

MOHAN BABU UNIVERSITY

Sree Sainath Nagar, Tirupati – 517 102



SCHOOL OF LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

**B.Sc. Bioinformatics
(3 Years Degree)**

**B.Sc. (Hons.) Bioinformatics
(4 Years Degree)**

CURRICULUM AND SYLLABUS
(From 2022-23 Admitted Batches)

FULLY FLEXIBLE CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (FFCBCS)



MOHAN BABU UNIVERSITY

Vision

To be a globally respected institution with an innovative and entrepreneurial culture that offers transformative education to advance sustainability and societal good.

Mission

- ❖ Develop industry-focused professionals with a global perspective.
- ❖ Offer academic programs that provide transformative learning experience founded on the spirit of curiosity, innovation, and integrity.
- ❖ Create confluence of research, innovation, and ideation to bring about sustainable and socially relevant enterprises.
- ❖ Uphold high standards of professional ethics leading to harmonious relationship with environment and society.

SCHOOL OF LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

Vision

To be the ideal culmination for the edification of liberal arts and sciences recognized for excellence, innovation, entrepreneurship, environment and social consciousness.

Mission

- ❖ Infuse the essential knowledge of liberal arts and sciences, skills and an inquisitive attitude to conceive creative and appropriate solutions to serve industry and community.
- ❖ Proffer a know-how par excellence with the state-of-the-art research, innovation, and incubation ecosystem to realise the learners' fullest entrepreneurial potential.
- ❖ Endow continued education and research support to working professionals in liberal arts and sciences to augment their domain expertise in the latest technologies
- ❖ Entice the true spirit of environment and societal consciousness in citizens of tomorrow in solving challenges in liberal arts and sciences.

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL SCIENCES

Vision

To become a leading center of excellence in the Biological and Chemical Sciences through adapting advanced methods in teaching and research.

Mission

- ❖ Inspire science students of tomorrow to take on the challenges in the scientific field and build sustaining society that is free from Biological and Chemical science apprehensions.
- ❖ Provide students with an education that combines academics with diligent practical training in a dynamic, research-oriented environment to serve Industry and Societal needs.
- ❖ Encourage faculty and staff to achieve bigger goals in their respective fields and exhibit the best of their abilities via continuing education and research.

B.Sc. – Bioinformatics

PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES

After few years of graduation, the graduates of B.Sc. Bioinformatics will:

- PEO1.** Pursue higher education in their core or allied areas of specialization.
- PEO2.** Employed as a productive and valued professional in industry/teaching/research.
- PEO3.** Engaged in innovation and deployment as a successful entrepreneur.
- PEO4.** Adapt evolving technologies in the core or allied areas by participating in continuing education programs for lifelong learning

PROGRAM OUTCOMES

On successful completion of the Program, the graduates of B.Sc. Bioinformatics will be able to:

- P01. Knowledge:** To study as well as apply concepts, theories, and practices across the disciplines to gain the foundational knowledge.
- P02. Problem Analysis:** To identify, analyze and evaluate various experiences and perspectives using foundational disciplinary knowledge for substantiated conclusions.
- P03. Design/Development of solutions:** To design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
- P04. Modern tool usage:** To create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources and modern tools with an understanding of the limitations.
- P05. Environment and Sustainability:** Understand the issues of environmental contexts and demonstrate the knowledge for sustainable development.
- P06. Ethics and Society:** Apply the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities under moral dimensions.
- P07. Individual and teamwork:** Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, to manage projects and finance in multidisciplinary settings.
- P08. Effective Communication:** To develop proficiency and efficiency in communicating by connecting people, ideas, books, media, and technology.
- P09. Life-long learning:** Recognize the need for and acquire the ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of socio-technological changes.

PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

On successful completion of the Program, the graduates of B.Sc. Bioinformatics will be able to:

- PSO1** Gain knowledge in fundamentals of bioinformatics, latest tools, software's used in the area of Bioinformatics and recognize different biological database resources and software packages for analysis and interpretation of biological data related to analysis of Genome, proteome and drug design.
- PSO2** Analyze various cellular and extracellular components through their theoretical and practical Biochemistry knowledge for understanding the health and disease condition of Plants and Animals.
- PSO3** Study and analyze the nature of chemicals and design the reaction mechanism for the synthesis and development of eco-friendly chemicals by applying modern methods for the benefit of public and industrial sector

B.Sc. – Bioinformatics (3 Years Degree Program)

Basket Wise - Credit Distribution

S. No.	Basket	Credits (Min.- Max.)
1	SCHOOL CORE	28-34
2	PROGRAM CORE	54-72
3	PROGRAM ELECTIVE	27-45
4	UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE	9-12
TOTAL CREDITS		Min. 120

B.Sc. (Hons.) – Bioinformatics (4 Years Degree Program)

Basket Wise - Credit Distribution

S. No.	Basket	Credits (Min.- Max.)
1	SCHOOL CORE	36-45
2	PROGRAM CORE	60-75
3	PROGRAM ELECTIVE	36-54
4	UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE	9-12
TOTAL CREDITS		Min. 160

SCHOOL CORE

(28-34 Credits for 3 years Program);

(36-45 Credits for 4 years Program)

Course Code	Title of the Course	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Project based Learning	Credits	Pre-requisite
		L	T	P	S	C	
School Main Basket (Min. 20 Credits to be earned)							
22BS101401	Environmental Studies	2	-	-	-	2	-
22BS101036	Mind and Behavior	3	-	-	-	3	-
22LG101401	Personality Development	2	-	-	-	2	-
22BS101002	Introduction to Biology	3	-	-	-	3	-
22BS101003	Biodiversity monitoring and management	3	-	-	-	3	-
22CM101401	Principles of Business Economics and Accountancy	3	-	-	-	3	-
22MG101401	Essentials of Leadership	2	-	-	-	2	-
22MG101402	Organizational Behaviour	2	-	-	-	2	-
22MG101403	Project Management	2	-	-	-	2	-
22BS111001	Internship	-	-	-	-	2	-
22BS108001	Capstone Project	-	-	-	-	8	-
Language Basket (Min. 8 Credits to be earned)							
22LG102405	General English	2	-	2	-	3	-
22LG102401	English for Professionals	2	-	2	-	3	-
22LG101403	German Language	2	-	-	-	2	-
22LG101407	French Language	2	-	-	-	2	-
22LG101402	Telugu	2	-	-	-	2	-

Course Code	Title of the Course	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Project based Learning	Credits	Pre-requisite
		L	T	P	S	C	
22LG101404	Sanskrit	2	-	-	-	2	-
Mandatory Non-Credit Courses (Min. 6 Credits to be earned Credits will not be considered for CGPA)							
22LG107601	Professional Ethics and Human Values	2	-	-	-	2	-
22CE107602	Disaster Mitigation and Management	2	-	-	-	2	-
22LG107602	Essential Life Skills for Holistic Development	2	-	-	-	2	-
22AB107601	NCC/NSS Activities	-	-	-	-	2	-
22MG107601	Innovation, Incubation and Entrepreneurship	2	-	-	-	2	-
22EE107001	Intellectual Property Rights	2	-	-	-	2	-
22EE107602	Fundamentals of Research Methodology	2	-	-	-	2	-

PROGRAM CORE

(54-72 Credits for 3 years Program - *Min. 18 Credits from each Major*);

(60-75 Credits for 4 years Program - *Min. 20 Credits from each Major*)

Course Code	Title of the Course	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Project-based Learning	Credits	Pre-requisite
		L	T	P	S	C	
Major 1 –Bioinformatics							
22BS102001	Introduction to Bioinformatics	3	-	3	-	4.5	-
22BS101005	Molecular Genetics	3	-	-	-	3	-
22BS102002	Biological Databases and DBMS	3	-	3	-	4.5	Introduction to Bioinformatics
22BS102003	Introduction to Genome Projects	3	-	3	-	4.5	Introduction to Bioinformatics
22BS102004	Computational biology	3	-	3	-	4.5	Introduction to Bioinformatics
22BS101006	Genomics and Proteomics	3	-	-	-	3	Introduction to Bioinformatics
22BS102005	Structural Analysis	3	-	3	-	4.5	Introduction to Bioinformatics
Major 2 -Biochemistry							
22BS102006	Biomolecules	3	-	3	-	4.5	-
22BS102007	Biophysical techniques	3	-	3	-	4.5	Biomolecules
22BS102008	Human Physiology and Nutrition	3	-	3	-	4.5	-
22BS101008	Endocrinology	3	-	-	-	3	Human Physiology and Nutrition
22BS101009	Cell Biology	3	-	-	-	3	Biomolecules
22BS101010	Introduction to Metabolism	3	-	-	-	3	Biomolecules
22BS102010	Enzymology	3	-	3	-	4.5	Biomolecules
22BS102011	Molecular biology	3	-	3	-	4.5	Biomolecules

Course Code	Title of the Course	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Project-based Learning	Credits	Pre-requisite
		L	T	P	S	C	
Major 3 – Chemistry							
22BS101011	General Chemistry	3	-	-	-	3	-
22BS102013	Inorganic and Physical Chemistry	3	-	3	-	4.5	-
22BS102014	Basic Organic Chemistry	3	-	3	-	4.5	-
22BS102015	Advanced Chemistry-I	3	-	3	-	4.5	-
22BS102016	Advanced Chemistry-II	3	-	3	-	4.5	Advanced Chemistry-I
22BS101012	Transition Elements and Nuclear Chemistry	3	-	-	-	3	-
22BS101013	Phase Equilibria and Kinetics	3	-	-	-	3	-
22BS101014	Basics of Polymer Chemistry	3	-	-	-	3	-
22BS101015	Coordination Chemistry	3	-	-	-	3	-

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

(27-45 Credits for 3 years Program - *Min. 09 Credits from each Major*);

(36- 54 Credits for 4 years Program - *Min. 12 Credits from each Major*)

Course code	Title of the Course	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Project-based Learning	Credits	Pre-requisite
		L	T	P	S	C	
Major 1 – Bioinformatics							
22BS101016	Working with a Single DNA Sequence	3	-	-	-	3	Introduction to Bioinformatics
22BS102017	Sequence Alignment and Sequence Analysis	3	-	3	-	4.5	Introduction to Bioinformatics
22BS101018	Drug Design	3	-	-	-	3	-
22BS101021	Basics of computational molecular biology	3	-	-	-	3	-
Major 2 – Biochemistry							
22BS101022	Food and Nutrition	3	-	-	-	3	-
22BS102018	Biochemical Correlations in Disease	3	-	3	-	4.5	-
22BS102020	Fundamentals of Bioinformatics and Proteomics	3	-	3	-	4.5	-
22BS101023	Genomics	3	-	-	-	3	-
22BS101024	Embryology	3	-	-	-	3	Human Physiology and Nutrition
22BS102021	Endocrinology	3	-	3	-	4.5	Human Physiology and Nutrition
22BS102022	Neurobiology	3	-	3	-	4.5	Human Physiology and Nutrition
Major 3 - Chemistry							
22BS101025	Basic Reagents and Reaction Mechanism	3	-	-	-	3	-
22BS102023	Basics of Spectroscopy	3	-	3	-	4.5	-
22BS101028	Thermodynamics	3	-	-	-	3	-
22BS101029	Organic Functional groups	3	-	-	-	3	-

Course code	Title of the Course	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Project-based Learning	Credits	Pre-requisite
		L	T	P	S	C	
22BS101030	Chemistry of Materials	3	-	-	-	3	-
22BS101031	Electrochemistry	3	-	-	-	3	-
22BS102024	Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry	3	-	3	-	4.5	-

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE (9-12 CREDITS)

Course Code	Title of the Course	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Project based Learning	Credits	Pre-requisite
		L	T	P	S	C	
22ME101702	Human Resource Management	3	-	-	-	3	-
22ME101703	Management Science	3	-	-	-	3	-
22ME101704	Managing Innovation and Entrepreneurship	3	-	-	-	3	-
22CB101703	Forensic Science	3	-	-	-	3	-
22LG101701	Business Communication and Career Skills	3	-	-	-	3	-
22MG101701	Entrepreneurship for Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises	3	-	-	-	3	-
22SS101704	Indian History	3	-	-	-	3	-
22SS101706	Women Empowerment	3	-	-	-	3	-
22CE101703	Planning for Sustainable Development	3	-	-	-	3	-
22CM101701	Banking and Insurance	3	-	-	-	3	-
22CE201701	Disaster Management	3	-	-	-	3	-
22CM101702	Cost Accounting and Financial Management	3	-	-	-	3	-
22SS101702	Gender and Environment	3	-	-	-	3	-
22SS101703	Indian Economy	3	-	-	-	3	-
22SS101705	Indian Tradition and Culture	3	-	-	-	3	-
22SS101701	Constitution of India	3	-	-	-	3	-
22ME101701	Global Strategy and Technology	3	-	-	-	3	-
22EE101704	Green Technologies	3	-	-	-	3	-

Note:

1. If any student has chosen a course or equivalent course from the above list in their regular curriculum then, he/she is not eligible to opt the same course/s under University Elective.
2. The student can choose courses from other disciplines offered across the schools of MBU satisfying the pre-requisite other than the above.

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101401	ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES	2	-	-	-	2
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies, scope and importance of environmental education, ecosystems, ecology, renewable and non-renewable energy resources. Biodiversity and its conservation. Environmental pollution and its control measures, global environmental issues and Acts. Green Chemistry and its tools.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the natural environment, and to realize the importance of the renewable energy sources.
- CO2** Acquire knowledge of various sources of water pollution and the management of municipal and Industrial wastewater.
- CO3** Summarize the various environmental pollution and its control measures.
- CO4** Get familiarized on climate and social issues arising due to environmental disorders.
- CO5** Gain awareness on green technology and its tools.

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes								
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-
CO2	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-
CO3	3	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
CO4	2	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	2
CO5	3	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	2
Course Correlation Mapping	3	-	-	2	3	3	-	-	2

Correlation Levels:

3: High;

2: Medium;

1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: ENERGY SOURCES

(06 Periods)

Renewable energy Resources: Solar energy - solar cells, wind energy, tidal energy.

Non-renewable energy resources: Natural gas, coal gas, biogas.

Module 2: WATER POLLUTION

(06 Periods)

Potable water, Sources of water, impurities in water and their consequences, Eutrophication, Effect of Hardness of water, Municipal and Industrial wastewater management.

Module 3: ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION AND ITS CONTROL MEASURES (06 Periods)

Definition, causes, effects and control measures of: Air, Water (thermal and marine pollution), Land pollution, Radiation pollution and Nuclear hazard, Noise pollution, Overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture – fertilizer and pesticides.

Module 4: ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL ISSUES

(06 Periods)

Climate changes: global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents.

Social Issues: Population growth, variation among nations and population explosion. Urban problems related to Water conservation, rain water harvesting and watershed management.

Module 5: GREEN TECHNOLOGY

(06 Periods)

Introduction, principles of green chemistry, tools of green chemistry, Green Computing, green construction, Green manufacturing Systems.

Total Periods: 30

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Submit a document on your plan of action in maintaining the sustainable environment.
2. Visit the Tirupathi Municipal corporation water treatment plant and submit a report on your observations
3. List any two major environmental issues in Tirupathi and make a report with solutions using your expertise.
4. Submit your ideas on the importance of Environmental Education for technical students.
5. How do unequal urban planning and green space distribution affect temperatures in a city?
6. How are water sources affected by urbanization?

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1 Anubha Kaushik and C. P. Kaushik, Perspectives in Environmental Studies, New Age International (P) Ltd. Publications, 6th Edition, 2018.
- 2 Erach Barucha, Environmental Studies, Orient Blackswan, 2nd Edition, 2013.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1 Benny Joseph, Environmental Studies, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2nd Edition, 2009.
- 2 Cunningham W.P. and Cunningham M.A., Principles of Environmental Science, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 8th Edition, 2016.

VIDEO LECTURES:

- 1 <https://study.com/academy/lesson/what-is-environmental-science-definition-and-scope-of-the-field.html>
- 2 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y5B1nWYle40>
- 3 <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/127105018/L26.html>

Web Resources:

- 1 <https://www.ugc.ac.in/oldpdf/modelcurriculum/env.pdf>
- 2 <https://www.hzu.edu.in/bed/E%20V%20S.pdf>
- 3 <https://cpcb.nic.in/7thEditionPollutionControlLawSeries2021.pdf>
- 4 <https://www.clearias.com/environmental-laws-india/>

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101036	MIND AND BEHAVIOR	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to Mind and Body, Molecules of Life, Story of Heredity and Mind, Neural signaling and Mind behavior, and Functions and Behavior of Brain.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Understand Mind and body, and coordination of Mind and Body
- C02** Identify Molecules of life such as water, lipids, proteins etc.,
- C03** Gain knowledge on aspects of Heredity and Mind.
- C04** Understand Neural signalling, role of neurotransmitters in neurotransmission.
- C05** Identify the tests for diagnosis of functions of the brain.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
C01	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C02	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C03	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C04	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C05	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-

Correlation Levels:

3: High;

2: Medium;

1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: Introduction to Mind and Body

(09 Periods)

human evolution, mind-body problem, nervous systems, brains, neurons, coordination of mind and body.

Module 2: Molecules of Life

(09 Periods)

Water, polarity, hydrophilic, hydrophobic, phospholipids, membranes, proteins, chemistry and life

Module 3: Story of Heredity and Mind**(09 Periods)**

DNA back story, Darwin, Bohr, Delbrück, gene, genetic code, ion channels and pumps, membrane potential, neural signaling

Module 4: Neural signaling and Mind behavior**(09 Periods)**

synapses, neurotransmitters, ionotropic and GPCR receptors, autonomic nervous system, seizures, pharmacology, psychoactive drugs, neural wiring and guidance, neuroplasticity.

Module 5: Functions and Behavior of Brain**(09 Periods)**

sensory perception, chemotaxis, olfaction, taste, flavor, vision, retina, photoreceptors, receptive fields, cortical visual areas, hearing, Fourier analysis, hair cell, vestibular, somatosensation, motor circuitry, mirror neurons, lesions, brain imaging, x-ray, CT, MRI, EEG, ECoG, MEG, PET, fMRI

Total Periods: 45**EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Submit a document on activities of Brain
2. Discuss about sleep and dreams
3. Assignment on different diagnostic tools used for brain function
4. Seminar on Neural function and Brain
5. Case study of different behaviors
6. Group discussion on Logical thinking

RESOURCES**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1 S. M. Breedlove, N. V. Watson & M. R. Rosenzweig: Biological Psychology: An Introduction to Behavioral, cognitive and Clinical Neuroscience, 6th Edition, Sinauer Associates Inc., 2010.
- 2 V.S. Ramachandran, The Tell-Tale Brain, 1st Edition, RHI publisher, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1 R.M. Sapolsky, Behave, The best-selling exploration of why humans behave as they do, 1st edition, Vintage publishers, 2018.
- 2 J. Mitterer, D. Coon, T. Martini, Introduction to psychology: Gateways to Mind and Behavior, 16th Edition, Wadsworth publishing Co Inc, 2021.

VIDEO LECTURES:

- 1 www.biopsychology.com

Web Resources:

- 1 www.sinauer.com/ebooks
- 2 www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/entrez

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22LG101401	PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT	2	-	-	-	2
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course gives awareness to students about the various dynamics of personality developments.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Demonstrate knowledge of leadership qualities by examining and applying personality traits through Positive self-esteem, Open Communication and Self-Righteousness.
- CO2.** Analyze the limitations of Attitudes by applying and demonstrating communication traits through decision Making, Ethics and Self Actualization.
- CO3.** Apply appropriate Analyzing techniques for comprehending different personalities by examining Positive and Negative Characteristic Traits and demonstrating through Leadership Styles, Mentoring and Behaviour Modification.
- CO4.** Apply appropriate techniques in Solving Problems by examining and demonstrating Time Management, Stress Management and Anger Management.

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes								
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
CO2	2	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
CO3	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	-
CO4	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: PERSONALITIES AND LEADERSHIP QUALITIES (06 Periods)

Introduction: Different Personalities - Personality Analysis - Freudian Analysis – Vedantic Concept: Swamy Vivekananda - Personality Begets - Types- Leadership Qualities - Decision Making - Case Studies: Personalities, - Exercises.

Module 2: SELF ESTEEM AND SELF DEVELOPMENT (06 Periods)

Know Yourself: Self Image - Positive Self Esteem -Turn Failure into Success - Be Sensitive to Feedback - Build Self Confidence – Self Actualization - Set Goals - Action Plans - Accountability – Behavior Modification – Mentoring - Learning- Counseling – Challenge yourself with Aptitude Tests and Internships, - Exercises.

Module 3: ATTITUDE (06 Periods)

Importance – Difference between Behavior and Attitude - Changing Negative Attitude- Impact of Attitudes on others - Unproductive Attitudes –Assess your Behaviour - Exercises.

Module 4: COMMUNICATION RELATIONSHIP (06 Periods)

Introduction – Positive and Negative Characteristic Traits - Grapevine Communication – Open Communication; Team Player - Leadership styles – Performance Expectations - Electronic Communication; Text Messaging – Voicemail – e-Mail, - Exercises.

Module 5: CRITICAL WORK SKILLS AND ETHICS (06 Periods)

Time Management - Balancing Life and Work - Stress Management - Anger Management - Making Decisions and Solving Problems - Developing Creativity - Ethics and Self-Righteousness – Being Judge mental in the Real World - Striving for Integrity, - Exercises.

Total Periods: 30

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. List out the positive traits in you on the charts and explain in detail.
2. Discuss different famous personalities and their leadership styles.
3. What do you know about values and beliefs discuss elaborately.
4. Illustrate the morals that you follow in your that you practice in your life.
5. Interpret the role of different personalities in Bhagavad Gita.

RESOURCES

TEXTBOOK:

- 1 Harold R. Wallace and L. Ann Masters, *Personal Development for Life and Work*, Cengage Learning, Delhi, 10th edition Indian Reprint, 2011. (6th Indian Reprint 2015)
- 2 Barun K. Mitra, *Personality Development and Soft Skills*, Oxford University Press, 2011.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. K. Alex, *Soft Skills*, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2nd Revised Edition, 2011.
2. Stephen P. Robbins and Timothy A. Judge, *Organizational Behaviour*, Prentice Hall, Delhi, 16th edition, 2014

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6Y5VWBLi1es>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=H9qA3inVMrA>

Web Resources:

1. <https://www.universalclass.com/.../the-process-of-perso...>
2. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25545842>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Tuw8hxrFBH8>

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101002	INTRODUCTION TO BIOLOGY	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to living organisms, plant and animal biology, basics of molecular biology, human biology and photosynthesis.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO5.** Identify difference between cells, Cellular components and their functions.
- CO6.** Understand taxonomy, nomenclature and diseases resulting from parasites.
- CO7.** Identify Central dogma of Molecular biology and process of Recombinant DNA technology.
- CO8.** Understand different organ systems and their functions.
- CO9.** Understand basics and Mechanism of Photosynthesis.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
CO5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO LIVING ORGANISMS (09 Periods)

Differences between Living and Non-Living systems. Cell biology and cell structure, Sub cellular Structures, Difference between Prokaryotes and Eukaryotes, Comparison between Plant and Animal Cells.

Module 2: PLANT AND ANIMAL BIOLOGY (10 periods)

Classification of Plant Kingdom. Concepts of Growth, Economic Importance of Plants, Classification of Animal Kingdom, Functions, morphology, growth and Reproduction, Protozoan Parasites – two important forms in man (*Plasmodium*, *Entamoebahistoltytica*), Helminthes (*Fasciotopsisbuski*, *Taenia solium*, *Ascaris*, *Wuchariabancrafti*).

Module 3: BASIC MOLECULAR BIOLOGY**(11 Periods)**

DNA as genetic material, Structure of DNA, Central dogma of Molecular Biology, DNA replication, Transcription, Translation, Gene expression and regulation, Recombinant DNA technology.

Module 4: HUMAN BIOLOGY**(08 Periods)**

Introduction of body as a whole, Physiology of Blood. Digestive system, Respiratory system and Endocrine system. Biological axons and neurons, Neuromuscular and synaptic junctions.

Module 5: PHOTOSYNTHESIS**(07 Periods)**

Bacterial & Plant photosynthesis; oxygenic and anoxygenic photosynthesis; chlorophyll as trapper of solar energy, photosynthetic reaction centres, Hill reaction, PS I & PS II, Photophosphorylation - cyclic & non-cyclic; Dark reaction & CO₂ fixation.

Total Periods: 45**EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING****LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Student will be asked to identify the Cell and Cellular organelle spotters and should write the functions of spotters identified
2. Students will be asked to prepare a table of disease causing Protozoans.
3. Students will be asked to prepare assignments for Central dogma of Molecular biology
4. Students have to identify different organs in the organ system diagrams.
5. Students will be given assignments on the topic of photosynthesis.

RESOURCES**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. C. Ratledge and B. Kristiansen, Basic Biotechnology, 3rd edition, Cambridge University press, 2006.
2. A. Waugh, Ross and Wilson's Anatomy and Physiology in Health and Illness, 13th edition, Elsevier, 2018.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. F. B. Salisbury and C.W. Ross, Plant Physiology, 3rd Edition, CBS publisher, 2006.
2. C. C Chatterjee, Human Physiology, Vol 1 & 2, 13th Edition, CBS publisher, 2020

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N0Y386SVGN8>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nqG9zsvd1Rk>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zBkN-rRleho>

Web Resources:

1. <https://www.biologydiscussion.com/plant-taxonomy/quick-notes-on-plant-taxonomy/47582>
2. <https://www.toppr.com/guides/biology/diversity-in-living-organisms/animal-kingdom/>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X3TAR0otFfM>
4. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZW9zPdb_Bs0

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101003	BIODIVERSITY MONITORING AND MANAGEMENT	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to Biodiversity, Value of Biodiversity, Threats to Biodiversity, Monitoring and Management of Biodiversity and Ecosystem Management.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand the natural environment, and to realize the importance of the renewable energy sources.
- CO2.** Acquire knowledge of various sources of water pollution and the management of municipal and Industrial wastewater.
- CO3.** Summarize the various environmental pollution and its control measures.
- CO4.** Get familiarized on climate and social issues arising due to environmental disorders.
- CO5.** Gain awareness on Green technology and its tools.

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes								
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-
CO2	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-
CO3	3	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
CO4	2	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	2
CO5	3	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	2
Course Correlation Mapping	3	-	-	2	3	3	-	-	2

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO BIODIVERSITY

(09 Periods)

Introduction- Definition of Biodiversity, Types of Biodiversity, Genetic diversity, Species diversity, Ecosystem diversity: Structural and functional aspects. the value of biodiversity and conservation, Conservation of Biology, current practice in conservation, conservation of genetic diversity, conservation of species diversity, conservation of ecosystem diversity, relevance of ecosystem diversity as well as services in conservation

Module 2: VALUE OF BIODIVERSITY

(09 Periods)

Value of Biodiversity- Intrinsic, consumptive, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values. Utilitarian values of biodiversity- goods, services and information. Biodiversity and ecosystem functioning. Biodiversity and stability of ecosystem functioning. Biodiversity at global, national and local levels India as a Mega Diversity Nation. Hotspots of Biodiversity: Criteria for determining hot spots. Indo-Burma (Eastern Himalaya), Western Ghats and Sri Lanka

Module 3: THREATS TO BIODIVERSITY

(09 Periods)

Habitat loss, pollution, species introduction, global climate change, overexploitation, poaching of wildlife. Rare species, genetic diversity of rare species, habitat loss and fragmentation. Extinction: mass extinction, extinction process, ecosystem degradation, over exploitation, invasive species. Human factors: social factors, economics, politics and action. Man, wildlife conflicts. Endangered and endemic species of India, common plant species, common animal species.

Module 4: MONITORING AND MANAGEMENT OF BIODIVERSITY

(09 Periods)

Strategies for conservation: In-situ and ex-situ conservation- environmental assessment, protected areas-biosphere reserves, national parks, sanctuaries, tiger reserves-project tiger. Ex situ conservation-Managed ecosystems, biological resources and gene banks, botanical gardens, bio-parks, In situ conservation- Protected areas, Wildlife sanctuaries, National parks, 8 Biosphere reserves. Strategies for ex situ conservation – Botanical Gardens, Seed banks, Field gene banks, Test tube gene banks, pollen banks, DNA bank, in vitro conservation.

Module 5: ECOSYSTEM MANAGEMENT

(09 Periods)

Global biodiversity and its importance, Different approaches of biodiversity conservation and management, registering biodiversity. Valuing biodiversity resources and their contribution to agriculture, community health and environment. Causes of biodiversity loss. Techniques of species reintroduction and restoration of the degraded habitat. Biodiversity policy and legislation. Wildlife conservation and management: Status of biodiversity conservation in India

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Submit a document on your plan of action in maintaining the sustainable environment.
2. Visit the nearest Biodiversity hotspot and write a report
3. Present a seminar on Biodiversity management practices.
4. Submit your ideas on the importance of Biodiversity management methods

5. Submit a proposal to maintain Biodiversity
6. Visit nearest Biodiversity reserves and submit your views on it.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1 Anubha Kaushik and C. P. Kaushik, Perspectives in Environmental Studies, New Age International (P) Ltd. Publications, 6th Edition, 2018.
- 2 Erach Barucha, Environmental Studies, Orient Blackswan, 2nd Edition, 2013.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1 Benny Joseph, Environmental Studies, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2nd Edition, 2009.
- 2 Cunningham W.P. and Cunningham M.A., Principles of Environmental Science, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 8th Edition, 2016.

VIDEO LECTURES:

- 1 <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/102/104/102104068/>
- 2 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nYSMyjH3wow>
- 3 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nYSMyjH3wow&list=RDCMUCCDzHkpuIuD1ZC0wsCXUuPQ&start_radio=1&rv=nYSMyjH3wow&t=38

Web Resources:

- 1 <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/102/104/102104068/>
- 2 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CXEPAmHgXK8>
- 3 <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/127/106/127106004/>
- 4 https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ag10/preview

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22CM101401	PRINCIPLES OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS AND ACCOUNTANCY	3	-	-	-	3

Pre-Requisite

Anti-Requisite

Co-Requisite

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Business economics and demand analysis; theory of production and cost analysis; markets and pricing; principles of accounting and capital; final accounts and tally ERP 9.0

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate the principles of Business Economics and theories of Demand.
- CO2** Apply the theories of Production and Cost to the managerial decision-making of an organization.
- CO3** Determine the Price and Output relation in the different Market structures.
- CO4** Demonstrate the principles of Accountancy and sources of Capital.
- CO5** Analyze the profitability and soundness of an organization.

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	2
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	2
CO3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	2
CO4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	2
CO5	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	2
Course Correlation Mapping	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	2

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: BUSINESS ECONOMICS AND DEMAND ANALYSIS**(09 Periods)**

Definition - Nature and Scope of Business Economics - Demand: Determinants of demand - Demand function - Law of demand, assumptions, and exceptions - Elasticity of demand - Types of elasticity of demand - Demand forecasting and methods of demand forecasting.

Module 2 THEORY OF PRODUCTION AND COST ANALYSIS**(09 Periods)**

Production Function: Input-output relationship - Law of Variable proportion- Isoquants and Isocosts.

Cost Concepts: Total, Average and Marginal Cost - Fixed vs. Variable costs - Opportunity Costs Vs Outlay Costs- Separable Costs Vs Joint Costs, Urgent Costs Vs Postponable Costs- Avoidable Costs Vs Unavoidable Costs

Break Even Analysis (BEA) - Assumptions, Merits and demerits - Determination of Break-Even Point (Simple problems).

Module 3 MARKETS AND PRICING**(09 Periods)**

Market Structure: Types of Markets - Features of perfect competition - Monopoly and monopolistic competition - Price and Output determination in perfect competition, monopoly and monopolistic Markets.

Pricing: Objectives and policies of pricing - Sealed bid pricing - Marginal cost pricing - Cost plus pricing - Going rate pricing - penetration Pricing -skimming Pricing - Block pricing - Peak load pricing - Cross subsidization.

Module 4 PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING & CAPITAL**(09 Periods)**

Accountancy: Introduction - Concepts - Conventions - Double Entry Book Keeping - Journal - Ledger - Trial Balance (Simple problems)

Capital: Significance - Types of capital - Sources of Capital.

Module 5 FINAL ACCOUNTS & TALLY ERP 9.0**(09 Periods)**

Introduction to Final Accounts - Trading account - Profit and Loss account and Balance Sheet with simple adjustments (Simple problems)

Tally ERP 9.0: Introduction - Create a company - Create ledger - Posting vouchers - Advantages of Tally.

