

### **Module 3: GENDER AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (09 Periods)**

Concept of sustainability & its achievement – Concept of sustainable development – Ecological Modernization – Gender & sustainability debates – Gender & sustainable development debates – Gender in policy documents – Gender, poverty & equity in sustainable development

### **Module 4: GENDER IN ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE (09 Periods)**

Normative Concerns ( Fairness, Inequality & Justice) –Making sense of Environmental justice – Ecological debt, Transnational harm, & human rights – Ecological justice – Gender &Environmental Justice – Gender, Vulnerability & risk – Women in environmental justice movements – Knowledge & participation – Gender, sustainability & justice as guiding concepts.

### **Module 5: GENDER AND ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY (09 Periods)**

Connections between security & the environment – **Gender, environment & security:** Sustainability as security – poverty & insecurity – Insecurity as injustice – Competing waysof thinking security – Reflecting on sources of insecurity – **Case Study** – Food Security - **Case Study** – The impacts of natural disasters

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Prepare a poster presentation on the impact of globalization on family structure and society.
2. Prepare a presentation on the family setup of different countries and their peculiar customs.
3. Prepare poster presentation on "Ancient hominin walked like a human but climbed like an ape."
4. Find out the problems of present society and being part of future generations how you may help to strengthen environmental security.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Nicole Detraz, *Gender and the Environment*, Polity Press, Cambridge, UK. 2017
2. Susan Buckingham- Hatfield, *Gender and Environment*, Routledge, London. 2000

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Promillakapur ed., *Empowering Indian Women*, Publication Division, Government of India, New Delhi. 2000.
2. Ronnie Vernooy, Ed., *Social and Gender Analysis Natural Resource Management: Learning Studies and Lessons from Asia*, Sage, New Delhi. 2006
3. Swarup Hemlata and Rajput, Pam, *Gender Dimensions of Environmental and Development Debate: The Indian Experience*, In Sturat S. Nagel, (ed). *India's Development and Public Policy*. Ashgate, Burlington. 2000

## **UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                          | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22ME101701</b>     | <b>GLOBAL STRATEGY AND TECHNOLOGY</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                     |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                     |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                     |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Introduction to strategic management; Strategic management process; Principles of good strategy; Globalization strategies; Research and Development strategies; Technology Management and Transfer; Elements of Transfer Process; Corporate Governance in the Indian scenario.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate the knowledge on strategic management, its approaches, and tools through ethical decision making.
- CO2** Analyse the globalization challenges for scrupulous selection of globalization strategies.
- CO3** Apply the R&D strategies and trends to enhance the technological breakthroughs for new products and applications.
- CO4** Demonstrate the knowledge on technology management and transfer that strengthen the economy and accelerate the application of technology and resources.
- CO5** Analyze the challenges of corporate governance in Indian scenario for the effective development of value-oriented organizations.

### **CO-PO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        | -        | 1        | 1        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | 1        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        | -        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        | -        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        | -        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        | -        | 1        | 1        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | 1        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT**

**(09 Periods)**

Introduction, Classes of decisions, Levels of strategy, Core competence, Strategic intent and stretch, Approaches to strategy making, Roles of different strategists, Strategic Management-Process, Benefits, Limitations; Ethics in strategic decision making, Principles of good strategy, Strategic Management in India; Common managerial strategy formulation tools.

### **Module 2: GLOBALIZATION**

**(09 Periods)**

Definition, Stages, Essential conditions for globalization, Globalization strategies, Competitive advantage of Nations and regions, Factors affecting Globalization, Globalization of Indian business.

### **Module 3: RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES**

**(09 Periods)**

Concept, Evolution of R and D Management, R and D as a business, R and D as competitive advantage, Elements of R and D strategies, Integration of R and D, Selection and implementation of R and D strategies, R and D trends and challenges.

### **Module 4: TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT AND TRANSFER**

**(09 Periods)**

**Technology Management:** Introduction, Technology-Definition, Components, Classification Features; Technology Management-Concept, Nature; Drivers of Management of Technology-Significance, Scope, Responding to technology challenges.

**Technology Transfer:** Introduction, Definition, Classification, Significance, Elements of process, Types of Technology Transfer, Package, Modes of Transfer, Routes, Channels and Effectiveness of Technology Transfer.

### **Module 5: CORPORATE GOVERNANCE: THE INDIAN SCENARIO**

**(09 Periods)**

Emergence of corporate governance in India-Landmarks, Models, Codes and status in India, Role and Responsibilities of Regulators, The Board of Directors; Corporate Governance- Specific issues in India, Family-owned Business, Corporate Governance and the Indian ethos.

*Total Periods: 45*



## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Case studies: Using real-world examples of global businesses and their technological strategies, students can examine the challenges and opportunities presented by different markets and technologies. This can involve analyzing data, conducting market research, and making decisions based on their findings.
2. Simulation games: Students can participate in simulation games that allow them to make decisions about global strategy and technology in a virtual environment. This can help them understand the complexities of international business, such as navigating different cultures, regulations, and economic systems.
3. Industry partnerships: Partnerships with technology companies and global businesses can provide students with hands-on experience in global strategy and technology. This can include internships, shadowing, or working on real projects with industry professionals.
4. Project-based learning: Students can work on real-world projects that require them to apply their knowledge of global strategy and technology. This can include developing a business plan for a new product or service, designing a marketing campaign for a global audience, or analyzing the impact of a new technology on a specific industry.
5. Field trips: Visiting international businesses or attending technology conferences can provide students with a first-hand look at global strategy and technology in action. This can help them understand the challenges and opportunities of different markets and technologies, as well as connect with industry professionals.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout)*

### **CASE STUDIES:**

1. Tesla: Can Elon Musk's electric car company succeed globally?
2. Uber: How the ride-sharing giant is expanding its global footprint.
3. Alibaba: How China's e-commerce giant is competing on the global stage.
4. Airbnb: How the home-sharing platform is disrupting the global hotel industry.
5. Netflix: How the streaming service is expanding globally and adapting to local markets.

### **ARTICLES:**

1. "Digital Transformation: Why it Matters for Global Business" by Forbes
2. "How AI is Changing Global Business Strategy" by Harvard Business Review
3. "The Future of Globalization: Exploring the Role of Technology" by World Economic Forum
4. "Globalization 4.0: What it Means for Technology and Strategy" by McKinsey & Company
5. "How Technology is Transforming Global Supply Chains" by MIT Sloan Management Review

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Francis Cherunilam, *Strategic Management*, Himalaya Publishing House, 3rd Edition, 2002.
2. C. S. G. Krishnamacharyulu and Lalitha Ramakrishnan, *Management of Technology*, Himalaya Publishing House, Second Edition, 2012.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. White and Bruton, *The Management of Technology and Innovation: A Strategic Approach*, Cengage Learning, 1st Edition, 2007.
2. S.K.Mandak, *Ethics in Business and Corporate Governance*, TMH, 2nd Edition, 2012.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/110106157/L01.html>
2. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/110106157/L43.html>

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title              | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EE101704</b>     | <b>GREEN TECHNOLOGIES</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                         |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on green technology concepts, the role of industry and government in establishing green energy footprints and cleaner development mechanisms. It also presents energy-efficient and sustainable green production systems, concepts of energy ecosystems, and concepts of green buildings.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the green technology concepts and the consequences of greenhouse gas emissions.
- CO2** Acquire basic knowledge on cleaner development mechanism, the importance of re-use of materials, and the oxidation technology for wastewater.
- CO3** Go beyond energy-efficient machinery, biofuels, and environmentally friendly materials.
- CO4** Acquire basic knowledge on man-made ecosystems, sources, and control of pollution.
- CO5** Understand the concepts and requirements for green buildings.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |          |     |     |      |      |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|-----|-----|------|------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7      | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3        | -   | -   | -    | -    | 1        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3        | -   | -   | -    | -    | 1        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3        | -   | -   | -    | -    | 1        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3        | -   | -   | -    | -    | 1        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3        | -   | -   | -    | -    | 1        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | <b>3</b> | -   | -   | -    | -    | <b>1</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO GREEN TECHNOLOGY (09 Periods)**

Green technology-definition, importance, factors affecting green technology. Global atmosphere- green house gases, global warming, acid rain, ozone depletion and photochemical smog. Role of industry, government and institutions; industrial ecology, role of industrial ecology in green technology.

### **Module 2: CLEANER DEVELOPMENT TECHNOLOGIES (08 Periods)**

Cleaner development mechanisms, role of industry; reuse, reduce and recycle, raw material substitution; wealth from waste; carbon credits, carbon trading, carbon sequestration, eco labeling. Oxidation technology for wastewater treatment - cavitation, fenton chemistry, photocatalysis and hybrid processes.

### **Module 3: ENERGY EFFICIENT SYSTEMS AND PROCESSES (09 Periods)**

Energy efficient motors, energy efficient lighting, control and selection of luminaries; bio-fuels, fuel cells- working, selection of fuels, Green manufacturing systems, selection of recyclable and environment friendly materials in manufacturing, design and implementation of sustainable green production systems.

### **Module 4: ENERGY ECOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT (08 Periods)**

Concept and theories of ecosystems - energy flow in major manmade ecosystems- agricultural, industrial and urban ecosystems - sources of pollution from energy technologies and its impact on atmosphere - air, water, soil, and environment - environmental laws on pollution control - innovation and sustainability: - eco-restoration / phyto-remediation, renewable energy technologies, industrial ecology and agro ecology.

### **Module 5: GREEN BUILDINGS (10 Periods)**

Definition- Features and benefits, Fundamental planning decisions for energy efficient building- site selection, buildings forms and orientations, building fabrics and insulation, ventilation, passive solar features. Eco-friendly and cost effective materials, energy management. Rooftop solar photovoltaic system and solar tracking system, alternating roofing systems.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. The student shall prepare a report on the causes of global warming and should suggest possible remedies for reducing the global warming
2. The student shall prepare a report on the wastewater management system.
3. The student shall prepare a report on controlling pollution in the environment.
4. The student shall observe the various considerations in a greenhouse building and should prepare the report on the observations made and should suggest possible avenues for improvement.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Khan B.H, *Non conventional energy resources*, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi 2006.
2. Paul L. Bishop, *Pollution prevention –Fundamentals and Practices*, McGraw-Hill-international 2000.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. P. Aarne Vesilind, *Introduction to environmental engineering*, Cengage Learning 2010.
2. Joseph A. Salvato, *Environmental engineering*, Wiley
3. Tom D Reynolds, *Unit operations and processes in environmental engineering*, PWS Publishing.
4. D. Y. Goswami, F. Kreith and J. F. Kreider, *Principles of Solar Engineering*, Taylor and Francis.
5. C. S. Solanki, *Solar Photovoltaics: Fundamental Applications and Technologies*, Prentice Hall.

### Web Resources:

1. N. Vinutha bai, R. Ravindra, Energy efficient and green technology concepts, International Journal of Research in Engineering and Technology p 253-258, Volume: 03 Special Issue: 06, 2014, eISSN: 2319-1163 pISSN: 2321-7308.

## **UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                     | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22ME101702</b>     | <b>HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Concepts of HRM; Environmental Scanning; Human Resource Planning; Job analysis; Job design; Job evaluation; Recruitment; Selection; Placement; Orientation; Training and Development; Performance appraisal; Merit rating; Compensation; Industrial relations; Trade unions; Industrial disputes; Ethical issues; Employee safety.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate the knowledge on the principles, processes and practices of human resource management.
- CO2** Analyze the key issues related to administering the human elements such as motivation, recruitment, training and development, compensation, appraisal, and career development.
- CO3** Provide solutions to plan and manage human resource functions effectively within organization.
- CO4** Apply HRM concepts and techniques in strategic planning to improve organizational effectiveness.
- CO5** Evaluate HRM related social, cultural and safe responsibilities and issues in a global context.

### **CO-PO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        | 1        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 1        | 1        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 3        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | 1        | 1        | 1        | 3        | 1        | -        | -        | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        | 2        | 3        | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> |     |      |      |      |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO HRM & HRP (09 Periods)**

**Introduction to Human Resource Management (HRM):** Objectives, Scope and significance of HRM, Functions of HRM, Prospects in HRM, Environmental scanning.

**Human Resource Planning (HRP):** Introduction, Nature and importance of HRP, Factors affecting HRP, The planning process, Human resource planning and the Government, Requisites for successful HRP, Barriers to HRP.

### **Module 2: RECRUITMENT AND PLACEMENT (09 Periods)**

Job Analysis – Nature and process of job analysis, Methods of collecting job data, Potential problems with job analysis, Requisites for job analysis; Job Design - Factors, Job design approaches, Contemporary issues; Job evaluation - Process, Methods; Recruitment - Nature, Purposes and importance, Factors governing recruitment, Recruitment process, Evaluation and control; Selection – Nature, Process, Barriers to effective selection, Evaluation of selection process, Placement; Separation.

### **Module 3: HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT AND COMPENSATION (09 Periods)**

Orientation - Orientation programme, Requisites of an effective programme, Evaluation of orientation programme, Problems of orientation; Training and development – Nature, Inputs, Training process, Methods, Impediments to effective training, Management development, Career development, Talent management; Performance Appraisal - Nature, Appraisal process, Challenges of performance appraisal; Merit rating; Compensation - Philosophy, Components, Theories, Factors influencing employee compensation, Challenges, Wage and salary administration.

### **Module 4: INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS AND TRADE UNIONS (09 Periods)**

**Industrial Relations (IR):** Nature of IR, Importance of Peaceful IR; Approaches to IR - Unitary Approach, Pluralistic approach, Marxist approach; Parties to IR; IR strategy; Industrial Disputes - Nature, Causes, and Settlement.

**Trade unions:** Nature of trade unions, Strategic choices before unions, Union tactics, Trade union movement in India, Trends in trade union movement, Managing unions; Indian Factories Act; Employee's compensation Act; Industrial disputes Act.

### **Module 5: ETHICAL ISSUES AND SAFETY ADMINISTRATION (09 Periods)**

**Managing Ethical Issues in HRM:** Nature of ethics, Sources of business ethics, Myths about ethics, Ethical dilemmas, HR ethical issues, Managing ethics, Improving ethical decision making.