Total Periods: 45**EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Prepare the Journal Entries by the students with practical examples.
2. Conduct an event about the market structure.
3. Do the problems on Financial Statements with practical examples.
4. Prepare a report regarding the demand and supply of electric vehicles in the Indian market.
5. From the following balances of Mr. Aravind as at 31.12.2016, prepare Trading, Profit and Loss Account for the year ended and Balance Sheet as at that date after making the necessary adjustments.

Debit Balances	Amount (Rs.)	Credit Balances	Amount (Rs.)
Drawing Account	6,000	Capital	80,000
Plant and Machinery	25,000	Sundry Creditors	10,000
Stock (opening)	15,000	Sales	1,20,000
Purchases	82,000	Returns outwards	1,000
Return Inwards	2,000	R.B.D.D.	400
Sundry Debtors	20,600	Discounts	800
Furniture & Fixtures	5,000	Rent of Premises sublet	1,200
Freight and Duty	2,000	Reserve Fund	5,000
Carriage outwards	500		
Rent, Rates & Taxes	4,600		
Printing & Stationery	800		
Trade Expenses	400		
Postage and Telegrams	800		
Insurance charges	700		
Salaries and Wages	21,300		
Cash in Hand	6,200		
Cash at Bank	25,500		
	<u>2,18,400</u>		<u>2,18,400</u>

Adjustments:

- Stock on 31.12.2006 was Rs.14,600.
- Write off Rs.600 as bad debts and provide 5% for R.B.D.D.
- Provide for depreciation on furniture 5% & Plant & Machinery at 20%.
- Insurance prepaid was Rs.100.
- Outstanding salaries Rs. 700
- A fire occurred on 25th December 2006 and stock worth Rs.5,000 was destroyed and the insurance company admitted a claim for Rs. 4500 only.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

RESOURCES:

TEXT BOOKS:

1. H L Ahuja, *Business Economics (Thirteenth edition)*, S Chand Publishing, Jan 2016.
2. S.P. Jain and K.L. Narang, *Financial Accounting*, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana, 12th edition, 2018.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Joseph G. Nellis and David Parker, *Principles of Business Economics*, Pearson Education Canada, 2nd edition, 2016.
2. Larry M. Walther, *Financial Accounting*, Create Space Independent Publishing Platform, July 2017.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xWKfKCnQqAE>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=daYPYHbJ6Xc>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://leverageedu.com/blog/scope-of-business-economics/>
2. <https://www.economicsdiscussion.net/break-even-analysis/break-even-point-of-a-firm-meaning-determination-and-types/21785>

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22MG101401	ESSENTIALS OF LEADERSHIP	2	-	-	-	2
Pre-Requisite						
Anti-Requisite						
Co-Requisite -						

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course is designed for learners who desire to improve their leadership, communications, and workplace skills.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Differentiate between leadership and management
- CO2.** Identify the values common among great leaders.
- CO3.** Discuss the power of positive expectations and how to apply it as a leader
- CO4.** Assess what, how, and to whom you should delegate.
- CO5.** Describe what it means to be an ethical leader.

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
CO4	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
CO5	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
Course Correlation Mapping	2	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: Introduction (06 Periods)

What is leadership, leadership vs management, leadership and change, Maxwell's 5 levels of leadership, how to move to the next level

Module 2: Leadership Values & Expectations (06 Periods)

14 Leadership Values, what matters most exercise. Expectations, The Pygmalion Effect, impact of positive expectations, setting expectations

Module 3: Delegation (06 Periods)

Definition, why delegate, delegate/empower, why people don't delegate, steps for delegation - the IDEALS model.

Module 4: Ethics (06 Periods)
Definitions, introduction to ethics, ethics vs morals, self-assessment, Good People, Bad Choices examples, how to be an ethical leader, 8 Ethical Actions for Leaders.

Module 5: Commitment (06 Periods)
Introduction, significance of commitment, Universal Laws of Leadership, tips towards being accountable and committed leader.

Total Periods:30

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. Collect the case studies related to successful leaders and their traits.
2. Different Case Studies Will be Given to students as per the topic that will be collected and evaluated.
3. The case studies will be collected as Assignments and the same will be evaluated.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Anderson T, *Transforming leadership*, St. Lucie Press, Boca Raton, FL, 2nd ed 1998
2. Babiak, P. & Hare, R.D., *Snakes in suits: when psychopaths go to work*, Regan Books, New York, 2006

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Conger J, *Inspiring others: The language of leadership*, Academy of Management Executive, 5(1), 31-45, 1991
2. *Leadership Skills*. MTD Training & Ventus Publishing ApS, 2010

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. Marshall Goldsmith: The Essentials of Leadership (fs. blog)
2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_mg28/preview

Web Resources:

1. [cdn2.hubspot.net/hubfs/4654529/Expert landing pages/Peter Cox/Resources/10 Leadership Essentials .pdf](https://cdn2.hubspot.net/hubfs/4654529/Expert%20landing%20pages/Peter%20Cox/Resources/10%20Leadership%20Essentials.pdf)
2. [3-leadership-essentials-discovery-event-w.-no.-05.11.12.pdf \(imd.org\)](#)

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22MG101402	ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOUR	2	-	-	-	2
Pre-Requisite						
Anti-Requisite						
Co-Requisite -						

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course enables the students to know the principles in an organization, the system and process of effective controlling in the organization.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Interpret the scope of organizational behavior and its significance.
- C02** Understand the managerial strategies in achieving the organizational goals of an organization
- C03** Demonstrate the impact of motivation and leadership in group dynamics.
- C04** Solve organizational conflicts through negotiation and team building.
- C05** Improve the results – performance outcome through human behavior and organizational behaviour can aid them in their pursuit of the goals.

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
C01	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
C02	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
C03	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
C04	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
C05	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
Course Correlation Mapping	2	2	2	3	2	2		2		2	2	2

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: Introduction (06 Periods)

Nature and scope–Linkages with other social sciences- Individual roles and organizational goals–perspectives of human behavior- Perception– perceptual process.

Module 2: Learning (06 Periods)

Learning - Learning Process- Theories- (Pavlov, Skinner and Thorndike) - Personality and Individual Differences -Determinants of Personality-Values, Attitudes and Beliefs.

Module 3: Motivation and Leadership (06 Periods)

Definition and nature of motivation, Theories of Motivation (Maslow, Alderfer)-Leadership-Traits-Styles-Leadershipskills-Challengestoleaders.

Module 4: Organizational conflicts (06 Periods)

Causes and consequences-conflict and Negotiation Team Building, Conflict Resolution in Groups and problem-solving Techniques.

Module 5: Organizational Communication (06 Periods)

Communication, types and process, importance and barriers-Organizational change- change process-resistance to change-Organizational development and OD interventions.

Total Periods:30

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. Collect the case studies related to recent topics in OB and other Contemporary OB Practices and Present them as a seminar.
2. Different Case Studies Will be Given to students as per the topic that will be collected and evaluated.
3. The case studies will be collected as Assignments and the same will be evaluated.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Robbins. P. Stephen (2006), Organizational Behaviour, Pearson Education, New Delhi.
2. Luthans Fred (1998), Organizational Behaviour, Tata Mc Graw Hill International Edition, New Delhi.
3. K. Aswathappa "Organizational Behaviour-Text, Cases and Games", Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi, 2008.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Steven L McShane, Mary Ann Von Glinow, Radha Sharma: "Organizational Behaviour", TMH education, NewDelhi,2008
2. Pareek Udai (2007), Understanding Organizational Behaviour, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
3. Jerald Greenberg and Robert. A. Baron, (2009), Organizational Behaviour, PHI learning Private Ltd., New Delhi.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Sg64udtQ300&list=PL3Y_p3e-Lne2no2K5cNa8y7ti1uqCjZw8
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pHg3ZfGk5j0>

Web Resources:

1. <https://www.icmrindia.org>
2. <https://www.citeob.com/> 5 <https://www.ob-guide.com>

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22MG101403	PROJECT MANAGEMENT	2	-	-	-	2
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: To understand the importance of decision-making while implementing any project and interpret and discuss the results of qualitative and quantitative analysis

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the basic introduction to project management
- CO2** Apply the methods of project identification and selection.
- CO3** Understand project allocation methods and evaluation.
- CO4** Analyse the techniques for project time, review, and cost
- CO5** Understand the factors of risk and quality of a project.

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	1	1	2	2	-		2		1			-
CO3	2	2	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	
CO4	3	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO5	2	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Course Correlation Mapping	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	2	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: Introduction (05 Periods)

Concept of project management, project definition and key features of projects, project life cycle phases, typical project management issues, basic project activities

Module 2: Project Identification and Selection (06 Periods)

Identification and screening (brainstorming, strength and weakness in the system, environmental opportunities and threats), Project evaluation methods- Payback period, Net present value, Internal rate of return and project evaluation under uncertainty.

Module 3: Project Resource Management (07 Periods)

Scheduling resources, resource allocation methods, project crashing and resource leveling,

working of systems, design of systems, project work system design, project execution plan, project procedure manual project control system, planning scheduling and monitoring

Module 4: Time and Cost Management

(05 Periods)

Time Management-Network diagram, forward and backward pass, critical path, PERT and CPM, AOA and AON methods, tools for project network, Cost management-earned value method

Module 5: Risk and Quality Management

(07 Periods)

Risk identification, types of risk, risk checklist, risk management tactics, risk mitigation and contingency planning, risk register, communication management, Quality assurance and quality control, quality audit, methods of enhancing quality

Total Periods: 30

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Refer to any video lecture on project evaluation methods and give a brief seminar using PPT
2. Select any company wherein you will get the details of activities and time and draw the project network diagram and submit a report.

3.

Activity	Predecessor Activity	Normal Time (Weeks)	Crash Time (Weeks)	Normal Cost (Rs.)	Crash Cost (Rs.)
A	-	4	3	8,000	9,000
B	A	5	3	16,000	20,000
C	A	4	3	12,000	13,000
D	B	6	5	34,000	35,000
E	C	6	4	42,000	44,000
F	D	5	4	16,000	16,500
G	E	7	4	66,000	72,000
H	G	4	3	2,000	5,000

Determine a crashing scheme for the above project so that the total project time is reduced by 3 weeks

4. Collect any case study that discusses the process of probability calculation of success of the project and submit a report

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. R. Panneerselvam and P. Senthil Kumar (2013), Project Management, PHI Learning Private Limited.
2. Prasanna Chandra (2014), Projects: Planning, Analysis, Selection, Financing, implementation, and Review.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. A Guide to the Project Management Body of Knowledge: (PMBOK Guide) by Project Management Institute, 2013.

2. Gopala Krishnan & Rama Murthy, A Text book of Project Management, McMillan India.
3. S. Choudhary (2004), Project Management, Tata McGraw Hill Publication.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19_mg30/preview
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/110/104/110104073/>

Web Resources:

1. <https://www.pmi.org/about/learn-about-pmi/what-is-project-management>
2. <https://www.manage.gov.in/studymaterial/PM.pdf>
3. <https://imada.sdu.dk/u/jbj/DM85/lec7.pdf>

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22LG102405	GENERAL ENGLISH	2	-	2	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course deals with selected literary works of eminent writers, exercises on speaking, reading comprehensions for skimming and scanning, vocabulary, grammar, pronunciation, and conversation practice.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Demonstrate knowledge of literary works of various pieces of eminent writers.
- CO2.** Adapt general and technical vocabulary in communication.
- CO3.** Apply grammatically correct English in writing.
- CO4.** Analyse texts using reading techniques.
- CO5.** Apply different communication styles in various situations.

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes								
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
CO3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
CO4	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	2
CO5	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	2
Course Correlation Mapping	2	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	2

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: 'A snake in the Grass' short story by R.K. Narayan. (06 Periods)

A Snake in the Grass – A Short Story, Reading Comprehension, Grammar, Vocabulary, Pronunciation, and Conversation Practice.

Module 2: 'On saying Please 'short essay by A. G. Gardiner (06 Periods)

On Saying Please – A Short Essay, Reading Comprehension, Grammar Vocabulary, Pronunciation, and Conversation Practice.

Module 3: 'If You Forget Me 'poem by Pablo Neruda (06 Periods)

If you Forget Me - A Poem, Reading Comprehension, Grammar, Pronunciation, and Conversation Practice.

Module 4: 'After the Sunset' short story by Bhoopal (06 Periods)

After the Sunset – A Short Story, Reading Comprehension, Grammar, Pronunciation, and Conversation Practice.

Module 5: 'Man's Peril 'essay by Bertrand Russel (06 Periods)

Man's Peril - An Essay, Reading Comprehension, Vocabulary, Grammar, Pronunciation, and Conversation Practice.

Total Periods: 30

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

List of Exercises

1. In rainy seasons a lot of snakes are found crawling around. Prepare a write-up on the reactions of people when they found snakes.
2. India is now for entrepreneurs and the government announced a lot of startup programmes for that. Prepare a presentation on recent entrepreneurs.
3. Small courtesies play a major role in creating an impression on other people. List out a few examples.
4. Prepare a PowerPoint presentation on the present scenario in higher education and jobs in India.
5. Being a shopkeeper and persuading a customer to buy a product which is introduced newly in the market. Prepare a conversation.
6. The English language has a rich vocabulary. List out the homophones and homonyms and write down the pronunciation and meaning of those words.
7. Describe a situation in your college where teamwork is needed and explain the strategies to manage the team effectively.
8. India is a country of unity in diversity. List out the existence of different racial and religious people and bring out reasons for the harmonious relationship among the people.
9. Forget and forgive are the most important quality of any human being. Prepare a write-up on any two experiences which come across in your life where you forgive or forget to maintain good relationships with friends or relatives.
10. Make a case study on the problems of second language learners of English and suggest solutions to overcome them.
11. How do you feel that the role of science and technology in nation-building?

Above all will be detailed in CHO.

RESOURCES

TEXTBOOKS:

1. G. Damodar "*English Language for Undergraduate Students*", Cambridge University-2019.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/331773456_RK_Narayan's_A_Snake_in_the_Grass_and_Stephen_Leacock's_With_the_Photographer_-_A_Comparative_Study
2. <https://smartenglishnotes.com/2020/07/17/on-saying-please-summary-analysis-and-questions-and-answers/>

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WnOOKO0CdaM>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=H6Nlz8qmcFc>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-ITliZO85YM>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=048YjXwgHWE>
5. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XLLQm7Grmcc>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/331773456_RK_Narayan's_A_Snake_in_the_Grass_and_Stephen_Leacock's_With_the_Photographer_-_A_Comparative_Study
2. <https://smartenglishnotes.com/2020/07/17/on-saying-please-summary-analysis-and-questions-and-answers/>
3. http://www.emcp.com/product_catalog/school/litLink/Grade09/U09-04forgetme/
4. <https://englishlanguage-lit.blogspot.com/2021/05/after-sunset-short-story-by-bhoopal.html>
5. <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/chapters/mono/10.4324/9781003090359-31/man-peril-bertrand-russell?context=ubx&refId=1d767e2d-ceb1-4537-9de5-6417eab47d1e>

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22LG102401	ENGLISH FOR PROFESSIONALS	2	-	2	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course deals with listening strategies, reading comprehension, grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, Written, Verbal and Non-verbal communication, Channels of communication, Barriers to communication, Modes of technology-based communication, and Technical Communication

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand the basics of Reading, Writing, Listening, and Speaking skills.
- CO2.** Analyze the rules of English grammar in speaking and writing.
- CO3.** Demonstrate knowledge of English pronunciation in speaking.
- CO4.** Apply the knowledge of reading strategies and vocabulary in communication.
- CO5.** Apply the strategies of writing in preparing a report.

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2
CO2	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2
CO3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2
CO4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	2
CO5	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	2
Course Correlation Mapping	3	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	2

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: SUPER HEROES – THE SCIENCE BEHIND SUPER HEROES **(06 Periods)**

Reading for Comprehension, Grammar, Speaking, Listening, Vocabulary, Writing, Verbal and Non-verbal communication.

Module 2: ALIENS – THE CYLINDER OPENS **(06 Periods)**

Reading for comprehension, Grammar, Vocabulary, Writing, Listening, and Channels of communication.

Module 3: INVENTORS – THE RAMAN EFFECT **(06 Periods)**

Reading comprehension, Listening, Writing, Grammar, Speaking, Pronunciation, and communication barriers.

Module 4: HEALTH AND NUTRITION – WHAT SHOULD YOU BE EATING (06 Periods)

Reading comprehension, Listening, Speaking, Grammar, Writing, Pronunciation, and Modes of technology-based communication.

Module 5: NEW-AGE ENTREPRENEURS – HOW A CHINESE BILLIONAIRE BUILT HER FORTUNE (06 Periods)

Reading comprehension, Vocabulary, Listening, Grammar, Writing, and Technical Communication

Total Periods: 30

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

PART-A

Any six modules among the following:

1. Conversation starters and role play
2. Reading comprehension
3. Listening comprehension
4. Vocabulary Building (business and job-related vocabulary)
5. Describing people, places, objects, and Events
6. Phonetics - Accent/ Rhythm/ Intonation
7. Tenses
8. Proposal Writing

PART-B

Any four modules among the following:

1. Communicating effectively is important to become successful in any business. Prepare a Case study of successful business personnel regarding communication competence.
2. Prepare a PowerPoint presentation on an orator and analyze the voice dynamics.
3. People face situations to convince or agree with the points they have. The college arranges a 5-day tour program to Goa. Prepare a video on persuasive talk and convince parents to get permission.
4. Write an article on the famous clichés of our time.
5. Prepare a poster on the effects of social media on youth.
6. Give a short talk on the importance of inventors and their role in present socio, political and economic changes.
7. Prepare a collage of entrepreneurs' pictures and their achievements.
8. NASA released recent photos of the universe with the help of the James Webb Space Telescope. Write down the expected impact on the existing theory on planets and the universe.
9. Obesity is the most common problem for people. List out the reasons for the problem and prepare food habits to overcome.
10. Epics of India deals with superheroes of those days. Compare the weapons used in the battles of Mahabharata with modern weapons.
11. Write a report on your recently invented product so that it should be sold as a hot cake in the market.
12. Illustrate the essential rules for good precis writing.

RESOURCES

TEXTBOOK:

N.P. Sudharshana & C. Savitha, "*English for Technical Communication*", Cambridge University Press. 2016.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Kline, J. A. "*Speaking effectively: Achieving excellence in presentations. Upper Saddle River*", NJ: Pearson/Prentice Hall, 2004.
2. Kuiper, "S. *Contemporary business report writing*" (3rd ed.). Cincinnati, OH: Thomson/South, Western, 2007.
3. Locker, K. O. & Kaczmarek, "S. K. *Business communication*": Building critical skills (3rd ed.). New York: McGraw, Hill/Irwin, 2007.
4. Mascull, "B. *Business vocabulary in use: Advanced. Cambridge*": Cambridge University Press, 2004.
5. Matthews, C. B. & Matthews, and M. Quicksteps to winning business presentations: Make the most of your PowerPoint presentations. New York: McGraw, Hill, 2007.
6. Marsh, C. Strategic writing: Multimedia writing for public relations, advertising, sales and marketing, and business communication. Boston: Pearson/Ally and Bacon, 2005.
7. Munter, M. & Russell, L. Guide to presentations. (2nd ed.). Upper Saddle River: NJ: Pearson/Prentice Hall, 2008.
8. Reardon, K. K. The skilled negotiator: Mastering the language of engagement. San Francisco: Jossey, Bass, 2004.
9. Stiff, J. B. Persuasive communication (2nd ed.). New York: Guilford Press. Engagement. San Francisco: Jossey, Bass, 2003.
10. Stiff, J. B. Persuasive communication (2nd ed.). New York: Guilford Press, 2003.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/general/english/video/zone/the/day/elizabeth,became,queen>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CscHc8qSn1A>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://galgotiacollege.edu/assets/pdfs/study/material/Notes/english.pdf>
2. <https://lecturenotes.in/subject/183>
3. <https://www.fluentu.com/blog/english/professional/english/>
4. <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/business/english>

SCHOOL CORE**Course Code****Course Title****L T P S C****22LG101403****GERMAN LANGUAGE**

2 - - - 2

Pre-Requisite -**Anti-Requisite** -**Co-Requisite** -

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Oral communication; Basic grammar; Basic writing; Berufsdeutsch (Business German)

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1. Demonstrate basic knowledge of the German language and verb conjugation.

CO2. Comprehend and apply the knowledge of vocabulary and phrases in day-to-day real-life conversation.

CO3. Apply the various sentence structures by examining the rules of grammar in speaking and writing.

CO4. Analyze the various verb structure of English and German languages effectively in professional writing

CO5. Apply the various verb structure of English and German languages effectively in professional writing

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT**Module 1: INTRODUCTION****(06 Periods)**

Introduction - German alphabet, numbers, days in a week, names of months, seasons. Grammar: Nouns –(i)Nominative case and (ii) Nominative personal pronouns, simple sentence, Verb Conjugation 1st and 2nd type, verb Conjugation 3rd type, 'Wh' questions (simple sentences) Nominative (definite and indefinite) Articles

Module 2: CITY AND FOOD**(06 Periods)**

In the city: naming places and buildings, means of transport, basic directions. Food: drink, groceries and meals. Apartments: rooms, furniture, colours. Grammar: Nouns-articles negation (kein and nicht); imperative and the accusative case; Nominative Possessive Pronouns.

Module 3: DAY-TO-DAY CONVERSATIONS**(06 Periods)**

Everyday life, telling time, making appointments, leisure activities, and celebrations. Different types of professions, Health and the body, holidays and weather, Clothes and

Module 4: BASIC GRAMMAR**(06 Periods)**

Grammar: Possessive articles, Prepositions (am, um, von, bis); Modal verbs, Separable verbs, accusative, past tense of 'to have' and 'to be', imperative sentences, dative case, perfect tense.

Module 5: BASIC WRITING**(06 Periods)**

Translation from English to German and German to English, Contacts, Writing letters and Email Writing.

Total Periods: 30**EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Prepare a report on the importance of the German language in India
2. Why is German taught in Indian schools?

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

RESOURCES**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Stefanie Dengler, Paul Rusch, Helen Schmitz, Tana Sieber, *Netzwerk Deutsch als Fremdsprache, Arbeitsbuch A1*, Goyal Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd. 2015.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o4GvYa-3BmY>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mrF9BizWmgk>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mojirClzQEs>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0osSyX0MmCM>
5. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mMDOtG5ucHA>

Web Resources:

1. <https://learngerman.dw.com/en/beginners/c-36519789>
2. <https://storylearning.com/learn/german/german-tips/basic-german-phrases>
3. <https://study.com/academy/lesson/how-to-write-a-letter-in-german.html>

SCHOOL CORE**Course Code****Course Title****L T P S C****22LG101407****FRENCH LANGUAGE**

2 - - - 2

Pre-Requisite -**Anti-Requisite** -**Co-Requisite** -**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** Oral communication; Basic writing; Basic grammar**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:**CO1.** Demonstrate basic knowledge of the French language.**CO2.** Comprehend and apply the knowledge of the alphabet in day-to-day real-life conversation.**CO3.** Apply the various styles of greetings in speaking and writing.**CO4.** Analyze the various conversations in French languages**CO5.** Apply the French words for date and time.**CO-PO Mapping Table:**

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes								
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low**COURSE CONTENT****Module 1: INTRODUCTION****(06Periods)**

Introduction –Introduction, History of the French Language, Extent of the French Language,

Reasons To Learn French, Book Organization, Learning French, Advice on Studying French

Module 2: THE ALPHABET**(06 Periods)**

Letters, Punctuation, Acute Accent, Grave Accent, Tonic Accent, Stress

Module 3: GREETINGS**(06 Periods)**

Greetings, Good-byes, Names, Vous vs. tu, Courtesy, Formal Speech Titles, Asking for One's Name

Module 4: CONVERSATIONS & NUMBERS**(06 Periods)**

How are you? Asking How One Is Doing, Cardinal Numbers and Ordinal Numbers

Module 5: THE DATE& TIME**(06 Periods)**

Numbers 01-31, Seasons, Days of the week, Months of the Year, Numbers 30-60, Times of Day, Asking for the time.

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Prepare a report on the importance of the French language in India
2. Why is French taught in Indian schools?

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

RESOURCES

TEXTBOOKS:

1. The current, editable version of this book is available in Wiki books, the open-content textbooks collection, at <http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/French>

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.bing.com/videos/riverview/relatedvideo?q=video+lecture+on+THE+ALPHABET+in+french&qpv=video+lecture+on+THE+ALPHABET+in+french&mid=D123409C16604E0FDE26D123409C16604E0FDE26&&FORM=VRDGAR>
2. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hd0_GZHHWeE

Web Resources:

1. <https://vdocument.in/french-lecture-notespdf.html?page=2>

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22LG101402	తెలుగు	2	-	-	-	2
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: తుమ్మల సీతారామమూర్తి-ఎక్కట్లు, తిక్కన-నాడీజంఘాపాఖ్యానం, పోతన-ఘనపాఖ్యానం, దువ్వూరి రామిరెడ్డి - కృషి వలుడు, మరియు తెలుగు వ్యాకరణం మీద అవగాహన.

COURSE OUTCOMES: కోర్సువిజయవంతంగా పూర్తిచేసినతర్వాత, విద్యార్థులు వీటిని చేయగలరు:

C01. విద్యార్థులలో మానవీయ విలువలు పెరిగి నైతిక వలువలతో జీవించడం

C02. సమాజంలో మనకు చేతనైన సాయం చెయ్యడం ప్రతి మనిషి బాధ్యత అనే సందేశం

C03. త్రికరణ శుద్ధితో కృషి చేస్తే ఏదైనా సాధించ వచ్చు అనే సందేశం

C04. వ్యవసాయ రంగం గూర్చి విద్యార్థులలో అవగాహన కలగడం

C05. తెలుగు వ్యాకరణం

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes								
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
C01	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C02	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C03	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C04	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C05	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

పాఠ్య ప్రణాళిక

Module 1: ఎక్కట్లు – తుమ్మల సీతారామమూర్తి

(06 Periods)

సత్ప్రవర్తన, సచ్చిలత, సన్మార్గం, సమసమానత్వం గూర్చి వివరించడం.

Module 2: నాడీజంఘాపాఖ్యానం – తిక్కన

(06 Periods)

సహాయం చేసినవారిని మరచి పోరాదు. చేసిన మేలు మరచిన వారి జీవితం ఎంత హీనంగా ఉంటుందో తెలియజేయడం.

Module 3: ధ్రువోపాఖ్యానం – పోతన

(06 Periods)

ఎటువంటి కష్టాలకు సమస్యలకు కుంగి పోకుండా దీక్షతో పట్టుదలతో కృషితో అనుకున్నది సాధించాలని తెలియజేయడం.

Module 4: కృషి వలుడు – దువ్వూరి రామిరెడ్డి

(06 Periods)

సమాజానికి వెన్నెముక అయిన రైతు యొక్క కష్టాలను త్యాగాలను వివరించడం.

Module 5: సంధులు, సమాసాలు, అలంకారాలు.

(06 Periods)

తెలుగు భాష యొక్క మూలాలను తెలుసుకోవడం.

Total Periods: 30

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

The experiential learning components will be detailed in CHO.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. ఎక్కట్లు – కవి తుమ్మల సీతారామమూర్తి చొదరి.
2. నాడీజంఘాపాఖ్యానం – కవి తిక్కన. (మహాభారతం – కాంతి పర్వం – తృతీయా శ్వాసం – 472 నుండి 511 పద్యాల వరకు).
3. ధ్రువోపాఖ్యానం – కవి పోతన (ఆంధ్ర మాహాభాగవతం – చతుర్థ స్కంధం – 216 నుండి 277 పద్యాల వరకు)
4. కృషి వలుడు – కవి దువ్వూరి రామిరెడ్డి

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5jX20h6HWzg>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FFtPSPByBmk>
3. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nQHF_pgTfL8
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IEERKL3Q2Cs>

Web Resources:

1. http://teluguvignanamvinodam1.blogspot.com/2021/06/maha-bharatam-in-telugu-pdf-free-download_25.html
2. <https://www.freegurukul.org/blog/ramayanam-pdf/>

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22LG101404	SANSKRIT	2	-	-	-	2
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: अस्मिन् पाठ्यक्रमे संस्कृत गद्य, पद्य, व्याकरणेन सह महाभारतम् अपि च रामायणस्य कान्धन खण्डानां मेलनं भवति । अयं पाठ्यक्रमः छात्राणां कृते विभिन्न संस्कृत ग्रन्थानां अपि च साहित्यस्य समालोचनात्मक विश्लेषण करणमपि शिक्षयति । संपूर्ण पाठ्यक्रमे अस्मिन्, छात्राः देवनागरी लिपेः लिखनं अधिगच्छति, संस्कृतस्य शब्दानां उच्चारणं तथा हृदिस्थं करिष्यति, अपि च प्राथमिक व्याकरण पठिष्यति तेन ते संस्कृते सरल वाक्यानां निर्माणं कर्तुं प्रभवन्ति ।

COURSE OUTCOMES: पाठ्यक्रमस्य सफलसमाप्तेः अनन्तरं छात्राः

- C01** कर्तव्यपरक शैक्षणिक वृत्तिपरक तथा शोधकर्तृणां निर्माणार्थं छात्राणां संज्ञानात्मक, प्रभावशाली तथा व्यवहारिक क्षमतानां आकार प्रदानार्थं सहायतां करोति।
- C02** सामाजिक परिवर्तने भागग्रहणार्थं सक्षमाः भवितुं छात्रेषु सेवायाः धारणा संचारः करोति।
- C03** समकालीन समस्या-समाधान स्थितिषु प्राचीन भारतीय ज्ञानस्य अनुप्रयोगस्य ज्ञानप्राप्तिः । सामान्य रूपेण तथा विशेष रूपेण अभ्यासने तथा तस्य मूल्यांकनस्य संदर्भं च नैतिक उपयुक्ततायाः एकः दृढतर भावनायाः विकासार्थम्।
- C04** प्राचीन साहित्यतः प्राथमिक जीवनं तथा अवधारणानां ज्ञानप्रदानं यत् कालातीतः जातः तथापि इदानीमपि समाजाय अनुवर्तते।
आवेदनस्य प्रमुख क्षेत्रेषु प्राथमिक कौशलस्य अधिग्रहणे सुगमकरणम् उदा- नेतृत्वे, संचारे, अनुसंधान योग्यतायां, व्यवहार संशोधने इत्यादि।
- C05** सामाजिक विविधतायाः कृते सम्मान-विकसितं करनं तथा सामाजिक अपि च सांस्कृतिक प्रासंगिकतायाः अध्ययने अभिवृद्धिं करनम्।

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes								
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
C01	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C02	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C03	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C04	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C05	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module-1: प्राचीन पद्यसाहित्यम्

(06 Periods)

1. आर्य पादुका पट्टाभिषेकः - वल्मीकिः – श्रीमद्रामायणम्
2. यक्षप्रश्नाः - वेदव्यासः – महाभारतम्

Module-2: चम्पूकाव्यम् & आधुनिक पद्यकाव्यम्

(06 Periods)

3. गङ्गावतरणम् - भोजराजः - चम्पूरामायणम्
4. मोहापनोदः - श्री पमिडिपाटि पट्टाभिरामारावः – मूलकथा-‘धर्मसौहृदम्’ इति संस्कृत पद्यकाव्यम्

Module-3: गद्यसाहित्यम्

(06 Periods)

5. अत्युत्कटैः पापपुण्यैः इहैव फलमश्नुते - नारायणपण्डितः - हितोपदेशः
6. शूद्रकवीरवरकथा - हितोपदेशः

Module-4: शब्दाः

(6 Periods)

देव, कवि, भानु, पितृ, धातृ, गो, रमा, मति

Module 5: महाकवि, शास्त्रकाराः

(6 Periods)

1. पाणिनिः 2. कौटिल्यः 3. भरतमुनिः 4. भारविः 5. माघः 6. भवभूतिः
7. शङ्कराचार्यः 8. दण्डी

Total Periods: 30

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

The experiential learning components will be detailed in CHO.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. विश्वभारती
2. संस्कृत भारती
3. अमृतवाणी

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. रामायणम्
2. महाभारतम्
3. अष्टाध्यायी
4. अमरकोशः

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bh-14xfMeYk>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6xFkoOpzsvs>

Web Resources:

1. <https://www.forum.universityupdates.in/threads/ou-sanskrit-2nd-semester-study-material.33659/>
2. https://cbpbu.ac.in/study_mat_sanskrit.php

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22LG107601	PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND HUMAN VALUES	2	-	-	-	2
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course deals with personal conviction, and ethics and describes the accepted principles and standards of conduct regarding moral duties and virtues as applied to an organization. Codes of professional ethics guide the stakeholders of an organization about the desirable and undesirable acts related to the profession.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01.** Demonstrate the principles of ethics, professional values, and social responsibility.
- C02.** Analyze the problems in the implementation of moral autonomy and use ethical theories in resolving moral dilemmas.
- C03.** Develop suitable strategies to resolve problems that arise in practicing professional ethics and Industrial standards.
- C04.** Function as a member, consultant, manager, advisor and leader in multi-disciplinary teams.
- C05.** Provide solutions to complex problems associated with professional ethics using analysis and interpretation.

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes								
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
C01	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
C02	2	3	2	-	2	2	2	2	2
C03	2	-	3	-	2	2	2	2	2
C04	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
C05	2	2	3	2	-	3	2	2	2
Course Correlation Mapping	2	3	-	-	2	2	2	2	2

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: PROFESSIONAL ETHICS

(06 Periods)

Scope and aim of ethics, Senses of ethics, Variety of moral issues, Types of inquiry, Moral dilemmas, Moral autonomy-Kohlberg's theory, Gilligan's theory, Consensus, and controversy.

Module2: PROFESSIONAL IDEALS AND VIRTUES

(06 Periods)

Theories on virtues and ideals, Professions, Professionalism, Characteristics, Expectations, Professional responsibility, Integrity, Self-respect, Sense of responsibility, Self-interest, Customs and religion, Self-interest and ethical egoism, Customs and ethical relativism, Religion and divine command ethics, Use of ethical theories, Resolving moral dilemmas and moral leadership.

Module 3: SOCIAL EXPERIMENTATION

(06 Periods)

Experimentation, Similarities to standard experiments, Learning from the past and knowledge gained, responsible experimenters, Conscientiousness, Moral autonomy and accountability, The challenger case, Codes of ethics and limitations, Industrial standards and Problems with the law of engineering.

Module 4: RESPONSIBILITIES AND RIGHTS

(06 Periods)

Collegiality and loyalty, Respect for authority, Collective bargaining, Confidentiality, Conflict of interests, Occupational crime, Rights of engineers, Professional rights, Whistle-blowing, The BART case, Employee rights, and discrimination.

Module 5: HARMONY WITH PROFESSIONALETHICS

(06 Periods)

Acceptance of human values; Ethical Human Conduct; Basis for Humanistic Education, Constitution, and Universal Order; Competence in professional ethics; Case studies: Holistic technologies, Management Models and Production Systems; Transition from the present state to Universal Human Order: socially and ecologically responsible engineers, technologists and managers - enriching institutions and organizations.

Total Periods: 30

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Demonstrate orally using your experiences of what is naturally acceptable in a relationship – Feeling of respect or disrespect and what is naturally acceptable is to nurture or exploit others.
2. Identify community partners and discuss with a community partner or organization. Prepare a report by identifying and analysing the issues or opportunities.
3. Field experiences may be directed to include a range of time-intensive endeavours that require varying levels of student interaction. Prepare a report on visiting a Juvenile home.
4. Students read a speech in the classroom by former United Nations Secretary-General Kofi Annan on human values.
5. Students are encouraged to bring a daily newspaper to class or to access any news related to the need for human values and note down the points.
6. Bring out the relevance of engineering ethics theory and practice with relevance to current trends.
7. Professional ideals and virtues are important to everyone. Prepare a case study on the professional ideals and virtue of any one of the famous sports personalities from India.

8. Compare the present to the past in engineering experimentations concerning the change in professionalism.
9. Make a study on occupational crime and the role of modern technology in finding solutions.
10. Prepare a case study on how to maintain harmony with different cultural people using professional ethics.

RESOURCES

TEXTBOOKS:

1. Gaur R R, Sangal R & G P Bagaria, *Human Values and Professional Ethics*, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2010.
2. Govindarajan, M., Nata Govindarajan, M., Natarajan, S. and Senthilkumar, V. S., *Engineering Ethics*, Prentice Hall of India, 2004.
3. Mike W. Martin and Roland Schinzinger, *Ethics in Engineering*, Tata McGraw-Hill, 3rd Edition, 2007.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. S. Kannan and K. Srilakshmi, *Human Values and Professional Ethics*, Taxmann Allied Services Pvt Ltd., 2009.
2. Edmund G. Seebauer and Robert L. Barry, *Fundamental of Ethics for Scientists and Engineers*, Oxford University Press, 2001.
3. Charles F. Fledderman, *Engineering Ethics*, Pearson Education, 2nd Edition, 2004.
4. R. Subramanaian, *Professional Ethics*, Oxford Higher Education, 2013.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jfGIq_EiXzI
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QFH0tH54oUc>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JJshY11nX14>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TyP09S0UEzA>
5. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0QMwjV_ZVtc

Web Resources:

1. <https://siiet.ac.in/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/7.1.10-professional-ethics-manual.pdf>
2. <https://soaneemrana.org/onewebmedia/Professional%20Ethics%20and%20Human%20Values%20by%20R.S%20NAAGARAZAN.pdf>
3. <https://india.oup.com/productPage/5591038/7421214/9780199475070>

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22CE107602	DISASTER MITIGATION AND MANAGEMENT	2	-	-	-	2
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on disasters, earthquakes, floods, cyclones, droughts, landslides and disaster management.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Analyze the vulnerability of an area to natural and man-made disasters/hazards as per the guidelines to solve complex problems using appropriate techniques ensuring safety, environment and sustainability.
- CO2.** Propose appropriate mitigation strategies for earthquake and tsunami impacts as per code of practice using suitable techniques ensuring safety, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- CO3.** Analyze the causes and impacts of floods, cyclones and droughts using appropriate tools and techniques and suggest mitigation measures ensuring safety, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- CO4.** Analyze the causes and impacts of landslides using appropriate tools and techniques and suggest mitigation measures ensuring safety, environment and sustainability.
- CO5.** Design disaster management strategies to solve pre, during and post disaster problems using appropriate tools and techniques following the relevant guidelines and latest developments ensuring safety, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	-	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	-	2	-	-
CO3	3	3	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	-
CO4	3	3	-	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	-	1	3	2
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	2	3	2

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: DISASTERS (06 Periods)

Types of disasters - Natural disasters; Impact of disasters on environment, infrastructure and development; Concepts of hazards and vulnerability analysis, Hazard Assessment, Guidelines for hazard assessment and vulnerability analysis, Basic principles and elements of disaster mitigation.

Module 2: EARTHQUAKES**(06 Periods)**

Introduction to earthquake, Intensity scale (MSK-64), Seismic zones and activity in India, Action plan for earthquake disaster preparedness, Elements at risk, Recovery and rehabilitation after earthquake, Concepts of Earthquake resistant design and construction of buildings; Tsunami – Onset, Types and causes, Warning, Elements at risk, Typical effects, Specific preparedness and mitigation strategies, Case studies.

Module 3: FLOODS, CYCLONES AND DROUGHTS**(07 Periods)**

Floods and Cyclones: Onset, Types, Causes, Warnings, Elements at risk, Typical effects, Indian floods and cyclones, Hazard zones, Potential for reducing hazards, Mitigation strategies and community-based mitigation, Case studies.

Droughts: Onset, Types and warning; Causes, Impact, Early warning and response mechanisms, Mitigation strategies, Droughts in India, Case studies.

Module 4: LANDSLIDES**(06 Periods)**

Onset, Types and warning; Causes, Elements at risk, Indian landslides, Hazards zones, Typical effects, Mitigation strategies and community-based mitigation, Case studies.

Module 5: DISASTER MANAGEMENT**(05 Periods)**

Disaster management organization and methodology, Disaster management cycle, Disaster management in India – Typical cases and Cost-benefit analysis, Disaster management programs implemented by NGOs and Government of India, Usage of GIS and Remote sensing techniques in disaster management, Leadership and Coordination in Disaster management, Emerging trends in disaster management.

Total Periods: 30**EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Perform hazard assessment and vulnerability analysis for any nearby town/city and prepare a detailed report of possible impacts of various disasters on environment, infrastructure and development.
2. Prepare a detailed report on the causes and effects of Tsunami that was occurred in the year 2004. Also discuss various advancements in Tsunami warning systems.
3. Identify the major causes of urban floods in cities like Chennai, Hyderabad & Mumbai and submit a report along with various mitigation strategies to reduce the impact of floods.
4. Prepare a detailed report on how various man-made activities are directly/indirectly related to the occurrence of landslides that occurred in recent days in India.
5. Visit AP State Disaster Response and Fire Services Department and record about various methods used by them in mitigating disasters and their management.

RESOURCES**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Sharma V. K., *Disaster Management*, Medtech Publishing, 2nd Edition, 2013.
2. Anand S. Arya, Anup Karanth, and Ankush Agarwal, *Hazards, Disasters and Your Community: A Primer for Parliamentarians*, GOI-UNDP Disaster Risk Management Programme, Government of India, National Disaster Management Division, Ministry of Home Affairs, New Delhi, Version 1.0, 2005

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Donald Hyndman and David Hyndman, *Natural Hazards and Disasters*, Cengage Learning,

USA, 5th Edition, 2015.

2. Disaster Management in India, A Status Report, Ministry of Home Affairs, Govt. of India, May 2011.
3. Rajendra Kumar Bhandari, *Disaster Education and Management: A Joyride for Students, Teachers, and Disaster Managers*, Springer India, 2014.
4. Singh R. B., *Natural Hazards and Disaster Management*, Rawat Publications, 2009.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105104183>
2. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/124107010/L01.html>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/25093>
2. <https://www.egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/25912>
3. <https://www.nios.ac.in/media/documents/333courseE/12.pdf>
4. <https://ndmindia.mha.gov.in/images/public-awareness/Primer%20for%20Parliamentarians.pdf>

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22LG107602	ESSENTIAL LIFE SKILLS FOR HOLISTIC DEVELOPMENT	2	-	-	-	2

Pre-Requisite -

Anti-Requisite -

Co-Requisite -

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course deals with different types of thinking skills, self-awareness, coping with stress and emotion, transformational skills, group and team dynamics, and leadership.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand different life skills required in personal and professional life.
- CO2** Analyse well-defined techniques to cope with emotions and stress.
- CO3** Apply appropriate thinking and problem-solving methods to solve problems.
- CO4** Function effectively in a team and as an individual.
- CO5** Demonstrate the qualities of an effective leader.

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
CO2	2	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
CO3	2	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
CO4	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	2	-	2
CO5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3
Course Correlation Mapping	2	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	3	2	-	2

Correlation Levels:

3: High;

2: Medium;

1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: OVERVIEW OF LIFE SKILLS

(06 Periods)

Meaning and significance of life skills, Life skills identified by WHO: Self-awareness, Empathy, Critical thinking, Creative thinking, Decision making, problem-solving, Effective Communication, interpersonal relationships, coping with stress, coping with emotion. Ethics, Moral & Professional Values: Human Values, Civic Rights, Engineering Ethics, Engineering as Social Experimentation, Environmental Ethics, Global Issues, Code of Ethics like ASME, ASCE, IEEE.

Module 2: STRESS MANAGEMENT

(06 Periods)

Stress Management: Stress, reasons, and effects, identifying stress, stress diaries, the four A's of stress management, techniques, **Approaches:** action-oriented, emotion-oriented, acceptance oriented, resilience, Gratitude Training, **Coping with emotions:** Identifying and managing emotions, harmful ways of dealing with emotions, PATH method, and relaxation techniques.

Module 3: TRANSFORMATIONAL SKILLS

(06 Periods)

Creativity, Critical Thinking, Collaboration, Problem Solving, Decision Making, Need for Creativity in the 21st century, Imagination, Intuition, Experience, Sources of Creativity, Lateral Thinking, Myths of creativity, Critical thinking Vs Creative thinking, Functions of Left Brain & Right brain, Convergent & Divergent Thinking, Critical reading & Multiple Intelligence.

Module 4: GROUP AND TEAM DYNAMICS

(06 Periods)

Introduction to Groups: Composition, formation, Cycle, thinking, clarifying expectations, Problem Solving, Consensus, Dynamics techniques, Group vs Team, Team Dynamics, and Virtual Teams. Managing team performance and managing conflicts, Intrapreneurship.

Module 5: LEADERSHIP

(06 Periods)

Leadership framework, entrepreneurial and moral leadership, vision, cultural dimensions. Growing as a leader, managing diverse stakeholders, crisis management. Types of Leadership, Traits, Styles, VUCA Leadership, Levels of Leadership, Transactional vs Transformational Leaders, Leadership Grid, Effective Leaders.

Total Periods: 30

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Prepare an attitude test and measure the attitudes of your class.
2. Prepare a Case study on the Campus Interview pressure and stress of students using SWOT analysis.
3. Record and prepare videos of various cultural people and make a comment on their accents.
4. Prepare a short film of a leader of your choice and list out the best qualities.
5. Prepare a presentation on the impact of social media on leadership management.
6. 'Knowledge of present technologies helps us to live a harmonious life.'
Make a video to justify the statement.
7. Identify life skills needed in our day-to-day life and explain their importance.

8. Come up with strategies to become successful in professional life.
9. Find methods and solutions to overcome the self-pity of a person.
10. Identify the persons who are irregular to class. Find out their problems and come up with solutions.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

RESOURCES

TEXTBOOK:

1. Dr. K Alex, "*Soft Skills*". S Chand & Company Pvt.Ltd.2013.
2. Monmohan Joshi, "*Soft Skills*". Bookboon.com, First Edition, 2017.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Barun K. Mitra. "Personality Development & Soft Skills", First Edition; Oxford Publishers. 2011.
2. Kalyana. "Soft Skill for Managers"; First Edition; Wiley Publishing Ltd. 2015.
3. Shalini Verma. "Development of Life Skills and Professional Practice"; First Edition; Sultan Chand (G/L) & Company, 2014.
4. John C. Maxwell. "The 5 Levels of Leadership", Centre Street, A division of Hachette Book Group Inc. 2014.
5. Daniel Goleman, "Emotional Intelligence"; Bantam, 2006.
6. Remesh S., Vishnu R.G. "Life Skills for Engineers", Ridhima Publications, First Edition, 2016.
7. Butterfield Jeff. "Soft Skills for Everyone", Cengage Learning India Pvt Ltd; 1 edition, 2011.
8. Training in Interpersonal Skills: Tips for Managing People at Work, Pearson Education, India; 6 edition, 2015.
9. The Ace of Soft Skills: Attitude, Communication and Etiquette for Success, Pearson Education; 1 edition, 2013.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xM0fajUI7Bg>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HwLK9dBQn0g>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sxX5LoojdJw>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xJBgqW9-lzc>
5. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QVwTVM1Iv1c>

Web Resources:

1. <https://www.clarke.edu/campus-life/health-wellness/counseling/articles-advice/developing-a-positive-attitude/>
2. <https://www.skillsyouneed.com/ps/personal-swot-analysis.html>
3. <https://ecampusontario.pressbooks.pub/profcommsontario/chapter/cross-cultural-communication/>
4. <https://thepeakperformancecenter.com/educational-learning/thinking/#:~:text=There%20are%20several%20core%20thinking,storing%20and%20then%20retrieving%20information.>
5. <https://www.webmd.com/anxiety-panic/guide/stage-fright-performance-anxiety>
6. <https://www.ktunotes.in/ktu-syllabus-life-skills/>

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22MG107601	INNOVATION, INCUBATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP	2	-	-	-	2
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: To sensitize students on the prospects, opportunities, and challenges in entrepreneurship and the potential for value creation from prospective idea

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand the basics of generating new business ideas
- CO2.** Explain the concept of design thinking and product innovation.
- CO3.** Illustrate the roles of digital technology in entrepreneurship.
- CO4.** Understand the need for startup economics and market conditions
- CO5.** Evaluate the reasons for successful entrepreneurship.

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes								
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-		1
CO3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO4	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	2	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	1

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: Introduction (06 Periods)

Concept & Definition, taking product or service ideas to creating value: Why should one choose to become an entrepreneur, Entrepreneurial mind-set, Entrepreneurship

Module 2: Product Innovation (06 Periods)

Product innovation process, engineering design process and the concept of frugal engineering for developing innovative affordable products, effective user-interface.

Module 3: Digital Technology Entrepreneurship (06 Periods)

Industry 4.0 landscape and innovations using digital technologies like AI, IOT, AR/VR, Cloud,

SAAS, User Applications.

Module 4: Startup Economics & Market considerations (06 Periods)

Economic consideration for starting a venture, Understanding Feasibility analysis, understanding market, targeting customer and positioning product

Module 5: Successful Business Incubation (06 Periods)

Business model innovation, Business process management, competitive advantages, Business model canvas, Bootstrapping.

Total Periods: 30

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Create and present a prototype of a new product of your choice.
2. Present at least three cases of successful business Ideas in recent times.
3. Discuss in the group Entrepreneurship opportunities in terms of Orientation and Development.

(Note: Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Robert D. Hisrich, *Entrepreneurship*,
2. Kuratko & Hodgetts, *Entrepreneurship- Theory, Process & Practice*, Thompson South-Western Publication

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Peter Drucker, *Innovation and Entrepreneurship*, Harper Collins
2. Thomas N. Duening, Robert D. Hisrich and Michael A. Lechter, *Technology Entrepreneurship Taking Innovation to the Marketplace*, Elsevier
3. Prof. Nigel Cross, *Bloomsbury Design Thinking Understanding How Designers Think and Work*, 2019 Edition

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_mg63/preview
2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_de08/preview

Web Resources:

1. <https://ciie.iitism.ac.in/files/CIIE-POLICY.pdf>
2. https://www.nios.ac.in/media/documents/249_Enterpreneurship/English_pdf/249_Enterpreneurship_Lesson_16.pdf

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22EE107001	INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS	2	-	-	-	2
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: The course is designed to provide comprehensive knowledge to the students regarding the general principles of intellectual property rights, Concepts and Theories, Criticisms of Intellectual Property Rights, and International Regime Relating to IPR. The course provides awareness on how to protect one's unique creation, claim ownership, knowledge of what falls under the purview of someone's rights and what doesn't, and safeguard their creations and gain a competitive edge over their peers.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1 Understand the need and the concepts of intellectual property right and avenues for filling intellectual property rights.

CO2 Understand the legislative practices and protocols for the acquisition of trademarks and the judicial consequences for violating laws of trademark protection.

CO3 Understand the legislative practices and protocols for the acquisition of copyrights and the judicial consequences for violating laws of copyright protection.

CO4 Understand the fundamentals of patent laws, legislative practices, and protocols for acquisition of trade secrets and the judicial consequences for violating laws of trade secrets protection.

CO5 Understand the importance of geographical indications and various laws and protocols for protecting geographical indications.

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO2	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	2
CO3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	2
CO4	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	2
CO5	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	2
Course Correlation Level	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	2
Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low												

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS (06 Periods)

Introduction and the need for intellectual property rights (IPR); types of intellectual property- Design; International organizations, agencies, and treaties.

Module 2: TRADEMARKS (06 Periods)

Introduction to trademark, Purpose, and function of trademarks, acquisition of trademark rights, protectable matter, selecting and evaluating trademark, trademark registration processes.

Module 3: LAW OF COPYRIGHTS (06 Periods)

Fundamental of copyright law, originality of material, rights of reproduction, rights to perform the work publicly, copyright ownership issues, copyright registration, a notice of copyright, and international copyright law.

Law of patents: Foundation of patent law, patent searching process, ownership rights and transfer.

Module 4: TRADESECRETS (06 Periods)

Trade secret law, determination of trade secret status, liability for misappropriations of trade secrets, protection for submission, trade secret litigation.

Unfair competition: Misappropriation right of publicity, false advertising.

Module 5: GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS (06 Periods)

The Geographical indications law in India, The objectives and features, the registry of geographical indications powers and functions. Types of goods offered. Protection: Agriculture goods, manufactured goods, and natural goods. Registration of indications and the requirements. Prohibition of misleading use of indications of geographical origins, prohibition of dilution of geographical origins.

Total Periods: 30

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Should conduct a survey based on the real scenario, where IPR is misused or unethically used and present an article.
2. Prepare an article on the registration processes of IPR practically (copy right/trade mark/ patents).
3. Should study a case of conflict on trademarks/patents and should produce an article mentioning the circumstances and remedial measures.
4. Prepare an article on the latest development in the international intellectual property rights.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Deborah, E. Bouchoux, *Intellectual property: The law of Trademarks, Copyright,*

Patents, and Trade Secrets, Cengage learning, 4th Edition, 2013.

2. Prabuddha Ganguli, *Intellectual property right - Unleashing the knowledge economy*, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd.
3. Marsha Aechols; *Geographical Indications for Food Products*, Wolters, 2008

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Neeraj P. & Khusdeep D. *Intellectual Property Rights*. India, IN: PHI learning Private Limited. 1st Edition 2019.
2. Nithyananda, K V. *Intellectual Property Rights: Protection and Management*. India, IN: Cengage Learning India Private Limited. 2019

VIDEO LECTURES:

- 1 <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110105139>

Web Resources:

1. Subramanian, N., & Sundararaman, M. (2018). *Intellectual Property Rights – An Overview*. Retrieved from <http://www.bdu.ac.in/cells/ipr/docs/ipr-eng-ebook.pdf>
2. World Intellectual Property Organization. (2004). *WIPO Intellectual property Handbook*. Retrieved from https://www.wipo.int/edocs/pubdocs/en/intproperty/489/wipo_pub_489.pdf
3. Cell for IPR Promotion and Management (<http://cipam.gov.in/>)
4. World Intellectual Property Organization (<https://www.wipo.int/about-ip/en/>)
5. Office of the Controller General of Patents, Designs & Trademarks (<http://www.ipindia.nic.in/>)

SCHOOL CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22EE107602	FUNDAMENTALS OF RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	2	-	-	-	2
Pre-Requisite	--					
Anti-Requisite	--					
Co-Requisite	--					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: The course is developed for the students to understand the underlying concepts of research methodology and a systematic approach for carrying out research in the domain of interest. The course is emphasized on developing skills to recognize and reflect on the strength and limitations of different types of research; data collection methods, and methods of Processing and analyzing data. The course also emphasizes interpreting the findings and research articulating skills.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understands the underlying concepts of research methodology, types of research and the systematic research process.
- CO2** Understand the philosophy of research design, types of research design and develop skills for a good research design.
- CO3** Understand the philosophy of formulation of a research problem, methods of data collection, review of literature and formulation of working hypothesis.
- CO4** Understand various data processing and analyzing techniques and their significance in the research.
- CO5** Develop skills to interpret the findings and research articulating skills along with the ethics of research.

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcome	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-
Course Correlation Level	3	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	3	3	-	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH METHODOLOGY (06 Periods)

Meaning of Research, Objectives of Research, Motivation in Research, Types of Research, Research Approaches, Significance of Research, Research and Scientific Method, Research Process, Criteria of Good Research.

Module 2: RESEARCH DESIGN (06 Periods)

Research design—Basic Principles, Need of research design, Features of good design, Important concepts relating to research design, Different research designs, Basic principles of experimental designs, Developing a research plan.

Module 3: RESEARCH FORMULATION**(06 Periods)**

Defining and formulating the research problem - Selecting the problem - Necessity of defining the problem - Importance of literature review in defining a problem – Data collection – Primary and secondary sources; Critical literature review – Identifying gap areas from literature review, Development of working hypothesis.

Module 4: PROCESSING AND ANALYSIS OF DATA**(06 Periods)**

Processing Operations, Elements/Types of Analysis, Statistics in Research, Measures of Central Tendency, Measures of Dispersion, Measures of Relationship, Simple Regression Analysis.

Module 5: INTERPRETATION AND REPORT WRITING**(06 Periods)**

Interpretation: Meaning of interpretation; Techniques of interpretation; Precautions in Interpretation.

Report Writing: Significance, Different Steps, Layout, Types of reports, Mechanics of Writing a Research Report, Precautions in Writing Reports.

Total Periods: 30**EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING:**

1. Should conduct a survey based on a hypothesis, analyze the data collected and draw inferences from the data.
2. Should review the literature on the given topic and should identify the scope/gaps in the literature and develop a research hypothesis.
3. Should study a case, formulate the hypothesis and identify an appropriate testing technique for the hypothesis.
4. Study an article and submit a report on the inferences and should interpret the findings of the article.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

RESOURCE**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. C.R. Kothari, *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*, New Age International Publishers, 2nd revised edition, New Delhi, 2004.
2. Garg, B.L., Karadia, R., Agarwal, F. and Agarwal, U.K., 2002. *An introduction to Research Methodology*, RBSA Publishers.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. R. Panneerselvam, *Research Methodology*, PHI learning Pvt. Ltd., 2009.
2. Singh, Yogesh Kumar. *Fundamental of research methodology and statistics*. New Age International, 2006.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/121106007>
2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ge08/preview
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VK-rnA3-41c>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://www.scribbr.com/category/methodology/>
2. <https://leverageedu.com/blog/research-design/>
3. <https://prothesiswriter.com/blog/how-to-formulate-research-problem>
4. <https://www.formpl.us/blog/hypothesis-testing>
5. <https://www.datapine.com/blog/data-interpretation-methods-benefits-problems/>
6. <https://leverageedu.com/blog/report-writing/>

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102001	INTRODUCTION TO BIOINFORMATICS	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to Bioinformatics, Biological databases, data storage and retrieval methods, sequence alignments, and sequence structure and visualization tools. Also, hands-on experience on different basic Bioinformatics tools.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01.** Understand interdisciplinary nature of bioinformatics, different tools used in Molecular biology.
- C02.** Identify databases to be searched for Biomolecules data.
- C03.** Analyze protein and nucleic acid sequences with appropriate sequence alignment methods using different tools.
- C04.** Analyze Biological data using different bioinformatics tools.
- C05.** Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communications.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
C01	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C02	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C03	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C04	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C05	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO BIOINFORMATICS (10 Periods)

Introduction to Bioinformatics, Inter disciplinary nature of Bioinformatics, bioinformatics and its relation with molecular biology. Examples of related tools (FASTA, BLAST, BLAT, RASMOL), databases (GENBANK, PubMed, PDB) and software (Chimera, Ligand Explorer). Generation of large-scale molecular biology data. (Through Genome sequencing, Protein sequencing, Gel electrophoresis, NMR Spectroscopy, X-Ray Diffraction, and microarray). Applications of Bioinformatics.

Module 2: BIOLOGICAL DATABASE (11 Periods)

Introduction to data types, Classification and Presentation of Data. Quality of data General Introduction of Biological Databases; Nucleic acid databases, NCBI, DDBJ, and EMBL. Protein databases, Primary, Composite, and Secondary. Specialized Genome databases: (SGD, TIGR, and ACeDB). Human Genome database. Structure databases (CATH, SCOP, and PDBsum).

Module 3: DATA STORAGE AND RETRIEVAL (09 Periods)

Flat files, relational, object-oriented databases and controlled vocabularies. File Format (Genbank, DDBJ, FASTA, PDB, SwissProt). Introduction to Metadata and search; Indices, Boolean, Neighboring search. Ontologies, interchange languages and standardization efforts.

Module 4: SEQUENCE ALIGNMENTS (09 Periods)

Introduction to sequences, alignments and Dynamic Programming, Local alignment and Global alignment, pairwise alignment (BLAST and FASTA Algorithm), multiple sequence alignment – progressive alignment, (Clustal W, CINEMA), databases of multiple alignment and searching. Phylogenetic trees. Alignment Matrices – BLOSUM and PAM.

Module 5: Sequence and Structure visualization tools (06 Periods)

Sequence visualization tools (Artemis, Seqvista), Structure visualization tools (Rasmol, SPDBV, Cn3d, PyMol, Chimera), Comprehensive packages, Commercial packages.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING (Minimum 10 experiments shall be conducted)

1. Introduction to databases and database searching.
2. Database searching – Nucleic acid and protein sequence identification.
3. Pair wise sequence analysis using BLAST.
4. Pair wise sequence analysis using FASTA.
5. Multiple sequence alignment using different programs.
6. Colour schemes for Multiple sequence alignment using different editors.
7. Generation of Phylogenetic trees.
8. Molecular display program Rasmol.
9. Molecular display program SPDBV.
10. Molecular display program PyMol.
11. Molecular display program Chimera.
12. Demonstration of different Molecular drawing tools.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Zoe Lacroix and Terence Critchlow, Bioinformatics, 1st edition, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2003.
2. Orpita Bosu and S. K. Thukral, Bioinformatics, 1st edition, Oxford University press, 2007.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. D. W. Mount, Bioinformatics: Genome and sequence analysis, 2nd edition, CBS Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
2. I. F. Tsigelny, Protein Structure Prediction, Bioinformatics approach, 1st edition, International University Line, 2002.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/content//storage/102/106/102106065/MP4/mod01lec01.mp4>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/content//storage/102/106/102106065/MP4/mod01lec06.mp4>
3. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/content//storage/102/106/102106065/MP4/mod02lec11.mp4>

Web Resources:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=28IMfTQTFas>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=g9PJEDmoWn4>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LhpGz5--isw>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cq5lpR2Hqgw>

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101005	MOLECULAR GENETICS	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to Molecular Genetics, Gene expression and regulation, Types of genetic variations and mutations, Molecular Biology techniques, Genomics and Functional genomics.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand structure and function of DNA and RNA
- CO2** Gain knowledge in Expression of Genes and control of gene regulation.
- CO3** Understand the types of Genetic variations and mutations.
- CO4** Identify the techniques used in Molecular Biology.
- CO5** Understand the importance of Genomics and Functional genomics.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO MOLECULAR GENETICS (09 Periods)

Definition and scope of molecular genetics, Historical development and milestones, Importance and applications in various fields, Double helical structure of DNA, Replication of DNA, DNA repair, RNA structure and function, Genetic code and Protein synthesis.

Module 2: GENE EXPRESSION AND REGULATION (09 Periods)

Transcriptional Regulation: Transcription factors and enhancers, Promoters and enhancer elements, Mechanisms of gene activation and repression, Post-transcriptional Regulation, mRNA processing and splicing, RNA interference (RNAi), Role of non-coding RNAs in gene regulation

Module 3: TYPES OF GENETIC VARIATIONS AND MUTATIONS (09 Periods)

Types of Genetic Variation, Single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs), Insertions and deletions, copy number variations, Mutations and their Causes, Types of mutations (point mutations, insertions, deletions), Environmental and genetic factors contributing to mutations, Consequences of mutations on gene function

Module 4: MOLECULAR BIOLOGY TECHNIQUES (09 Periods)

DNA Cloning and Recombinant DNA Technology, Plasmids and vectors, Restriction enzymes and DNA ligases, Gene cloning techniques, DNA Sequencing methods, Sanger sequencing, Maxam-Gilbert sequencing, Polymerase chain reaction (PCR), Gel electrophoresis for separation of DNA

Module 5: GENOMICS AND FUNCTIONAL GENOMICS (09 Periods)

Genomics and Functional Genomics, Human genome project, Comparative genomics, Functional genomics approaches, Personalized Medicine and Molecular Diagnostics, Biomarkers and diagnostic tools, Targeted therapies, Challenges and future perspectives, Emerging Technologies in Molecular Genetics, Single-cell sequencing, Nanotechnology in molecular biology, Artificial intelligence applications in genomics

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Prepare a report on different types of regulatory RNA's and their functions.
2. Should prepare a report on latest technologies in Molecular biology.
3. Analyze different sequences using bioinformatics tools
4. Seminars on advances in Genomics and Comparative Genomics.
5. Prepare assignment on various methods used for separation of DNA and analysis of DNA.

RESOURCES

Text Books:

1. Watson, J. D., Baker, T. A., Bell, S. P., Gann, A., Levine, M., & Losick, R. *Molecular Biology of Gene*, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, 2013
2. Lewin, B. *Genes XI*. Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2013.
3. Snustad, P., & Simmons, M. J. *Principles of Genetics*. Wiley, 2016.

Reference Books:

1. Griffiths, A. J. F., Wessler, S. R., Carroll, S. B., & Doebley, J. *Introduction to Genetic Analysis*. W.H. Freeman & Company, 2014.
2. Hartwell, L., Goldberg, M. L., Fischer, J., & Hood, L. *Genetics: From Genes to Genomes*. McGraw-Hill Education, 2017.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <http://thebiologyprimer.com/lecture-video-dna-synthesis-and-repair>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FHcw09lZF24>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kOCcmJ3nVQ4>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=urpRzE5GCbk>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/76470>
2. <https://www.kau.edu.sa/Files/0017514/Subjects/principals%20and%20techniques%20of%20biochemistry%20and%20molecular%20biology%207th%20ed%20wilson%20walker.pdf>

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102002	BIOLOGICAL DATABASES AND DBMS	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	Introduction to Bioinformatics					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to Biological databases, Nucleic acid databases, Protein Sequence and structure databases, Pathway databases and DBMS. Also, hands-on experience on different basic tools used for sequence analysis and docking studies.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand biological databases and identify scientific article search methods.
- CO2.** Identify databases to use search for Nucleic acid information and analysis
- CO3.** Identify Protein databases to search sequence and structure information.
- CO4.** Evaluate biological pathways using different databases.
- CO5.** Understand DBMS, types of DBMS and use of DBMS in data management.
- CO6.** Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communications.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO6	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	3	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	3	-	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO BIOLOGICAL DATABASES (09 Periods)

Introduction to Biological databases, types of databases-Primary, secondary and composite databases. Public Biological databases-NCBI, EMBL. Sequence submission methods and tools - Sequin and Bank it. Sequence retrieval systems- (Entrez and SRS). Sequence file formats and conversion tools. Finding scientific articles through PubMed search.