**Employee Safety:** Safety, Need for safety, Types of accidents, Safety programme, ISO safety standards.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. What are the challenges that are faced by HR in effective performance management including performance appraisal in MNCs? Discuss in detail in the contemporary of HRM.
2. Evaluate employee relations in a comparative perspective across few countries of your choice. Describe in brief by taking a case study.
3. Visit an organization or industry and Evaluate HRM related social, cultural, ethical and environmental responsibilities and issues in a global context.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Aswathappa K, *Human Resource Management*, Tata McGraw Hill Private Limited, 8th edition, 2017.
2. Garry Dessler and Biju Varkkey, *Human Resource Management*, Pearson India, 16th Edition, 2020.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Raymond A. Noe, John R. Hollenbeck, *HRM: Gaining a Competitive Advantage*, TMH, 7th edition, 2010.
2. Bohlander George W, Snell Scott, *Principles of Human Resource Management*, Cengage Learning, 16th edition, 2016.
3. Edwin B. Flippo, *Personnel Management*, McGraw-Hill International editions, 6th edition, 1984.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/122105020>
2. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20\\_mg15/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_mg15/preview)
3. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/122105020/L01.html>



## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

|                       |                       |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Course Code</b>    | <b>Course Title</b>   | <b>L</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>P</b> | <b>S</b> | <b>C</b> |
| <b>22SS101703</b>     | <b>INDIAN ECONOMY</b> | 3        | -        | -        | -        | 3        |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                     |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                     |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                     |          |          |          |          |          |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Introduction; Elementary Economic Analysis; Economic Planning; Time Value of Money; Value Analysis/Value Engineering.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the basic concepts of economics, economic analysis, economic planning and strata.
- CO2** Demonstrate knowledge in capital budgeting, evaluation of engineering projects, depreciation policy and familiarize with the concepts of value analysis vs value engineering.
- CO3** Analyze and apply financial information for the evaluation of finance.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION**

**(09 Periods)**

Economics-Flow in an Economy, Law of Supply and Demand; Micro and Macro Economics; Relationship between Science, Engineering, Technology and Economic Development; Concept of Engineering Economics-Types of Efficiency, Definition and Scope of Engineering Economics.

### **Module 2: ELEMENTARY ECONOMIC ANALYSIS**

**(09 Periods)**

Economic Analysis – Meaning, Significance, Simple Economic Analysis; Material Selection for a Product, Substitution of Raw Material; Design Selection for a Product; Material Selection-Process Planning, Process Modification.

### **Module 3: ECONOMIC PLANNING**

**(09 Periods)**

Introduction - Need For Planning in India, Five-year plans(1951-2012), NITI Aayog (from 2014 onwards); Inclusive Growth-Meaning, Significance, Need for inclusive growth in India, Strategy for more inclusive growth, Challenges and Prospects; Employment and Inclusive Growth in India, Role of engineers in sustaining inclusive growth.

### **Module 4: TIME VALUE OF MONEY**

**(12 Periods)**

Concepts and Application; Capital Budgeting-Traditional and Modern Methods; Simple and Compound Interest, Cash Flow Diagram, Principle of Economic Equivalence; Evaluation of Engineering Projects - Present Worth Method, Future Worth Method, Annual Worth Method, Internal Rate of Return Method, Cost-benefit Analysis in Public Projects; Depreciation Policy-Depreciation of Capital Assets, Causes of Depreciation, Straight Line Method and Declining Balance Method.

### **Module 5: VALUE ANALYSIS/VALUE ENGINEERING**

**(06 Periods)**

Introduction-Value Analysis, Value Engineering, Functions, Aims; Value Analysis vs Value Engineering; Value Engineering Procedure- Advantages, Application Areas.

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Prepare a poster presentation on the impact of globalization on family structure and society.
2. Prepare a presentation on family setups of different countries and their peculiar customs if any.
3. Prepare a poster presentation on "Ancient hominin walked like a human but climbed like an ape."
4. Find out the problems of present society and being part of future generations and how you may help to strengthen environmental security.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Panneerselvam. R., *Engineering Economics*, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2013.
2. Jain. T. R., V. K. Ohri, O. P. Khanna., *Economics for Engineers*, VK Publication, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2015.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. DuttRudar & Sundhram K. P. M., *Indian Economy*, S. Chand, New Delhi, 62<sup>nd</sup> revised edition, 2010.
2. Misra, S. K. & V. K. Puri., *Indian Economy: Its Development Experience*, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, 32<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2010.

## **UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE**

|                       |                       |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Course Code</b>    | <b>Course Title</b>   | <b>L</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>P</b> | <b>S</b> | <b>C</b> |
| <b>22SS101704</b>     | <b>INDIAN HISTORY</b> | 3        | -        | -        | -        | 3        |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                     |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                     |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                     |          |          |          |          |          |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Introduction; Ancient India; Classical and Medieval era; Modern India; India after independence.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate contextual knowledge in the evolution of ancient and medieval Indian History and acquire an awareness of societal and cultural transformation.
- CO2** Analyze the situations before and after Independence and assess the societal reforms implemented in India after Independence.
- CO3** Practice culture transformations and appreciate its influence to adapt themselves in global scenarios.

### **CO-PO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |     |     |     |          |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6      | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 2                | -        | -   | -   | -   | 1        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 1                | 2        | -   | -   | -   | 1        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 1                | 1        | -   | -   | -   | 2        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>1</b> | -   | -   | -   | <b>2</b> | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN HISTORY (08 Periods)**

Elements of Indian History; History Sources: Archaeology, Numismatics, Epigraphy & Archival research; Methods used in History; History & historiography; Sociological concepts-structure, system, organization, social institutions, Culture and social stratification (caste, class, gender, power), State & Civil Society.

### **Module 2: ANCIENT INDIA (09 Periods)**

Mohenjo-Daro civilization; Harappa civilization; Mauryan Empire.

### **Module 3: CLASSICAL & MEDIEVAL ERA (12 Periods)**

Classic Era (200 BC - 1200 AD); Hindu - Islamic Era (1200 - 1800 AD).

### **Module 4: MODERN INDIA (06 Periods)**

Age of Colonialism (17th - 19th centuries); First war of Indian Independence; Freedom Struggle (1857-1947)

### **Module 5: INDIA AFTER INDEPENDENCE (1947 - ) (10 Periods)**

The Evolution of the Constitution and Main Provisions; Consolidation of India as a Nation; Politics in the States; Indian economy; Modernization and globalization, Secularism and communalism, Nature of development, Processes of social exclusion and Inclusion, Changing Nature of Work and Organization.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Prepare a write-up on how to safeguard ancient monuments.
2. Analyze the most famous historically important place you visited.
3. Prepare a presentation on the ancient Seven Wonders of the World with their significance and how they are destroyed.
4. Prepare a presentation on "Wars of the past not only destroyed people and their livelihood but also the people's tradition and culture."
5. Prepare a poster on "Continents that No Longer Exist" with causes

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. K. Krishna Reddy, *Indian History*, Tata McGraw-Hill, 21<sup>st</sup> reprint, 2017.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Guha, Ramachandra, *India after Gandhi*, Pan Macmillan, 2007.
2. Romila Thapar, *Early India*, Penguin India, New Delhi 2002.

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                        | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22SS101705</b>     | <b>INDIAN TRADITION AND CULTURE</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                   |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Basic traits of Indian Culture; Humanistic Reforms under Jainism and Buddhism; Culture in the medieval period; Socio Religious reforms in Indian Culture; Reform movements for harmonious relations.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate knowledge of Vedic and Upanishadic culture and society to consider human aspirations, values and theories.
- CO2** Understand the contributions of Buddhism and Jainism to Indian culture.
- CO3** Examine the cultural conditions and achievements of India under Mouryas and Guptas.
- CO4** Analyze social religious reforms and reform movements.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |          |     |     |     |      |      |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6      | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | 1        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | -   | -   | -   | -   | 1        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 2        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | -   | -   | -   | -   | 3        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 2        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | -   | -   | -   | -   | <b>2</b> | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | <b>2</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: BASIC TRAITS OF INDIAN CULTURE (08 Periods)**

Meaning and definition and various interpretations of culture - Culture and its features - The Vedic and Upanishad culture and society - Human aspirations and values in these societies - Chaturvidha purushardhas, Chaturashrma and Chaturvarna theory.

### **Module 2: HUMANISTIC REFORMS UNDER JAINISM AND BUDDHISM (09 Periods)**

Salient features of Jainism - contributions of Jainism to Indian culture - Contributions of Achaarya and Mahaapragya - Buddhism as a humanistic culture - The four noble truths of Buddhism - Contributions of Buddhism to Indian culture.

### **Module 3: CULTURE IN THE MEDIEVAL PERIOD (09 Periods)**

Unifications of India under Mouryas and Guptas and their cultural achievements - Cultural conditions under satavahanas - Contributions to Pallavas and cholas to art and cultural achievements of Vijayanagara rulers

### **Module 4: SOCIO RELIGIOUS REFORMS IN INDIAN CULTURE (09 Periods)**

Western impact on India - Introduction of Western education - social and cultural awakening and social reform movements of Rajaramohan Roy - Dayanandha Saraswathi - Anne Besant (theosophical society).

### **Module 5: REFORM MOVEMENTS FOR HARMONIOUS RELATIONS (09 Periods)**

Vivekananda, Eswarchandradvidyasagar and Veeresalingam - emancipation of women and struggle against caste - Rise of Indian nationalism - Mahatma Gandhi - Non-violence and satyagraha and eradication of untouchability.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Identify different cultural festivals of Indian States and prepare a write-up on their uniqueness.
2. India has a rich history with numerous architectural wonders. Prepare a report on any three famous architectural wonders in India.
3. Explore the diverse flavors of Indian cuisine and prepare a poster on the different dishes and their distinctiveness.
4. India is a country of Unity in Diversity. Make a PowerPoint presentation on different traditional dresses of various cultural people.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*



## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Valluru Prabhakaraiah, *Indian Heritage and Culture*, Neelkamal Publications Pvt. Ltd. Delhi, 1/e, reprint 2015.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. L. P. Sharma, *History of Ancient India*, Konark Publishers, Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2010.
2. L. P. Sharma, *History of Medieval India*, Konark Publishers, Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2010.
3. The Cultural Heritage of India Vol-I, II, III, IV, V, The Ramakrishna Mission Institute of Culture, Calcutta

## **UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                         | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101703</b>     | <b>INSTRUMENTATION IN INDUSTRIES</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                    |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                    |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                    |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on measurement of various parameters like displacement, force, torque, acceleration, velocity, density, viscometer, hygrometers, temperature, pressure, level and flow.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Select appropriate displacement, force and torque measuring devices for specific measurement application.
- C02** Identify suitable acceleration, velocity and density measuring devices for specific measurement application.
- C03** Apply suitable viscometer and hygrometer for measurement of viscosity, humidity and moisture for a specific application.
- C04** Select appropriate temperature and pressure transducer for an industrial requirement.
- C05** Identify appropriate level and flow transducer for measurement of level and flow for a specific application.

### **CO-PO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## COURSE CONTENT

### Module 1:      **DISPLACEMENT, FORCE & TORQUE MEASUREMENT**      **(08 Periods)**

**Displacement Measurement:** Introduction, Strain gauge, LVDT, Capacitive Gauges and applications.

**Force Measurement:** Introduction, Analytical Balance, Spring Balance, Load cells.

**Torque Measurement:** Introduction, Strain gauge, Relative angular twist and applications.

### Module 2:      **ACCELERATION, VELOCITY & DENSITY MEASUREMENT**      **(08 Periods)**

**Acceleration Measurement:** Introduction, LVDT, Piezoelectric, Strain gauge and Variable reluctance type accelerometers and applications.

**Velocity Measurement:** Introduction, Revolution Counter, Capacitive Tacho, Drag-cup Type, Tacho and Stroboscope and applications.

**Density Measurement:** Introduction, Pressure type densitometers, Float type densitometers, Ultrasonic densitometer and gas densitometer.

### Module 3:      **VISCOSITY, HUMIDITY & MOISTURE MEASUREMENT**      **(09 Periods)**

**Viscosity Measurement:** Introduction, friction tube viscometer, say bolt's viscometer, rotameter viscometer, Searle's rotating cylinder, cone and plate viscometer.

**Humidity Measurement:** Introduction, Dry and wet bulb psychrometers, Resistive and capacitive type hygrometers

**Moisture Measurement:** Introduction, Thermal Conductivity and Capacitive sensors, Applications of moisture measurement, Moisture measurement in solids.

### Module 4:      **TEMPERATURE & PRESSURE MEASUREMENT**      **(10 Periods)**

**Temperature Measurement:** Definitions and standards, RTD, Thermistor, Thermocouples: Laws of thermocouple, Reference junctions compensation, Radiation fundamentals, Radiation methods of temperature measurement, Total radiation pyrometers, Optical pyrometers, Applications.

**Pressure Measurement:** Introduction, manometer and its types, elastic transducers Bourdon tube, diaphragm, bellows, electrical types, resistive, inductive and capacitive, Thermal conductivity gage, Ionization gage, Sound level meter, Microphone, Applications.

### Module 5:      **LEVEL & FLOW MEASUREMENT**      **(10 Periods)**

**Level Measurement:** Introduction, Gauge Glass technique, Float Types – Float-and-tape method, Float-and-shaft method, Magnetic float types. Electrical types – Resistance switch type, Inductive and Capacitance type. Ultrasonic methods. Applications

**Flow Measurement:** Introduction, Head types – Orifice, Venturi, Flow Nozzle. Rotameter & types. Coriolis flow meter, Gyroscopic flow meter, Liquid bridge mass flowmeter, Calorimetric flow meter. Electromagnetic flow meter, Ultrasonic flow meter, Hotwire anemometer type. Applications.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Record temperature from RTD and convert temperature in to voltage.
2. Measure the speed of rotating shaft using stroboscope.
3. Record level of the tank using suitable device.
4. Measure the flow rate of water in boiler plant.
5. Measure the displacement using LVDT.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. K. Sawhney, *A Course in Electrical and Electronics Measurements and Instrumentation*, Dhanpat Rai and Sons, New Delhi, 19th Revised Edition, 2013
2. D. Patranabis, *Principles of Industrial Instrumentation*, TMH, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2010.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Ernest Doebelin & Dhanesh Manik, *Measurement Systems*, McGraw Hill International, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2011.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.vlab.co.in/>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/103/103/103103135/>
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103103135>

### Web Resources:

1. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/electronic\\_measuring\\_instruments/index.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/electronic_measuring_instruments/index.htm)
2. [https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel\\_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/108105064/lec1.pdf](https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/nptel_data3/html/mhrd/ict/text/108105064/lec1.pdf)
3. <https://www.ibiblio.org/kuphaldt/socratic/sinst/book/liii.pdf>.