Module 2: NUCLEIC ACID DATABASES (09 Periods)

Primary Nucleic acid sequence databases - Genbank, EMBL and DDBJ, Secondary sequence databases- Unigene, SGD, Omniome, Fly Base, ACeDB. Nucleic acid structural database-nDB. Genome database - Human genome database, Plant Genome database, Microbial genome database.

Module 3 PROTEIN SEQUENCE AND STRUCTURE DATABASES (10 Periods)

Primary protein sequence databases: Swissprot, PIR, UNIPROT, EMBL, TrEMBL.
Secondary Sequence databases: PROSITE, PRINTS, MHCpep, Pfam, Mobidb, InterPro.
Protein structure databases: RCSB, PDB, ePDB, MMDB.
Protein secondary structure databases-CATH, SCOP, MODBASE, PDBTM, ProtCID, Disprot

Module 4 PATHWAYS AND OTHER DATABASES (07 Periods)

Databases involving Pathways and Bioinformatics tools - KEGG, BRENDA, ExPASy, Biocyc, Ecocyc, MANET, HMDB, ENCODE, CCDS database, BioGRID.

Module 5 DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM (10 Periods)

Overview of DBMS; biological database management system (BDBMS), BDBMS system architecture, Storing and indexing annotations, Indexing and query processing. Relational Database Design - Anomalies in a Database, Query processing and optimization; Security, backup and recovery.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING: (Minimum 10 experiments shall be conducted)

1. List of Biological Databases
2. Searching Scientific data using PubMed.
3. Searching Nucleic acid sequence in GenBank and DDBJ.
4. Searching Protein sequence information in the NCBI protein and Swissprot.
5. Searching Protein sequence information in the UNIPROT.
6. Searching Protein and Nucleic acid structure information in RCSB and MMDB.
7. Searching Biological pathways database in KEGG.
8. Searching for Enzyme data in BRENDA.
9. Searching for Genome data in NCBI Genome.
10. Searching for small molecule data using ZINC and PubChem.
11. Searching and analysis of different tools in the ExPASy.
12. Small molecule drawing tools such as Ketcher and ChemsSketch.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. P. B. kavi Kishor and L. N. Chavali, Principles of Biological databases, 1st Edition, Himalaya publishing house, 2013.
2. Orpita Bosu and S. K. Thukral, Bioinformatics, 1st edition, Oxford University press, 2007.
3. H. D. Ismail, Bioinformatics, 1st edition, Chapman and Hall/CRC, 2022.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. David W Mount, Bioinformatics: Genome and sequence analysis, 2nd edition, CBS Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
2. S. A. Krawetz and D. D. Womble, Introduction to Bioinformatics, 1st edition, Springer-Humana press, 2003.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JmKD5SnQtFE>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CM4JH78kVms>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rDhElW5ox6w>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=T7AxM7Vqvaw>

Web Resources:

1. [https://bio.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/Cell_and_Molecular_Biology/Book%3A_Investigations_in_Molecular_Cell_Biology_\(O'Connor\)/05%3A_Introduction_to_databases](https://bio.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/Cell_and_Molecular_Biology/Book%3A_Investigations_in_Molecular_Cell_Biology_(O'Connor)/05%3A_Introduction_to_databases)
2. <http://mccollegeonline.co.in/attendance/classnotes/files/1586267644.pdf>
3. <http://www.icet.ac.in/Uploads/Downloads/bio2.pdf>
4. <https://www.stat.berkeley.edu/~sandrine/Teaching/PH296.F02/Disc/Biodatabases5.pdf>

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102003	INTRODUCTION TO GENOME PROJECTS	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	Introduction to Bioinformatics					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to Genomes and Genome projects, Design and execution of Genome projects, Bioinformatics for Genome analysis, Application of genome projects in various fields and Future directions and ethical considerations and hands-on experience on tools for Genome and Genome projects.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Explain the fundamental concepts of genomics and genome projects.
- C02** Describe different types of genome projects and their applications.
- C03** Discuss the steps involved in designing and executing a genome project.
- C04** Analyze and interpret genomic data using bioinformatics tools.
- C05** Evaluate the ethical, social, and legal implications of genome projects.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PS01	PS02	PS03
C01	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C02	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C03	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C04	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C05	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO GENOMICS AND GENOME PROJECTS (09 Periods)

Definition and key concepts of genomics, History and evolution of genome projects, Types of genome projects (whole-genome sequencing, transcriptomics, epigenomics, metagenomics), Applications of genome projects in various fields (medicine, agriculture, biotechnology, etc.), Case studies of landmark genome projects (Human Genome Project, ENCODE Project)

Module 2: DESIGN AND EXECUTION OF GENOME PROJECTS (09 Periods)

Experimental design considerations (sample collection, quality control), Sequencing technologies and platforms (Illumina, PacBio, Nanopore), Data generation and storage (big data challenges), Assembly and annotation of genomic sequences (reference genomes, de novo assembly), Quality control and validation of genomic data.

Module 3: BIOINFORMATICS FOR GENOME ANALYSIS (09 Periods)

Introduction to bioinformatics tools and databases (NCBI, Ensembl, KEGG), Sequence alignment and homology searching (BLAST, Clustal), Differential gene expression analysis (RNA-seq data analysis) Variant calling and analysis (SNPs, CNVs), Functional annotation of genes and pathways (GO, KEGG enrichment analysis).

Module 4: APPLICATIONS OF GENOME PROJECTS IN VARIOUS FIELDS (09 Periods)

Precision medicine and personalized healthcare, Crop improvement and agricultural biotechnology Microbial genomics and environmental applications Forensic genomics and personalized ancestry analysis, Synthetic biology and genome engineering

Module 5: FUTURE DIRECTIONS AND ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS (09 Periods)

Emerging genome technologies (long-read sequencing, single-cell genomics), Big data challenges and opportunities in genomics, Ethical considerations and societal implications of genome projects, (privacy, discrimination, gene editing), Responsible conduct of research and data sharing

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING (Minimum 6 experiments shall be conducted)

List of Exercises

1. Introduction Bioinformatics tools.
2. Human Genome analysis
3. Comparative Genomic analysis
4. Tools for Gene prediction.
5. ORF prediction tools.
6. Multiple sequence alignment.
7. KEGG and Genome ontology
8. TIGR, SGD, ACeddb and other genome databases

RESOURCES

Text Books:

1. T. A. Brown (2015), Genomes, Garland publishers.
2. D. W. Mount, (2004), Bioinformatics: Sequence and Genome analysis, Cold spring harbor press publishers.
3. A. M. Lesk, (2017) Introduction to Bioinformatics, Oxford University Press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. S. B. Primrose and R. Twyman, (2003), Principles of Genomes and Genome analysis, Wiley publishers.
2. M. Starkey and E. Ramnath, (2010), Genomic: Essential methods, John Wiley and Sons publishers.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qOW5e4BgEa4>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ugjCwAsz2Ik>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MvuYATh7Y74>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mmgIClg0Y1k>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/102/104/102104056/>
2. <https://egyankosh.ac.in/bitstream/123456789/35566/3/Unit-3.pdf>

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102004	COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	Introduction to Bioinformatics					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to Computational Biology, Phylogenetics, Protein structure, modelling and simulations, systems biology and other advanced topics, PERL and Unix for Bioinformatics. Also, hands-on experience on different basic tools used for sequence analysis and docking studies.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand different aspects of computational biology and will identify database search, sequence analysis methods and theory of alignments.
- CO2.** Analyze multiple sequences for Phylogenetic tree construction to know the relationship among different species.
- CO3.** Evaluate predicted protein structures through simulations for Structure based Drug design.
- CO4.** Gain knowledge in systems biology and Microarray technology for the analysis of Nucleic acids and Proteins.
- CO5.** Gain knowledge in different software's for computational biology and analyze different types of biological data using computational methods.
- CO6.** Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communications.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO4	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO5	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO6	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY (10 Periods)

Molecular sequences, Genome sequencing: Next generation sequencing data, biological databases: Protein and Nucleotide databases, Sequence Alignment, Dynamic Programming for computing, Local and Global Alignment, Functional Annotation, Progressive and Iterative Methods for Multiple sequence alignment, Applications.

Module 2: PHYLOGENETICS (09 Periods)

Introduction to Phylogenetics, Distance and Character based methods for phylogenetic tree construction: UPGMA, Neighbour joining, Ultrametric and Min ultrametric trees, Parsimonous trees, Additive trees, Bootstrapping.

Module 3: PROTEIN STRUCTURE, MODELLING AND SIMULATIONS (10 Periods)

Protein Structure Basics, Structural organization of proteins, Structural Visualization, Prediction of Secondary Structure and Tertiary Structure, Homology Modeling, Structural Genomics, Molecular Docking principles and applications, Molecular dynamics simulations.

Module 4: SYSTEMS BIOLOGY AND OTHER ADVANCED TOPICS (09 Periods)

Artificial Neural Networks and Hidden Markov Models: Applications in Protein Secondary Structure Prediction and Gene Finding, Introduction to Systems Biology, Microarrays and Clustering techniques for microarray data analysis, informatics in Genomics and Proteomics, DNA computing.

Module 5: PERL AND UNIX FOR BIOINFORMATICS (07 Periods)

Importance of Perl in Bioinformatics, File handling, Programs to handle biological data and parse output files for interpretation, Basic Unix commands, Importance of Unix in Bioinformatics.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING: (Minimum 10 experiments shall be conducted)

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Biological Databases
2. Blast family of programs
3. ClustalW for multiple sequence alignment
4. Phylogenetics software
5. Homology Modeling and Model evaluation
6. Homology Modeling and Model evaluation2
7. Introduction to different docking methods
8. Docking using AutoDock.
9. Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Gene finding software
10. GROMACS
11. Programming in PERL
12. UNIX commands

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. M. S. Waterman, Introduction to Computational Biology, 1st edition, Chapman and Hall, 1995.
2. Orpita Bosu and S. K. Thukral, Bioinformatics, 1st edition, Oxford University press, 2007.
3. B. Haubold and T. Wiehe, Introduction to Computational Biology: An evolutionary approach, 1st Corrected edition, Birkhauser publisher, 2007.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. D. W. Mount, Bioinformatics: Genome and sequence analysis, 2nd edition, CBS Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
2. I.F. Tsigelny, Protein Structure Prediction: Bioinformatics approach, 1st edition, International University Line, 2002.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://cbd.cmu.edu/about-us/what-is-computational-biology.html>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=C7otoSo9CJk>
3. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ipRnvs7_CxA

Web Resources:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mNSQ-prhgsW>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/lecture/bioinformatics-methods-1/lecture-mDDW2>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=05NvuW48DGQ>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IoLVCEr207w>

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101006	GENOMICS AND PROTEOMICS	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	Introduction to Bioinformatics					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to Proteomics, Gene Identification and expression, Proteomics and tools, Analysis of Proteomics, and Applications of Genomics and Proteomics, and hands on experience on different Genomics and Proteomics tools.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand the basic concepts of Proteomics and Genomics.
- CO2.** Identify different tools used to study Genomics.
- CO3.** Gain knowledge in Proteomics and Proteomics tools.
- CO4.** Analyze Proteomics data and Identify applications of Microarrays.
- CO5.** Identify the applications of Genomics and Proteomics.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO5	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1 INTRODUCTION TO PROTEOMICS AND GENOMICS (08 Periods)

Introduction to Genome, Organization of genomes, Genome size, Sequence complexity, Introns and Exons, Genome structure in viruses and prokaryotes, Introduction to Proteomics – The Proteome, mining proteomes, Bridging Genomics and Proteomics. Proteomics and the new biology.

Module 2: GENE IDENTIFICATION AND EXPRESSION (10 Periods)

Genome annotation, traditional routes of gene identification, ORF, ORF identification, Tools for finding genes, Identifying the function of a new gene, gene ontology, Brief description of types of Genomics, determining gene function by sequence comparison. Introduction to EST, traditional approaches to expression profiling, Analysis of RNA expression, applications of genome analysis.

Module 3 PROTEOMICS AND PROTEOMIC TOOLS (09 Periods)

Introduction to Proteome and Proteomics, Techniques used in Proteomics, Two-dimensional polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis, Sample Preparation, Solubilization, 2-dimensional gel electrophoresis, Detection of proteins in PAGE, analysis of 2-D gel images.

Module 4 ANALYSIS OF PROTEOMICS DATA (09 Periods)

Mass spectrometry-based methods for protein identification- MALDI-TOF, De novo sequencing using mass spectrometric data- 2-DE gel electrophoresis coupled with mass spectrometry, Micro array techniques- Types of microarrays, Applications of Microarrays.

Module 5 GENOMICS AND PROTEOMICS APPLICATIONS (09 Periods)

Analysis of Genomes – Human, Mouse, Plasmodium falciparum, Saccharomyces cerevisiae, Mycobacterium tuberculosis. Human Genome Project-advantages and disadvantages, Application of proteome analysis- drug development, Pharmaceutical Applications, Proteomics in drug Discovery.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING:

LIST OF EXERCISES:

1. Assignment on latest techniques in Genomics
2. Assignment on latest techniques in Proteomics
3. Analysis of Proteomics data from different organisms
4. Identify Genes for the Genome sequence provided
5. Analyze the mass spectroscopy data from cellular proteins
6. Write report on Human genome projects
7. Select any important fruit or vegetable genomes and identify the key genes
8. Group discussion on Latest applications of Proteomics and Genomics
9. Prepare a report on Proteomics and drug design.
10. Prepare report on Genomics of rare plants.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. S. B. Primrose and R.M. Twyman - Principles of Genome Analysis and Genomics, 7th Edition, Blackwell Publishing, 2006.
2. S. Sahai - Genomics and Proteomics, Functional and Computational Aspects, Plenum Publication, 1999

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Andrezej K Konopka and James C. Crabbe, Compact Hand Book - Computational Biology, Marcel Dekker, USA, 2004
2. Pennington & Dunn - Proteomics from Protein Sequence to Function, 1st edition, Academic Press, San Diego, 1996.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/102/101/102101007/>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/102/101/102101007/>
3. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/102/104/102104056/>

Web Resources:

1. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rg-e_fbJ6iw
2. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jEJp7B6u_dY
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F4LfSsnPwUs>
4. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k_1YSdmBmo0

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102005	STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	Introduction to Bioinformatics					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on and hands-on experience on tools for Protein structure analysis.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Explain the importance of protein structure and its relationship to function.
- CO2** Describe different experimental and computational methods for protein structure determination.
- CO3** Analyze protein structures using visualization tools and software.
- CO4** Identify and understand key structural features of proteins like secondary structure, domains, and motifs.
- CO5** Apply computational tools to predict protein structure, function, and interactions with other molecules.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO PROTEIN STRUCTURE AND ANALYSIS (09 Periods)

Importance of protein structure in function, Levels of protein structure (primary, secondary, tertiary, quaternary), Experimental methods for protein structure determination (X-ray crystallography, NMR), Introduction to computational methods for protein structure prediction (homology modeling, ab initio modeling), Applications of protein structure analysis in various fields (drug discovery, enzyme engineering, etc.)

Module 2: PROTEIN VISUALIZATION AND ANALYSIS TOOLS (09 Periods)

Introduction to molecular visualization software (PyMOL, ChimeraX) Analyzing protein structure (secondary structure, solvent accessibility, interatomic interactions), Identifying and characterizing structural motifs and domains, Introduction to protein structure databases (PDB, UniProt)

Module 3: COMPUTATIONAL PROTEIN STRUCTURE PREDICTION (09 Periods)

Homology modeling: principles and methods, Protein threading and fold recognition, Ab initio protein structure prediction, Evaluating the accuracy and limitations of predicted structures, Docking simulations and protein-protein interaction analysis

Module 4: ADVANCED TECHNIQUES AND APPLICATIONS (09 Periods)

Cryo-electron microscopy (cryo-EM) and its applications in protein structure determination, Protein dynamics and molecular simulations, Machine learning and artificial intelligence in protein structure analysis, Structural analysis of membrane proteins, Protein structure-based drug design and other applications

Module 5: FUTURE DIRECTIONS AND ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS (09 Periods)

AlphaFold and the future of protein structure prediction, Integration of multi-modal data for comprehensive protein understanding, Emerging technologies like Micro ED and single-molecule FRET, Future directions in protein design and engineering, Gene editing and the ethical implications of altering protein function, Access to protein structure analysis tools and resources, Responsible conduct of research and data sharing in protein science.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING (Minimum 6 experiments shall be conducted)

List of Exercises

1. Structure display programs, Chimera and PyMol
2. Structural analysis tools
3. Structure prediction programs, ITASSER
4. Secondary structure prediction tools, SSPred etc.,
5. CD spectroscopy data analysis
6. Comparison of Structures
7. Drug design programs
8. Protein structure quality programs.

RESOURCES

Text Books:

1. Doubl  , S. (2017). Crystallography and NMR of Proteins. John Wiley & Sons
2. Creighton, T.E. (2018). Proteins: Structures and Molecular Principles. W.H. Freeman and Company
3. Sali, A., & Blundell, T.L. (1993). Comparative Protein Structure Modelling. Academic Press

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Lesk, A.M. (2010). Introduction to Computational Biochemistry. Cambridge University Press.
2. Branden, C., & Tooze, J. (1999). Introduction to Protein Structure. Garland Science.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eobc7cMMpeY>
2. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TUyo8NFi_3Q
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Hz7oHd1mu8k>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=u49k72rUdyc>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://www.bioinformatics.babraham.ac.uk/training/Deep%20View%20Course%20Manual.pdf>
2. www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/CBBresearch/Przytycka/download/lectures/CAMS_05_Struct_Comp.pdf

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102006	BIOMOLECULES	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Carbohydrates, Aminoacids and Proteins, Lipids and Fatty acids, Nucleic Acids and chromatin, Porphyrins and cytochromes, and hands on experience on carbohydrate, amino acid, lipid and nucleic acid analysis.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the basic concepts of carbohydrates' structures, reactions and functions.
- CO2** Identify different amino acids present in the proteins and their functions.
- CO3** Demonstrate the role of lipids in the formation of bio-membranes.
- CO4** Understand the composition, structure and function of Nucleic acids and Porphyrins and Renaturation kinetics of DNA.
- CO5** Analyze carbohydrates, amino acids, proteins, lipids and nucleic acids qualitatively, and work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communications.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PS01	PS02	PS03
CO1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO5	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: CARBOHYDRATES (10 Periods)

Classification of carbohydrates, Anomers, Epimers, Monosaccharides, disaccharides- Maltose, Lactose, Sucrose, Cellobiose, Trehalose. Trisaccharides-Melezitose, Gentiobiose, Polysaccharides- structural (Cellulose and Chitin), Storage Polysaccharides-Starch, Glycogen, Mucopolysaccharides- Hyaluronic acid, Heparan sulfate, Dermatan sulfate, Keratan sulfate, Heparin, Chondroitin sulfate. Glycolipids and Glycoproteins, Bacterial cell wall polysaccharides, Blood group substances

Module 2: AMINOACIDS AND PROTEINS**(10 Periods)**

Aminoacid classification, Essential aminoacids, Reactions due to carboxyl and Amino groups, Peptide bond, Titration curve of Glycine and Side chain containing aminoacids, Proteins- Primary, Secondary, Tertiary and Quaternary structures, Protein sequencing methods, Isolation and characterization of Proteins, Denaturation and Renaturation of proteins, Structure of Hemoglobin, Natural peptides- Glutathione.

Module 3: LIPIDS AND FATTY ACIDS**(9 Periods)**

Classification of Lipids, Essential Fatty acids, Triglycerides, Phospholipids, Membrane structure and composition, Membrane theories, Bilayer formation, Micelles, Liposomes, Vesicles, Poly unsaturated fatty acids (PUFA's), Saponification number, Iodine number, Acid number, RM number, Rancidity, Lipoproteins and their formation, Waxes and oils, Fats, Sphingolipids, Prostaglandins and their functions.

Module 4: NUCLEIC ACIDS AND CHROMATIN**(10 Periods)**

Structures of Nitrogenous bases, Nucleosides, Nucleotides. Phosphodiester bond and its formation, Types of DNA and RNA, Nucleases, Watson Crick model, Denaturation Kinetics, melting temperature (T_m), Hyperchromic effect, Hypochromic effect, Renaturation Kinetics, Cot curves, deviations from Watson crick base pairing, Chargaff's rule, Chromatin, Chromosomes, Histones, Polyamines.

Module 5: PORPHYRINS**(06 Periods)**

Porphyrin types, Porphobilinogen, Heme, Chlorophyll, cytochromes, cyanocobalamin, Identification of Porphyrins, Porphyria's, synthesis of heme, carotenoids, Xanthophylls.

Total Periods: 45**EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING: (Minimum 10 experiments shall be conducted)****LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. Qualitative Analysis of Carbohydrates – Glucose, Fructose, Xylose.
2. Qualitative Analysis of Carbohydrates - Disaccharides Lactose, Maltose, Sucrose.
3. Qualitative Analysis of Carbohydrates - Polysaccharide Starch.
4. Qualitative Analysis of Aminoacids Aromatic aminoacids- Phenyl alanine, Tyrosine, Tryptophan.
5. Qualitative Analysis of Aminoacids - Methionine, Histidine.
6. Qualitative Analysis of Aminoacids - Arginine and Proline.
7. Qualitative Analysis of Lipids.
8. Qualitative analysis of Nucleotides and Nitrogen bases.
9. Preparation of Acidic, Basic and Neutral Buffers using pH meter.
10. Absorption spectra of Proteins and Nucleic acids.
11. Absorption spectra of proteins.
12. Absorption maxima of p-Nitro phenol.

RESOURCES**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1 E. S. West, W. Todd, H. S. Mason, J.T Van Bruggen, Text book of Biochemistry, 4th Edition, MacMillan, 1974.
- 2 D. Voet and J. G. Voet, Biochemistry, 5th Edition, John Wiley and Sons, 2018.
- 3 J. Jayaraman, Laboratory manual of Biochemistry, 2nd Edition, New Age, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1 D. L. Nelson and M. M. Cox, Lehninger's Principles of Biochemistry, Eighth Edition, W. H. Freeman publishers, 2021.
- 2 J. M. Berg, L. Stryer, J. Tymoczko and G. Gatto, Biochemistry, W. H. Freeman Publishers, 9th Edition, 2019.

VIDEO LECTURES:

- 1 <https://www.Youtube.com/watch?v=ArKSKLGk304>
- 2 <https://www.Youtube.com/watch?v=sEVJXB5ZidA>
- 3 <https://www.Youtube.com/watch?v=s1MoBTEcVYY>

Web Resources:

- 1 <https://www.Youtube.com/watch?v=b1nxDW5HPjE>
- 2 <https://www.Youtube.com/watch?v=6u0jHuG3kgc>
- 3 <https://www.Youtube.com/watch?v=piXHivrTT-E>
- 4 https://www.Youtube.com/watch?v=o_-6JXLYS-k

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102007	BIOPHYSICAL TECHNIQUES	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	BIOMOLECULES					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Biophysical concepts, Chromatography, Centrifugation, Electrophoresis, Spectroscopy and Radioisotopes, and hands-on experience on Isolation and characterization of biomolecules.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand biophysical concepts, water quality parameters and water pollutants.
- CO2.** Identify different tools for tissue homogenization and techniques to separate Biochemical constituents.
- CO3.** Analyze various biochemical constituents in biological mixtures by using techniques such as Chromatography, Electrophoresis and identification by spectroscopy.
- CO4.** Gain knowledge on Radioisotopes, radioactive emission, radioactive hazards and applications of radioisotopes in biology.
- CO5.** Apply suitable methods for isolation and characterization of different biological constituents.
- CO6.** Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communications.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO2	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO3	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO4	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO5	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO6	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	2	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: BIOPHYSICAL CONCEPTS

(08 Periods)

Water as biological solvent, Buffers, Henderson Hasselbalch equation. Acid dissociation K_a , pK_a , measurement of pH, biological relevance of pH, pH meter, Oxygen electrode, water quality parameters, BOD, COD, DO and TDS, Electrical conductivity.

Module 2: HOMOGENIZATION AND CENTRIFUGATION

(07Periods)

Homogenization techniques - Mortar and Pestle, Potter Elvehjem, Ultra sonication, French press and Microfluidizer. Principles of centrifugation, Svedberg, Centrifugal force, RCF, RPM, Preparative centrifugation, Differential centrifugation Density Gradient-Rate zonal and isopycnic, Ultracentrifugation, Analytical ultra centrifugation, sedimentation equilibrium and Sedimentation velocity.

Module 3: CHROMATOGRAPHY

(10 Periods)

Chromatography principle, Types of chromatography, Paper chromatography, R_f Value and its importance. Partition Principle and Partition coefficient, Thin layer chromatography, Gel filtration, Ion exchange and separation of metal ions using Ion exchange chromatography, Affinity chromatography, Determination of Molecular weight of protein by Gel filtration chromatography.

Module 4: ELECTROPHORESIS

(10 Periods)

Basics of Electrophoresis, Paper Electrophoresis, SDS PAGE, Native PAGE, Determination of Molecular weight using SDS PAGE, Isoelectric focusing, Chromatofocusing, Capillary Electrophoresis, Immuno Electrophoresis.

Module 5: SPECTROSCOPY AND RADIOISOTOPES

(10 Periods)

Laws of Absorption, Absorbance, Transmittance, Colorimeter, U.V- Visible spectroscopy and its applications, Fluorescence, Jabalonski diagram, Stoke's shift and Fluorimetry, Radio activity, Half-life period, Radio activity units, safety measures in radiation laboratories, Different types of radio activity measurements, GM counter, Liquid scintillography, Uses of Radio isotopes in Biology, Half-life, Units of Radioactivity.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING (Minimum 10 experiments shall be conducted)

1. Separation of Amino acids by Paper Chromatography
2. Separation of carbohydrates by TLC
3. Separation of Plant pigments by TLC
4. Separation of Nucleic acids by Agarose Gel Electrophoresis
5. Extraction of starch from potatoes
6. Isolation of DNA from Plant source
7. Isolation of DNA from bacteria/yeast
8. Isolation of Albumin from Egg
9. Isolation of Cholesterol from Egg yolk.
10. Isolation of Casein from milk
11. Immobilization of Yeast
12. Paper Electrophoresis of serum proteins.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. A. Upadhyay, K. Upadhyay and N. Nath, Biophysical Chemistry Principles and Techniques, Fourth Revised Edition, Himalaya publishing house, 2020.
2. J. Jayaraman, Laboratory manual in Biochemistry, 3rd Edition, New Age, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. K. Wilson and J. Walker, Principles and Techniques of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, 8th Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2018.
2. G. Karp, J. Iwasa and W. Marshall, Cell and Molecular Biology: Concepts and Experiments, 8th Edition, Wiley publisher, 2015.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZCzgQXGz9Tg>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bFzHhM1iMKA>

Web Resources:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sajIWFUGebw>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8cYvyYOjzOc>

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102008	HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY AND NUTRITION	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Digestive system, Circulatory system, Renal Physiology, Muscular system and Vitamins and Minerals. And also, hands on experience on blood profiles and Vitamin analysis.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Understand process of digestion and digestive system
- C02** Identify different aspects of Circulatory system, composition of blood and oxygen transport.
- C03** Understand how excretory system functions in humans through renal physiology
- C04** Identify mechanism of Muscles contraction and how various potentials are required for Muscle function.
- C05** Analyze the importance of vitamins and Minerals and their deficiency disorders.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
C01	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C02	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C03	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C04	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C05	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: DIGESTIVE SYSTEM

(08 Periods)

Anatomy of organs and tissues of digestive system. Composition, functions and regulation of the secretion of salivary, gastric, pancreatic and intestinal juices and bile. Digestion and absorption of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins and nucleic acids. Hormones of GIT.

Module 2: CIRCULATORY SYSTEM

(10 Periods)

Blood: Formation and Composition of blood. Functions of blood, role of Blood buffers in acid base balance, Hemostasis, Pathways of blood coagulation. Clot retraction. Structure and Anatomy of Heart, systemic circulation of blood, Blood pressure, ECG/EKG, Cardiac cycle, Cardiac output. Blood gas transport.

Module 3: RENAL PHYSIOLOGY

(09 Periods)

Urinary system: Structure and anatomy of Kidney, functions of kidney, structure of nephrons, types of nephrons, steps of urine formation by the kidneys, micturition, JGA, normal and abnormal constituents of urine

Module 4: MUSCULAR SYSTEM

(09 Periods)

Types of muscles, structure of skeletal muscle, contractile proteins, Action potential, Resting membrane potential, NMJ, Properties of skeletal muscle: excitability, contractility, all or none law, summation of stimuli, summation of contractions, effects of repeated stimuli, genesis of tetanus. Mechanism of muscle contraction and relaxation. Energetic of muscle contraction, role of calcium in muscle contraction

Module 5: VITAMINS AND MINERALS

(09 Periods)

Vitamins: Thiamin, Riboflavin, Niacin, Pyridoxine, Pantothenic Acid, Biotin, Cyanocobalamin, Folic Acid, Ascorbic Acid, Inositol. Vitamins A, D, E and K. Chemistry, dietary sources, daily requirements, biochemical roles (coenzyme roles) and functions, deficiency symptoms, hypervitaminosis, antivitaminosis. Minerals: Sources, biological functions, metabolism and regulation of sodium, potassium, calcium, phosphorus, iron, zinc, iodine and fluoride.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING (Minimum 08 experiments shall be conducted)

1. Hemoglobin estimation by Hemocytometer.
2. Hemoglobin estimation by Colorimetric methods.
3. Differential Cell count and Total cell count.
4. Estimation of Vitamin C.
5. Abnormal constituents of Urine.
6. Estimation of Urinary Urea.
7. Estimation of Creatine in Urine.
8. Estimation of Bilirubin.
9. Amylase assay.
10. Pepsin assay.

RESOURCES

Text Books:

1. Dee Unglaub Silverthorn, (2018) Human Physiology: An Integrated Approach, *Publisher:* Pearson
2. Kenneth S. Saladin, (2020) Anatomy & Physiology: The Unity of Form and Function" Mc Graw-Hill Education publisher.

Reference Books:

1. FrancesSizer and Ellie Whitney, (2019) Nutrition: Concepts and Controversies Cengage Learning publishers.
2. Catherine Geissler and Hilary Powers (2017) Human Nutrition, Oxford University press.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=opmAYaq04_Y
2. <http://acl.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/102103091/L40.html>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fNkPV-WpXMo>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h1pvqj4z9aM>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. https://sdmiramar.edu/sites/default/files/2023-04/physiol_text_ch_1.pdf
2. https://archive.nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/courses/downloads_new/102104058/noc19_bt11_Assignment11.pdf

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101008	ENDOCRINOLOGY	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	Human Physiology and Nutrition					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course delves into the anatomy, physiology, and biochemistry of major endocrine glands (pituitary, thyroid, parathyroid, adrenals, pancreas, gonads), and their diverse hormonal messengers. Learn how these hormones orchestrate essential functions like growth, metabolism, reproduction, and stress response, and how their imbalance can lead to various endocrine disorders

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Identify the major endocrine glands and their locations and describe the main hormones produced by each gland and their general effects.
- C02** Identify common disorders of the pituitary (e.g., acromegaly) and thyroid (e.g., hyperthyroidism)
- C03** Understand the functions of adrenal hormones (cortisol, aldosterone) and pancreatic hormones (insulin, glucagon).
- C04** Analyze the anatomy and physiology of the gonads and their role in hormone production
- C05** Apply diagnostic and treatment strategies to complex endocrine cases.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
C01	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C02	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C03	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C04	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C05	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO ENDOCRINOLOGY (09 Periods)

The endocrine system overview: Major endocrine glands and their locations, General functions of different hormone systems, principles of hormone action and regulation, Mechanisms of hormonal regulation: Receptor types and signaling pathways, second messenger systems, feedback loops and hormonal secretion.