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code    | Course Title                   | L | T | P | S | C |
|----------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 22EC101704     | INTRODUCTION TO NANOTECHNOLOGY | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| Pre-Requisite  | -                              |   |   |   |   |   |
| Anti-Requisite | -                              |   |   |   |   |   |
| Co-Requisite   | -                              |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** The fundamental principles of nanoelectronics and the utilization of nanostructures as nano electronic devices.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate the basic knowledge in nanoelectronics, crystal structure of emiconducting material various techniques for fabrication and measurement of nanostructure, semiconducting nano electronic devices.
- CO2** Analyze Crystal structure of nanomaterials Nanostructure based device
- CO3** Design and develop new nano devices for advanced technological applications.
- CO4** Capable of solving problems in the field of nanoelectronics.
- CO5** Involve and resolve the future research challenges in the fields related to nanoelectronics.
- CO6** Apply the environmental context with ethical principle in developing new nanodevices.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 2        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO6</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **MODULE 1: INTRODUCTION TO NANOELECTRONICS**

**(08 Periods)**

The "Top-Down" Approach, Lithography, The "Bottom-Up" Approach; Why Nanoelectronics? Nanotechnology Potential. The Schrödinger wave equation, Wave mechanics of particles, Atoms and atomic orbitals

### **MODULE 2: MATERIALS FOR NANOELECTRONICS**

**(09 Periods)**

Semiconductors, Crystal lattices: bonding in crystals, Electron energy bands, Semiconductor heterostructures, Lattice-matched and pseudomorphic heterostructures; Organic semiconductors, Carbon nanomaterials: nanotubes and fullerenes.

### **MODULE 3: FABRICATION AND MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES FOR NANOSTRUCTURES**

**(10 Periods)**

Bulk crystal and heterostructure growth: Nanolithography, etching, and other means for fabrication of nanostructures and nanodevices; Techniques for characterization of nanostructures, Spontaneous formation and ordering of nanostructures; Clusters and nanocrystals, Methods of nanotube growth, Chemical and biological methods for nanoscale fabrication, Fabrication of nanoelectromechanical systems.

### **MODULE 4: SEMICONDUCTING NANO STRUCTURES**

**(09 Periods)**

Time and length scales of the electrons in solids, Statistics of the electrons in solids and nanostructures; The density of states of electrons in nanostructures, Electron transport in nanostructures, Electrons in Quantum well, Quantum wire and Quantum dots.

### **MODULE 5: NANOELECTRONIC DEVICES**

**(09 Periods)**

Resonant tunneling diodes, Field effect transistors, Single electron transfer devices, Potential effect transistors, Light emitting diodes and lasers; Nanoelectromechanical system devices, Quantum dot cellular automata.

**Total No. of Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Submission of report on specifications of Clean room.
2. Submission of report on specifications of Clean bench.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Vladimir V. Mitin, Viatcheslav A. Kochelap, Michael A. Stroscio, *Introduction to Nanoelectronics: Science, Nanotechnology, Engineering, and Applications*, Cambridge University Press, 2012.
2. George W. Hanson, *Fundamentals of Nanoelectronics*, Prentice Hall, 2007

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Mitin.V, Kochelap.V and Stroscio.M, *Introduction to Nanoelectronics*, Cambridge University Press, 2008
2. Karl Goser et.al, *Nanoelectronics and Nanosystems: From Transistors to Molecular and Quantum devices*, Springer, 2005.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. Introduction to Nanotechnology, nanohub.org
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103103033>

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                   | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22AI101702</b>     | <b>INTRODUCTION TO ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                              |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                              |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                              |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion and hands-on experience on Introduction to Artificial Intelligence, Designing intelligent agents, Solving general purpose problems, Search in complex environments, Represent knowledge, Robotics, Ethics.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyze and Architect intelligent agents using Artificial Intelligence Techniques and principles
- CO2** Analyze the usage of Knowledge representation techniques in Artificial Intelligence
- CO3** Analyze and interpret the problem, identify suitable solutions using heuristic functions and search algorithms
- CO4** Investigate robot hardware and frameworks for intelligent robotic perception.
- CO5** Demonstrate knowledge on ethical implications of intelligent machines for providing privacy, trust, security and safety.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**



## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1      INTRODUCTION TO ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE      (09 Periods)**

Foundations of artificial intelligence, History of artificial intelligence, State of the art, Risks and benefits of AI, Intelligent agents – Agents and environments, The concept of rationality, Structure of agents.

### **Module 2      KNOWLEDGE & REASONING      (09 Periods)**

Logic, Propositional Logic, Propositional Theorem Proving: Inference and proofs, Proof by resolution, Horn clauses and definite clauses.

First-Order Logic - Syntax and Semantics of First-Order Logic, Using First Order Logic, Knowledge Engineering in First-Order Logic. Inference in First-Order Logic: Propositional vs. First-Order Inference, Unification, Forward Chaining, Backward Chaining, Resolution.

### **Module 3      PROBLEM SOLVING BY SEARCHING      (09 Periods)**

Problem solving agents, Search algorithms, Uninformed search strategies, Informed search strategies – Greedy best-first search, A\* search; Heuristic functions.

### **Module 4      SEARCH IN COMPLEX ENVIRONMENTS      (09 Periods)**

Local search algorithms and optimization problems – Hill-climbing search, Simulated annealing, Local beam search, Evolutionary algorithms; Optimal decisions in games – The minimax search algorithm, Optimal decisions in multiplayer games, Alpha-Beta pruning, Move ordering; Monte Carlo tree search.

### **Module 5:      ROBOTICS      (09 Periods)**

Robots, Robot hardware, Robotic perception, Alternative robotic frameworks, Application domains. Limits of AI, Ethics of AI – Surveillance, security and privacy, Fairness and bias, Trust and transparency, AI safety

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Design and implement agent programs for Table-driven agents using the agent function of vacuum-cleaner world. The agent cleans the current square if it is dirty, otherwise it moves to the other square.
2. Implement agent programs for Simple reflex agents and Model-based reflex agents using the agent function of vacuum-cleaner world.
3. Solve the travelling sales man problem using Hill Climbing search algorithm

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The Course Instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in Course Handout)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Stuart Russell, Peter Norvig, *Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach*, Prentice Hall, 4th Edition, 2020.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Stephen Lucci, Danny Kopec, *Artificial Intelligence in the 21st Century*, Mercury Learning and Information, 3rd Edition, 2018
2. Rich, Knight, Nair, *Artificial intelligence*, Tata McGraw Hill, Third Edition, 2009.
3. Deepak Khemani, *A First Course in Artificial Intelligence*, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.
4. Saroj Kaushik, *Artificial Intelligence*, Cengage Learning, 2011.

### SOFTWARE/TOOLS:

1. Python
2. pandas, matplotlib

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://searchenterpriseai.techtarget.com/definition/AI-Artificial-Intelligence>
2. <http://aima.cs.berkeley.edu/>
3. <https://ai.google/education/>
4. <https://www.coursera.org/courses?query=artificial%20intelligence>
5. <https://www.edureka.co/blog/artificial-intelligence-with-python/>

### Web Resources:

1. <http://www.airesources.org/>
2. <https://allthingsai.com/>
3. <https://designmodo.com/ai-tools-designers/>
4. <https://www.ulethbridge.ca/teachingcentre/chatgpt-ai-resources>

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                        | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22DS101702</b>     | <b>INTRODUCTION TO DATA SCIENCE</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                   |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to Data Science; Data Collection and Data Pre-Processing, Exploratory Data Analytics, Model Development, and Model Evaluation.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** *After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:*

- C01** Demonstrate knowledge on Data science concepts.
- C02** Perform data collection and pre-processing.
- C03** Perform exploratory data analytics.
- C04** Design and develop data visualization models.
- C05** Evaluate performance of data models.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 3        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 2                | 2        | 2        | 3        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 2                | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## COURSE CONTENT

### Module-1: INTRODUCTION

(09 periods)

Introduction to Data Science, Evolution of Data Science, Data Science Roles, Stages in a Data Science Project, Applications of Data Science in various fields, Data Security Issues.

### Module-2: DATA COLLECTION AND DATA PRE-PROCESSING

(09 periods)

Data Collection Strategies, Data Pre-Processing- Overview, Data Cleaning, Data Integration and Transformation, Data Reduction, Data Discretization.

### Module-3: EXPLORATORY DATA ANALYTICS

(09 periods)

Descriptive Statistics, Mean, Standard Deviation, Skewness and Kurtosis, Box Plots, Pivot Table, Heat Map, Correlation Statistics, ANOVA.

### Module-4: MODEL DEVELOPMENT

(09 periods)

Simple and Multiple Regression, Model Evaluation using Visualization, Residual Plot, Distribution Plot, Polynomial Regression and Pipelines, Measures for In-sample Evaluation, Prediction and Decision Making.

### Module-5: MODEL EVALUATION

(09 periods)

Generalization Error, Out-of-Sample Evaluation Metrics, Cross Validation, Overfitting, Underfitting and Model Selection, Prediction by using Ridge Regression, Testing Multiple Parameters by using Grid Search.

**Total periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

- Use Case:** A human can express his emotions in any form, such as the face, gestures, speech and text. The detection of text emotions is a content-based classification problem. Detecting a person's emotions is a difficult task, but detecting the emotions using text written by a person is even more difficult as a human can express his emotions in any form. Recognizing this type of emotion from a text written by a person plays an important role in applications such as chatbots, customer support forum, customer reviews etc. So you have to train a machine learning model that can identify the emotion of a text by presenting the most relevant emoji according to the input text.
- Use Case:** Customer Personality Analysis is a detailed analysis of a company's ideal customers. It helps a business to better understand its customers and makes it easier for them to modify products according to the specific needs, behaviours and concerns of different types of customers. You have to do an analysis that should help a business to modify its product based on its target customers from different types of customer segments. For example, instead of spending money to market a new product to every customer in the company's database, a company can analyze which customer segment is most likely to buy the product and then market the product only on that particular segment.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The Course Instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in Course Handout)

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Cathy O'Neil and Rachel Schutt, *Doing Data Science*, O'Reilly, 2015

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. David Dietrich, Barry Heller, Beibei Yang, *Data Science and Big Data Analytics*, EMC2013.
2. Davy cielen, *Introducing Data Science*, Manning Publications, 2022.
3. Chirag Shah, *A Hands-on Introduction to Data Science*, Cambridge University Press, 2020

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JL\\_grPUnXzY&list=PLeo1K3hjS3us\\_ELKYSj\\_Fth2tIEkdKXvV](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JL_grPUnXzY&list=PLeo1K3hjS3us_ELKYSj_Fth2tIEkdKXvV)
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-ETQ97mXXF0>

### **Web Resources:**

1. [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc19\\_cs60/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc19_cs60/preview)
2. <https://towardsdatascience.com/>
3. <https://www.w3schools.com/datascience/>
4. <https://github.com/jakevdp/PythonDataScienceHandbook>
5. <https://www.kaggle.com>

## **UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                            | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22AI101704</b>     | <b>INTRODUCTION TO MACHINE LEARNING</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                       |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to machine learning, Bayesian concept learning, Supervised learning, Unsupervised learning, Artificial neural networks.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Analyze the process of machine learning modeling and evaluation to automatically infer a general description for a given learning problem.
- C02** Analyze the underlying mathematical models within machine learning algorithms and learning tasks.
- C03** Design and implement machine learning solutions for classification, regression, and clustering problems.
- C04** Design and implement efficient neural architectures to model patterns for a given learning problem.
- C05** Develop intelligent solutions to solve societal problems related to computer vision, information security, healthcare and other areas.

### **CO-PO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 2                | 3        | 3        | 3        | 3        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | 1        | -        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>C05</b>                        | 1                | 3        | 3        | 3        | 3        | 3        | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO MACHINE LEARNING (10 Periods)**

**Machine Learning:** Human learning, Types of human learning, Machine learning, Types of machine learning, Applications of machine learning, Issues in machine learning, Machine learning activities, Types of data, Selecting a model, Training a model, Model representation and interpretability, Evaluating performance of a model, Improving performance of a model.

### **Module 2: BAYESIAN CONCEPT LEARNING (07 Periods)**

Introduction, Importance, Bayes' theorem, Bayes optimal classifier, Naïve Bayes classifier, Applications of Bayes classifier.

### **Module 3: SUPERVISED LEARNING (10 Periods)**

**Classification:** Classification model, Classification learning steps, K-Nearest Neighbor, Decision Tree, Support vector machines.

**Regression:** Introduction, Simple linear regression, Improving accuracy of the linear regression model, Multiple linear regression, Assumptions and problems in regression analysis.

### **Module 4: UNSUPERVISED LEARNING (09 Periods)**

Introduction, Unsupervised vs supervised learning, Applications of unsupervised learning, Clustering as a machine learning task, Types of clustering techniques, Partitioning methods, K-Medoids, Hierarchical clustering, DBSCAN.