Module 2: THE PITUITARY AND THYROID GLANDS (09 Periods)

Pituitary gland: Anatomy and physiology of the anterior and posterior pituitary, Pituitary hormones (e.g., growth hormone, prolactin, TSH, ACTH) and their functions, Pituitary disorders (e.g., acromegaly, Cushing's syndrome, diabetes insipidus).

Thyroid gland: Anatomy and physiology of the thyroid gland, Thyroid hormones (T3, T4) and their actions on metabolism, Regulation of thyroid hormone secretion, Thyroid disorders (e.g., hyperthyroidism, hypothyroidism, thyroiditis).

Module 3: THE ADRENAL GLANDS AND PANCREAS (09 Periods)

Adrenal glands: Anatomy and physiology of the adrenal cortex and medulla, Adrenal hormones (cortisol, aldosterone, epinephrine, norepinephrine) and their functions, Regulation of adrenal hormone secretion, Adrenal disorders (e.g., Cushing's syndrome, Addison's disease, pheochromocytoma).

Pancreas: Anatomy and physiology of the endocrine pancreas, Pancreatic hormones (insulin, glucagon, somatostatin) and their roles in glucose metabolism, Regulation of insulin and glucagon secretion, Diabetes mellitus (type 1, type 2, gestational) and its pathophysiology.

Module 4: THE GONADS AND BONE METABOLISM (09 Periods)

Gonads: Anatomy and physiology of the testes and ovaries, Sex hormones (testosterone, estrogen, progesterone) and their diverse functions, Regulation of sex hormone secretion, Reproductive disorders (e.g., polycystic ovary syndrome, erectile dysfunction, infertility)

Bone metabolism: Roles of hormones (parathyroid hormone, vitamin D) and other factors in bone formation and resorption, Calcium and phosphorus homeostasis.

Module 5: INTEGRATION AND APPLICATION (09 Periods)

Clinical case studies and presentations, Current advancements and research in endocrinology; emerging therapies, diagnostic tools, and ongoing research relevant to various endocrine conditions, Ethical considerations in endocrinology practice, public health and advocacy

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Analyze a clinical scenario involving an endocrine disorder.
2. Interview a simulated patient with a diagnosed endocrine condition.
3. Collaborate with students from other healthcare disciplines to manage a complex endocrine case.
4. Shadow an endocrinologist in a simulated clinical setting.
5. Develop and deliver an educational session for patients with a specific endocrine condition.

RESOURCES

Text Books:

1. S. Melmed, R. Koenig, C.J. Rosen, R.J. Auchus A.B. Goldfine (2019), Williams Textbook of Endocrinology (14th Edition), Elsevier Publisher
2. L. L. Brunton, B. C. Knollmann (2022), Goodman & Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics (14th Edition), McGraw Hill publisher.
3. David G. Gardner, Dolores Shoback (2017), Greenspan's Basic and Clinical Endocrinology (10th Edition), McGraw Hill publisher.

Reference Books:

1. Jameson and De Groot, Endocrinology: Adult and Pediatric (8th Edition)

2. "The Endocrine System: An Overview" by National Institutes of Health (NIH) Publishers.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.khanacademy.org/science/ap-biology/cell-communication-and-cell-cycle/cell-communication/v/intro-to-the-endocrine-system>
2. https://www.ted.com/talks/emma_bryce_how_do_your_hormones_work?language=en

WEB RESOURCES:

1. The Endocrine Society: Image of The Endocrine Society logo: <https://www.endocrine.org/>
2. National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases (NIDDK): Image of National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases (NIDDK) logo: <https://www.niddk.nih.gov/>.

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101009	CELL BIOLOGY	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	Biomolecules					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion an overview of cell and cell organelles, Cytoskeleton and cell movement, Cell Communication, Cell development and Cancer development and treatment. This course also hands on training mentioned experiential learning syllabus.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to know

- CO1.** Understand structures and functions of basic components of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells
- CO2.** Identify structural organization of cell, cellular components, specific functions of Cells, Cell signaling and mechanism underlying mitotic and meiotic cell division related to the Cell.
- CO3.** Understand concepts of Stem cells, tissue culture and Cloning methods.
- CO4.** Evaluate the problems related to Cancer, mechanism underlying for the development of Cancer and treatment for Cancer.
- CO5.** Analyze functions of different sub cellular organelle, cell division using different tools

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO5	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium;1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: AN OVERVIEW OF CELL AND CELL ORGANELLES (10 Periods)

Prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells, cell size and shape, molecules of cell, cell membranes and cell proteins., transport across nuclear envelope, The endoplasmic reticulum, Golgi apparatus, lysosomes, mitochondria, chloroplast, peroxisomes. Nuclear Envelope-structure of nuclear pore complex, nuclear lamina Chromatin: molecular organization, nucleolus and rRNA processing.

Module 2: CYTOSKELETON AND CELL MOVEMENT (10 periods)

Structure and organization of actin filaments; actin, myosin and cell movement; intermediate filaments; microtubules. Mechanism of vesicular transport. Endocytosis. Bacterial and Eukaryotic Cell Wall; The plasma membrane structure; Transport of small molecules, the extracellular matrix and cell matrix interactions; cell-cell interactions.

Module 3: CELL COMMUNICATION (10 Periods)

Signaling molecules and their receptor; functions of cell surface receptors; Eukaryotic Cell Cycle, Regulation of Cell cycle progression, Intracellular signal transduction pathway; signaling networks.

Module 4: CELL DEVELOPMENT (07 Periods)

Events of Mitotic Phase, Meiosis and Fertilization. Programmed Cell Death, Stem Cells and Maintenance of adult tissues, Embryonic Stem Cells and Therapeutic cloning.

Module 5: CANCER DEVELOPMENT AND TREATMENT (08 Periods)

Cancer and mutation: Development and Causes of Cancer, Tumor Viruses, Oncogenes, Tumor Suppressor genes, Mutation, types of mutation. Cancer Treatment- molecular approach

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING:

LIST OF EXERCISES:

1. Write essay on Comparison of different types of Cells.
2. Assignment on different types of signalling pathways.
3. Illustrate different types of cells and their functions.
4. Deliver seminars on Mitotic and Meiosis cell divisions.
5. Find different types of diagnostic tests for Cancers.
6. Visit a hospital and find different types of treatments for Cancer.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Karp, G. (2010). Cell and Molecular Biology: Concepts and Experiments. VI Edition. John Wiley & Sons. In
2. De Robertis, E.D.P. and De Robertis, E.M.F. (2006). Cell and Molecular Biology.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

10. Cooper, G.M. and Hausman, R.E. (2009). The Cell: A Molecular Approach.
11. Bruce Albert, Bray Dennis, Levis Julian, Raff Martin, Roberts Keith and Watson James (2008). Molecular Biology of the Cell, V Edition, Garland publishing Inc., New York and London

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106025>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/10210301>

Web Resources:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=URUJD5NEXC8>
2. Hemocytometer: <https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=3&brch=188&sim=336&cnt=1>
3. Mitosis in Onion Root Tips: <https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=3&brch=188&sim=1102&cnt=1>
4. Lignin Staining: <https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=3&brch=188&sim=778&cnt=1>

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101010	INTRODUCTION TO METABOLISM	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	Biomolecules					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to metabolism, Carbohydrate metabolism, Lipid Metabolism, Protein metabolism and Nucleic acid metabolism.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Understand Basics of Metabolism and Electron Transport Chain.
- C02** Gain knowledge on Carbohydrate metabolism.
- C03** Identify different pathways related to Lipid metabolism.
- C04** Analyze pathways involved in the Protein metabolism.
- C05** Discuss different Nucleic acid metabolic pathways.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
C01	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C02	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C03	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C04	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C05	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO METABOLISM

(09 Periods)

Introduction to concepts of Metabolism, Anabolism and Catabolism. Basic Principles of Thermodynamics, Enthalpy, Entropy, Free energy change, Cellular Organization of Metabolism- Mitochondria, Chloroplast and Cytoplasm.

Module 2: CARBOHYDRATE METABOLISM

(09 Periods)

The role of carbohydrates in living organisms, Structure and function of monosaccharides, disaccharides, and polysaccharides, Glycolysis (the breakdown of glucose), The fate of pyruvate: fermentation and cellular respiration, The citric acid cycle (Krebs cycle), Regulation of carbohydrate metabolism

Module 3: LIPID METABOLISM

(09 Periods)

The structure and function of lipids (fats, oils, waxes), Fatty acid metabolism (oxidation and synthesis), Cholesterol metabolism and its importance, Membrane structure and function, Regulation of lipid metabolism

Module 4: PROTEIN METABOLISM

(10 Periods)

The structure and function of proteins, Amino acid structure, properties, and classification, Protein synthesis (translation) and protein degradation, The role of the urea cycle in nitrogen metabolism, Regulation of protein metabolism.

Module 5: NUCLEIC ACID METABOLISM

(08 Periods)

Metabolism of Nucleic Acids: Synthesis and Degradation of Purines and Pyrimidines, Synthesis of Nucleotides and its regulation

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

List of Exercises

1. Prepare a List of Carbohydrate disorders
2. Discussion on Diabetes is a Metabolic disorder.
3. Assignment related to Lipid metabolic disorders.
4. Correlate Cholesterol metabolism and Cardio vascular diseases.
5. Deliver a seminar on Lipid metabolism and Obesity.

RESOURCES

Text Books:

1. Lehninger-Principles of Biochemistry, D. L. Nelson and M. M. Cox, Pub: W.H. Freeman, 5th Edition, 2008.
2. Fundamentals of Biochemistry-Life at molecular level, Donald Voet, Judith D Voet and Charlotte. W. Pratt, Wiley Publisher, Fifth edition, 2016.
3. Text book of Biochemistry, E. S. West, W. R. Todd, H. S. Mason and J. T. Vanbruggen, Macmillan publisher, 4th Edition, 1966.

Reference Books:

1. The Biochemistry of Nucleic acids, Adams et al., Pub: Springer, 11th Edition, 1992
2. Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry, Robert K., and Granner, Daryl K., and Mayes, Peter A. Murray, Mc-Graw-Hill Medical publisher, 26th Edition, 2003.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BYiNUOdbEk4>
2. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2_ceHsFmLVk
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0M-B2dOfcUo>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/courses/104103071/pdf/mod11.pdf>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/103/105/103105054/>

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102010	ENZYMOLGY	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	Biomolecules					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to Introduction to Enzymes, Enzyme Kinetics, Enzyme Inhibition, Mechanism of Enzyme action, coenzymes, monomeric, oligomeric and allosteric enzymes, and hands on training mentioned in the Experiential learning techniques.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the nature of enzyme, nomenclature of enzymes and mechanism of enzyme action
- CO2** Analyze enzyme activity with the help of enzyme kinetics.
- CO3** Identify different types of enzyme Inhibition, methods of inhibiting enzyme activity through which controlling of metabolic pathways involved in different disease states.
- CO4** Gain knowledge in Enzyme catalysis, cofactors that help in enzyme action, different types of enzymes and their catalytic mechanisms.
- CO5** Apply modern tools to assay enzyme activities and through which applications of enzymes in different fields. Also work independently and as well as in team to perform practical.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO5	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO ENZYMES

(08 Periods)

Nomenclature and classification of enzymes according to I.U.B. Convention, enzyme specificity and active site. Definition of Zymogen, Apoenzyme, Coenzyme, Cofactor and Zymogen activation. Measurement and expression of enzyme activity, Enzyme activity units, Enzyme assays.

Module 2: ENZYME KINETICS

(07 Periods)

Factors affecting enzyme activity: Enzyme concentration, substrate concentration, pH and temperature. Derivation of Michaelis-Menten equation for uni-substrate reactions. K_m and its significance. Line Weaver Burk plot and its limitations. Importance of K_{cat}/K_m .

Module 3: ENZYME INHIBITION

(10 Periods)

Definition to Inhibitor, Different types of Inhibition, Reversible and irreversible inhibition, competitive, non-competitive and uncompetitive inhibitions, determination of K_m & V_{max} in presence and absence of inhibitor, Allosteric enzymes.

Module 4: ENZYME CATALYSIS

(10 Periods)

Chemical nature of enzyme catalysis: General acid – base catalysis, electrostatic catalysis, covalent catalysis, intermolecular-catalysis, metal ion catalysis, and proximity and orientation. Bi-substrate reactions, Sequential mechanism compulsory order and random order mechanism, non-sequential mechanism, Ping-pong mechanism.

Module 5: MECHANISM OF ENZYME ACTION

(10 Periods)

Mechanism of reactions catalyzed by the following enzymes – Chymotrypsin, Trypsin, Carboxypeptidase. Co-enzymes – the mechanistic role of the following co-enzymes in enzyme catalyzed reactions – Nicotinamide nucleotides, Flavin nucleotides, Co-enzymes A, Lipoic acid, Thiamine pyrophosphate, Biotin, Tetrahydrofolate and Co-enzyme B12. Monomeric enzymes – the Serine proteases, Zymogen activation, Oligomeric enzymes – Isoenzymes, Lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) and multienzyme complexes (pyruvate dehydrogenase complex).

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. Preparation of Buffers
2. Demonstration of Isolation of enzymes.
3. Assay of Salivary Amylase
4. Assay of Invertase from Yeast
5. Kinetics of Salivary amylase/Invertase
6. Isolation and Assay of Acid Phosphatase from Potato
7. Study of effect of temperature on enzyme activity
8. Study of effect of pH, activators and inhibitors on enzyme activity
9. Assay of Trypsin
10. Demonstration of Immobilization of enzymes

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Understanding enzymes: Palmer T., Ellis Harwood Ltd., 2001.
2. Enzyme structure and mechanism. Alan Fersht, Freeman & Co. 1998
3. Lehninger's Principles of Biochemistry. David L. Nelson and Michael M. Cox, W. H. Freeman publisher, 2004.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Principles of enzymology for food sciences: Whitaker, John R. Routledge publisher, 2018.
2. Methods in enzymology Ed. Colowick and Kaplan, Academic Pr (Continuing series)
3. Enzyme kinetics Siegel interscience– Wiley 1976.
4. Practical Biochemistry by T Plummer

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KCG5fDKr9HQ>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sa4QVjTpnF0>
3. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6cGdWi_DSGk
4. http://bcs.whfreeman.com/WebPub/Biology/hillis1e/Animated%20Tutorials/at0302/at_0302_enzyme_catalysis.html

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://www.birmingham.ac.uk/teachers/study-resources/stem/biology/stem-legacy-enzymes.aspx>

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code
22BS102011
Pre-Requisite Biomolecules
Anti-Requisite -
Co-Requisite -

Course Title
Molecular Biology

L	T	P	S	C
3	-	3	-	4.5

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to gene, replication, transcription, translation and DNA damage and its repair. Also, hands-on experience on different basic tools used for DNA assessment.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand structure of nucleic acid, types of genes and their importance.
- CO2.** Understand the role of each enzymes in replication and know the mechanism of replication.
- CO3.** Identify how the transcription process takes place in the cell as a part of gene expression.
- CO4.** Gain knowledge on translation process and importance of gene regulation with suitable examples, also mutations, DNA damage and Repair mechanisms.
- CO5.** Perform different programs to analyze biological sequences, work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communications.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO5	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO GENE

(09 Periods)

DNA Structure and its types. Types of RNA and their functions. Organization of prokaryotic and eukaryotic DNA. DNA and RNA as genetic Material.

Types of genes - structural, constitutive, regulatory, clustered genes, jumping genes, overlapping genes.

Module 2: REPLICATION

(09 Periods)

Replication of DNA: Bidirectional and unidirectional replication, Rolling circle Replication. Mode of Replication- Messelson and Stahl Experiments, Mechanism of DNA replication: Initiation - Ori C - elongation - Okazaki fragments, synthesis Termination - interaction between polymerase III and Ter sequence. Enzymes and proteins involved in DNA replication -DNA polymerases, DNA ligase, primase, telomerase - for replication of linear ends, inhibitors of DNA replication.

Module 3 TRANSCRIPTION

(10Periods)

Transcription - Definition, promoter - concept and strength of promoter. Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Transcription. Transcriptional Machinery and Mechanism of transcription, post-transcriptional modification - Capping, polyadenylation and splicing. Inhibitors of transcription, Structure of ribosomes.

Module 4 TRANSLATION

(07 Periods)

Translation - Genetic code, Translational machinery and translation mechanism, inhibitors of Translation, translational proof-reading, translational inhibitors, post-translational modification of proteins- glycosylation and phosphorylation.

Regulation of gene expression in bacteria - operon concepts - Negative and positive control of the Lac Operon, Trp Operon

Module 5 DNA DAMAGE AND ITS REPAIR

(10 Periods)

Mutagens - Physical and Chemical mutagens

Mutations - Gene Mutation and chromosomal mutation, Somatic mutations and Germinal Mutations

spontaneous and induced, base pair changes, frame shifts, deletions, inversions, tandem duplications, insertions.

Outlines of DNA damage and repair mechanisms

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING: (Minimum 10 experiments shall be conducted)

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Study of different types of DNA and RNA using micrographs and model / schematic representations.
2. Study of semi-conservative replication of DNA through micrographs / schematic representations
3. Isolation of genomic DNA from bacterial, plant and animal cells
4. Estimation of DNA using UV spectrophotometer.
5. Isolation of protein from yeast.
6. Resolution and visualization of DNA by Agarose Gel Electrophoresis.
7. Resolution and visualization of proteins by Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis (SDS - PAGE).
8. Induction of mutations in bacteria by UV light.
9. Problems related to DNA and RNA characteristics.
10. Problems related to Transcription and Translation.
11. Instrumentation in molecular biology - Ultracentrifuge, Transilluminator
12. Determination of melting temperature (T_m) of DNA

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Strick Berger, M. W. (1967). Genetics. Oxford publisher & IBH, New Delhi.
2. Verma, P. S. and Agarwal, V. K. (2004). Cell Biology, Genetics, Molecular Biology, Evolution and Ecology. S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Ram Reddy, S., Venkateshwarlu, K. and Krishna Reddy, V. (2007). A text Book of Molecular Biotechnology. Himalaya Publishers, Hyderabad.
4. Freifelder, D. (1990). Microbial Genetics. Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Glick, B.P. and Pasternack, J. (1998). Molecular Biotechnology, ASM Press, Washington D.C., USA.
2. Lewin, B. (2000). Genes VIII. Oxford University Press, England.
3. Molecular Biology of the Gene - By Watson, Hopkins, Goberts, Steitz and Weiner (Pearson Education)
4. Maloy, S.R., Cronan, J.E. and Freifelder, D. (1994). Microbial Genetics, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, London.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_bt07/
2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_bt02/

Web Resources:

1. https://drive.google.com/file/d/13wl_xG6yLuCqMMTrpuw6anAVgfZVDR0d/view
2. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/CBBresearch/Przytycka/download/lectures/PCB_Lect03_Scorin_g_Matr_Motifs.pdf

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Strick Berger, M.W. (1967). Genetics. Oxford & IBH, New Delhi.
2. Verma, P.S. and Agarwal, V. K. (2004). Cell Biology, Genetics, Molecular Biology Evolution and Ecology. S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi
3. Ram Reddy, S., Venkateshwarlu, K. and Krishna Reddy, V. (2007). A text Book of Molecular Biotechnology. Himalaya Publishers, Hyderabad.

4. Freifelder, D. (1990). Microbial Genetics. Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Freifelder, D. (1997). Essentials of Molecular Biology. Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. Glick, B.P. and Pasternack, J. (1998). Molecular Biotechnology, ASM Press, Washington D.C., USA.
3. Lewin, B. (2000). Genes VIII. Oxford University Press, England.
4. Molecular Biology of the Gene - By Watson, Hopkins, Goberts, Steitz and Weiner (Pearson Education)
5. Maloy, S. R., Cronan, J. E. and Freifelder, D (1994). Microbial Genetics, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, London.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_bt07/
2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_bt02/

Web Resources:

1. https://drive.google.com/file/d/13wl_xG6yLuCqMMTrpuw6anAVgfZVDR0d/view
2. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/CBBresearch/Przytycka/download/lectures/PCB_Lect03_Scoring_Matr_Motifs.pdf

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101011	GENERAL CHEMISTRY	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on basis of organic chemistry alkanes, cycloalkanes, alkenes and alkynes. Benzene and its reactivity. Surface chemistry and electrochemistry of organic compounds.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand and explain differential behaviour organic compound based on the fundamental concepts learnt.
- CO2.** Formulate and identify the mechanism of organic reactions by recalling and correlating the fundamental properties of the reactants learnt.
- CO3.** Describe the concept of aromaticity, molecular structure of benzene based on modern concepts. Ring activating and deactivating groups.
- CO4.** Explain about colloids, emulsions and their properties. Adsorption isotherms. Formation of molecular orbital, shapes of the molecules and predict the magnetic behaviour of the molecule.
- CO5.** Correlate and explain stereo chemical properties of organic compounds and configurations.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO4	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
CO5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Course Correlation Mapping	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: THEORIES OF BONDING IN METALS**(08 Periods)**

Valence bond theory, Explanation of metallic properties and its limitations, Free electron theory, thermal and electrical conductivity of metals, limitations, Band theory, formation of bands, explanation of conductors, semiconductors: n-type and p-type, extrinsic & intrinsic semiconductors, and insulators.

Module 2: MATERIAL SCIENCE**(08 Periods)**

Classification of materials- metals, ceramics, organic polymers, composites

Ceramics-Types and applications

Conducting polymers: Definition, types of conducting polymers: Intrinsic and extrinsic conducting polymers with examples, engineering applications of conducting polymers

Composites – Introduction, types of composites: fiber reinforced particulate and layered composites with examples, advantages of composites and applications

Module 3: CHROMATOGRAPHY**(10 Periods)**

Definition, principles of chromatography, Nature of adsorbents, solvent systems, R_f values, factors effecting R_f values.

Classification of chromatography methods: paper chromatography- choice of paper and solvent systems, developments of chromatogram - ascending, descending and radial, applications; Thin layer Chromatography- Preparation of plates. Development of the chromatogram, Detection of the spots, Applications.

Module 4: CHEMICAL BONDING AND MOLECULAR STRUCTURE**(10 Periods)**

Valence bond theory, hybridization, VB theory as applied to ClF₃, Ni(CO)₄, Molecular orbital theory - LCAO method, bonding and anti-bonding MOs and their Characteristics, construction of M.O. diagrams for homo-nuclear and hetero-nuclear diatomic molecules (N₂, O₂, CO and NO), Comparison of VB and MO approaches.

Module 5: SURFACE CHEMISTRY**(09 Periods)**

Colloids: Definition. Solids in liquids (sols), properties - kinetic, optical, electrical. Stability of colloids, Hardy-Schulze law, protective colloid, gold number. Liquids in liquids (emulsions) properties, uses. Liquids in solids (gels) preparation, uses.

Adsorption: physisorption, chemisorption. Freundlich, Langmuir adsorption isotherms. Applications of adsorption.

Total Periods: 45**EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING****LIST OF EXERCISES:**

1. How can you use metallic bonding theory to explain the physical properties of metals?
2. Narrate the role of material science modern technology
3. How do you do a chromatography experiment at home?
4. Is chemical bonding and molecular structure important? Justify
5. Describe the role of surface chemistry in day-to-day life

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. G.M. Barrow, *Physical Chemistry*, 6th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd. New Delhi, 2007.
2. Arun Bahl, B.S. Bahl, and G.D. Tuli. *Essential of Physical Chemistry*, 28th Edition, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi, 2020

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. J.C. Kotz, P.M. Treichel, and J.R. Townsend, *General Chemistry*, 3rd Edition, Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2009.
2. G.E. Rodgers, *Inorganic and Solid-State Chemistry*, 1st Edition, Cengage Learning India Ltd., 2008.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/113/104/113104106/>
2. <https://www.nagwa.com/en/videos/639142632348/>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SnbXQTTHGs4>

Web Resources:

1. [https://chem.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/General_Chemistry/Map%3A_General_Chemistry_\(Petrucci_et_al.\)/11%3A_Chemical_Bonding_II%3A_Additional_Aspects/11.7%3A_Bonding_in_Metals](https://chem.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/General_Chemistry/Map%3A_General_Chemistry_(Petrucci_et_al.)/11%3A_Chemical_Bonding_II%3A_Additional_Aspects/11.7%3A_Bonding_in_Metals)
2. <https://www.britannica.com/technology/materials-science>
3. [https://chem.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/Analytical_Chemistry/Supplemental_Modules_\(Analytical_Chemistry\)/Instrumentation_and_Analysis/Chromatography](https://chem.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/Analytical_Chemistry/Supplemental_Modules_(Analytical_Chemistry)/Instrumentation_and_Analysis/Chromatography)
4. <https://ncert.nic.in/textbook/pdf/kech104.pdf>
5. <https://www.vedantu.com/chemistry/surface-chemistry>

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102013	INORGANIC AND PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on the chemistry of p, d and f block elements, Theories of Bonding in Metals, liquid state, Solutions and applications of X-ray diffraction to study solids.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand the advanced concepts of p, d and f block elements.
- CO2.** Study and Analyze the properties and conductivity of metals.
- CO3.** Explain the liquid crystals properties and their applications.
- CO4.** Identify and Summarize the important feature of solutions.
- CO5.** Know basics and role of X-ray diffraction to study solids.
- CO6.** Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communications

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3
CO2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
CO6							3	3				
Course Correlation Mapping	3	1	2	1	-	-	3	3	2	-	-	3

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: CHEMISTRY OF p-BLOCK ELEMENTS

(08 Periods)

Group 13: Synthesis and structure of diborane and higher Boranes (B_4H_{10} and B_5H_9), Boron nitrogen compounds ($B_3N_3H_6$ and BN), Lewis acid nature of BX_3

Group 14: Preparation, classification and uses of silicones.

Group 15: Nitrides –Classification –ionic, covalent and interstitial. Reactivity–hydrolysis. Preparation and reactions of hydrazine, hydroxyl amine, phosphazenes.

Group 16: Oxides and Oxoacids of Sulphur (structures only).

Group 17: Pseudohalogens, Structures of Interhalogen compounds.

Module 2: CHEMISTRY OF d AND f -BLOCK ELEMENTS**(10 Periods)**

d-block Elements: Characteristics of d-block elements with special reference to electronic configuration, variable valence, magnetic properties, catalytic properties and ability to form complexes. Stability of various oxidation states.

f-block Elements: Chemistry of lanthanides - electronic structure, oxidation states, lanthanide contraction, consequences of lanthanide contraction, magnetic properties. Chemistry of actinides - electronic configuration, oxidation states, actinide contraction, comparison of lanthanides and actinides.

Module 3: THEORIES OF BONDING IN METALS**(08 Periods)**

Metallic properties and its limitations, Valence bond theory, Free electron theory, Explanation of thermal and electrical conductivity of metals, Band theory- formation of bands, explanation of conductors, semiconductors and insulators.

Module 4: LIQUIDSTATE AND SOLUTIONS**(10 Periods)**

LiquidState: Structural differences between solids, liquids and gases. Liquid crystals, Classification of liquid crystals, Properties of Liquid crystals, Application of liquid crystals.

Solutions: ideal solutions, Raoult's law. Ideally dilute solutions, Henry's law. Non-ideal solutions. Azeotropes-HCl-H₂O, ethanol-water systems, Partially miscible liquids-phenol-water, Effect of impurity on consolute temperature. Immiscible liquids and steam distillation. Nernst distribution law. Calculation of the partition coefficient. Applications of distribution law.

Module 5: SOLID STATE**(09 Periods)**

Symmetry in crystals. Law of constancy of interfacial angles. The law of rationality of indices. The law of symmetry. Definition of lattice point, space lattice, unit cell. Bravais lattices and crystal systems. X-ray diffraction and crystal structure. Bragg's law. Defects in crystals.

Total Periods: 45**EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

LIST OF EXERCISES:(Minimum 10 exercises shall be conducted)

Qualitative inorganic analysis

Analysis of mixture salt containing two anions and two cations (From two different groups) from the following.

Anions:

Carbonate
Sulphate
Chloride
Bromide
Acetate
Nitrate
Borate
Phosphate

Cations:

Lead
Copper
Iron
Aluminum
Zinc
Manganese
Calcium
Strontium
Barium
Potassium
Ammonium

A student has to identify two cations and two anions from the mixture selected by the faculty on the given day.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1 Madan Malik Tuli, Text Book of Inorganic Chemistry, 4th Edition, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi, 2018
- 2 Samuel Glasstone, Text book of Physical Chemistry, 2nd Edition, D. Van Nostrand company, inc., 1940.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1 J.E. Huheey, Inorganic Chemistry, 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill, 2015.
- 2 Bahl and Tuli, Advanced physical chemistry, 28th Edition, schand publishers, 2020.

VIDEO LECTURES:

- 1 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Nmp6APGBtz0>
- 2 <https://youtu.be/ALAAALyxayM>

Web Resources:

- 1 https://books.google.co.in/books?id=UOV9_MJH7w8C&printsec=frontcover&source=gbs_ge_summary_r&cad=0#v=onepage&q&f=false
- 2 <https://www.ebooknetworking.net/ebooks/inorganic-chemistry-malik-madan-tuli.html>
- 3 <https://www.sciencedirect.com/book/9780120442621/a-textbook-of-physical-chemistry>
- 4 <https://chemistryhall.com/best-physical-chemistry-textbook/>

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102014	BASIC ORGANIC CHEMISTRY	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on basis of organic chemistry alkanes, cycloalkanes, alkenes and alkynes. Benzene and its reactivity. Surface chemistry and electrochemistry of organic compounds.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Recall and apply the basic concepts of nomenclature, classification and basic properties of organic compounds.
- CO2.** Understand and explain differential behaviour organic compound based on the fundamental concepts learnt.
- CO3.** Formulate and identify the mechanism of organic reactions by recalling and correlating the fundamental properties of the reactants learnt.
- CO4.** Describe the concept of aromaticity, molecular structure of benzene based on modern concepts. Ring activating and deactivating groups.
- CO5.** Correlate and explain stereo chemical properties of organic compounds and configurations.
- CO6.** Develops independent working ability, through problem solving and effective communication.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO2	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO3	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO4	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO6	3	-	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	3
Course Correlation Mapping	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	3

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: NOMENCLATURE, CLASSIFICATION AND BASIC PROPERTIES (09 Periods)

Trivial, IUPAC nomenclature, Classification, Geometry of molecules, Hybridization. Cleavage of bonds: homolytic and heterolytic cleavages. Inductive, mesomeric, resonance, hyperconjugation and steric effects. Tautomerism: Definition, keto-enol tautomerism. Stability of reaction intermediates, carbocation, carbanion, and free radicals.

Module 2: ALKANES AND CYCLOALKANES (08 Periods)

Alkanes: General methods of preparation of alkanes Wurtz, Wurtz-Fitting and Corey-House reaction. Physical and chemical properties of alkanes, isomerism and its effects on properties. Free radical substitution, Halogenation, concept of reactivity v/s selectivity.

Cycloalkanes: Nomenclature, Preparation by Freund's method, Types of cycloalkanes and their relative stability, Baeyer strain theory, Conformations of cyclohexane with energy diagram.

Module 3: ALKENES AND ALKYNES (10 Periods)

Alkenes: General methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties.

Reaction Mechanisms: Elimination (E1, E2, E1c_b, Hoffmann and Saytzeff), electrophilic addition (Markownikoff's/Anti-Markownikoff), Free radical addition, addition of hydrogen, halogen, hydrogen halide (Markownikoff's rule), hydrogen bromide (peroxide effect). Hydroboration, ozonolysis, hydroxylation.

Dienes: Stability of dienes (conjugated, isolated and cumulative dienes)

General methods of preparation, mechanism of dehydrohalogenation.

Reactions: Mechanism of 1,2- and 1,4-additions, Diels-Alder reactions.

Alkynes: Preparation: Mechanism of dehydrohalogenation and dehydrogenation.

Reactions: Acidity of alkynes, Mechanism of addition of water, hydrogen halides and halogens, oxidation, ozonolysis and hydroboration/oxidation.

Module 4: BENZENE AND ITS REACTIVITY (08 Periods)

Concept of aromaticity - aromaticity (definition), Huckel's rule - application to Benzenoid (Benzene, Naphthalene) and Non-Benzenoid compounds (cyclopropenyl cation, cyclopentadienyl anion and tropylium cation), Molecular structure of Benzene based on modern concepts (VBT and MOT).

Reactions: Mechanism of nitration, Friedel Craft's alkylation and acylation. Orientation of aromatic substitution-Definition of ortho, para and meta directing groups. Ring activating and deactivating groups with examples (i) Amino, methoxy and methyl groups (ii) Carboxy, nitro, nitrile, carbonyl and sulphonic acid groups (iii) Halogens.

Module 5: STEREOCHEMISTRY OF CARBON COMPOUNDS (10 Periods)

Optical isomerism: Optical activity-wave nature of light, plane polarised light, optical rotation and specific rotation.