### **Module 5: ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORKS (09 Periods)**

Artificial neuron, Types of activation functions, Early implementations of ANN, Architectures of neural network, Learning process in ANN, Backpropagation.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Use Naïve Bayes classifier to solve the credit card fraud detection problem.
2. Build a neural network that will read the image of a digit and correctly identify the number.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The Course Instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in Course Handout)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Tom M. Mitchell, *Machine Learning*, McGraw Hill, 1997.
2. Saikat Dutt, Subramanian Chandramouli, Amit kumar das, *Machine Learning*, Pearson, 2019.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Manaranjan Pradhan, U Dinesh Kumar, *Machine Learning Using Python*, Packt Publishing, 2019.
2. Aurelien Geron, *Hands-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow: Concepts, Tools, and Techniques to Build Intelligent Systems*, O'Reilly, 2nd Edition, 2019.
3. Ethem Alpaydin, *Introduction to Machine Learning*, MIT Press, 4th Edition, 2020.
4. Shai Shalev Shwartz, Shai Ben David, *Understanding Machine Learning: From Theory to Algorithms*, Cambridge University Press, 2014.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106202/>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/machine-learning>
3. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23\\_cs18/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_cs18/preview)
4. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23\\_cs87/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_cs87/preview)
5. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23\\_ee87/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_ee87/preview)
6. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/ntumlone-algorithmicfoundations>
7. <https://www.coursera.org/specializations/machine-learning-introduction>
8. <http://ndl.iitkgp.ac.in/document/YkxIRXFvZXJrTDBkVzVVZi9ESjl6eXpRZkxRc2lhOWhIVXBhUVVWwXZINDNyZUVldU9ldlYvd20wbkQ4MC92UQ>
9. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/unsupervised-learning-recommenders-reinforcement-learning>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.ibm.com/topics/machine-learning>
2. <https://www.simplilearn.com/tutorials/machine-learning-tutorial/what-is-machine-learning>
3. [https://www.w3schools.com/python/python\\_ml\\_getting\\_started.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/python/python_ml_getting_started.asp)
4. <https://developers.google.com/machine-learning/crash-course>
5. <https://www.greenteapress.com/thinkstats/>
6. <https://info.deeplearning.ai/machine-learning-yearning-book>
7. <https://www.kaggle.com/code/kanncaa1/machine-learning-tutorial-for-beginners>
8. <https://machinelearningmastery.com/machine-learning-in-python-step-by-step/>



## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                              | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22CS101701</b>     | <b>INTRODUCTION TO PYTHON PROGRAMMING</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                         |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course is aimed at offering the fundamental concepts of Python scripting language to the students. It starts with the basics of Python programming and deals with lists, dictionaries, functions, exceptions and files. The objective of this course is to enable the students to develop the applications using the concepts of Python.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the basic terminology used in computer programming to write, compile and debug programs in Python programming language.
- CO2** Use appropriate data type for handling user data and write optimized programs using the functions, and statements.
- CO3** Manage the exceptions raised during the program execution and avoid abrupt termination of the program execution.
- CO4** Process files and solve real world problems using classes and objects in the Python programming environment.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: DATA TYPES AND INPUT/OUTPUT**

**(09 Periods)**

Internal working of Python, Python character set, Tokens, Python Core Data Types (list, set, tuple, and dictionary), The print () function, Assignment of values to variables, The input() function, The eval() function.

### **Module 2: OPERATORS AND CONTROL STATEMENTS**

**(09 Periods)**

Operators- Arithmetic Operators, Operator precedence and Associativity, Bitwise operator, The compound assignment operator; Decision statements- Boolean operators, Boolean Expressions and Relational operators, Decision making statements; Loop Control Statements- while loop, range() function, for loop; break statement, continue statement.

### **Module 3: FUNCTIONS AND LISTS**

**(09 Periods)**

Functions- Syntax and basics of a function, Use of a function, Parameters and arguments in a function, The local and global scope of a variable, The return statement, Recursive functions, The lambda function; Lists- Creating Lists, Accessing the elements of a List, List slicing, Python in-built functions for lists, List Comprehension, List Methods, Passing list to a function, Returning a list to function.

### **Module 4: TUPLES, SETS AND DICTIONARIES**

**(09 Periods)**

Tuples - Creating tuples, tuple() function, Inbuilt functions for tuples, Indexing and Slicing, Operations on tuples, Passing variable length arguments to tuples, Sort tuples, Traverse tuples from a list, The zip() function, The Inverse zip(\*) function; Sets - Creating sets, The set in and not in operator, The Python Set Class, Set operations; Dictionaries - Basics of Dictionaries, Creating a Dictionary, Adding and replacing values, Retrieving values, Formatting dictionaries, Deleting items, Comparing two dictionaries, Methods of dictionary class, Traversing dictionaries, Nested dictionaries, Traversing nested dictionaries.

### **Module 5: V FILES**

**(09 Periods)**

File Handling- Opening a file, Writing Text, Closing files, Writing numbers to a file, Reading Text, Reading numbers from a file, Appending data, seek() function.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Calculator: Create a basic calculator program that can perform addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division operations. You can enhance it by adding more functionality, such as handling decimal numbers or including additional mathematical operations.
2. Develop recursive functions to solve problems that involve self-referential definitions.
3. Develop program to create dictionaries, add, retrieve and delete items from dictionaries.

4. Word Counter: Design a program that counts the number of words, characters, or lines in a given text file. You can also include additional features like finding the most common words or displaying statistics about the text.
5. Tic-Tac-Toe: Implement a two-player tic-tac-toe game where users take turns marking Xs and Os on a 3x3 grid. Determine the winner or detect a tie by checking the board after each move.
6. Dice Rolling Simulator: Create a program that simulates rolling dice. Allow the user to specify the number of dice to roll and display the results. You can also add features like keeping track of the roll history or calculating the probability of certain outcomes.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The Course Instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in Course Handout)*

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ashok Namdev kamthane and Amit Ashok Kamthane, *Programming and Problemsolving with PYTHON*, McGraw Hill Education, 1st Edition, 2016.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Allen Downey, *Think Python*, Green Tea Press, 1st Edition, 2016.
2. W.J. Chun, *Core Python Programming*, Prentice Hall, 3rd Edition, 2013.
3. Kenneth A. Lambert, *Fundamentals of Python*, Cengage, 2nd Edition, 2015.

### **VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19\\_cs41/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19_cs41/preview)
2. <https://www.coursera.org/specializations/python>
3. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/python-for-applied-data-science-ai>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WGJJlRtnfpk>
5. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_uQrJ0TkZlc](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_uQrJ0TkZlc)
6. <https://www.udemy.com/topic/python/>
7. <https://freevideolectures.com/course/2512/python-programming>

### **Web Resources:**

1. <https://www.w3schools.com/python/>
2. <https://www.programiz.com/python-programming>
3. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/python-programming-language/>
4. <https://www.javatpoint.com/python-lists>
5. <https://www.learnpython.org/>

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                              | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22CB101704</b>     | <b>INTRODUCTION TO INTERNET OF THINGS</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                         |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course is emphasize on the Architecture of IoT and Summarize the roles of various organizations for IoT, To Develop simple applications using Arduino and Raspberry, Test for errors in the application, Predict the market value, Experiment with embedded boards for creating IoT prototypes, To understand the domain specific IoTs and IoT system management.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the fundamental concepts of IoT and physical computing.
- CO2** Demonstrate knowledge on variety of embedded boards and IoT Platforms
- CO3** Understand the communication protocols in IoT communications.
- CO4** Demonstrate knowledge on Domain specific IoT applications.
- CO5** Understand the IoT System management and network management protocols.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 2        |     |     |     | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## COURSE CONTENT

### Module 1: Overview of IoT

(09 Periods)

**The Internet of Things:** An Overview, The Flavour of the Internet of Things, The "Internet" of "Things", The Technology of the Internet of Things, Enchanted Objects, Who is Making the Internet of Things?

**Design Principles for Connected Devices:** Calm and Ambient Technology, Privacy, Web Thinking for Connected Devices, Affordances.

**Prototyping:** Sketching, Familiarity, Costs Vs Ease of Prototyping, Prototypes and Production, Open source Vs Close source, Tapping into the community.

### Module 2: Embedded Devices:

(09 Periods)

Electronics, Embedded Computing Basics, Arduino, Raspberry Pi, Mobile phones and tablets, Plug Computing: Always-on Internet of Things

### Module 3 Communication in the IoT:

(09 Periods)

Internet Communications: An Overview, IP Addresses, MAC Addresses, TCP and UDP Ports, Application Layer Protocols

**Prototyping Online Components:** Getting Started with an API, Writing a New API, Real-Time Reactions, Other Protocols Protocol

### Module 4 Domain specific IoTs

(09 Periods)

**Introduction:** Home automation, Cities, Environment, Energy, Retail, Logistics, Agriculture, Industry, Health and Lifestyle

### Module 5 IoT and M2M

(09 Periods)

Introduction- M2M, Difference between IoT and M2M, SDN and NFV for IoT

**IoT System Management with NETCONF-YANG:** Need for IoT Systems Management, Simple network management protocol(SNMP), Network operator requirements, NETCONF, YANG

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1.       A) Design and Simulate LED 7-Segment Display interfacing with Arduino.  
          B) Design and Simulate Servo motor interfacing with Arduino.
2.       A) Design and Simulate ultrasonic sensor and LCD interfacing with Arduino.  
          B) Design and Simulate Flame Sensor interfacing with Arduino.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The Course Instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in Course Handout)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Adrian McEwen, Hakim Cassimally, *Designing the Internet of Things*, Wiley Publications, 2012
2. Arshdeep Bahga, Vijay Madisetti, *Internet of Things: A Hands-On Approach*, Universities Press, 2014.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Pethuru Raj, Anupama C. Raman, *The Internet of Things, Enabling technologies and use cases*, CRC Press.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/106105166/L01.html>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oBZnySDgst8>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.arduino>
2. <https://www.raspberrypi.org/>

## **UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title              | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22ME101703</b>     | <b>MANAGEMENT SCIENCE</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                         |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Concepts of Management; Concepts Related to ethics and social responsibility; Human Resource Management; Operations Management; Statistical Process Control; Inventory Management; Marketing; Project Management; Project Crashing.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate the concepts of management, its functions and processes used in optimum resource utilization within the context of ethics and social responsibility.
- CO2** Apply the concepts of HRM for selection and management of human resources.
- CO3** Analyze different operations management problems using quality management tools to produce effective, efficient and adoptable products/services
- CO4** Identify different marketing strategies to maximize enterprise profitability and customer satisfaction within the realistic constraints
- CO5** Develop network models in time-cost trade-off for effective project management.

### **CO-PO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |      |          |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|------|----------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9 | PO10 | PO11     | PO12 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 1        | 1        |          | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        |     |      | 1        |      |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        |          | 1        |          |          |          |     |      | 1        |      |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 1        | 1        | 1        |          |          |          |     |      | 1        |      |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        |          | 1        | 1        |          |          |     |      | 1        |      |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | 1        | 1        | 1        |          |          |     |      | 2        |      |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> |     |      | <b>1</b> |      |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: MANAGERIAL FUNCTION AND PROCESS**

**(10 Periods)**

Concept and foundations of management, Evolution of management thought; Managerial functions – Planning, Organizing, Directing and Controlling; Decision-making; Role of manager, managerial skills; Managing in a global environment, Flexible systems management; Social responsibility and managerial ethics; Process and customer orientation; Managerial processes on direct and indirect value chain.

### **Module 2: HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

**(08 Periods)**

Human Resource challenges; Human Resource Management functions; Human Resource Planning; Job analysis; Job evaluation, Recruitment and selection; Training and Development; Promotion and transfer; Performance management; Compensation management and benefits; Employee morale and productivity; Human Resource Information System.

### **Module 3: OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT**

**(10 Periods)**

Fundamentals of Operations Management, Services as a part of operations management; Facilities location and layout; Line balancing; Quality management – Statistical Process Control, Total Quality Management, Six sigma; Role and importance of materials management, Value analysis, Make or Buy decision, Inventory control, Materials Requirement Planning, Enterprise Resource Planning, Supply Chain Management.

### **Module 4: MARKETING MANAGEMENT**

**(08 Periods)**

Concept, evolution and scope; Marketing strategy formulation and components of marketing plan; Segmenting and targeting the market; Positioning and differentiating the market offering, Analyzing competition; Product strategy; Pricing strategies; Designing and managing marketing channels; Integrated marketing communications.

### **Module 5: PROJECT MANAGEMENT**

**(09 Periods)**

Project management concepts; Project planning – Work Breakdown Structure, Gantt chart; Project scheduling – Critical Path Method, Program Evaluation and Review Technique, Crashing the project for time-cost trade off; Resource Levelling.

**Total Periods: 45**



## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Find the social responsibilities in the context of management theoretically and practically in an organization? Explain them by taking a real case study in any organization (preferably in your organization).
2. Gaining market share should be one of management's primary goals because of its effect on operations and profitability. Comment. What Strategies Do Companies Employ to Increase Market Share?
3. A Gantt chart is a visualization that helps in scheduling, managing, and monitoring specific tasks and resources in a project. Prepare a gantt chart for Online food orderingsystem.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. MartandT. Telsang, *Industrial Engineering and Production Management*, S. Chand, 3rd Edition, 2018.
2. Koontz and Weihrich, *Essentials of Management*, TMH, New Delhi, 11th Edition, 2020.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. O.P. Khanna, *Industrial Engineering and Management*, Dhanpat Rai and Sons, 2018.
2. N.D. Vohra, *Quantitative Techniques in Management*, TMH, New Delhi, 5th Edition, 2014.
3. L.M. Prasad, *Principles and practice of Management*, S. Chand and Sons, 2019.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/122/106/122106032/>
2. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/122102007/L01.html>

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code | Course Title                                        | L | T | P | S | C |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 22ME101704  | <b>MANAGING INNOVATION AND<br/>ENTREPRENEURSHIP</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |

**Pre-Requisite** -

**Anti-Requisite** -

**Co-Requisite** -

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Evolution of entrepreneurship from economic theory Managerial and entrepreneurial competencies; Concepts of Shifting Composition of the Economy Purposeful Innovation & Sources of Innovative Opportunity; The Innovation Process; Innovative Strategies; Entrepreneurial Motivation; Entrepreneurs versus inventors; Ethics and International Entrepreneurship; Strategic Issues in International Entrepreneurship; Problem solving Innovation and Diversification

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate the principles of innovation process for establishing Industrial ventures.
- CO2** Identify and analyze the gaps in an organization for innovation in the context of developed economies
- CO3** Develop a comprehensive and well-planned business structure for a new venture.
- CO4** Demonstrate knowledge on intellectual property rights, patents, trademarks, copyrights, trade secrets and commercialization of intellectual property.
- CO5** Apply ethics in constructive innovation framework and problem solving.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |      |          |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|------|----------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9 | PO10 | PO11     | PO12 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 1        | 1        |          | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        |     |      | 1        |      |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        |          | 1        |          |          |          |     |      | 1        |      |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 1        | 1        | 1        |          |          |          |     |      | 1        |      |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        |          |          |     |      | 1        |      |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | 1        | 1        | 1        |          |          |     |      | 2        |      |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> |     |      | <b>1</b> |      |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: CREATIVITY AND INNOVATION**

**(09 Periods)**

Introduction, Levels of innovation, Purposeful innovation and the sources of innovative opportunity, The innovation process, Innovative strategies, Strategies that aim at introducing and innovation, Dynamics of ideation and creativity – Inbound, Outbound; Context and process of new product development, Theories of outsourcing.