Chiral molecules-definition and criteria (Symmetry elements)-Definition of enantiomers and diastereomers-Explanation of optical isomerism with examples Glyceraldehyde, Lactic acid, Alanine, Tartaric acid, 2,3-dibromopentane.

D, L and R, S configuration methods and E, Z- configuration with examples.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:(Minimum 10 exercises shall be conducted)

ORGANIC QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS

1. Determination of melting and boiling points of organic substances.
2. Analysis of Organic compounds:
 - a. Identification of acidic, basic, phenolic, and neutral organic substances.
 - b. Detection of N, S and halogens.
 - c. Test for aliphatic and aromatic nature of substances.
 - d. Test for saturation and unsaturation.
 - e. Identification of functional groups:
 - i) Carboxylic acids ii) Phenols iii) Aldehydes iv) Ketones v) Esters
 - vi) Carbohydrates vii) Amines viii) Amides ix) Halogen compounds
 - f. Preparation of derivatives for the functional groups

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. R.P. Goyal, *Unified Chemistry-1*, Shivalal Agarwala & Company, New Delhi, 8th edition, 2015.
2. B.S. Furniss, A.J. Hannaford, P.W. G. Smith and A.R. Tatchell, *Vogel's Text Book of Practical Organic Chemistry*, Pearson Education, London, 5th edition, 2005.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Jerry March, *Advanced Organic Chemistry*, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 4th Edition, 1992.
2. P. S. Kalsi, *Stereochemistry: Conformation and Mechanism*, Wiley Eastern Ltd, New Delhi, 2nd edition, 1993.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/101/104101115/>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106127/>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nDV5yWfHKko>

Web Resources:

1. <https://www.vedantu.com/chemistry/benzene-reactions>
2. https://www.angelo.edu/faculty/kboudrea/organic/IUPAC_Handout.pdf
3. <https://www.vanderbilt.edu/AnS/Chemistry/Rizzo/chem220a/Ch3slides.pdf>
4. https://faculty.ksu.edu.sa/sites/default/files/vogel_-_practical_organic_chemistry_5th_edition.pdf

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102015	ADVANCED CHEMISTRY-I	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on heterocyclic compounds, nitrogen containing functional groups, photochemistry, electrochemistry, and chemical kinetics.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand the preparation, properties and reactivity of heterocyclic compounds.
- CO2.** Design the synthesis of new nitrogen containing functional groups.
- CO3.** Illustrate the laws of photochemistry and photochemical reaction mechanism.
- CO4.** Understand the advanced concepts of electro chemistry and its applications.
- CO5.** Explain kinetics of a chemical reactions and factors influences chemical reactions.
- CO6.** Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communications.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO6	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	1
Course Correlation Mapping	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	3

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: HETEROCYCLIC COMPOUNDS

(09 Periods)

Introduction, Classification, systematic method of nomenclature, structure and aromaticity of pyrrole, furan, thiophene and pyridine, Methods of preparation and chemical reactions- pyrrole, furan, thiophene and pyridine, applications of the heterocyclic compounds

Module 2: NITROGEN CONTAINING FUNCTIONAL GROUPS

(09 Periods)

Introduction, Nomenclature, Classification into 1°, 2°, 3° Amines and Quaternary ammonium compounds. Preparation methods-Ammonolysis of alkyl halides, Gabriel synthesis, Hoffman's bromamide reaction. Chemical properties- Alkylation, Acylation, Carbylamine reaction, Hinsberg reaction, Reaction with Nitrous acid of 1°, 2°, 3° (Aliphatic and aromatic amines). Electrophilic substitution of Aromatic amines-Bromination and Nitration. Oxidation of aryl and Tertiary amines, Diazotization.

Diazonium Salts-Preparation and their Synthetic applications.

Module 3: PHOTOCHEMISTRY

(09 Periods)

Difference between thermal and photochemical processes. Laws of photochemistry- Grothus-Draper's law and Stark-Einstein's law of photochemical equivalence. Quantum yield- Photochemical reaction mechanism- hydrogen-chlorine, hydrogen-bromine reaction. Qualitative description of fluorescence, phosphorescence, Photosensitized reactions- energy transfer processes (simple example)

Module 4: ELECTROCHEMISTRY

(09 Periods)

Specific conductance, equivalent conductance, Variation of equivalent conductance with dilution, Migration of ions, Kohlrausch's law, Arrhenius theory of electrolyte dissociation and its limitations, Ostwald's dilution law, Debye-Huckel-Onsager's equation for strong electrolytes (elementary treatment only). Definition of transport number, determination by Hittorfs method, Conductometric titrations, Fuel cell-H₂-O₂ and Solid oxide fuel cell.

Module 5: CHEMICAL KINETICS

(09 Periods)

Rate of reaction-Definition of order and molecularity. Derivation of rate constants for first, second, third and zero order reactions and examples. Derivation for time half change. Methods to determine the order of reactions. Effect of temperature on rate of reaction, Arrhenius equation, concept of activation energy.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

LIST OF EXERCISES: Minimum 10 exercises have to be done

Organic Qualitative Analysis: Analysis of an organic compound through systematic qualitative procedure for functional group identification including the determination of melting point and boiling point with suitable derivatives.

Alcohols, Phenols, Aldehydes, Ketones, Carboxylic acids, Aromatic Primary Amines, Amides and Simple sugars.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. I. L. Finar, A Text Book of Organic chemistry, Vol I., 4th edition, Pearson publications, 2015.
2. Bahl and Arun Bahl, A Text Book of Organic Chemistry, Chand publications-India, 1997.
3. P. Atkins, J. de Paula and J. Keeler, Atkin's Physical Chemistry, 11th edition Oxford University Press, 2018.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. G. Mare loudan, Organic Chemistry, 5th Edition, Purdue University, 2009.
2. B.S. Bahl, G. D. Tuli and Arun Bahl, Essentials of Physical Chemistry, 28th Edition, S. Chand & Company Ltd, 2020.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/105/104105034/>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106077/>
3. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106132/>
4. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/101/104101128/>

Web Resources:

1. <https://byjus.com/chemistry/heterocyclic-compound/>
2. <https://www2.chem.wisc.edu/areas/reich/handouts/chem343-345/nitrogen-functional-groups.pdf>
3. <http://photobiology.info/Photochem.html>
4. http://vazecollege.net/wp-content/uploads/2016/08/ggp-sybsc_electrochemistry_10feb14.pdf
5. https://www.vssut.ac.in/lecture_notes/lecture1425072667.pdf

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102016	ADVANCED CHEMISTRY-II	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	- Advanced Chemistry-I					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on organometallic compounds, metallurgy, phase equilibria, electrochemical analytical methods and green synthesis.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Use the organometallic reagents for the synthesis of organic compounds
- CO2** Apply the new techniques in the process of metallurgy.
- CO3** Explain the phase equilibria and eutectic mixtures in the real word applications.
- CO4** Understand and apply the concept of electrochemical method of analysis.
- CO5** Design alternate green synthesis to conventional synthesis.
- CO6** Develops independent working ability, through problem solving and effective communication.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO5	3	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO6	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	1
Course Correlation Mapping	3	1	-	-	3	-	3	2	1	-	-	3

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: ORGANOMETALLIC COMPOUNDS

(09 Periods)

Introduction, Grignard reagent preparation and uses – Synthetic applications: Conversion of methyl magnesium iodide to primary, secondary and tertiary alcohols, ethanoic acid ethanol, propanone and ethanamine. Monocarboxylic acids and their simple derivatives descriptive studies of dicarboxylic acids, viz. malic, oxalic, tartaric, maleic, General methods of preparation of aliphatic aldehydes and ketones keto-enol tautomerism; aceto-acetic ester and malonic ester.

Synthetic applications – preparation of higher alkanes.

Advancement in the applications of Organometallic Compounds in Health Care Industry.

Module 2: METALLURGY

(09 Periods)

Introduction to isolation/separation of metals, Ellingham's diagram: principle, salient features, Curves corresponding to formation of CO, CO₂ and oxides of Cr, Al, Mg, Ca, Hg & Ag. Applications with reference to selection of reducing agents using carbon for ZnO and Al for Cr₂O₃.

Extraction of Nickel from pentlandite ore Thorium from monazite sand and Uranium from pitch blende.

Power metallurgy: Advantages of powder metallurgy and its applications, methods of production of metal powders. Production of Tungsten powder from Wolframite.

Module 3: PHASE EQUILIBRIA

(09 Periods)

Introduction and Concept of phase, components, degrees of freedom. Thermodynamic Derivation of Gibbs phase rule – Derivation of Clausius – Clapeyron equation and its importance in phase equilibria.

Phase equilibrium of one component system (water and sulphur) and two component system, solid-liquid equilibrium. Simple eutectic diagram of Pb-Ag system, simple eutectic diagram, desilverisation of lead, NaCl-Water system and Freezing mixtures.

Recent Concepts in phase equilibria application.

Module 4: ELECTROCHEMICAL ANALYTICAL METHODS

(09 Periods)

Introduction, Circuit diagram of simple potentiometer – Indicator electrodes- hydrogen electrode, quinhydrone electrode, antimony electrode and glass electrode. Reference electrodes- Calomel electrode, Ag/AgCl electrode.

Theory of potentiometric titrations, Acid-base, redox, precipitation and complexometric titrations.

Module 5: GREEN SYNTHESIS

(09 Periods)

Introduction, Green synthesis of adipic acid, catechol, disodium imino di acetate (alternative Strecker's synthesis); Microwave assisted reaction in water – Hoffmann elimination – methyl benzoate to benzoic acid – oxidation of toluene and alcohols – microwave assisted reactions in organic solvents. Diels-Alder reactions and decarboxylation reaction. Ultrasound assisted reactions – Simmons –Smith reaction.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

LIST OF EXERCISES: Minimum 10 exercises have to be done

1. **Preparation of Complexes:** (i) tetramine copper (II) sulphate (ii) potassium trioxalatoferrate (III)
Determination of their conductance and comparison with simple salts like MgCl_2 , AlCl_3 , etc.
Preparation of buffers and determination of pH values of fresh fruit juices using pH meter
2. **Determination of system:** (i) Potentiometric titration using electrodes
(ii) Determination of miscibility temperature of phenol-water system
(ii) Phase diagram of a simple eutectic system and determination of unknown composition.
(iii) Determination of pH of buffer solution and unknown solution
(iv) Conductometric titrations: (a) Strong acid-Strong base and (b) Weak acid-strong base

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. B.S. Bahl, G. D. Tuli and Arun Bahl, Essentials of Physical Chemistry, 28th Edition, S. Chand & Company Ltd, 2020.
2. S.M. Mukherjee and S.P. Singh, Reaction Mechanism in Organic Chemistry, 1st Edition, Macmillan India Ltd., New Delhi.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. G. Mare loudan, Organic Chemistry, 5th Edition, Purdue University, 2009.
2. Morrison Boyd, Organic Chemistry, 7th Edition, Printice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2015.
3. P. Atkins, J. de Paula and J. Keeler, Atkin's Physical Chemistry, 11th edition Oxford University Press, 2018.
4. Anastas, P.T. & Warner J.K., Green Chemistry –Theory and Practical, Oxford University Press 1998
5. I. L. Finar, A Text Book of Organic chemistry, Vol I., 4th edition, Pearson publications, 2015.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/101/104101079/>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/113/106/113106105/>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o6LvdHU8hKI>
4. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106137/>
5. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/104/112104225/>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://www.vedantu.com/chemistry/organometallic-compounds>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/113/104/113104005/>
3. https://archive.nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/courses/112108150/pdf/PPTs/MTS_07_m.pdf
4. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/engineering/electrochemical-method>
5. https://asdlb.org/activelearningmaterials/files/2015/08/electrochemical_text.pdf

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101012	TRANSITION ELEMENTS AND NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on transition elements, Lanthanides and Actinides, Coordination chemistry, Nucleus and radiochemistry and nuclear reactions

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the tendency of transition metals to exhibit variable valency.
- CO2** Familiar with the basic concepts of coordination chemistry and early theory.
- CO3** Predict the metal properties of metal complexes.
- CO4** Know the occurrence of lanthanides and actinides in nature and their uses.
- CO5** know the importance of nuclear reactions in the modern world.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Course Correlation Mapping	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: TRANSITION ELEMENTS (09 Periods)

Overview of the abundance and occurrence of transition metals; reactivity and passive behavior-reactivity toward oxygen, water, halogens; standard reduction potentials; important uses of transition metals and their alloys; differences between the first and the other rows, horizontal comparison with Fe, Co, Ni groups; toxicity of Cd and Hg. Variable oxidation states, catalytic properties. M-M bonding and cluster compounds; oxides, mixed oxides, halides, and oxohalides of transition metals; Biological importance of transition metals: biological roles of Cr, Mo, Mn, Fe, Co, Cu, Zn (mention of metal containing proteins and enzymes and their biological roles).

Module 2: COORDINATION CHEMISTRY (08 Periods)

IUPAC nomenclature - bonding theories - Review of Werner's theory and Sidgwick's concept of coordination - Valence bond theory - geometries of coordination numbers 4-tetrahedral and square planar and 6-octahedral and its limitations, crystal field theory - splitting of d-orbitals in octahedral, tetrahedral and square-planar complexes - low spin and high spin complexes - factors affecting crystal-field splitting energy, merits and demerits of crystal-field theory. Isomerism in coordination compounds - structural isomerism and stereo isomerism, stereochemistry of complexes with 4 and 6 coordination numbers.

Module 3: PROPERTIES OF METAL COMPLEXES

(10 Periods)

Spectral and magnetic properties- Types of magnetic behavior, spin-only formula, calculation of magnetic moments, experimental determination of magnetic susceptibility-Gouy method.

Stability of metal complexes- Thermodynamic stability and kinetic stability, factors affecting the stability of metal complexes, chelate effect, determination of composition of complex by Job's method and mole ratio method.

Module 4: NUCLEUS AND RADIOCHEMISTRY

(09 Periods)

The nucleus: subatomic particles, structure of the nucleus-shell model, liquid drop model; forces in the nucleus-mesons; stability of nucleus-n/p ratio, binding energy; radioactive elements Radiochemistry: natural and induced radioactivity; radioactive decay- α -decay, β -decay, γ -decay; neutron emission, positron emission, electron capture; unit of radioactivity (Curie); half-life period; Geiger-Nuttall rule, radioactive displacement law, radioactive series. Measurement of radioactivity: ionization chamber, Geiger counters, scintillation counters.

Module 5: NUCLEAR REACTIONS

(09 Periods)

Nuclear reactions: types of nuclear reactions, nuclear cross section, spallation, nuclear fission-theory of nuclear fission; chain reaction, critical mass; nuclear reactors-fast breeder reactors, fuels used in nuclear reactors, separation of isotopes, moderators, coolants; nuclear fusion; Applications: energy tapping, dating of objects, neutron activation analysis, isotopic labeling studies, nuclear medicine- ^{99m}Tc

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. The natural occurrence and ores of transition metals.
2. The common and stable oxidation states of transition metals.
3. The minerals of lanthanides and actinides and their occurrence in India.
4. The electronic configurations of lanthanides and their positions in the periodic table.
5. Survey of common monodentate and bidentate ligands.
6. Illustration of the failure of EAN rule and the limitations of VB theory with examples.
7. Radioactive isotopes and their applications
8. Chernobyl and Fukushima daiichi nuclear disasters

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. J. D. Lee, *Concise Inorganic Chemistry*, 5th ed., Blackwell Science, London, 1996.
2. H. J. Arnikar, *Essentials of Nuclear Chemistry*, 4th ed., New Age International, New Delhi, 1995

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. F. A. Cotton, G. Wilkinson, C. Murillo and M. Bochman, *Advanced Inorganic Chemistry*, 6th ed., John Wiley, New York, 1999.
2. J. E. Huheey, E. A. Keiter and R. L. Keiter, *Inorganic Chemistry*, 4th ed., Harper Collins, New York, 1993.
3. B. R. Puri, L. R. Sharma, K. C. Kalia, *Principles of Inorganic Chemistry*, Shoban Lal Nagin Chand and Co., Delhi, 1996.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/101/104101136/>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/105/104105085/>
3. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/101/104101137/>
4. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/103/112103243/>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. [https://chem.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/General_Chemistry/Chemistry_-_Atoms_First_1e_\(OpenSTAX\)/19%3A_Transition_Metals_and_Coordination_Chemistry/19.2%3A_Coordination_Chemistry_of_Transition_Metals](https://chem.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/General_Chemistry/Chemistry_-_Atoms_First_1e_(OpenSTAX)/19%3A_Transition_Metals_and_Coordination_Chemistry/19.2%3A_Coordination_Chemistry_of_Transition_Metals)
2. <https://flexbooks.ck12.org/cbook/ck-12-chemistry-flexbook-2.0/section/6.14/primary/lesson/lanthanides-and-actinides-chem/>
3. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106064/>
4. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/103/106/103106071/>
5. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/103/106/103106101/>

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101013	PHASE EQUILIBRIA AND KINETICS	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Phase Equilibria, Colligative Properties of solutions, Chemical kinetics- kinetic parameters, Types and theories of chemical reaction rates, Catalysis

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the effect of pressure and temperature on phase equilibrium.
CO2 Know the relation between colligative properties and molecular weight of solutes.
CO3 Relate the rates of chemical reactions under different physical parameters.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Course Correlation Mapping	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: PHASE EQUILIBRIA (09 Periods)

Phase Rule: Concepts of phase, component and degrees of freedom, with examples. Gibb's phase rule – derivation. Clapeyron and Clausius-Clapeyron equations and their applications to equilibria in phase transitions. (solid – liquid, liquid – vapour, solid – vapour) One-component system: Phase diagrams: Water and sulphur systems. Two component system: (i) Simple eutectic: Lead-silver system. (ii) Formation of compound with congruent melting point: Ferric chloride – water system. Three component systems: General account of graphical representation of three component systems, examples of three component systems having one, two partially miscible pairs.

Module 2: COLLIGATIVE PROPERTIES OF SOLUTIONS (10 Periods)

Ideal solutions: Vapour pressure- Composition diagrams of solutions. Raoult's law, positive and negative deviations from the law. Principle of fractional distillation: Binary systems. Vapour diagram and azeotropic distillation, partially miscible binary systems (CST-UCST, LCST, and both UCST and LCST). Effect of addition of solute on CST. Steam distillation. Solubility of gases in liquids; Henry's law, its relationship with Raoult's law. Lowering of vapour pressure: Thermodynamics derivation for elevation of boiling point and depression of freezing point. Relationship between osmotic pressure and V.P. VantHoff's theory of dilute solutions. Analogy between solute particles and gas molecules. Distribution

law: Thermodynamic derivation; limitation of the law, application in studying association, dissociation and solvation. Study of formation of complex ions. Extraction with solvents; efficiency of extraction.

Module 3: CHEMICAL KINETICS- KINETIC PARAMETERS (08 Periods)

Rate, order, rate law, rate constants. Simple reactions involving zero, first, second and third- order reactions. Derivation of rate equations for zero, first and second order reactions. Pseudo-first – order reactions. Determinations of rate, rate constant and order by different methods. Simple mechanisms and molecularity of reactions (SN1 and SN2).

Module 4: TYPES AND THEORIES OF CHEMICAL REACTION RATES (09 Periods)

Factors affecting chemical reactions – nature of reactants, concentration, catalyst, solvent polarity and ionic strength (only qualitative ideas). Arrhenius theory of chemical reaction rates. Collision theory of bimolecular and unimolecular reactions. Lindemann hypothesis. Transition state or absolute reaction rate theory (ARRT) (no derivation expected).

Module 5: CATALYSIS (09 Periods)

Homogeneous catalysis- Reactions in gases and in solutions (Acid, base and Wilkinson's catalysts). Kinetics of enzyme catalysis: Michaelis Menton equation. Factors affecting enzyme catalysis

Heterogeneous catalysis-Langmuir adsorption isotherm. Its application to slightly, strongly, and moderately adsorbed systems. Theory of heterogeneous catalysis on the basis of Langmuir adsorption-Uni- and bimolecular reactions on solid surfaces.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Formation of compound with incongruent melting point.
2. Determination of molecular weight by Cottrell's, Beckmann's and Berkeley and Hartley method.
3. Study of kinetics of pseudo-first-order reactions – acid and base catalyzed hydrolysis of ester and inversion of cane sugar.
4. Comparison of thermal and photochemical chain reactions.
5. Enzyme catalysis in biological systems.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. B.R. Puri and L.R. Sharma, Principles of physical chemistry, Shoban Lal Nagin Chand and Co. 33rd edition, 1992.
2. S.H. Maron and J.B. Lando, Fundamentals of physical chemistry, Macmillan limited, New York, 1966.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. S.K. Dogra and S. Dogra, Physical chemistry through problems, New age international, 4th edition 1996.
2. P.W. Atkins, Physical chemistry, Oxford university press, 1978.
3. K. L. Kapoor, A textbook of Physical chemistry, (volume-2 and 3) Macmillan, India Ltd, 1994.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/104/112104248/>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/103/104/103104129/>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SfKVX2K9u88>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W8FhIGNnMkg>
5. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o6LvdHU8hKI>

Web RESOURCES:

1. <https://opengeology.org/petrology/8-igneous-phase-diagrams-and-phase-equilibria/>
2. <https://chemed.chem.purdue.edu/genchem/topicreview/bp/ch15/colligative.php>
3. <https://www.britannica.com/science/chemical-kinetics/Some-kinetic-principles>
4. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0896844608003483>
5. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9620980/>

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101014	BASICS OF POLYMER CHEMISTRY	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on introduction to polymer, kinetics and mechanism for polymerization, techniques of polymerization and polymer degradation, industrial polymers, introduction to polymer processing.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1 Get an exposure to polymer science.

CO2 Know the mechanism and techniques in polymerization.

CO3 Understand the industrial importance polymers and polymer processing.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Course Correlation Mapping	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3

Correlation Levels:

3: High;

2: Medium;

1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO POLYMER

(09 Periods)

Monomers, Oligomers, Polymers and their characteristics

Classification of polymers: Natural synthetic, linear, cross linked and network; plastics, elastomers, fibres, Homopolymers and Co-polymers

Bonding in polymers: Primary and secondary bond forces in polymers; cohesive energy and decomposition of polymers. Determination of Molecular mass of polymers: Number Average molecular mass (M_n) and Weight average molecular mass (M_w) of polymers and determination by (i) viscosity (ii) Light scattering method (iii) Gel Permeation Chromatography (iv) osmometry and ultracentrifuging.

Module 2: KINETICS AND MECHANISM FOR POLYMERIZATION

(09 Periods)

Chain growth polymerization: Cationic, anionic, free radical polymerization, Stereo regular Polymers, Ziegler Natta polymers. Polycondensation-non catalyzed, acid catalyzed polymerization, molecular weight distribution, Step growth polymers

Module 3: CRYSTALLIZATION, DEGRADATION

CRYSTALLINITY

AND (08 Periods)

Determination of crystalline melting point and degree of crystallinity, Morphology of crystalline polymers, Factors affecting crystalline melting point. Types of Polymer Degradation, Thermal

degradation, mechanical degradation, photodegradation, Photo stabilizers.

Module 4: INDUSTRIAL POLYMERS

(10 Periods)

Raw material, preparation, fibre forming polymers, elastomeric material.

Thermoplastics: Polyethylene, Polypropylene, polystyrene, Polyacrylonitrile, Poly Vinyl Chloride, Poly tetrafluoro ethylene, nylon and polyester.

Thermosetting Plastics: Phenol formaldehyde and epoxide resin Elastomers: Natural rubber and synthetic rubber - Buna - N, Buna-S and neoprene.

Module 5: INTRODUCTION TO POLYMER PROCESSING

(09 Periods)

Compounding: Polymer Additives: Fillers, Plasticizers antioxidants and thermal stabilizers fire retardants and colourants.

Processing Techniques: Calendaring, die casting, compression moulding, injection moulding, blow moulding, extrusion moulding and reinforcing.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Molecular weight determination of high polymers by different methods.
2. Conducting Polymer and their engineering applications.
3. Solid and gas phase polymerization.
4. Poly methyl methacrylate, polyimides, polyamides, polyurethanes, polyureas, polyethylene and polypropylene glycols.
5. Film casting, Thermoforming, Foaming.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. V.R. Gowariker, Polymer Science, Wiley Eastern, 1995.
2. G.S. Misra, Introductory Polymer Chemistry, New Age International (Pvt) Limited, 1996.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. F. N. Billmeyer, Textbook of Polymer Science, Wiley Interscience, 1971.
2. A. Kumar and S. K. Gupta, Fundamentals and Polymer Science and Engineering, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1978.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/105/104105124/>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/105/104105039/>

Web RESOURCES:

1. [https://www.eng.uc.edu/~beaucag/Courses/Properties/Books/Paul%20C.%20Hiemenz%20-%20Polymer%20chemistry_%20the%20basic%20concepts-M.%20Dekker%20\(1984\).pdf](https://www.eng.uc.edu/~beaucag/Courses/Properties/Books/Paul%20C.%20Hiemenz%20-%20Polymer%20chemistry_%20the%20basic%20concepts-M.%20Dekker%20(1984).pdf)

PROGRAM CORE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101015	COORDINATION CHEMISTRY	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Theory of Coordination Compounds, Reaction Mechanisms in Coordination compounds, Synthesis of Coordination Compounds, Organometallic Compounds and Catalysis, Inorganic Biochemistry.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1 Understand the nature of bonding in coordination compounds.

CO2 Know the importance and application of coordination compounds in industry and in medicine.

CO3 Study the active roles played by metal ions and coordination compounds in biological systems.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Course Correlation Mapping	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: THEORY OF COORDINATION COMPOUNDS (09 Periods)

Crystal field splitting of transition metal ions in tetrahedral and octahedral fields. Jahn Teller theorem, crystal field splitting in tetragonally distorted octahedral geometry, and in square planar geometry. Covalency in transition metal complexes: evidences for covalency-intensity of d-d transitions, spin-spin splitting, hyperfine splitting, adjusted crystal field theory MO Theory: Metal orbitals and LGOs suitable for σ and π bonding in octahedral geometry, construction of qualitative MO energy level diagram for σ bonding in octahedral geometry.

Module 2: REACTION MECHANISMS IN COORDINATION COMPOUNDS (10 Periods)

Substitution reactions in octahedral complexes: dissociative and associative and interchange mechanisms.

Electron transfer reactions: inner-sphere and outer-sphere mechanisms, noncomplementary electron transfer reactions.

Inorganic photochemistry: principles, photo substitution, photoisomerization, and photo

redox reactions. Substitution reactions in square complexes: dissociative and associative mechanisms.

Module 3: SYNTHESIS OF COORDINATION COMPOUNDS (08 Periods)

Cis- and *trans*-effects in synthesis of square planar and octahedral complexes. Metal template synthesis-metal phthalocyanins and Schiff bases

Module 4: ORGANOMETALLIC COMPOUNDS AND CATALYSIS (09 Periods)

Nomenclature of organometallic compounds, 16- and 18-electron rule.

Structure and bonding in transition metal carbonyls: polynuclear carbonyls, bridging and terminal carbonyls, transition metal alkyls, carbenes, and carbynes, and metallocenes. Wilkinson's catalyst and alkene hydrogenation, hydroformylation, Monsanto acetic acid process, Ziegler-Natta catalyst and polymerization of olefins.

Module 5: BIOINORGANIC CHEMISTRY (09 Periods)

Metal ions present in biological systems, classification of elements according to their action in biological system. Na/K-pump, carbonic anhydrase and carboxypeptidase. Excess and deficiency of some trace metals. Toxicity of metal ions (Hg, Pb, Cd and As), reasons for toxicity, Use of chelating agents in medicine. Iron and its application in bio-systems, Hemoglobin and myoglobin. Inorganic medicinal chemistry- radiopharmaceuticals, chelate therapy, and contrast agents in MRI.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Synthesis and properties of metal carbonyls, bridging and terminal carbonyls, metal alkyls, carbenes, and carbynes, and metallocenes.
2. Essential and trace elements in biological systems.
3. IUPAC nomenclature of coordination compounds.
4. Role of chemistry in human biological system.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Huheey, J. E.; Keiter, E. A.; Keiter, R. L. Inorganic Chemistry, Principles of Structure and Reactivity, 4thed., Harper Collins, 1993.
2. Cotton, F. A.; Wilkinson, G.; Murillo, C. A.; Bochmann, M. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry, 6th ed., John Wiley, 1999.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Shriver, D. F.; Atkins, P. W.; Langford, C. H. Inorganic Chemistry, 3rded., Oxford University Press, 2000.
2. Tobe, M. L.; Burgess, J. Inorganic Reaction Mechanisms, Addison Wesley Longman, 1999.
3. Basalo, F.; Pearson, Inorganic Reaction Mechanisms, 2nd ed., Wiley Interscience, 1969.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=REJPwUQDjxA>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2mRNr8vcj-I>

Web RESOURCES:

1. <https://www.britannica.com/science/coordination-compound>
2. https://www.geo.utexas.edu/courses/376m/coord_chem.htm

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101016	WORKING WITH A SINGLE DNA SEQUENCE	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	Introduction to Bioinformatics					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on introduction to DNA sequencing and data retrieval, sequence analysis and annotation, phylogenetic analysis and evolutionary relationships and Genome organization and analysis tools.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Explain the basic concepts of DNA sequence and its organization.
- CO2** Gain knowledge on Clean and pre-process raw DNA sequence data using quality control tools. Perform basic sequence analysis tasks like finding genes, open reading frames, and regulatory elements. Utilize BLAST and other similarity search tools to identify homologs and functional annotations.
- CO3** Perform phylogenetic analysis to infer evolutionary relationships.
- CO4** Analyze sequence variations and identify potential mutations and polymorphisms. Apply advanced computational tools for specific analyses (e.g., RNA-seq analysis, motif discovery).
- CO5** Identify Genes in Genomes and analyze Genomes for understanding gene organization.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO DNA SEQUENCING AND DATA (09 Periods) RETRIEVAL

Introduction to DNA structure and function, Overview of DNA sequencing technologies (Illumina, Sanger, PacBio), Public DNA sequence databases (NCBI GenBank, ENA) and data access tools, Downloading and preparing DNA sequence data for analysis, Introduction to basic bioinformatics concepts and tools.

Module 2: SEQUENCE ANALYSIS AND ANNOTATION (10 Periods)

Gene identification and annotation tools (Gene Marks, Prodigal), Finding open reading frames (ORFs) and predicting protein sequences, identifying regulatory elements and promoters (MEME, FIMO), Functional annotation using BLAST and other similarity search tools, Introduction to variant calling and analysis (GATK).

Module 3: PHYLOGENETIC ANALYSIS AND EVOLUTIONARY RELATIONSHIPS (08 Periods)

Principles of phylogenetic analysis and tree construction, Multiple sequence alignment tools (Clustal Omega, MAFFT), Phylogenetic tree inference methods (maximum likelihood, parsimony), Interpreting phylogenetic trees and evolutionary relationships, molecular clock dating, ancestral sequence reconstruction

Module 4: ADVANCED TECHNIQUES AND ANALYSIS (08 Periods)

Introduction to RNA-seq data analysis (differential gene expression), Motif discovery and analysis (MEME, HOMER), Structural analysis of DNA sequences (prediction of RNA secondary structure), Exploring specialized tools and databases for specific research areas.

Module 5: GENOME ORGANIZATION AND ANALYSIS (10 Periods)

Definition and Scope of Genome organization, Structural components of Genomes, Chromosomes, genes, non-coding regions, Functional elements, promoters, enhancers and regulatory sequences, Genome mapping methods, Physical mapping methods (FISH and BAC libraries), Linkage mapping analysis.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

List of Exercises

1. Perform BLAST search and interpret the results.
2. Prepare a phylogenetic tree with assigned sequences.
3. Analyze the organization of genes for given Genome sequence.
4. Deliver a seminar on recent advances in the DNA sequencing methods.
5. Write assignment on Comparative genomics and its role in the identification of Cancer.

RESOURCES

Text Books:

1. T. A. Brown (2015), Genomes, Garland publishers.
2. D. W. Mount, (2004), Bioinformatics: Sequence and Genome analysis, Cold Spring harbor press publishers.
3. B. M. Lesk, (2017) Introduction to Bioinformatics, Oxford University Press.