### **Module 2: PARADIGMS OF INNOVATION**

**(09 Periods)**

Systems approach to innovation, Innovation in the context of developed economies and Emerging economies, Examining reverse innovation and its application, Performance gap, Infrastructure gap, Sustainability gap, Regulatory gap, Preference gap, organizational factors effecting innovation at firm level.

### **Module 3: SOURCES OF FINANCE AND VENTURE CAPITAL**

**(09 Periods)**

Importance of finance, Comparison of venture capital with conventional development capital, Strategies of venture funding, Investment phases, Investment process, Advantages and disadvantages of venture capital, Venture capital developments in India.

### **Module 4: INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

**(09 Periods)**

Introduction to Entrepreneurship, Evolution of entrepreneurship from economic theory, Managerial and entrepreneurial competencies, Entrepreneurial growth and development, Concepts, Ethics and Nature of International Entrepreneurship, Intellectual property – forms of IP, Patents, Trademarks, Design registration, Copy rights, Geographical indications, Patent process in India.

### **Module 5: OPEN INNOVATION FRAME WORK & PROBLEM SOLVING**

**(09 Periods)**

Concept of open innovation approach, Difference between open innovations and Closed innovation approaches, Limitations and Opportunities of open innovation frame work, Global context of strategic alliance, Role of strategic alliance, Problem Identification and Problem Solving, Innovation and Diversification

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Identify the Innovative Marketing Strategies for Startups
2. Identify the Coca-cola Company Intellectual Property Rights

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout)*



## **CASE STUDIES/ARTICLES:**

Contemporary relevant case studies/ Articles will be provided by the course instructor at the beginning.

1. Tesla Inc.: Disrupting the Automobile Industry  
This case study examines how Tesla Inc. disrupted the traditional automobile industry through its innovative electric vehicles and sustainable energy solutions. It discusses the sources of innovative opportunity that Tesla leverages, the ideation and creativity dynamics involved in new product development, and the strategies that the company uses to introduce and market its innovations.
2. Google Inc.: Innovation in Developed Economies  
This case study explores how Google Inc. became a global leader in the technology industry through its innovative search engine, advertising, and cloud computing solutions. It highlights the performance gap that Google addressed, the regulatory and sustainability gaps that it leveraged, and the impact of its innovation strategies on the company's growth and profitability.
3. Flipkart: From Startup to Unicorn  
This case study examines how Flipkart, an Indian e-commerce company, secured venture capital funding to become one of the largest online marketplaces in India. It discusses the importance of finance in entrepreneurship, the advantages and disadvantages of venture capital, and the strategies that Flipkart used to attract venture funding.
4. Patanjali Ayurved: Building a Brand through Intellectual Property  
This case study explores how Patanjali Ayurved, an Indian consumer goods company, built a strong brand through its intellectual property strategies. It discusses the forms of IP that Patanjali leverages, the patent process in India, and the impact of IP on the company's growth and profitability.
5. Procter & Gamble: Innovation through Open Innovation  
This case study analyzes how Procter & Gamble, a global consumer goods company, leveraged open innovation to achieve unprecedented success in product development and marketing. It discusses the difference between open and closed innovation approaches, the limitations and opportunities of open innovation, and the role of strategic alliances in global innovation.

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Vinnie Jauhari, Sudhanshu Bhushan, *Innovation Management*, Oxford University Press, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2014.
2. Drucker, P.F., *Innovation and Entrepreneurship*, Taylor & Francis, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2007.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Robert D Hisrich, Claudine Kearney, *Managing Innovation and Entrepreneurship*, Sage Publications, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2014.
2. V.K. Narayanan, *Managing Technology and Innovation for Competitive Advantage*, Pearson India, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2002.

**VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wWsl48VLfVY>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dDpQ9ALKX0U>
3. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Eu\\_hkxkJGTg](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Eu_hkxkJGTg)

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code    | Course Title     | L | T | P | S | C |
|----------------|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 22ME101705     | MATERIAL SCIENCE | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| Pre-Requisite  | -                |   |   |   |   |   |
| Anti-Requisite | -                |   |   |   |   |   |
| Co-Requisite   | -                |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Materials Structure and Constitution of Alloys; Heat treatment of steels; Properties of ferrous materials and its alloys; Properties of non-ferrous materials and its alloys; Properties and applications of Ceramics, Polymers and Composite materials.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Ability to understand and apply the principles of materials science to analyze and design materials for specific applications.
- CO2** Analyze the properties of materials and enhance the same through heat-treatment processes.
- CO3** Demonstrate the knowledge of ferrous and Non-ferrous materials and its alloys for engineering applications.
- CO4** Understand the relationship between materials properties and structure at the atomic and molecular level.
- CO5** Demonstrate the knowledge of Ceramics, Polymers, and Composite materials for suitable engineering applications.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|------|------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10     | PO11 | PO12 |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 1        |     |     |     |     |     |     | 1        |      |      |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 1        |     |     |     |     |     |     | 1        |      |      |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 1        |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |      |      |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 1        |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |      |      |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 1        |          |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |      |      |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> |     |     |     |     |     |     | <b>1</b> |      |      |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: MATERIALS STRUCTURE AND CONSTITUTION OF ALLOYS (09 Periods)**

**Materials Structure:** Space lattice, Unit cells and Metallic crystal structures (SC, BCC, FCC and HCP), Crystal defects: Point, Line, Interstitial and Volume, Primary and secondary bonding in materials.

**Constitution of Alloys:** Necessity of Alloying, Gibbs's phase and Hume Rothery rule, Iron-Iron-carbide diagram and its microstructural aspects.

### **Module 2: HEAT TREATMENT OF STEELS (09 Periods)**

Annealing, Normalizing, Tempering, Carburization and Hardening- Austempering, Martempering, Carburizing, Nitriding, Cyaniding, Carbo-Nitriding, Flame and Induction Hardening, Vacuum and Plasma Hardening, Time-Temperature-Transformation Diagrams and Continuous Cooling Transformation Diagrams.

### **Module 3: FERROUS MATERIALS AND ALLOYS (09 Periods)**

**Steels:** Structure, properties, classifications and applications of plain steels, Specifications of steels, Structure, properties, classifications and applications of low alloy steels, Hadfield manganese steels, Stainless steel and Tool steels.

**Cast iron:** Structure, properties and applications of Gray cast iron, White cast iron, Malleable cast iron, Nodular cast iron and Alloy cast iron.

### **Module 4: NON-FERROUS MATERIALS AND ALLOYS (09 Periods)**

Structure, properties and applications of Copper and its alloys, Aluminium and its alloys, Titanium and its alloys, Nickel and its alloys, Magnesium and its alloys, Refractory and Precious metals.

### **Module 5: CERAMICS, POLYMERS AND COMPOSITES MATERIALS (09 Periods)**

**Ceramics:** Classifications, Properties and Applications, Glass-ceramics, Polymers: Classification, Properties and Applications, Polymerization Reaction,

**Composites:** Classifications, Properties and Applications of Polymer matrix composites, Ceramic matrix composites, Metal matrix composites and Nanocomposites.

**Total Periods: 45**



## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Laboratory experiments allow students to apply theoretical concepts and learn how to conduct experiments safely and effectively. Some examples of laboratory experiments include mechanical testing of materials, heat treatment of metals, and microscopy analysis of materials.
2. Materials characterization techniques such as X-ray diffraction, scanning electron microscopy, and transmission electron microscopy can provide valuable insights into the structure and properties of materials. Students can gain hands-on experience with these techniques by conducting experiments and analyzing the results.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. V. Raghavan, *Materials Science & Engineering*, Prentice Hall of India, 5th edition, 2004.
2. R. Balasubramaniam, Callister's, *Materials Science & Engineering*, John Wiley and sons, 2nd edition, 2014.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Sidney H. Avner, *Introduction to Physical Metallurgy*, Tata McGraw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1997.
2. George E Dieter, *Mechanical Metallurgy*, Tata McGraw Hill, 3rd edition, 2013.
3. Kodigre V D, *Material Science and Metallurgy*, Everest Publishing House, 31<sup>st</sup> edition, 2011.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/materials-science-and-engineering/3-012-fundamentals-of-materials-science-fall-2005/lecture-notes/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/116/104/116104045/>
3. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tsX-VYvkiJ8&list=PLJV\\_OG0NLkV8VRNFk-0AyDZz1pZym6V8j](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tsX-VYvkiJ8&list=PLJV_OG0NLkV8VRNFk-0AyDZz1pZym6V8j)
4. <https://www.khanacademy.org/science/materials-science>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.doitpoms.ac.uk/tlplib/teachers.php>
2. <https://www.springer.com/journal/10853>
3. <http://dmse.mit.edu/>
4. <http://dmse.mit.edu/>

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                   | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22LG201701</b>     | <b>PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                              |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                              |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                              |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course gives awareness to students about the various dynamics of personality development.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Demonstrate knowledge in Self-Management and Planning Career
- C02** Analyze the functional knowledge in attitudes and thinking strategies
- C03** Learn and apply soft skills for professional success.
- C04** Function effectively as an individual and as a member in diverse teams
- C05** Communicate effectively in public speaking in formal and informal situations.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 2                | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 2                | 2        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 1                | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | 3        | -        | -        |
| <b>C05</b>                        | -                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>2</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: SELF-ESTEEM & SELF-IMPROVEMENT (09 Periods)**

Know Yourself – Accept Yourself; Self-Improvement: Plan to Improve - Actively Working to Improve Yourself- Exercises- case studies

### **Module 2: DEVELOPING POSITIVE ATTITUDES (09 Periods)**

How Attitudes Develop – Attitudes are Catching – Improve Your Attitudes – Exercises- case studies

### **Module 3 SELF-MOTIVATION & SELF-MANAGEMENT (09 Periods)**

Show Initiative – Be Responsible Self-Management; Efficient Work Habits – Stress Management – Employers Want People Who can Think – Thinking Strategies- Exercises- case studies

### **Module 4 GETTING ALONG WITH THE SUPERVISOR (09 Periods)**

Know your Supervisor – Communicating with your Supervisor – Special Communication with your Supervisor – What Should you Expect of Your Supervisor? – What your Supervisor expects of you - Moving Ahead Getting Along with your Supervisor- Exercises- case studies

### **Module 5 WORKPLACE SUCCESS (09 Periods)**

First Day on the Job – Keeping Your Job – Planning Your Career – Moving Ahead- Exercises- case studies

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. List out the self-improvements in you on the charts and explain in detail.
2. Discuss different famous personalities and their attitudes.
3. Describe different personalities with respect to self-motivation and self-management.
4. Imagine you are a supervisor and illustrate different special communications.
5. Assume and Interpret different experiences on the first day of your job.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Harold R. Wallace and L. Ann Masters, *Personal Development for Life and Work*, Cengage Learning, Delhi, 10<sup>th</sup> edition Indian Reprint, 2011. (6<sup>th</sup> Indian Reprint 2015)
2. Barun K. Mitra, *Personality Development and Soft Skills*, Oxford University Press, 2011.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. K. Alex, *Soft Skills*, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> Revised Edition, 2011.
2. Stephen P. Robbins and Timothy A. Judge, *Organizational Behaviour*, Prentice Hall, Delhi, 16<sup>th</sup> edition, 2014

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6Y5VWBLi1es>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=H9qA3inVMrA>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.universalclass.com/.../the-process-of-perso...>
2. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25545842>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Tuw8hxrFBH8>

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22CE101703</b>     | <b>PLANNING FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                           |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                           |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                           |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on sustainable development, environmental impact, sustainable policies, governance, theories and strategies, media and education for sustainability.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Compare sustainable development theories in national and global context to protect the society and environment.
- CO2** Analyze the unforeseen environmental impacts on sustainable development to protect the society and environment.
- CO3** Analyze policies and governance for sustainable development considering ethics, economics, society and environment.
- CO4** Analyze systems and strategies for sustainable development using appropriate tools and techniques considering ethics, economics, society and environment.
- CO5** Analyze the role of media and education in sustainable development using appropriate tools and techniques considering ethics, society and environment besides communicating effectively.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 1        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | 1        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | -        | 1        | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | -        | 1        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (09 Periods)**

Definition and concepts of sustainable development, Capitalization of sustainability- National and global context; Sustainable development goals, Emergence and evolution of sustainability and sustainable development, Theories of sustainability, Case studies.

### **Module 2: ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT (09 Periods)**

Climate change – Science, Knowledge and sustainability; Unforeseen environmental impacts on development, Challenges of sustainable development, Centrality of resources in sustainable development, Case studies.

### **Module 3: SUSTAINABLE POLICIES AND GOVERNANCE (09 Periods)**

Governance - Democracy and Eco-welfare; Global civil society and world civil politics, Civic environmentalism, Policy responses to sustainable development, Economics of sustainability, Social responsibility in sustainability, National action, ISO 14001: Environmental management system.