Reference Books:

1. S. B. Primrose and R. Twyman, (2003), Principles of Genomes and Genome analysis, Wiley publishers.
2. M. Starkey and E. Ramnath, (2010), Genomic: Essential methods, John Wiley and Sons publishers.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qOW5e4BgEa4>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ugjCwAsz2Ik>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MvuYATh7Y74>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://egyankosh.ac.in/bitstream/123456789/35566/3/Unit-3.pdf>

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102017	SEQUENCE ALIGNMENT AND SEQUENCE ANALYSIS	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	Introduction to Bioinformatics					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to Nucleic acid sequences, Introduction to Protein sequences, Protein, DNA, RNA pairwise sequence alignments, Multiple sequence alignment and Phylogenetics. Also, hands-on experience on different basic tools used for sequence analysis.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand nucleic acid sequencing methods and analysis of sequences.
- CO2.** Understand protein sequencing methods and analysis of sequence.
- CO3.** Identify Protein/DNA/RNA sequence alignment methods and their applications.
- CO4.** Gain knowledge on multiple sequence alignment and Phylogenetics.
- CO5.** Perform different programs to analyze biological sequences, work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communications.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO5	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	3	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO NUCLEOTIDE SEQUENCES (9 periods)

Introduction to sequence. Nucleotide sequence methods: Sanger's method, Maxam and Gilbert method, Whole genome sequencing methods, Next generation sequencing methods: Illumina and Roche methods. Basic concepts of Insertions, Deletion and Indels. Nucleotide sequence databases: DDBJ, EMBL and Genbank.

Module 2: INTRODUCTION TO PROTEIN SEQUENCES (9 periods)

Introduction to Protein sequence, three letter and single letter codes of amino acids, Amino acid sequencing methods: Sanger's method, Edman's method. Protein sequence databases: PIR, SPDBV and UniProt.

Module 3: PROTEIN/DNA/RNA PAIRWISE SEQUENCE ALIGNMENTS (9 periods)

Introduction to Pairwise sequence alignment, Comparison between Local and Global sequence alignment, Dot plot method, Dynamic programming methods: Needleman-Wunch and Waterman and Smith, Word or K-tuple methods: BLAST, BLAT and FASTA. Scoring Matrices: BLOSUM and PAM. Definition of 'E' value and its significance.

Module 4: MULTIPLE SEQUENCE ALIGNMENT (9 periods)

Introduction to Multiple sequence alignment, Different methods of Multiple sequence alignment, Programs used for Multiple sequence alignments,

Module 5: PHYLOGENETICS (9 periods)

History of Phylogenetics, Modern Phylogenetic methods, Construction of Phylogenetic trees, Different types of Phylogenetic trees. Importance of Phylogenetic trees in the study of Evolution. Programs used for Phylogenetic tree construction.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING: (Minimum 10 experiments shall be conducted)

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. List of sequence Databases.
2. Sequence visualization tools.
3. Conversion of sequence formats using different tools.
4. Pairwise sequence alignment methods BLAST.
5. Pairwise sequence alignment methods FASTA.
6. Multiple sequence alignment methods-CLUSTAL.
7. Multiple sequence alignment methods-TCOFFEE, MUSCLE etc.,
8. Generation of Phylogenetic tree-PHYLIP.
9. Structure alignment methods.
10. Analysis of Sequence alignment methods.
11. Analysis of Structures.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. K. Nguyen, X. Guo and Y. Pan, Multiple Biological alignment, scoring functions, algorithms and applications, John Wiley and Sons publishers, 2016.
2. Orpita Bosu and S. K. Thukral, Bioinformatics, 1st edition, Oxford University press, 2007.
3. H. D. Ismail, Bioinformatics, 1st edition, Chapman and Hall/CRC, 2022.
4. M. S. Rosenberg, Sequence Alignment Methods, Models, Concepts and strategies, University of California press, 2009.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. David W Mount, Bioinformatics: Genome and sequence analysis, 2nd edition, CBS Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
2. S. A. Krawetz and D. D. Womble, Introduction to Bioinformatics, 1st edition, Springer-Humana press, 2003.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/102/106/102106065/>
2. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/102106065/L15.html>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vzOoLMCyG4w>
4. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9EX_NjMseIs

Web Resources:

1. <https://bip.weizmann.ac.il/education/course/introbioinfo/03/lect12/phylogenetics.pdf>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/102/106/102106065/>
3. [https://webstor.srmist.edu.in/web_assets/srm_mainsite/files/files/1\(7\).pdf](https://webstor.srmist.edu.in/web_assets/srm_mainsite/files/files/1(7).pdf)
4. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/CBBresearch/Przytycka/download/lectures/PCB_Lect03_Scoring_Matr_Motifs.pdf

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101018	DRUG DESIGN	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to drug design, Target identification and validation, drug design methods, Pre-clinical and Clinical development and future directions in drug design.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Explain the fundamental principles of drug design.
- C02** techniques Analyze and interpret drug-target interactions.
- C03** Apply various drug design methods.
- C04** Evaluate the challenges and ethical considerations in drug development.
- C05** Discuss the future directions of drug design.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
C01	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C02	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C03	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C04	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C05	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO DRUG DESIGN (09 Periods)

History and importance of drug design, Drug discovery and development process, Key concepts: targets, leads, hits, ADME/Tox properties, Classification of drugs and drug design approaches, successful drugs and design challenges

Module 2: TARGET IDENTIFICATION AND VALIDATION (09 Periods)

Molecular targets for drug action (enzymes, receptors, etc.), Target validation methods and techniques, Computational approaches for target identification, target validation success stories and failures

Module 3: DRUG DESIGN METHODS (09 Periods)

Ligand-based drug design (LBDD), Structure-based drug design (SBDD), Virtual screening and docking techniques, High-throughput screening and fragment-based methods, drugs designed using different methods

Module 4: PRECLINICAL AND CLINICAL DEVELOPMENT (10 Periods)

Understanding drug absorption, distribution, metabolism, and excretion (ADME), Concepts of pharmacodynamics, Factors influencing drug response, ADME/Tox considerations in drug design, In vitro and in vivo testing methods, Regulatory requirements and approval process, Clinical trials and ethical considerations, challenges and failures in drug development.

Module 5: FUTURE DIRECTIONS IN DRUG DESIGN (08 Periods)

Personalized medicine and targeted therapies, Artificial intelligence and machine learning in drug design, Novel drug delivery systems and nanotechnology, Emerging technologies and future trends, promising new approaches in drug design

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

List of Exercises

1. Search the drug databases and identify the drugs that have been withdrawn and prepare a report
2. Write assignment on novel approaches in drug design.
3. Prepare a report on how to obtain a FDA approval for new drugs.
4. Present seminars on pre-clinical and different phases in the Clinical trials.
5. Prepare report on recently designed drugs and success stories.

RESOURCES

Text Books:

1. U. Nielsch, U. Fuhrmann and S. Jaroch, (2016) New approaches to drug discovery, 1st edition, Springer publications.
2. R. Kumar, A. Sharma and R. Kumar (2014), Introduction to Drug design and development, 1st edition, Nova science publishers Inc.
3. R. C Wade, O. M. H. Salo-Ahen, (2019), Molecular modelling in Drug Design, Mdpi AG publishers.

Reference Books:

1. R. P. Singh, K.R. B. Singh, J. Singh and C.O. Adetunji (2023) Nanotechnology for drug delivery and Pharmaceuticals, Academic Press publishers.
2. Branden, C., & Tooze, J. (1999). Introduction to Protein Structure. Garland Science.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3GI0gAcW8rw>

2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hEUj-ZcxkcM>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7p-FOgUiXSQ>
4. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4mc-g-m_wSA

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/102/106/102106070/>
2. <http://archive.nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/courses/104103071/pdf/mod15.pdf>

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101021	BASISCS OF COMPUTATIONAL MOLECULAR BIOLOGY	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to computational molecular biology, sequence analysis, structural bioinformatics, Principles of Systems Biology and Integration of Multi-OMICS data.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Understand different aspects of Computational Molecular Biology.
- C02** Identify different tools for sequence analysis.
- C03** Analyze Bio-molecule structures for understanding their function.
- C04** Gain knowledge on network analysis and biological pathways.
- C05** Discuss different sequence techniques and will understand the significance of those methods.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
C01	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C02	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C03	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C04	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C05	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTATIONAL MOLECULAR BIOLOGY (09 Periods)

Definition and scope of computational molecular biology, Historical development and milestones, Applications in biological research, Types of biological data (DNA, RNA, proteins, structures), Introduction to biological databases (GenBank, UniProt, PDB), Data formats and standards in bioinformatics, Basics of algorithms and data structures, Algorithmic techniques in bioinformatics, Applications of algorithms to biological problems

Module 2: SEQUENCE ANALYSIS (09 Periods)

Pairwise sequence alignment (Smith-Waterman, Needleman-Wunsch), Multiple sequence alignment (ClustalW, MUSCLE), Practical considerations in sequence alignment, BLAST (Basic Local Alignment Search Tool), Homology search and sequence similarity, Interpretation of search results, Introduction to HMMs, Applications in sequence analysis, Profile HMMs for motif discovery, Evolutionary significance of sequence conservation, Phylogenetic analysis and tree building, Identification of conserved motifs and functional elements

Module 3: STRUCTURAL BIOINFORMATICS (09 Periods)

Overview of protein structure prediction methods, Homology modeling and ab initio methods, Model evaluation and validation, Principles of molecular dynamics, Applications in simulating biomolecular systems, Analysis of simulation results, Ligand docking and virtual screening, Pharmacophore modeling, Integration of structural bioinformatics in drug discovery

Module 4: PRINCIPLES OF SYSTEMS BIOLOGY (10 Periods)

Systems-level understanding of biological processes, Network representation of biological systems, Role of feedback and feedforward loops, Construction of biological networks (protein-protein interaction, metabolic), Network analysis methods (centrality, clustering, motifs), Visualization and interpretation of biological networks, Pathway databases and resources, Enrichment analysis and functional annotation, Identification of key pathways in biological processes

Module 5: INTEGRATION OF MULTI-OMICS DATA (08 Periods)

Integration of genomics, transcriptomics, and proteomics data, Challenges and opportunities in multi-omics integration, Case studies in data integration, Principles of NGS technologies, Applications in genomics and transcriptomics, Data analysis pipelines for NGS data, Techniques in metabolomics, Functional genomics approaches (CRISPR, RNAi), Integration of metabolomics and functional genomics data

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

List of Exercises

1. Search the different databases for Protein and Nucleic acid databases.
2. Write assignment on novel approaches in docking methods.
3. Prepare a report on different types of pathway databases.
4. Present seminars Next generation sequence methods.
5. Prepare report on Application of data integration techniques to biological datasets

RESOURCES

Text Books:

1. Richard Durbin, Sean R. Eddy, Anders Krogh, and Graeme Mitchison (1998), Biological Sequence Analysis: Probabilistic Models of Proteins and Nucleic Acids" Cambridge University Press publisher
2. Supratim Choudhuri, (2014) Bioinformatics for Beginners: Genes, Genomes, Molecular Evolution, Databases and Analytical Tools" Academic Press publisher
3. David W. Mount, (2004) Bioinformatics: Sequence and Structural Analysis" Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press

Reference Books:

1. Arthur M. Lesk (2019) Introduction to Protein Science: Architecture, Function, and Genomics, Oxford University Press.
2. Mark E. J. Newman, (2010) Networks: An Introduction, Oxford University press publishers

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JmKD5SnQtFE>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wn26ov9UB6w>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ANehpGhbuF4>
4. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y_6Su4yAGrY&list=PLyqSpQzTE6M88xI8FIcKarSBN2yPqMKbd

WEB RESOURCES:

1. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vxOMd-1NZH8&list=PLHkR7OTZy5OPhDKvFJ_Xc-PuQFw4-oCZ4
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106035>

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

Course Code		Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101022		FOOD AND NUTRITION	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-						
Anti-Requisite	-						
Co-Requisite	-						

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Food and Wellness, Energy value of food, Nutritional value of Carbohydrates, Nutritional value of Protein and Lipids, and Nutritional value of Vitamins and Minerals.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Understand the fact that "Food as medicine", different functions of food, balanced diet and health cum wellness.
- C02** Analyze parameters of Obesity via BMR and Calorific values of different food components.
- C03** Identify the importance of carbohydrates and fiber food on health.
- C04** Analyze nutritional value of proteins, lipids and fatty acids.
- C05** Identify sources of vitamins and minerals, and their vital role in normal functioning of the body.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
C01	3	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
C02	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
C03	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
C04	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
C05	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: FOOD AND WELLNESS

(09 Periods)

Food and its Importance: Definition-food, nutrition, optimum nutrition. Functions of foods physiological, psychological and social functions. Basic five food groups. Balanced diet-definition and objectives, food guide pyramid and its uses. Definition of health and wellness - Factors affecting health and wellness. Physiological, psychological and social health.

Module 2: ENERGY VALUE OF FOOD

(08 Periods)

Energy: Energy - Units of energy - Calorie, Joule, Determination of energy content of foods: RQ, SDA of food, Basal Metabolic rate (BMR), Determination of BMR (Benedict's oxy calorimeter), Factors affecting BMR. Thermic effect of food, Factors affecting Thermic effects of food.

Module 3: NUTRITIONAL VALUE OF CARBOHYDRATES

(10 Periods)

Nutrition: Nutrients, Nutritional Status, Health. Carbohydrates –Nutritional classification, Function, Digestion and Absorption, effects of deficiency, sources and requirements Fibre-Definition, Types, and Role of fibre in health.

Module 4: NUTRITIONAL VALUE OF PROTEIN AND LIPIDS

(10 Periods)

Protein: Protein- Nutritional value, Functions, Digestion and Absorption, Sources and Requirements, Deficiency. Evaluation of protein quality - PER, BV, NPU, NPR, chemical score, mutual and amino acid supplementation of proteins. Lipids value, Functions, Digestion and Absorption, Sources and Requirements, Deficiency. Essential fatty acids – Functions, Sources.

Module 5: NUTRITIONAL VALUE OF VITAMINS AND MINERALS

(08 Periods)

Vitamins and Minerals - Vitamins – Fat Soluble Vitamins (A, D, E, K): Functions, Sources, Requirements, Deficiency and Excess. Water Soluble Vitamins (B1, B2, B3, B4, B6, B12 & C).

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING:

1. Assignment on effect of heat and pH on vegetable pigments like: chlorophyll, carotenoids, anthocyanin, anthoxanthin.
2. Assignment on Factors affecting the quality of pulses- Use of hard water, soft water, sodium bicarbonate, vinegar; pressure cooking and preparation of few pulse-based recipes.
3. Seminar on smoking temperature of different fats and oils (safflower oil, groundnut oil & palm oil)
4. Report writing on Fruits - Study of different methods of preventing enzymatic browning of cut fruits, pectin content of fruits.
5. Assignment on analysis for protein in given food samples
 - a) Albumin (egg)
 - b) Casein (milk)
6. Seminar on minerals in given food samples.
 - a) Calcium (Ragi)
 - b) Iron (Red rice flakes)
 - c) Phosphorus (Ragi)
 - d) Magnesium (Agathi)
7. Prepare a report on General visit to food Industry and Factories

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. T. Swaminathan, Essentials of Food and Nutrition, Bangalore Printing Publishing Co, 2018.
2. B. Srilakshmi, Nutrition Science, Fifth Edition, New Age International (P) Ltd, New Delhi 2008.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. W. W. K. Hoejer et al., Life time Physical Fitness and Wellness, 15th Edition, Cengage Learning, 2018.
2. S. J. Greenberg, and D. Pargman, Physical Fitness - A Wellness Approach, Prentice Hall International (UK) Limited, London, 1989.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6hFxSJcq-KU&ab_channel=Reactions
2. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p79D6u-6pN4&ab_channel=UniversityofCaliforniaTelevision%28UCTV%29

Web Resources:

1. https://fssai.gov.in/upload/knowledge_hub/1381085b34c171e808eSafe%20&%20Nutritious%20Food.pdf
2. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Food_energy
3. <https://www.nutrition.gov/topics/whats-food/carbohydrates>

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102018	BIOCHEMICAL CORRELATIONS IN DISEASE	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Inborn errors of metabolism, Nutritional deficiency and Lifestyle diseases, Hormonal imbalance and autoimmune disease, diseases caused due to mis-folded proteins and Infectious diseases, and hands on experience on diagnostic tests for different diseases.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand diseases resulting from different metabolisms.
- CO2.** Identify diseases due to deficiency of nutrients and life style.
- CO3.** Understand diseases resulting from Hormonal imbalance and immune response.
- CO4.** Understand diseases caused due to misfolded proteins and the mechanism of diseases.
- CO5.** Analyze various biochemical parameters for the identification of diseases, and work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communications.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO5	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-

Correlation Levels:

3: High;

2: Medium;

1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1 INBORN ERRORS OF METABOLISM

(08 Periods)

Alkaptonuria, Phenylketonuria, Maple syrup urine disease (MSUD), Albinism, Glycogen storage diseases, SCID, Clotting disorders

Module 2: NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCY AND LIFE STYLE DISEASES

(10 Periods)

Diseases caused due to deficiency of Vitamins: Kwashiorkor, Marasmus, Beri-Beri, Scurvy, Pellagra, Anaemia, Night blindness, Rickets, Wilson's disease. Life style diseases: Obesity, Atherosclerosis, Non-Insulin dependent diabetes mellitus (Type II diabetes).

Module 3: HORMONAL IMBALANCE AND AUTOIMMUNE DISEASE

(09 Periods)

Outline of hormone action and imbalances leading to disease - Hyper and hypothyroidism. Diabetes Mellitus-I (IDDM). Concepts in immune recognition - self and non-self-discrimination, organ specific autoimmune diseases - Hashimoto's thyroiditis, Grave's disease, myasthenia gravis.

Module 4: DISEASES CAUSED DUE TO MISFOLDED PROTEINS

(08 Periods)

Alzheimer's, Huntington's disease, Sickle cell anaemia, Thalassemia.

Module 5: INFECTIOUS DISEASES

(10 Periods)

Viral infection (polio, measles, mumps, HIV, Bacterial infections (tetanus, tuberculosis, typhoid), Vaccines against diseases, General strategies in the design and development of vaccines.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING: (Minimum 10 experiments shall be conducted)

1. Estimation of Blood Glucose
2. Red blood cell (RBC) count
3. Estimation of Cholesterol
4. Erythrocyte sedimentation rate (ESR)
5. Hemoglobin Estimation
6. Measurement of Blood pressure
7. Obesity parameters (BMI and W/H ratio)
8. Packed cell volume (PCV)
9. Estimation of Vitamin 'C'
10. Mean corpuscular volume (MCV) and Mean corpuscular hemoglobin concentration (MCHC)
11. Widal test.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Devlin, T.M. Textbook of Biochemistry with Clinical Correlations 7th Edition (2022). CBS publishers.
2. Coico, R and Sunshine, G, Immunology: A Short Course (2021) 8th Edition.,, Wiley Blackwell & sons, Inc (New Jersey), ISBN: 978-0-470-08158-7
3. Jayaraman, J. Laboratory manual of Biochemistry, 2nd Edition, New Age, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Genetics (2012) 6th ed., Snustad, D.P. and Simmons, M. J., John Wiley & Sons. (Singapore),

2. Berg J. M., Stryer L., Tymoczko J. and Gatto G., Biochemistry, Freeman Publishers, 9th Edition, 2019.
3. Swaminathan R, Hand book of Clinical Biochemistry, World scientific publishing company, 2nd Edition 2011.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CUI7Ncgq92o>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-EUCyvoJGhg>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JHeRegc4idc>

Web Resources:

1. <https://www.alz.org/media/documents/alzheimers-dementia-huntingtons-disease-ts.pdf>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/108/104108055/>

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102020	FUNDAMENTALS OF BIOINFORMATICS AND PROTEOMICS	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to Bioinformatics, Biological databases, sequence alignments, Introduction to Proteomics and Proteomics tools. Also, hands-on experience on different basic Bioinformatics tools.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01.** Understand interdisciplinary nature of bioinformatics, different tools used in Molecular biology.
- C02.** Identify databases to be searched for Biomolecules data.
- C03.** Analyze protein and nucleic acid sequences with appropriate sequence alignment methods using different tools.
- C04.** Understand Proteomics and emerging areas of proteomics
- C05.** Analyze Proteomics data using different Proteomics tools. Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communications.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
C01	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C02	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C03	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C04	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
C05	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO BIOINFORMATICS (10 Periods)

Introduction to Bioinformatics, Inter disciplinary nature of Bioinformatics, bioinformatics and its relation with molecular biology. Examples of related tools (FASTA, BLAST, BLAT, RASMOL), databases (GENBANK, PubMed, PDB) and software (Chimera, Ligand Explorer). Generation of large-scale molecular biology data. (Through Genome sequencing, Protein sequencing, Gel electrophoresis, NMR Spectroscopy, X-Ray Diffraction, and microarray). Applications of Bioinformatics.

Module 2: BIOLOGICAL DATABASE (11 Periods)

Introduction to data types, Classification and Presentation of Data. Quality of data General Introduction of Biological Databases; Nucleic acid databases, NCBI, DDBJ, and EMBL. Protein databases, Primary, Composite, and Secondary. Specialized Genome databases: (SGD, TIGR, and ACeDB). Human Genome database. Structure databases (CATH, SCOP, and PDBsum).

Module 3: SEQUENCE ALIGNMENTS (09 Periods)

Introduction to sequences, alignments and Dynamic Programming, Local alignment and Global alignment, pairwise alignment (BLAST and FASTA Algorithm), multiple sequence alignment – progressive alignment, (Clustal W2, MUSCLE), Alignment Matrices – BLOSUM and PAM, Introduction to Phylogenetic trees.

Module 4: INTRODUCTION TO PROTEOMICS (08 Periods)

Introduction to Proteomics – The Proteome, mining proteomes, Bridging Genomics and Proteomics. Proteomics and the new biology. Emerging areas in the Proteomics.

Module 5: PROTEOMICS AND PROTEOMICS TOOLS (07 Periods)

Introduction to Proteome and Proteomics, Techniques used in Proteomics, Two-dimensional polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis, Sample Preparation, Solubilization, 2-dimensional gel electrophoresis, Detection of proteins in PAGE, analysis of 2-D gel images.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING (Minimum 10 experiments shall be conducted)

1. Introduction to databases and database searching
2. Database searching – Nucleic acid and protein sequence identification
3. Pair wise sequence analysis using BLAST
4. Pair wise sequence analysis using FASTA
5. Multiple sequence alignment using different programs
6. Colour schemes for Multiple sequence alignment using different editors
7. Generation of Phylogenetic trees
8. Molecular display program SPDBV
9. Molecular display program PyMol
10. Analysis of Proteomics data
11. Interpretation Mass spectrometry data

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Pennington & Dunn - Proteomics from Protein Sequence to Function, 1st edition, Academic Press, San Diego, 1996.
2. Orpita Bosu and S. K. Thukral, Bioinformatics, 1st edition, Oxford University press, 2007.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. S. Sahai - Genomics and Proteomics, Functional and Computational Aspects, Plenum Publication, 1999
2. I. F. Tsigelny, Protein Structure Prediction, Bioinformatics approach, 1st edition, International University Line, 2002.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/content//storage/102/106/102106065/MP4/mod01lec01.mp4>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/content//storage/102/106/102106065/MP4/mod01lec06.mp4>
3. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/102/104/102104056/>

Web Resources:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=28IMfTQTFas>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=g9PJEDmoWn4>

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101023	GENOMICS	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	- Human Physiology and Nutrition					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to Genomics, Genome sequencing and editing, Gene structure and Genome organization, Metagenomics and Population Genomics.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understanding of genomic concepts, technologies, and applications to analyze genomic data for interpreting the genome data
- CO2** Analyze genomic sequencing and genome editing techniques to unravel genetic information
- CO3** Analyze gene structure and genome organization, gain insights into the intricacies of genetic information
- CO4** Apply metagenomics principles and techniques to unravel the diversity, functional potentials, and ecological roles of microbial communities in various environments
- CO5** Gain awareness of population genomics methodologies, designed to explore genetic variations, demographic patterns, and evolutionary dynamics within populations

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO GENOMICS (09 Periods)

Overview of Genomics, Fundamentals of genomics, Databases, Genome banks, NCBI, Tools of Genomics, DNA, Overview of the Gene, Gene mutations, Transgenes.

Module 2: GENOME SEQUENCING AND GENE EDITING (09 Periods)

Sanger sequencing, Human genome project, Automated sequencing method, Transposable elements, Introduction to CRISPR-CAS 9 editing, Shot gun sequencing, DNA repair, knock in, Knock out, Gene Therapy.

Module 3: GENE STRUCTURE AND GENOME ORGANISATION (09 Periods)

Genome organization, Central dogma, Structure of gene, Phylo genomics, Phyto genomics, Second generation sequencing, Third generation sequencing, comparative genomics, BLAST, FASTA, Repeatable elements, BAC library construction, Genome assembly, Contig assembly, Cot curves, Heterochromatin and Euchromatin,

Module 4: METAGENOMICS (09 Periods)

Introduction to metagenomics, Metagenome assembly, Metagenome Analysis, Microbial and eukaryotic genomes, Gut microflora, Microbes and health.

Module 5: POPULATION GENOMICS (09 Periods)

Microsatellites, SNP- Array genotyping, McDonald-Kreitman test (MK- Test), Linkage and recombination, Spatial and temporal variation, Genetic drift, Characterisation of Genetic variation.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Sequence Homology determination by BLAST
2. Unknown protein identification by MASCOT search
3. Assignment on CRISPR- CAS9 editing methodology
4. DNA Cot curve Analysis
5. Assignment on sequence Analysis of sequence deduced by Sanger method and Gilbert - Maxam methodology.

RESOURCES

Text Books:

1. T. Strachan, A. Lucassen, Genetics and Genomics in Medicine (2022), 2nd edition, Routledge Taylor and Francis group publishers.
2. S. R. Primrose and R. M. Twyman, Genomics: Applications in Human biology (2003), Wiley-Blackwell publishers.
3. S. Choudhuri and D. B. Carlson, Genomics: Fundamentals and applications (2009), 1st Edition, Routledge Taylor and Francis group publishers.

Reference Books:

1. J. Pevsner, Bioinformatics and Functional genomics (2015), 3rd edition. Wiley-Blackwell publishers.
2. B. R. Korf and M. B. Irons, Human Genetics and Genomics (2021), 4th edition, John Wiley and sons' publishers.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_CcoPGjxFQ4
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O3Gek4BkR-A>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eyRIGL9oPUg>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F7DpdOHRDR4>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/102104056/L01.html>
2. <https://www.cytosurge.com/applications/gene-editing-techniques>

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101024	EMBRYOLOGY	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	Human Physiology and Nutrition					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Students will gain a comprehensive understanding of the key stages of embryonic development, from gametogenesis to organogenesis. This course is suitable for students with a basic understanding of biology and is ideal for those interested in medicine, biotechnology, or the wonders of life itself.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the fundamental concepts of gametogenesis, fertilization, and early embryonic development.
- CO2** Analyze the processes of gastrulation, neurulation, and organogenesis in different systems.
- CO3** Analyze the influence of environmental factors on embryonic development and potential teratogenic effects.
- CO4** Identify the ethical implications of assisted reproductive technologies and related research.
- CO5** Apply knowledge of embryology to solve problems and critically evaluate scientific data.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PS01	PS02	PS03
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-

Correlation Levels:

3: High;

2: Medium;

1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO EMBRYOLOGY (09 Periods)

Historical Timeline of Embryology, Basic Principles of Embryology, Male and Female Reproductive Systems, Mitosis vs. Meiosis, Introduction to Gametogenesis

Module 2: GAMETOGENESIS AND FERTILIZATION (09 Periods)

Spermatogenesis: Sperm Production, Oogenesis: Egg Development, Hormonal Regulation of Gametogenesis, Sperm Cell Structure and Function, Egg Cell Structure and Function, Fertilization Process and Consequences

Module 3: EARLY EMBRYONIC DEVELOPMENT (09 Periods)

Cleavage and Blastocyst Formation, Implantation and Early Development, Extraembryonic Membranes and Their Functions, Environmental Factors and Embryonic Development

Module 4: ORGANOGENESIS (09 Periods)

Gastrulation and Formation of Germ Layers, Neurulation and Development of the Nervous System, Organogenesis of Major Systems (Cardiovascular, Respiratory, Digestive) Signaling Molecules and Morphogenesis

Module 5: APPLICATIONS AND ETHICS OF EMBRYOLOGY (09 Periods)

Stem Cell Research and Applications, Assisted Reproductive Technologies (ARTs), Ethical Dilemmas in Embryology

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Construct models of cells, embryos, and organs using clay, playdough, or even 3D printing
2. Incubate fertilized chicken eggs and observe the external changes daily.
3. Grow and observe microbial cultures, exploring basic cellular processes like cell division and differentiation
4. Plant seeds and monitor their growth, comparing it to animal embryonic development.

RESOURCES

Text Books:

1. "Essential Concepts in Embryology" by Gilbert Scott F.
2. "Human Embryology" by Sadler T.W.
3. "Larsen's Human Embryology" by Larsen W.J.

Reference Books:

1. "The Promise of Stem Cell Therapy" by Scientific American
2. "The Impact of Assisted Reproductive Technologies on Society" by The New England Journal of Medicine

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. "The Science of IVF" by TED-Ed
2. "The Ethics of IVF" by TEDx Talks
3. "3D Printing Organs: The Future of Medicine?" by TED-Ed
4. "The Ethics of Bioprinting" by The Future of Humanity Institute

WEB RESOURCES:

1. The Visible Embryo: <http://www.visembryo.com/> - Interactive 3D models of human development.
2. Human Developmental Anatomy Center: <https://hdbratlas.org/> - Images and descriptions of human embryonic development.

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102021	ENDOCRINOLOGY	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	Human Physiology and Nutrition					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course delves into the anatomy, physiology, and biochemistry of major endocrine glands (pituitary, thyroid, parathyroid, adrenals, pancreas, gonads), and their diverse hormonal messengers. Learn how these hormones orchestrate essential functions like growth, metabolism, reproduction, and stress response, and how their imbalance can lead to various endocrine disorders

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Identify the major endocrine glands and their locations and describe the main hormones produced by each gland and their general effects.
- CO2** Identify common disorders of the pituitary (e.g., acromegaly) and thyroid (e.g., hyperthyroidism)
- CO3** Understand the functions of adrenal hormones (cortisol, aldosterone) and pancreatic hormones (insulin, glucagon).
- CO4** Analyze the anatomy and physiology of the gonads and their role in hormone production
- CO5** Apply diagnostic and treatment strategies to complex endocrine cases.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-

Correlation Levels:

3: High;

2: Medium;

1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO ENDOCRINOLOGY (09 Periods)

The endocrine system overview: Major endocrine glands and their locations, General functions of different hormone systems, principles of hormone action and regulation, Mechanisms of hormonal regulation: Receptor types and signaling pathways, second messenger systems, feedback loops and hormonal secretion

Module 2: THE PITUITARY AND THYROID GLANDS (09 Periods)

Pituitary gland: Anatomy and physiology of the anterior and posterior pituitary, Pituitary hormones (e.g., growth hormone, prolactin, TSH, ACTH) and their functions, Pituitary disorders (e.g., acromegaly, Cushing's syndrome, diabetes insipidus)

Thyroid gland: Anatomy and physiology of the thyroid gland, Thyroid hormones (T3, T4) and their actions on metabolism, Regulation of thyroid hormone secretion, Thyroid disorders (e.g., hyperthyroidism, hypothyroidism, thyroiditis)

Module 3: THE ADRENAL GLANDS AND PANCREAS (09 Periods)

Adrenal glands: Anatomy and physiology of the adrenal cortex and medulla, Adrenal hormones (cortisol, aldosterone, epinephrine, norepinephrine) and their functions, Regulation of adrenal hormone secretion, Adrenal disorders (e.g., Cushing's syndrome, Addison's disease, pheochromocytoma)

Pancreas: Anatomy and physiology of the endocrine pancreas, Pancreatic hormones (insulin, glucagon, somatostatin) and their roles in glucose metabolism, Regulation of insulin and glucagon secretion, Diabetes mellitus (type 1, type 2, gestational) and its pathophysiology

Module 4: THE GONADS AND BONE METABOLISM (09 Periods)

Gonads: Anatomy and physiology of the testes and ovaries, Sex hormones (testosterone, estrogen, progesterone) and their diverse functions, Regulation of sex hormone secretion, Reproductive disorders (e.g., polycystic ovary syndrome, erectile dysfunction, infertility)

Bone metabolism: Roles of hormones (parathyroid hormone, vitamin D) and other factors in bone formation and resorption, Calcium and phosphorus homeostasis

Module 5: INTEGRATION AND APPLICATION (09 Periods)

Clinical case studies and presentations, Current advancements and research in endocrinology; emerging therapies, diagnostic tools, and ongoing research relevant to various endocrine conditions, Ethical considerations in endocrinology practice, public health and advocacy

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Examine histological sections of various endocrine glands (pituitary, thyroid, adrenal, pancreas, gonads) to identify key anatomical features and cell types.
2. Practice analyzing simulated blood samples for hormone levels using techniques like ELISA or immunoassay kits. Interpret results and discuss their clinical significance.
3. Learn and practice using a glucometer to measure blood glucose levels.
4. Analyze urine samples for potential indicators of endocrine disorders, such as presence of glucose or ketones.
5. Observe histological sections of healthy and osteoporotic bone tissue to understand structural differences and assess bone health markers.