### **Module 4: SUSTAINABLE SYSTEMS AND STRATEGIES (09 Periods)**

Need for system innovation, Transition and co-evolution, Theories and methods for sustainable development, Strategies for eco-innovation, Ecological foot print analysis, Socio ecological indicators – Eco labels; Policy programmes for system innovation, Case studies.

### **Module 5: MEDIA AND EDUCATION FOR SUSTAINABILITY (09 Periods)**

Role of emerging media, Remarkable design and communication art, Activism and the public interest, Education for sustainability, Participation in decision making, Critical thinking and reflection, Case studies.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Submit a study report on the importance and implementation of United Nations sustainable goals 17 among all the ratified nations.
2. Submit a study report on any one case study that the challenges being faced during the sustainable development goals implementation.
3. Submit a study report on the social responsibility in implementation of sustainability concept.
4. Prepare and submit a report on any two case studies that how the eco labels put on their products shall make the consumers feel satisfaction over the sustainable development.
5. Submit a report on the communication art and activism through media which makes the public interest that helps to contribute towards sustainable development.

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. John Blewitt, *Understanding Sustainable Development*, Earth Scan Publications Ltd., 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2008.
2. Jennifer A. Elliot, *An Introduction to Sustainable Development*, Earth Scan Publications Ltd., 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2006.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Peter Rogers, Kazi F Jalal and John A Boyd, *An Introduction to Sustainable Development*, Earth Scan Publications Ltd., 2006.
2. Simon Dresner, *The Principles of Sustainability*, Earth Scan Publications Ltd., 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2008.
3. Peter Bartelmus, *Environment Growth and Development: The Concepts and Strategies of Sustainability*, Routledge, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2003.
4. Gabriel Moser, Enric Pol, Yvonne Bernard, Mirilia Bonnes, Jose Antonio Corraliza and Maria Vittoria Giuliani, *People Places and Sustainability*, Hogrefe & Huber Publishers, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2003.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a5i9RVyhBtc>
2. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fH\\_iIVPTujE](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fH_iIVPTujE)
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=c2eNrFK5M8I>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qfOgdj4Okdw>
5. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_qLqLJq2954](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_qLqLJq2954)

### Web Resources:

1. [https://civil.gecgudlavalleru.ac.in/images/admin/pdf/1594706742\\_III-II-OE-Planning-for-Sustainable-Development.pdf](https://civil.gecgudlavalleru.ac.in/images/admin/pdf/1594706742_III-II-OE-Planning-for-Sustainable-Development.pdf)
2. [https://www.academia.edu/26950843/Sustainable\\_Development\\_in\\_Practice\\_Case\\_Studies\\_for\\_Engineers\\_and\\_Scientists](https://www.academia.edu/26950843/Sustainable_Development_in_Practice_Case_Studies_for_Engineers_and_Scientists)
3. [https://www.academia.edu/24286208/The\\_Role\\_of\\_the\\_Professional\\_Engineer\\_and\\_Scientist\\_in\\_Sustainable\\_Development](https://www.academia.edu/24286208/The_Role_of_the_Professional_Engineer_and_Scientist_in_Sustainable_Development)
4. [https://byjusexamprep.com/liveData/f/2022/8/sustainable\\_development\\_goals\\_upsc\\_notes\\_43.pdf](https://byjusexamprep.com/liveData/f/2022/8/sustainable_development_goals_upsc_notes_43.pdf)
5. [https://sdgs.un.org/sites/default/files/2020-10/course%201\\_Peter\\_Tarr%20%20-%20%20Compatibility%20Mode.pdf](https://sdgs.un.org/sites/default/files/2020-10/course%201_Peter_Tarr%20%20-%20%20Compatibility%20Mode.pdf)

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code    | Course Title                            | L | T | P | S | C |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 22EC101705     | PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| Pre-Requisite  | -                                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| Anti-Requisite | -                                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| Co-Requisite   | -                                       |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Fundamentals of Communications; Analog and digital - modulation and Demodulation Techniques; Information theory and coding.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyze different Analog and Digital Modulation Schemes to improve bandwidth and power efficiency.
- CO2** Analyze Pulse Analog modulation Schemes.
- CO3** Understand the concepts of Baseband & Passband Digital Transmission.
- CO4** Analyze various error detection and correction codes for reliable transmission.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes            | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|                            | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| CO1                        | 3                | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| CO2                        | 3                | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| CO3                        | 3                | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| CO4                        | 3                | 3   | 2   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |
| Course Correlation Mapping | 3                | 3   | 2   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | -    |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**



## COURSE CONTENT

### Module 1: ANALOG MODULATION

(13 Periods)

Block diagram of Electrical Communication System, Types of Communications, Need for Modulation, Types of Amplitude Modulation- AM, DSBSC, SSBSC, Power and BW requirements, Generation of AM, DSBSC, SSBSC. Detection of AM - Diode detector, Product demodulation for DSBSC & SSBSC. Frequency & Phase Modulations.

### Module 2: PULSE MODULATION

(07 Periods)

Elements & Advantages of Digital communication systems, PAM, Regeneration of Baseband Signal, PWM and PPM, Time Division Multiplexing, Frequency Division Multiplexing.

### Module 3: BASE BAND DIGITAL TRANSMISSION

(07 Periods)

Pulse Code Modulation- Advantages, Block diagram of PCM, Quantization, effect of Quantization, Quantization error. DM, ADM and Comparison of PCM, DM & ADM.

### Module 4: PASS BAND DIGITAL TRANSMISSION

(10 Periods)

Digital Binary Schemes-ASK, FSK, PSK, DPSK, QPSK, Modulation and Demodulation -Coherent and Non-coherent techniques.

### Module 5: INFORMATION THEORY AND CODING

(08 Periods)

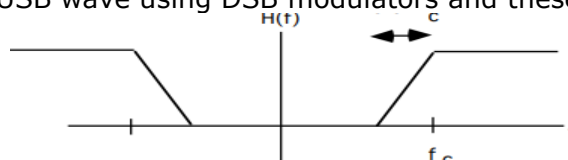
Concept of Information, Entropy and Rate of Information, Coding efficiency, Shannon-Fano and Huffman Coding.

**Error Correction and Detection Codes-** Linear Block Codes, Cyclic Codes, Convolution Codes.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Suppose that a non-linear device is available for which the output current  $i_0$  and the input voltage  $v_i$  are related by:  $i_0(t) = a_1 v_i(t) + a_3 v_i^3(t)$  where  $a_1$  and  $a_3$  are constants. Explain how this device may be used to provide (a) a product modulator (b) an amplitude modulator.
2. A voice signal occupying the frequency band 0.3 - 3.4 KHz is to be modulated onto a carrier wave of frequency 11.6 MHz. High pass filters such as the one shown below are available. Design a system to generate the USB wave using DSB modulators and these filters.



3. In a binary PCM system, the output signal to-quantizing noise ratio is to be held to a minimum of 40 dB. Determine the number of required levels, and find the corresponding output signal to quantizing-noise ratio.

4. A bipolar binary signal  $S_i(t)$  is a +1V or -1V pulse during the interval (0, T). Additive white noise with power spectral density  $\eta/2 = 10^{-5} \text{ W/Hz}$ . W/Hz is added to the signal. Determine the maximum bit rate that can be sent with a bit error probability of  $P_e \leq 10^{-7}$ .
5. A compact disc (CD) recording system samples each of two stereo signals with a 16-bit analog-to digital converter (ADC) at 44.1 kb/s.
  - A) Determine the output signal-to-quantizing-noise ratio for a full-scale sinusoid.
  - B) The bit Stream of digitized data is augmented by the addition of error- correcting bits, clock extraction bits, and display and control bit fields. These additional bits represent 100 percent overhead. Determine the output bit rate of the CD recording system.
  - C) The CD can record an hour's worth of music. Determine the number of bits recorded on a CD. For a comparison, a high-grade collegiate dictionary may contain 1500 pages, 2 columns per page, 100 lines per column, 8 words per line, 6 letters per word, and 7 b per letter on average. Determine the number of bits required to describe the dictionary, and estimate the number of comparable books that can be stored on a CD.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. R.P. Singh and S D Sapre, *Communication Systems - Analog and Digital*, TMH, 2nd edition 2007.
2. Simon Haykin, *Communication Systems*, John Wiley, 2nd edition 2007.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Herbert Taub & Donald L Schilling, *Principles of Communication Systems*, Tata McGraw-Hill, 3rd Edition, 2009.
2. Sham Shanmugam, *Digital and Analog Communication Systems*, Wiley-India edition, 2006.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/104/108104091/>
2. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19\\_ee47/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19_ee47/preview)

### Web Resources:

1. <https://studiousguy.com/basic-principles-of-communication/>
2. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/principles\\_of\\_communication/principles\\_of\\_communication\\_modulation.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/principles_of_communication/principles_of_communication_modulation.htm)

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                              | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EE101702</b>     | <b>RELIABILITY AND SAFETY ENGINEERING</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                         |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on the fundamentals of reliability and safety engineering. The course emphasizes on various reliability measures used in assessing the performance of the system, evaluating the critical parameters of the network, and the techniques to assess the reliability of the system. The course also deals with safety management and measures in industrial and other hazardous environments.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** apply the various probability and statistics fundamentals into engineering systems to evaluate performance.
- CO2** develop mathematical models for engineering networks/systems to evaluate the critical parameters for the reliability of a network/system.
- CO3** analyze the time-dependent/independent characteristics of a repairable system and frequency durations techniques to assess the reliability
- CO4** understand various safety management, policy, and planning strategies for personal and industrial safety.
- CO5** understand various safety and hazard identification techniques and follow appropriate safety measures in industry and society.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |           |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3       | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9       | PO10      | PO11      | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -         | -        | 2        | 1        | 1        | 1        | -         | -         | -         | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -         | -        | 2        | 1        | 1        | -        | -         | -         | -         | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -         | 2        | 1        | 1        | 1        | -        | -         | -         | -         | 3        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -         | -        | 2        | 1        | 1        | 1        | -         | -         | -         | -        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | 2        | -         | -        | 2        | 1        | 1        | 1        | -         | -         | -         | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>--</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>--</b> | <b>--</b> | <b>--</b> | <b>3</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: FUNDAMENTALS OF RELIABILITY ENGINEERING (09 Periods)**

Random variables, probability concepts, rules for probabilities of events. Probability density and distribution functions. Binomial distribution - Expected value and standard deviation for binomial distribution. Reliability functions,  $f(t)$ ,  $F(t)$ ,  $h(t)$  - Relationship between these functions, Exponential density and distribution functions, expected value and standard deviation of exponential distribution. Measures of reliability - MTTF, MTTR, MTBF. Bathtub curve.

### **Module 2: NETWORK MODELING AND RELIABILITY EVALUATION (09 Periods)**

Basic concepts - Evaluation of network reliability/unreliability, series systems, parallel systems, series - Parallel configuration systems. Redundant systems and its types. Evaluation of network reliability/unreliability using conditional probability method, tie-set and cut-set based approach, complete event tree and reduced event tree methods.

### **Module 3: MARKOV CHAIN AND MARKOV PROCESSES (09 Periods)**

Basic concepts, stochastic transitional Probability matrix, time dependent probability evaluation, Limiting State Probability, Absorbing states. Modelling concepts - State space diagrams, time dependent reliability evaluation of single component repairable model, two component repairable model. Frequency and duration techniques.

### **Module 4: BASICS OF SAFETY CONCEPTS (08 Periods)**

Introduction, goals, need for safety, history of safety movement - the evolution of modern safety concept, general concepts of safety management. Planning for safety- productivity, quality and safety, line and staff functions, budgeting for safety, safety policy.

### **Module 5: SAFETY TECHNIQUES AND APPLICATIONS (10 Periods)**

Introduction to safety techniques, Incident Recall Technique (IRT), disaster control, job safety analysis, safety survey, safety inspection, safety sampling, evaluation of the performance of supervisors on safety. Hazard identification techniques, components of safety audit, types of audit, audit methodology, and process of safety reporting. Applications of industrial Safety, environmental safety, health safety, electrical safety, fire safety.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. The students shall understand various IEEE reliability standards to be followed in the engineering systems for the evaluation of reliability and assess performance.
2. Should collect various engineering components assembled and their network models for evaluations of network reliability indices.

3. The students to visit a nearby power or process industry to know about various types of failures and repair performance of various engineering components and cause of replacements.
4. Should collect information about various safety/alert sign boards and the relative measures for a particular situation.
5. Should understand the standard practices followed during the maintenance/commissioning of the electrical apparatus in any industry following the various safety precautions.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Roy Billinton and Ronald N Allen, *Reliability Evaluation of Engineering Systems*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Springer, New York, 2013.
2. Frank R. Spellman, Nancy E. Whiting, *Safety Engineering: Principles and Practices*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Rowman & Littlefield, 2018.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Charles E. Ebeling, *An introduction to reliability and maintainability engineering*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2010.
2. Dan Petersen, *Techniques of Safety Management: A Systems Approach*, 4th Edition American society of safety engineers, 2003.
3. Ajit Kumar Verma , Srividya Ajit , Durga Rao Karanki, *Reliability and Safety Engineering*, Springer London, 2016.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105/108/105108128/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110/105/110105094/>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uutg8jKrL9w>
4. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_c-iZ2BAXPw](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_c-iZ2BAXPw)
5. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GeMCF3s5EDk>
6. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xYWyyype7cxE>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9353567>
2. <https://www.ualberta.ca/engineering/mechanical-engineering/research/reliability-and-safety.html>
3. <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9353567>
4. <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/edit/10.1201/9781003140092/industrial-liability-safety-engineering-dilbagh-panchal-mangey-ram-prasenjith-chatterjee-anish-kumar-sachdeva>

## **UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                       | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22CE101704</b>     | <b>REMOTE SENSING, GIS AND GPS</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                  |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                  |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                  |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on photogrammetry, remote sensing, geographic information system, GIS spatial analysis. This course also examines remote sensing and GIS applications, global positioning system and its real-time applications.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyze photogrammetry and remote sensing to solve complex surveying problem using appropriate tools and techniques following the relevant guidelines and latest developments considering society and environment besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- CO2** Analyze GIS to solve complex surveying problems using appropriate tools and techniques following latest developments besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- CO3** Analyze GIS spatial analysis to solve complex surveying problems using appropriate tools and techniques following latest developments besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- CO4** Analyze remote sensing and GIS applications to solve complex civil engineering problems using appropriate tools and techniques following the relevant guidelines and latest developments considering society, environment, sustainability and management principles besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- CO5** Analyze global positioning system to solve complex surveying problems using appropriate tools and techniques considering society and environment besides communicating effectively in graphical form.

### **CO-PO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | 2        | 2        | 1        | 1        | 1        | -        | 1        | -        | 1        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | -        | 2        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | 1        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | 2        | 2        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | 1        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | -        | 2        | 1        | 1        | 1        | -        | 1        | 1        | 1        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 2                | 3        | -        | -        | 2        | 1        | 1        | -        | -        | 1        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> |

**Correlation Levels:                      3: High;                      2: Medium;                      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: PHOTOGRAMMETRY AND REMOTE SENSING (10 Periods)**

**Photogrammetry:** Principle of photogrammetry, Types of aerial photographs, Planning and execution of photographic flights, Geometry of aerial photographs, Scale of aerial photographs and its determination, Stereoscopy, Ground control, Mosaics, Parallax measurements for height determinations, Latest developments in photogrammetry.

**Remote Sensing:** Elements of remote sensing, Electromagnetic spectrum, Energy resources, Physics of radiant energy, Energy interactions with earth surface features and atmosphere, Data acquisition platforms Spectral reflectance curves, Resolution; Spectral properties of water bodies, soil and vegetation; Sensors and platforms, Visual interpretation techniques.

### **Module 2: GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (09 Periods)**

GIS categories, Components of GIS, Fundamental operations of GIS, Spatial and non spatial data, Raster data and vector data, File management, Layer based GIS, Feature based GIS, Map projections, Latest developments.

### **Module 3: GIS SPATIAL ANALYSIS (08 Periods)**

Database models, Data storage, Vector data storage, Attribute data storage, Data manipulation and analysis, Integrated analysis of the spatial and attribute data - DTM/DEM, Softwares – Arc GIS, QGIS and Global mapper, Latest developments in GIS software.

### **Module 4: REMOTE SENSING AND GIS APPLICATIONS (09 Periods)**

Land use/Land cover classification, Rainfall-runoff studies, Flood and drought impact assessment and monitoring, Drainage morphometry, Watershed management for sustainable development, GIS based precision farming, GIS based natural resources management, Inland water quality survey and management, Regional and urban planning and management, GIS based highway alignment, GIS based traffic congestion analysis, GIS for public health – Case Studies.

### **Module 5: GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEM (09 Periods)**

Global Positioning System (GPS) – Fundamental concepts, Components of GPS – Space segment, Control segment, User segment, Reference systems, Satellite orbits; Classification of GPS receivers, GPS observations, GPS measurements and accuracy of GPS, Applications.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Sound composing project: In this assignment, Select area and collect the geometry of aerial photographs and analyze the views.
2. Visit any meteorological department and understand about rain gauges and collect, analyse the data
3. Visit Geographical Information Systems Laboratory and understand about GIS and GPS Systems

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Shivam, P. and Shashikanth, T., *A Text Book of Basic Concept of Remote Sensing, GPS and GIS*, Sankalp Publication, 2020.
2. Anji Reddi, M., *A Text Book of Remote Sensing and Geographical Information Systems*, B. S. Publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2012.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Bhatta, B., *Remote Sensing and GIS*, Oxford University Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2011.
2. Lillesand, T. M., Kiefer, R. W. and Chipman, J. W., *Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation*, John Wiley and Sons (Asia) Pvt. Ltd., 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2014.
3. Chandra, A. M. and Ghosh, S. K., *Remote Sensing and Geographic Information System*, Narosa Publishing House, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2015.
4. Panigrahi, N., *Geographical Information Science*, University Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2013.
5. Peter A. Burrage and Rachael Mc Donnell, *Principles of Geographical Information Systems*, Oxford University Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2014.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/105/107/105107206/>
2. <https://syslab.ceu.edu/videos/geospatial-technologies>

### Web Resources:

1. Digital Audio Signal Processing: <https://www.udemy.com/course/introduction-to-geospatial-technologies-and-arcgis-interface/>
2. Learn Audio Editing - for Beginners: [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xGgaV9r\\_kH8](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xGgaV9r_kH8)
3. <https://storymaps.arcgis.com/stories/47e984aae614442cb80aa40d121b5fe>



## **UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE**

|                       |                     |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Course Code</b>    | <b>Course Title</b> | <b>L</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>P</b> | <b>S</b> | <b>C</b> |
| <b>22CE101705</b>     | <b>SMART CITIES</b> | 3        | -        | -        | -        | 3        |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                   |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                   |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                   |          |          |          |          |          |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a discussion on smart city and infrastructure, smart governance, smart mobility, smart economy, smart environment, smart buildings, smart energy, smart water, smart living, smart people and case studies.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the concept of smart cities and its infrastructure for ensuring safety and sustainability using appropriate techniques and management principles in India besides lifelong learning.
- CO2** Analyse smart cities to solve problems associated with mobility and governance for the growing population by ensuring safety and sustainability, management using appropriate standards in India besides lifelong learning.
- CO3** Analyse smart cities to solve problems associated with economy and environment for ensuring safety and sustainability, management using appropriate techniques and standards in India besides lifelong learning.
- CO4** Analyse buildings, energy and water resource systems in smart cities to solve problems associated with the growing population for ensuring safety and sustainability, management using appropriate standards in India besides lifelong learning.
- CO5** Analyse the smart cities to solve complex problems associated with people and living systems for ensuring safety and sustainability, management using appropriate techniques in India besides lifelong learning.

### **CO-PO Mapping Table:**

| <b>Course Outcomes</b>            | <b>Program Outcomes</b> |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |             |             |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                   | <b>PO1</b>              | <b>PO2</b> | <b>PO3</b> | <b>PO4</b> | <b>PO5</b> | <b>PO6</b> | <b>PO7</b> | <b>PO8</b> | <b>PO9</b> | <b>PO10</b> | <b>PO11</b> | <b>PO12</b> |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                       | -          | -          | -          | 2          | 3          | 1          | 2          | -          | 1           | 1           | 2           |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                       | 3          | -          | 1          | 2          | 3          | 3          | 2          | -          | 1           | 1           | 2           |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                       | 3          | -          | 1          | 2          | 3          | 3          | 2          | -          | 1           | 1           | 2           |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                       | 3          | -          | 1          | 2          | 3          | 3          | 3          | -          | -           | 1           | 2           |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                       | 3          | -          | 1          | 2          | 3          | 3          | 2          | -          | -           | 1           | 2           |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>                | <b>3</b>   | <b>-</b>   | <b>3</b>   | <b>2</b>   | <b>2</b>   | <b>2</b>   | <b>2</b>   | <b>-</b>   | <b>1</b>    | <b>1</b>    | <b>2</b>    |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## COURSE CONTENT

### **Module 1: SMART CITY AND INFRASTRUCTURE (09 Periods)**

Smart city - Concept, Objectives, History, Need; Key trends in smart city development, Government of India – Policy for smart city.

**Infrastructure:** Smart city infrastructure – Components, Challenges; Managing - Principle stake holders, Infrastructure in India and World, Dimensions of smart cities, Global standards and performance benchmarks, Practice codes, Infrastructure development, Integrated infrastructure management systems for smart city, Infrastructure management system applications for existing smart city, Various types of infrastructure systems, Infrastructure assessment.

### **Module 2: SMART GOVERNANCE AND SMART MOBILITY (09 Periods)**

**Smart Governance:** Definition, smart governance to citizens, Industries and commerce, Smart governance within government, Emerging trends in smart governance, Future of smart governance, Guidelines and standards for smart governance; IOT and ICT Application – Broadband city, Use of sensors, Intelligent city governance.

**Smart Mobility:** Intelligent transportation systems, Accessibility, Smart vehicles and fuels, GIS, GPS, Navigation system, Public transport, Traffic safety management, Logistics flows in cities, Mobility services, E-ticketing.

### **Module 3: SMART ECONOMY AND SMART ENVIRONMENT (09 Periods)**

**Smart Economy:** City branding, Market places and crowd funding, Innovation, entrepreneurship – E-business, E-commerce, Online integrated business platforms and networks; Local and global interconnectedness, Productivity, Flexibility of labour market.

**Smart Environment:** Network and environmental monitoring, Energy efficiency, Urban planning and urban refurbishment, Smart buildings and building renovation, Resource management, Environmental protection.

### **Module 4: SMART BUILDINGS, SMART ENERGY AND SMART WATER (09 Periods)**

**Smart Buildings:** Definition, Sustainable city – A green approach, Housing, Sustainable green building - Solar energy for smart city, Waste water management, solid waste management, 3Rs Policy, Green ratings.

**Smart Energy:** Current energy demand, Alternate energy sources, Renewable energy, Production, Solar energy, Wind energy, Energy from solid waste, Applications, Challenges in smart energy

**Smart Water:** Storage and conveyance system of water, Sustainable water and sanitation, Sewage systems, Flood management, Conservation system.

### **Module 5: SMART LIVING, SMART PEOPLE AND CASE STUDIES (09 Periods)**

**Smart Living:** Definition, Cultural facilities, World-class education, Tourist attractions, World-class hospitals, Latest technologies, Quality housing, Community and urban life management, Social cohesion.

**Smart People:** Definition, Human development index, Level of qualification, Graduate enrolment ratio, Lifelong learning, ICT Skills, Quality of smart people – Flexibility, Creativity

to contribute to education, Democratic nature; Personality dimensions –Extroversion, Agreeableness, Consciousness, Emotional Stability, Open to experience.

**Case Studies:** Helsinki – Finland; Zurich - Switzerland; Oslo - Norway; Amsterdam -The Netherlands; New York - United States; Seoul (World's first Smart City) - SouthKorea.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

### **LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Prepare a report on smart city infrastructure for south Indian cities.
2. Prepare a review on need for changes in transportation and governing policies in India.
3. Write a report on energy conservation and economy stability in world's first smart city.
4. Write a report on need and technologies to be adopted for green buildings in a smart city.
5. Prepare a case study report on Hyderabad, Telangana.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Li Xian Yi, *Smart City on Future Life - Scientific Planning and Construction*, Postsand Telecom Press, 2012.
2. Arpan Kumar Kar, Manmohan Prasad Gupta, P. Vigneswara Ilavarasan and Yogesh K. Dwivedi, *Advances in Smart Cities*, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, Boca Raton, 2017.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Nicos Komninos, *The Age of Intelligent Cities: Smart Environments and Innovation-for-all Strategies (Regions and Cities)*, Routledge Taylor & Francis Group, London, 2015.
2. Eleonora Riva Sanseverino, *Smart Rules for Smart Cities – Managing Efficient Cities in Euro-Mediterranean Countries*, Springer for innovation, Springer, Italy, 2014.
3. smart Cities Mission: A Step Towards Smart India, National Portal of India
4. Anthony M. Townsend, *Smart Cities – Big Data, Civic Hackers and The Quest for a New Utopia*, W. W. Norton & Company, Inc., New York, 2013.
5. IoT Technician (Smart City) – MHRD, Govt. of India, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2022.

**VIDEO LECTURES:**

1. City of the Future: Singapore – Full Episode | National Geographic - YouTube
2. Integrated Waste Management for a Smart City - Course (nptel.ac.in)

**Web Resources:**

1. Smart Cities (nationalgeographic.org)
2. NPTEL :: Civil Engineering - NOC: Sustainable Materials and Green Buildings
3. Smart cities (europa.eu)
4. Top 7 Smart Cities in the World in 2023 (earth.org)

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                                      | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EC101706</b>     | <b>SMART SENSORS FOR ENGINEERING APPLICATIONS</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course provides a detailed discussion on Basics of sensors, characteristics of sensors and their responses; Smart sensors for Engineering, Science and Health Monitoring Applications; Applications of smart sensors and advancements in sensing Techniques.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Analyse the characteristics of transducers and estimate the response of sensors.
- CO2** Understanding the working of various sensors in the context of their specialised domains.
- CO3** Apply smart sensors for real time applications.
- CO4** Apply the advanced techniques to smart sensors to provide solution to real time applications.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: CONCEPTS OF SENSORS (08 Periods)**

Introduction to sensors and transducers. Need for sensors in the modern world. Different fields of sensors based on the stimuli, various schematics for active and passive sensors. Static and dynamic characteristics of sensors. **zero, I and II order sensors:** Response to impulse, step, ramp and sinusoidal inputs. Environmental factors and reliability of sensors.

### **Module 2: SENSORS IN ENGINEERING (07 Periods)**

Physical principles of sensors, Electric Sensors: Resistive, Capacitive, Inductive. Piezoelectric sensor. Photo elastic sensors, Fluid Mechanic sensors.

### **Module 3: HUMAN AND BIOMIMETIC SENSORS (10 Periods)**

Human sensors: vision, Taste and smell, Hearing, Somatic, Biomimetic Sensors, Electrochemical, Thermoelectric sensors, Optic sensors.

### **Module 4: APPLICATIONS OF SMART SENSORS (11 Periods)**

WSN Based Physiological Parameters Monitoring System: Measurement of Human Body Temperature. Intelligent Sensing System for Emotion Recognition: Aim of the Emotion Recognition System, Development of Intelligent Sensing System for Emotion Recognition. WSN Based Smart Power Monitoring System.

### **Module 5: ADVANCEMENTS IN SENSING TECHNOLOGY (09 Periods)**

Ecological Monitoring Using Wireless Sensor Networks: Overview, Challenges, and Opportunities. Development of an Embedded System-Based Gateway for Environmental Monitoring in Wild Fields. Advancements in Structural Health Monitoring.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Build a wireless sensor system for Environmental pollution monitoring.
2. Design a smart temperature measurement system using required accessories.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Patrick F Dunn, *Fundamentals of sensors For engineering and science*, CRC Press, 2012.
2. Subhas C. Mukhopadhyay, Krishanthi P. Jayasundera, and Anton Fuchs, *Smart Sensors, Measurement and Instrumentation*, Springer, 2013.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Subhas Chandra Mukhopadhyay, *Intelligent Sensing, Instrumentation and Measurements*, Springer, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2013.
2. Henry Bolte, *Sensors – A Comprehensive Sensors*, John Wiley.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oRydUfgMdgA>
2. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\\_ee36/](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ee36/)

### Web Resources:

1. <https://digitalcommons.unl.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1199&context=nasapub#:~:text=The%20smart%20materials%20examined%20include,%2C%20magneto%2Doptical%20materials%2C%20and>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=q8UuRkOQ9A0>
3. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8433768/>
4. <https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/21/17/5890>

## **UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title                      | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22EE101703</b>     | <b>SUSTAINABLE ENERGY SYSTEMS</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                                 |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course designed emphasizes the operating principle of a range of non-conventional energy resources, energy harvesting and conversion principles and key performance characteristics. The energy conversion technologies will include energy conversion from, Solar, Wind, Ocean, Biomass, Geothermal and Fuel cells. The course also emphasizes on various types of hybrid energy storage systems with their relative advantages and disadvantages.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the fundamental concepts of renewable energy sources and their endurance for sustainability.
- CO2** Understand the various methods of harvesting solar energy, energy conversion principles, and operational aspects and environmental impacts of solar technologies.
- CO3** Understand the various methods of harvesting wind energy, conversion principles, operational aspects, and environmental impacts of wind energy systems.
- CO4** Understand the various methods of harvesting ocean energy, Biomass energy and geothermal energy, energy conversion technologies, operational aspects, and their impacts on the environment.
- CO5** Understand the principle of harvesting energy from fuel cells and the operational aspects of hybrid energy storage systems.

### **CO-PO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |          |          |          |     |     |      |      |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|-----|-----|------|------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | --  | --  | --  | --       | 2        | 2        | --  | --  | --   | --   | 1        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | --  | --  | --  | 2        | 2        | 2        | --  | --  | --   | --   | 1        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | --  | --  | --  | 2        | 2        | 2        | --  | --  | --   | --   | 1        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 3                | --  | --  | --  | 2        | 2        | 2        | --  | --  | --   | --   | 1        |
| <b>CO5</b>                        | 3                | --  | --  | --  | 2        | 2        | 2        | --  | --  | --   | --   | 1        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         |     |     |     | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> |     |     |      |      | <b>1</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**



## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO SUSTAINABLE ENERGY SOURCES (07 Periods)**

Impact of conventional sources on Environment—acid rain, ozone layer depletion, Global warming, greenhouse effect and nuclear waste; Limitation of fossil fuels; Renewable energy sources; Renewable sources and their sustainable development.

### **Module 2: ENERGY FROM SOLAR (10 Periods)**

Introduction, solar radiation, Measurement of solar radiation—Pyranometer; Solar energy collectors; Flat plate collectors— Liquid and air (non-porous) types; Focusing type— Parabolic and Point types; Solar photovoltaic system— PV cell and its types, Configuration of solar panel, PV system; Applications: Solar pump, Solar water heater

### **Module 3: ENERGY FROM WIND (08 Periods)**

Introduction, power extraction from the wind, Wind turbines— Horizontal axis wind turbine— Propeller type and Vertical axis wind turbine— Darrieus rotor type; Basic components of wind energy conversion systems, Applications: Energy storage, Water pumping; Environmental impacts.

### **Module 4: ENERGY FROM OCEAN, BIOMASS AND GEOTHERMAL RESOURCES (12 Periods)**

**Energy from ocean:** Introduction, ocean thermal energy conversion (OTEC): Open and closed cycle power plants; Tidal energy: Schematic diagram of tidal power plant; Advantages and disadvantages.

**Energy from Biomass:** Introduction, biomass conversion technologies-direct, Thermochemical and Biochemical conversions; Biogas generation—Anaerobic digestion process.

**Geothermal energy:** Introduction, Geothermal resources, Geothermal power plants—Vapour dominated and liquid dominated; Environmental issues.

### **Module 5: FUEL CELLS AND HYBRID ENERGY SYSTEMS (08 Periods)**

**Fuel Cells:** Introduction, principle and operation of fuel cell, classification of fuel cells, advantages and disadvantages of fuel cells.

**Hybrid energy systems:** Need for hybrid systems, configuration and coordination, Block diagram approach of Stand-alone PV-wind system, PV-Diesel and Wind-diesel; energy storage systems — Ultra capacitors, SMES, Battery.

**Total Periods: 45**

## EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. The students shall visit a solar power plant, understand the operational aspects and should prepare a technical report on the plant visited.
2. The students shall visit a wind farm, understand the operational aspects, and should prepare a technical report on the plant visited.
3. The students shall visit a bio-mass energy conversion plant, understand the operational aspects and should prepare a technical report on the plant visited.
4. The students shall prepare a technical report on the need of a hybrid plant and find new avenues for a new hybrid system.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Rai, G.D., *Non-conventional Energy Sources*, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2017.
2. G.N. Tiwari and M.K. Ghosal, *Renewable energy resources: Basic principles and applications*, Alpha Science International Ltd., 2005.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Jhon Twidell and Tony Wier, *Renewable Energy Resources*, Taylor & Francis, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, London and New York, 2006.
2. K.M. Mittal, *Non-conventional Energy Systems-Principles*, Progress and Prospects, Wheeler Publications, 1997.
3. S.Rao, Dr.B.B. Parulekar, *Energy Technology*, Third edition, Khanna Publications, 2013.
4. R. K. Rajput, *A textbook of power system engineering*, Laxmi publications (P) Ltd, 2016

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103103206>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/121106014>
3. <https://youtu.be/mh51mAUexK4>
4. <https://youtu.be/UW4HYJ36q0Y>

### Web Resources:

1. [www.mnre.gov.in](http://www.mnre.gov.in)
2. [www.ireda.in](http://www.ireda.in)

## UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

| Course Code           | Course Title                   | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22CS101702</b>     | <b>WEB DESIGN FUNDAMENTALS</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                              |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                              |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                              |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** This course is designed to introduce the student to the technologies and facilities of web design: CSS, javascript, and jquery. Students will understand the web design process and use these software technologies together to produce web design projects.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the fundamentals of HTML 5 and the principles of web design.
- CO2** Construct basic websites using HTML and Cascading Style Sheets.
- CO3** Build dynamic web pages with validation using Java Script objects and by applying different event handling mechanisms.
- CO4** Learn how to use HTML5 and other Web technologies to develop interactive and responsive web pages.

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>CO1</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO2</b>                        | 3                | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>CO3</b>                        | 3                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        |
| <b>CO4</b>                        | 2                | 3        | 3        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:      3: High;      2: Medium;      1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: INTRODUCTION**

**(09 Periods)**

Elements – Data types - Working with Text - Arranging Text - Displaying Lists - VARElement - BDO Element - SPAN Element – DIV Element.

### **Module 2: LINKS AND URLS**

**(09 Periods)**

Hyperlinks – URLs - Linking to a Mail System - Creating Tables - Inserting Images in aWeb Page – Colors – Form Elements - Multiple-Choice Elements – Multimedia

### **Module 3: DYNAMIC HTML**

**(09 Periods)**

Features of JavaScript - Programming Fundamentals - JavaScript Functions, Events, Image Maps, and Animations – JS Objects - Document Object - Validation, Errors, Debugging, Exception Handling, and Security

### **Module 4: CASCADING STYLE SHEET**

**(09 Periods)**

CSS Syntax - CSS Selectors - Backgrounds and Color Gradients - Fonts and Text Styles - Creating Boxes and Columns - Displaying, Positioning, and Floating an Element - TableLayouts - : Effects, Frames, and Controls in CSS

### **Module 5: ADVANCED FEATURES OF HTML5**

**(09 Periods)**

Creating Editable Content - Checking Spelling Mistakes - Custom Data Attributes - Client-Side Storage - Drag and Drop Feature - Web Communication –**jQuery** - Fundamentals of jQuery - Callback Functions - jQuery Selectors - jQuery Methods to Access HTML Attributes.

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Design a blog layout that includes header, navigation menu, content area, sidebar. Apply appropriate styling to each section.
2. Develop a java script based quiz that presents MCQs to the user and provides immediate feedback on their answers. Keep track of the score and display the final results at the end.
3. Build a web page that displays and image gallery. Each image should be a clickable link that opens the image in a larger view when clicked.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)*

## RESOURCES

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. DT Editorial Services, *HTML 5 Black Book*, Dreamtech Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2016.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Jennifer Niederst Robbins, *HTML5 Pocket Reference*, O'Reilly, 5th Edition, 2018.
2. Ben Frain, *Responsive Web Design with HTML5 and CSS3*, Packt, 2nd Edition, 2020.

### VIDEO LECTURES:

1. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h\\_RftxdJTzs](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h_RftxdJTzs)
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dlkWNdnO8ek>

### Web Resources:

1. <https://www.w3schools.com/html/>
2. <https://www.w3schools.com/css/>
3. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/web-technology/>
4. <https://www.smashingmagazine.com/2021/03/complete-guide-accessible-front-components/> end-
5. <https://css-tricks.com/>
6. <https://davidwalsh.name/css-optional>

## **UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE**

| Course Code           | Course Title             | L | T | P | S | C |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>22SS101706</b>     | <b>WOMEN EMPOWERMENT</b> | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| <b>Pre-Requisite</b>  | -                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Anti-Requisite</b> | -                        |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Co-Requisite</b>   | -                        |   |   |   |   |   |

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Concept & Framework, Status of Women, Women's Right to Work, International Women's Decade, and Women Entrepreneurship.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Demonstrate the knowledge of the characteristics and achievements of empowered women and women's empowerment techniques by analyzing women's legal and political status.
- C02** Apply the knowledge of women's rights by analyzing various societal issues and obstacles in different fields, including science and technology.
- C03** Demonstrate the knowledge of the significance of women's participation in policy debates, National conferences, and common forums for equality and development by identifying and analyzing issues.
- C04** Analyze the concept of women's entrepreneurship, government schemes, and entrepreneurial challenges and opportunities.

### **CO-PO Mapping Table:**

| Course Outcomes                   | Program Outcomes |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                   | PO1              | PO2      | PO3      | PO4      | PO5      | PO6      | PO7      | PO8      | PO9      | PO10     | PO11     | PO12     |
| <b>C01</b>                        | 3                | 1        | -        | -        | 1        | 3        | -        | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C02</b>                        | 3                | 1        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        |
| <b>C03</b>                        | 3                | 1        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        | -        | -        | 3        | -        | -        |
| <b>C04</b>                        | 3                | 1        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 2        | -        |
| <b>Course Correlation Mapping</b> | <b>3</b>         | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> |

**Correlation Levels:            3: High;            2: Medium;            1: Low**

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Module 1: CONCEPT & FRAMEWORK**

**(09 Periods)**

Introduction– Empowered Women’s Characteristics – Achievements of Women’s Empowerment **Concept of Empowerment:** Meaning & Concept – Generalizations about Empowerment – Empowerment Propositions – Choices women can make for empowerment – Women’s participation in decision making, development process & in Governance. **Framework for Empowerment** – Five levels of equality – Tenets of Empowerment– Elements – Phases and aspects – Techniques – Categories and Models  
– Approaches.

### **Module 2: STATUS OF WOMEN**

**(09 Periods)**

**Legal Status:** Present Scenario – Call for Social Change – Significant Trends – Legal & Schemes – Personal Law – Joint Family – Criminal Law – Shift towards Dowry – Deterrent Punishment – Criminal Law (II Amendment) – Discrimination in Employment.

**Political Status:** Present Scenario – Political Participation & its Nature Socio-economic Characteristics – Political Mobilization: Mass Media – Campaign Exposure – Group Orientation – Awareness of issues and participation – Progress & Future Thrust.

### **Module 3: WOMEN’S RIGHT TO WORK**

**(09 Periods)**

Introduction – Present Scenario – Changes in Policy & Programme – National Plan of Action– Women’s Cells and Bureau – Increase in the work participation rate – Discrimination in the labour market – Women in unorganized sector – Issues and Obstacles– Women in Education – Women in Science & Technology – Case Study: Linking Education to Women’s Access to resources.

### **Module 4: WOMEN’S PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT**

**(09 Periods)**

Dynamics of social change – conscious participation – Information Explosion – Organized Articulation – National Conference – Common Forums – Participatory Development – New Issues Identified – Role of other Institutions.

### **Module 5: WOMEN ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

**(09 Periods)**

Introduction – Definition – Concept – Traits of women Entrepreneurs – Role of Women Entrepreneurs in India – Reasons for Women Entrepreneurship – Government schemes & Financial Institutions to develop Women Entrepreneurs – Key policy recommendations  
-Project Planning – Suggestions and measures to strengthen women entrepreneurship  
-Growth & Future challenges – Training and Opportunities – Case Study: Training Women as Hand-pump Mechanics– Case Study: Literacy for Empowering Craftswomen

**Total Periods: 45**

## **EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Prepare poster presentation on "impact of women's self-help groups on their empowerment and socio-economic development."
2. Prepare a comparative analysis chart on the status of women in various countries.
3. Prepare a presentation on women and cultural responsibilities in different societies.
4. Prepare a presentation on the women of the past, present and future in terms of responsibilities and duties.
5. Prepare a presentation on the great women entrepreneurs of India.

*(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)*

## **RESOURCES**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. SahaySushama, *Women and Empowerment*, Discovery Publishing House, New Delhi, 2013.
2. NayakSarojini, Jeevan Nair, *Women's Empowerment in India*, Pointer Publishers, Jaipur, 2017.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Baluchamy. S, *Women's Empowerment of Women*, Pointer Publishers, Jaipur, 2010.
2. Khobragade Grishma, *Women's Empowerment: Challenges and Strategies Empowering Indian Women*, Booksclinic Publishing, Chhattisgarh, 2020.

### **Web Resources:**

1. <https://www.economicsdiscussion.net/entrepreneurship/women-entrepreneurs-in-india>
2. <https://www.businessmanagementideas.com/entrepreneurship-2/women-entrepreneurs>