RESOURCES

Text Books:

1. Larsen, Kronenberg, Melmed, Polonsky Williams, Textbook of Endocrinology (14th Edition)
2. Brunton, Chabner, Knollmann, Goodman & Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics (14th Edition)
3. David G. Gardner, Dolores Shoback, Comprehensive Clinical Endocrinology (6th Edition)

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Endocrinology: Adult and Pediatric (8th Edition) by Jameson and De Groot
2. "The Endocrine System: An Overview" by National Institutes of Health (NIH)

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. Khan Academy: Endocrine System
2. Crash Course: Hormones
3. TED Talk: "The Symphony of Hormones" by Robert Lustig

WEB RESOURCES:

1. The Endocrine Society: Image of The Endocrine Society logo: <https://www.endocrine.org/>
2. National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases (NIDDK): Image of National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases (NIDDK) logo: <https://www.niddk.nih.gov/>

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102022	NEUROBIOLOGY	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	Human Physiology and Nutrition					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Students delve into the fascinating world of neuroscience in this comprehensive course exploring the structure, function, and development of the nervous system. From individual neurons to complex brain circuits, students will unravel the mysteries of how our brains generate thought, feeling, and action.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Identify and describe the major anatomical structures of the central and peripheral nervous systems.
- C02** Analyze the pathways involved in processing sensory information from the periphery to the brain.
- C03** Differentiate between different types of memory (e.g., short-term, working memory, long-term) and their neural substrates.
- C04** Analyze the challenges and ethical considerations surrounding technologies impacting the brain (e.g., brain-computer interfaces).
- C05** Evaluate current research advancements and emerging therapeutic strategies in neurobiology.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
C01	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C02	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C03	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C04	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
C05	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-

Correlation Levels:

3: High;

2: Medium;

1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO NEUROBIOLOGY (09 Periods)

Structure and organization of the nervous system: Central Nervous System (CNS), Peripheral Nervous System (PNS), and major brain regions. Cellular basis of nervous system: neurons, glial cells, and their functions. Basics of neuronal communication: action potentials, synapses, neurotransmitters and signal integration

Module 2: SENSORY AND MOTOR SYSTEMS (09 Periods)

Vision, audition, and other sensory systems: How we perceive and process sensory information. Motor control and movement coordination: From basic reflexes to complex actions. Integration of sensory and motor information: Circuits involved in perception and behavior.

Module 3: LEARNING, MEMORY, AND EMOTIONS (09 Periods)

Cellular and molecular mechanisms of learning and memory: Long-term potentiation, synaptic plasticity, and memory consolidation. Different types of memory: Short-term, working memory, and long-term memory systems. Neural basis of emotions: Fear, pleasure, and the limbic system.

Module 4: HIGHER COGNITIVE FUNCTIONS (09 Periods)

Language, communication, and speech production: Neural networks involved in language processing. Consciousness and decision-making: Exploring the complex nature of awareness. Sleep and its role in brain function: Sleep stages and their impact on learning and memory.

Module 5: NEUROLOGICAL DISORDERS (09 Periods)

Neurodegenerative diseases: Alzheimer's, Parkinson's, and Huntington's diseases. Stroke, epilepsy, and other neurological conditions: Causes, symptoms, and treatment options. Current research and future directions in neurobiology: Brain-computer interfaces, gene therapy, and other emerging technologies.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Observe prepared slides of different brain regions to identify key structures and cell types.
2. Analyze a simulated case study of a patient with a neurological disorder and discuss the potential underlying neural dysfunction
3. Design and conduct simple experiments to explore different sensory modalities (e.g., visual illusions, taste perception tests).
4. Analyze facial expressions or physiological responses (e.g., heart rate) to various stimuli and discuss the neural basis of emotions.
5. Analyze case studies of patients with different neurological disorders and discuss the potential areas of the brain affected.

RESOURCES

Text Books:

1. Eric R. Kandel, James H. Schwartz, Thomas M. Jessell, Principles of Neural Science (6th Edition).
2. Dale Purves, George J. Augustine, David Fitzpatrick, William C. Hall, Anthony S. Lamantia, Lawrence White Neuroscience (6th Edition).

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. G. F. Streitdter (2016), Neurobiology: A functional approach, Oxford University press.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ezy2WJdRXgw>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cNaFnRKwpFk>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rcQUjbS8mGI>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CurW-sIQPxU>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. Society for Neuroscience: <https://www.sfn.org/>:
2. Dana Foundation: <https://www.dana.org/>

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101025	BASIC REAGENTS AND REACTION MECHANISM	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on nomenclature, classification, properties and applications of halogen, hydroxyl, carbonyl, carboxylic acid and its derivatives and active methylene compounds using various reagents and reaction mechanism.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand the nomenclature, classification and reactivity of halogen compounds.
- CO2.** Explain the preparation, degradation of alcohol and identify the alcohol and phenols.
- CO3.** Describe synthesis, reactivity and reactions of carbonyl compounds.
- CO4.** Explain nomenclature, classification, preparation, physical and chemical properties of carboxylic acid and its derivatives.
- CO5.** Understand the preparation and synthetic applications of active methylene compounds.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Course Correlation Mapping	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: HALOGEN COMPOUNDS

(07 Periods)

Nomenclature and classification of alkyl (into primary, secondary, tertiary), aryl, aryl alkyl, allyl, vinyl, benzyl halides.

SN¹ and SN² – reaction mechanism with optically active alkyl halide 2-bromobutane. Relative reactivity of alkyl, allyl, vinyl, benzyl and aryl halides towards nucleophilic substitution reaction.

Module 2: ALCOHOLS AND PHENOLS

(10 Periods)

Alcohols: Nomenclature and classification, preparation with hydroboration reaction and Grignard synthesis. Physical properties-Hydrogen bonding (intermolecular and intramolecular). Effect of hydrogen bonding on boiling point and solubility in water. Chemical properties (with mechanism) - Dehydration of alcohols, Oxidation of alcohols by CrO₃, KMnO₄. Identification of alcohols- by oxidation with KMnO₄, Luca's reagent.

Phenols: Preparation from diazonium salt and from cumene. Chemical Properties (with mechanism) - Bromination, Kolbe-Schmidt reaction, Reimer-Tiemann reaction, azocoupling. Identification of Phenol with neutral FeCl₃.

Module 3: CARBONYL COMPOUNDS

(10 Periods)

Nomenclature of aliphatic and aromatic carbonyl compounds, Synthesis of aldehydes from acid chlorides, synthesis of ketones from nitriles. Physical properties, Reactivity of carbonyl group in aldehydes and ketones-Nucleophilic addition reaction with-NaHSO₃, HCN, RMgX, NH₂OH, PhNHNH₂, 2,4 DNPH, Aldol reaction, Cannizzaro's reaction, Perkin reaction, Benzoin condensation. Reduction reactions-Clemmensen reduction, Wolf-Kishner reduction, MPV reduction, reduction with LiAlH₄ and NaBH₄.

Analysis of aldehydes and ketones with 2,4-DNPH test, Tollen's test, Fehling test, Schiff's test, Haloform test (with equation).

Module 4: CARBOXYLIC ACIDS AND DERIVATIVES

(10 Periods)

Nomenclature, classification of carboxylic acids. Methods of preparation by Hydrolysis of nitriles, amides and esters (by acids and bases), Carbonation of Grignard reagents, Kolbe reaction. Physical properties-Hydrogen bonding, dimeric association. Chemical properties- Reactions involving H, OH and COOH groups-salt formation, anhydride formation, acid chloride formation, amide formation and esterification (mechanism). Degradation of carboxylic acids by Hunsdiecker reaction, decarboxylation by Schimdt reaction, halogenation by Hell-Volhard-Zelinsky reaction.

Module 5: ACTIVE METHYLENE COMPOUNDS

(08 Periods)

Acetoacetic ester: keto-enol tautomerism, preparation by Claisen condensation, Acid hydrolysis. Synthetic application-Preparation of monocarboxylic acids and Dicarboxylic acids, Reaction with urea

Malonic ester: preparation. Synthetic applications-Preparation of monocarboxylic acids (propionic acid and n-butyric acid), Dicarboxylic acids (succinic acid and adipic acid), α,β -unsaturated carboxylic acids (crotonic acid), Reaction with urea.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

LIST OF EXERCISES:

1. Prepare a PPT on Modern utilization of halogens
2. prepare a document on commercial applications of alcohols and phenols
3. Give a talk on chemical properties of Carbonyl Compounds
4. Submit a document on the role of carboxylic acid in human health and in foods.
5. Discuss the importance of active methylene compounds.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. I. L. Finar, A Text Book of Organic chemistry, Vol I., 4th edition, Pearson publications, 2015.
2. Bahl and Arun Bahl, A Text Book of Organic Chemistry, Chand publications-India, 1997.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. P. Sykes, A guidebook to mechanism in organic chemistry, Longman scientific & technical, 6th Edition, John Wiley & sons, Inc, New York, 1985.
2. V. K. Ahluwalia, Organic Reactions and Their Mechanisms, Springer publications, New York, 2023.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106077/>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/105/104105038/>
3. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/103/104103111/>

Web Resources:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/101/104101005/>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/103/104103023/>
3. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/105/104105071/>

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102023	BASICS OF SPECTROSCOPY	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Introduction to Spectroscopy, Electronic Spectroscopy, Infrared Spectroscopy, NMR Spectroscopy, Mass spectrometry.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the nature of bonding in coordination compounds.
- CO2** Know the importance and application of coordination compounds in industry and in medicine
- CO3** Study the active roles played by metal ions and coordination compounds in biological systems

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Course Correlation Mapping	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO SPECTROSCOPY (09 Periods)

Interaction of low energy radiation with matter, Electromagnetic spectrum, quantization of energy, Electronic, vibrational and rotational energy levels, and transitions in atoms and molecules. Absorption and emission spectra. Boltzmann distribution (formula only). Relative population of translational, rotational, vibrational and electronic energy levels at different temperatures. Transition probabilities, selection rules, line widths, resolution and signal to noise ratio

Module 2: ELECTRONIC SPECTROSCOPY (09 Periods)

Absorption laws, calculations involving Beer – Lambert's law, verification and its limitations. Instrumentation of photo colorimeter and spectrophotometer, block diagrams with description of components, theory, types of electronic transitions, chromophores and auxochromes, absorption bands and intensity, factors governing absorption maximum and intensity. Atomic absorption spectroscopy and Flame photometry – principles, instrumentation and applications.

Module 3: INFRARED SPECTROSCOPY**(09 Periods)**

Principle, types of stretching and bending vibrations, vibrational frequencies, IR instrumentation, block diagram, source, monochromator, cell sampling techniques, detector and recorders, identification of organic molecules from characteristic absorption bands. Raman spectroscopy, Raleigh and Raman scattering, stoke's and antistoke's line, instrumentation, block diagram, differences between IR and Raman spectroscopy, mutual exclusion principle, applications, structural diagnosis.

Module 4: NMR SPECTROSCOPY**(09 Periods)**

Principle of nuclear magnetic resonance, basic instrumentation, equivalent and non-equivalent protons, shielding mechanism, chemical shift, number of signals, spin-spin coupling and coupling constants, splitting of signals, deuterium labeling. Applications of NMR to simple organic compounds.

Module 5: MASS SPECTROMETRY**(09 Periods)**

Basic principles of mass spectrum, molecular peak, base peak, isotopic peak, metastable peak and their uses, fragmentation – nitrogen rule. Instrumentation, determination of molecular formulae with example, mass spectrum of simple organic compounds, identification – alcohols, aldehydes, aromatic hydrocarbons

Total Periods: 45**EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

LIST OF EXERCISES: Minimum 10 exercises have to be done

1. Analyze the simple organic molecules with the help of IR spectrum
2. Analyze the simple organic molecules with the help of NMR spectrum
3. Analyze the simple organic molecules with the help of Mass spectrum
4. Apply malty spectral study in analyzing simple organic compounds

RESOURCES**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Y R Sharma, *Elementary Organic Spectroscopy*, S. Chand Publishing, New Delhi, 2007

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. A.K. Srivastava and P.C. Jain, *Chemical Analysis: An Instrumental Approach* for B.Sc. Hons. and M.Sc. Classes, S. Chand and company Ltd., Ram Nagar, New Delhi.
2. R. Gopalan, *Analytical chemistry*, S. Chand and Co., New Delhi

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106122/>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106048/>
3. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/103/108/103108139/>
4. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/101/104101117/>

Web RESOURCES:

1. https://www.su.se/polopoly_fs/1.521101.1602178917!/menu/standard/file/Introduction%20to%20Spectroscopy.pdf
2. <https://www.usp.br/massa/2014/qfl2144/pdf/MassSpectrometry.pdf>
3. <https://www.lehigh.edu/~kjs0/carey-13.PDF>

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101028	THERMODYNAMICS	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on First Law of Thermodynamics and its Applications, Thermo chemistry, Second Law of Thermodynamics and its Applications, Thermodynamics of Equilibrium Processes, Third Law of thermodynamics.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1 Understand the concepts of thermodynamics and to apply it to physical and chemical systems.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3
Course Correlation Mapping	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: FIRST LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS AND ITS (10 Periods) APPLICATIONS

First law of thermodynamics: Exact differentials, state functions E and H. Concept of ideal gas: Gas laws, Kinetic theory of gases – postulates and derivation. Deviation from ideal behavior, Van der Waals equation of state - derivation. Applications of the laws of thermodynamics to ideal gases: Heat capacity, relation between CP and CV. Isothermal process: Change in internal energy, work done, W(rev) and W(irrev). Adiabatic process: work done, and entropy changes. Application of the laws of thermodynamics to real (van der Waals) gases: Isothermal process- Work done, change in internal energy, heat absorbed. Adiabatic process: Work done- Joule- Thomson effect- Joule- Thomson coefficient and its significance, inversion temperatures. Variation of enthalpy change of reaction with temperature (Kirchoff's equation).

Module 2: THERMO CHEMISTRY (08 Periods)

Measurements of thermal changes. Heats of reaction. Calculation of change in internal energy from the enthalpy change, standard states and standard heats of formation, Heat of combustion; integral heat of solution and dilution, heat of neutralization, heat of hydration; heat of transition, Bond energy and heat of reaction.

Module 3: SECOND LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS AND ITS (08 Periods)

APPLICATIONS

Second law of thermodynamics- Limitations of first law and the need for the second law. Formulation of the second law of thermodynamics on the basis of Carnot cycle. Thermodynamic principle of the working of refrigerator. Criteria of spontaneity. Changes in S , G and A as criteria for spontaneous process, dS , dG and dA – exact differentials. Evaluation of DG and DS for the mixing, Maxwell's equations and thermodynamic equation of state. Gibbs-Helmholtz equation

Module 4: THERMODYNAMICS OF EQUILIBRIUM PROCESSES (09 Periods)

Law of mass action. Various forms of equilibrium constants. Relationships between K_P and K_C ; properties of equilibrium constants. Vant Hoff isotherm. Derivation of thermodynamic equilibrium constant, and its relationship with free energy changes under standard conditions. Vant Hoff isochore. Le-Chatelier-Braun principle: Formation of ammonia. Application of law of mass action and Le-Chatelier-Braun principle to homogeneous gaseous reactions: dissociation of nitrogen tetroxide and ammonia.

Module 5: THIRD LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS (09 Periods)

Nernst heat theorem- Planck and Lewis Randall formulation of third law. Absolute entropy of solids, liquids and gases. Evaluation of the standard entropy of oxygen, on the basis of heat capacity. Exceptions to third law of thermodynamics.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Application of thermodynamic laws in day-to-day life.
2. Determination of calorific value using Bomb calorimeter.
3. Trouton's rule and its significance.
4. Formation of HI , dissociation of PCl_5 .
5. Calculation of absolute entropies of a system.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. B.R. Puri and L.R. Sharma, Principles of Physical Chemistry, Shoban Lal Nagin chand and Co. 33rd edition, 1992.
2. P.W. Atkins, Physical Chemistry, 7th edition, Oxford university press, 2001.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Gilbert. W. Castellan, Physical Chemistry, Narosa publishing house, third edition 1985.
2. Irving M. Klotz and Robert M. Rosenberg, Chemical Thermodynamics, John Wiley and sons, Inc. 1994.
3. S.H. Maron and J.B. Lando, Fundamentals of Physical Chemistry, Macmillan limited, New York, 1966.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/106/112106314/>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/103/104/103104151/>
3. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106107/>
4. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/105/112105220/>

5. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/102/106/102106026/>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/102/106/102106026/>
2. <https://www.sfu.ca/~mbahrami/ENSC%20388/Notes/Intro%20and%20Basic%20Concepts.pdf>
3. https://m-media.resosir.com/media/study_material/notes/1._TDS_Th_E_F5peMCd.pdf
4. https://mrcet.com/downloads/digital_notes/ME/II%20year/Thermodynamics%20Digital%20Notes.pdf

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101029	ORGANIC FUNCTIONAL GROUPS	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on preparation, and properties of Aliphatic halides, aromatic halides, Hydroxy derivatives, Ethers, Epoxides, Aldehydes and Ketones

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the properties, preparation and applications of Aliphatic halides, aromatic halides, Hydroxy derivatives, Ethers, Epoxides, Aldehydes and Ketones.
CO2 Study advanced chemical reactions of carbonyl compounds

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
CO2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
Course Correlation Mapping	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: ALIPHATIC AND AROMATIC HALIDES (10 Periods)

Nomenclature and classification, Preparation of aliphatic and aromatic halides: Free radical mechanism, addition and Substitution reactions. Reactions: Nucleophilic substitutions, SN1, SN2 and SNAr mechanisms, stereochemistry and reactivity, effects of structure, substrate, solvent, nucleophile and leaving groups.

Module 2: HYDROXY DERIVATIVES (08 Periods)

Aliphatic alcohols: Preparation by hydroboration, oxidation, Reduction of carbonyl compounds, epoxidation, and Grignard synthesis. Reactions with reference to C-OH bond cleavage and O-H bond cleavage, iodoform test.

Phenols: Nomenclature, physical properties, hydrogen bonding. Preparation: Industrial source, preparation from diazonium salts and sulphonic acids. Reactions: acidity, ether formation, ester formation, mechanism of ring substitution, nitration, sulphonation, halogenation, Friedel-Craft's reaction, nitrosation, coupling reactions, Kolbe's reaction and Riemeier-Tiemann reaction

Module 3: ETHERS AND EPOXIDES (08 Periods)

Nomenclature and classification, Preparation by Williamson's synthesis and alkoxy mercuriation-demercuration methods, Reactions: cleavage by acids, Preparation and reactions of epoxides.

Module 4: ALDEHYDES AND KETONES**(09 Periods)**

Nomenclature and classification, Preparation of aldehydes and ketones, Reactivity of carbonyl groups, acidity of alpha hydrogen, Reactions: Mechanism of enolization reactions, nucleophilic addition, oxidation and reduction reactions, addition reactions with Grignard reagents, cyanide, and bisulphate, preparation of derivatives of ammonia and alcohols, Cannizaro reaction and Aldol condensation.

Module 5: ADVANCED REACTIONS OF CARBONYL COMPOUNDS (09 Periods)

Mechanism of aldol, Perkin, Knoevenagel reactions and benzoin condensation, Claisen, Wittig, Cannizarro and Reformatsky reactions. Mechanism of reductions with NaBH₄, LiAlH₄, Wolf-kishner and MPV reaction. Mechanism of haloform and Michael addition. Basic principles of photochemistry, Jablonskii diagram, photochemical reactions of carbonyl compounds: Norrish type I and II reactions.

Total Periods: 45**EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Competition between elimination and substitution reactions, application of Hoffmann and Saytzeff rules
2. preparation and properties of catechol, resorcinol and phloroglucinol
3. Properties of simple and mixed ethers.
4. Electrophilic substitution reactions of aromatic aldehydes and ketones

RESOURCES**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. R. T. Morrison, R. N. Boyd, *Organic Chemistry*, 6th Edition, Printice-Hall of India Limited, New Delhi, 1992.
2. B. Y. Paula, *Organic Chemistry*, 3rd Edition, Pearson Education, Inc. (Singapore), New Delhi, reprint, 2002

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Jerry March, *Advanced Organic Chemistry*, 4th Edition, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1992.
2. Francis A. Carey, *Organic Chemistry*, 3rd edition, Tata-McGraw Hill Publications, New Delhi, 1999.
3. S. H. Pine, *Organic Chemistry*, 5th Edition, McGraw Hill International Edition, Chemistry Series, New York, 1987.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gJwMsAMGzfY>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLitHn3L0kE4ywlUCbvLGvjhqGAGxViDg8>

Web RESOURCES:

1. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/chemistry/carbonyl-compound>
2. <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/4045924/>

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101030	CHEMISTRY OF MATERIALS	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Structures of solids, Preparative methods and characterization, Electrical and optical properties. Magnetic properties, Special materials.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1 Understand the structural concepts of concepts of solids.

CO2 Prepare and characterize the solid material.

CO3 Study the electrical, optical and magnetic properties of solid material.

CO4 Familiar with the special materials.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Course Correlation Mapping	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: STRUCTURES OF SOLIDS

(09 Periods)

Introduction to solids – crystalline and amorphous. Unit cell, Bravais lattices and X-ray structure determination (NaCl and KCl only) – powder and single crystal- methods and applications-identification of the cubic lattice and indexing of the X-ray diffraction lines. Radius ratio rules – coordination number. Packing arrangement -different structure types in solids – rock salt, zinc blende, wurtzite, fluorite and antiferite, spinel and inverse-spinel and perovskite structures

Module 2: PREPARATIVE METHODS AND CHARACTERIZATION

(09 Periods)

Solid state reactions – ceramic method, sol-gel, hydrothermal, high pressure, zone refining, CVD, Czochralski and Bridgman and Stock Barger methods.

Module 3: ELECTRICAL AND OPTICAL PROPERTIES (09 Periods)

Defects in solid state – point defects – Frenkel and Schottky defects and non-stoichiometric defects. Conductors – variation of conductivity with temperature – semiconductors – p and n types, pn- junction, photoconduction, photo voltaic cell and photo galvanic cell – solar energy conversion, organic semiconductors. Introduction and application of Piezoelectric, pyro-electric and ferroelectrics, Photoluminescence.

Module 4: MAGNETIC PROPERTIES (09 Periods)

Magnetic properties – classification - diamagnetic, paramagnetic, antiferromagnetic, ferro and ferri magnetic – magnetic susceptibility. Variation with temperature – Curie-Wiess law, Curie temperature and Neel temperature. Permanent and temporary magnets.

Module 5: SPECIAL MATERIALS (09 Periods)

Superconductivity – introduction, Meissner effect – mention of Bardeen, Cooper and Schrieffer theory and Cooper pairs – examples of superconducting oxides, Chevrel phases – applications of superconducting materials. Ionic conductors – sodium-b alumina, sodium-sulphur battery. Intercalation – layered compounds – graphitic compounds. Special applications of solid-state materials. High energy battery- lithium batteries.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Synthesis of Biodegradable Plastics from Renewable Resources
2. Advancement of material research today
3. Material research is highly attractive field now.
4. Significance of material science for industrial use

RESOURCES**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Solid State Chemistry-An Introduction by Lesley Smart and Elaine Moore, Chapman Hall, London, 1992
2. M. G. Arora, Solid State Chemistry, Anmol Publications, New Delhi, 2001.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. H. P. Meyers, Introductory Solid-State Physics, Viva Books Private Limited, 1998.
2. A. R. West, Solid State Chemistry and its applications, John-Wiley and sons, 1987.
3. P. K. Palanisamy, Materials Science, SciTech Publications, Chennai, 2003.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/104/104104011/>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LmLYwREkj7Y>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TQ1zu4bgxO8>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/103/104103019/>
2. <https://www.nde-ed.org/Physics/Materials/Structure/solidstate.xhtml>
3. <https://www.ucl.ac.uk/quantum-spins/sites/quantum-spins/files/EOPM-Part1.pdf>

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS101031	ELECTROCHEMISTRY	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Equilibrium Electrochemistry, Electrochemical Reactions, quantitative aspects of electrochemistry, ions in solution, electrical properties of atoms and molecules.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the inter conversion of chemical and electrical energy and to link thermodynamics with electrochemistry.
- CO2** Apply the concepts of electrochemistry.
- CO3** Study the quantitative aspects of electrochemistry.
- CO4** Understand the electrical properties of atoms and molecules.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: EQUILIBRIUM ELECTROCHEMISTRY (10 Periods)

Electrode potential- Single and standard electrode potentials. Reference electrodes: (i) Primary reference electrode: Standard hydrogen electrode (ii) Secondary reference electrode: Saturated calomel electrode. Determination of standard electrode potentials of zinc and copper electrodes. Calculation of cell EMF from single electrode potentials. Definition and applications of electromotive series.

Different types of electrodes- (i) Metal-Metal ion electrodes (ii) Amalgam electrodes (iii) Gas electrodes (iv) Metal insoluble salt electrodes (v) Oxidation –reduction electrodes

Electromotive force- Definition. Measurement using potentiometer. Construction and working of Weston saturated and unsaturated standard cells Conventions regarding sign of EMF.

Module 2: ELECTROCHEMICAL REACTIONS (09 Periods)

Thermodynamics of electrochemical reactions - Derivation of Nernst equation and its use in calculating EMF of cells at different activities of the individual electrodes. Relationship between EMF and (i) free energy changes (ii) enthalpies changes (iii) entropy changes occurring in electrochemical reactions. Equilibrium constants for electrochemical reactions.

Applications of EMF -Calculation of (i) Valency of ions in doubtful cases (ii) free energy, enthalpy and entropy changes in electrochemical reactions, (iii)solubility product of sparingly soluble salt pH and its determination using hydrogen, quinhydrone and glass electrodes; Potentiometric acid-base, redox and precipitation titrations.

Module 3: QUANTITATIVE ASPECTS OF ELECTROCHEMISTRY (09 Periods)

Quantitative aspects of Faraday's laws of electrolysis, rules of oxidation/reduction of ions based on half-cell potentials, applications of electrolysis in metallurgy and industry. Chemical cells, reversible and irreversible cells with examples. Electromotive force of a cell and its measurement, Nernst equation; Standard electrode (reduction) potential and its application to different kinds of half-cells. Application of EMF measurements in determining free energy, enthalpy and entropy of a cell reaction, (ii) equilibrium constants, and (iii) pH values, using hydrogen, quinone-hydroquinone, glass electrodes.

Module 4: IONS IN SOLUTION (09 Periods)

Specific conductance, equivalent conductance. Variation of equivalent conductance with dilution. Migration of ions, Kohlrausch's law. Arrhenius theory of electrolyte dissociation and its limitations. Ostwald's dilution law. Debye-Huckel-Onsager's equation for strong electrolytes (elementary treatment only). Definition of transport number, determination by Hittorf's method. Application of conductivity measurements- conductometric titrations.

Module 5: ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF ATOMS AND MOLECULES (08 Periods)

Basic ideas of electrostatics, Electrostatics of dielectric media. Clausius-Mosotti equation and Lorenz-Laurentz equation (no derivation), Dipole moment and molecular polarizabilities and their measurements

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Commercial cells: Dry cell, lead storage, alkali (Na-S) and H_2-O_2 fuel cells
2. Arrhenius theory of electrolytic dissociation. Evidences in favor of the theory Limitations
3. Conductometric titrations
4. Electrochemical theory of corrosion

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. B.R. Puri and L.R. Sharma, Principles of physical chemistry, Shoban Lal Nagin Chand and Co. 33rd edition, 1992.
2. S.H. Maron and J.B. Lando, Fundamentals of physical chemistry, Macmillan limited, New York, 1966.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. P.W. Atkins, Physical chemistry, Oxford university press, 1978.
2. S.K. Dogra and S. Dogra, Physical chemistry through problems, New age international, 4th edition 1996.
3. K. L. Kapoor, A textbook of Physical chemistry, (volume-2 and 3) Macmillan, India Ltd, 1994.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106137/>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p2OBuNLSQLY>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uvVp57gIj98>

Web RESOURCES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106129/>
2. http://www.sfu.ca/~aroudgar/Tutorials/OLD/Electrochemistry-09-2004/Lecture_5-7.pdf
3. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/materials-science/electrochemical-reaction>

PROGRAM ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22BS102024	FUNDAMENTALS OF ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY	3	-	3	-	4.5
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Quantitative analysis, Treatment of analytical data, Chromatography, Spectrophotometry and Atomic and molecular spectroscopy.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand the types of volumetric analysis and steps involved in gravimetric analysis.
- CO2.** Familiar with the types of analytical errors and can able to minimize them
- CO3.** Analyze and solve problems associated with water, and address the societal, health and safety issues related to quality of water
- CO4.** Apply chromatography techniques for separation of compounds.
- CO5.** Demonstrate the basic knowledge of instrumental methods and their applications in the structural analysis of materials
- CO6.** Work independently and in teams to solve problems with effective communications.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes									Program Specific Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
CO3	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
CO6	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	1
Course Correlation Mapping	3	2	-	-	1	-	3	2	1	-	-	3

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS

(09 Periods)

Principles of volumetric analysis, concentration terms, preparing solutions-Standard solution, primary standards and secondary standards.

Principles of volumetric analysis: Theories of acid-base, redox, complexometric, iodometric and precipitation titrations - choice of indicators for these titrations.

Principles of gravimetric analysis: precipitation, coagulation, peptization, coprecipitation, post precipitation, digestion, filtration, and washing of precipitate, drying and ignition.

Module 2: TREATMENT OF ANALYTICAL DATA (09 Periods)

Description and use of common laboratory apparatus; Types of errors-Relative and absolute, significant figures and its importance, accuracy- methods of expressing accuracy, errors-Determinate and indeterminate and minimization of errors, precision-methods of expressing precision, standard deviation and confidence interval.

Module 3: WATER ANALYSIS AND SOLVENT EXTRACTION (09 Periods)

Water Analysis: Determination of dissolved solids, total hardness of water, turbidity, alkalinity, Dissolved oxygen, COD, determination of chloride using Mohr's method.

Solvent Extraction: Introduction, principle, techniques, factors affecting solvent extraction, Batch extraction, continuous extraction and counter current extraction; Waste water treatment by solvent extraction.

Module 4: COLUMN CHROMATOGRAPHY AND LIQUID CHROMATOGRAPHY (08 Periods)

Column chromatography: Principle, Experimental procedure, stationary and mobile phases, development of the chromatogram, applications, Reverse phase column chromatography.

Liquid Chromatography: HPLC, Basic principles, instrumentation-block diagram and applications. Difference between column and HPLC.

Module 5: INTRODUCTION TO SPECTROSCOPY (10 Periods)

Introduction to spectroscopy-types of energy present in molecules, types of spectra, UV-Vis spectroscopy - principle, types of electronic transitions, chromophore, auxochrome, Bathochromic shift, Hypsochromic shift, Instrumentation of UV-Vis spectrophotometer, applications; Infrared spectroscopy - principle, types of vibrational modes, group frequencies, Instrumentation of IR spectrophotometer, applications; Mass spectrometry (MS) - Principle, Instrumentation and Applications; principle and applications of physicochemical methods (SEM, TEM, X-ray diffraction).

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

LIST OF EXERCISES: Minimum 10 exercises have to be done

1. Determination of hardness of ground water sample
2. Determination of alkalinity of Water sample
3. Estimation of Dissolved Oxygen in water by Winkler's method
4. Estimation of residual chlorine in drinking water
5. Estimation of Iron (II) using standard Potassium dichromate solution.
6. Verification of Beer lambert's law.
7. Separation of given mixture of amino acids using ascending paper chromatography

8. Separation of a given dye mixture (methyl orange and methylene blue) using TLC (using alumina as adsorbent).
9. Separation of triglycerides using TLC.
10. Separation of food dyes using Column Chromatography.
11. Identification of compounds using IR spectrum.
12. Determination of Calcium in Limestone.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1 F. James Holler, Stanley R Crouch, Donald M. West and Douglas A. Skoog, Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry, Cengage Publications, 9th edition.
- 2 John Mendham, Textbook of Vogel's Quantitative Chemical Analysis, Pearson Education Asia, 6th edition.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1 Gary D. Christian, Purnendu K. Dasgupta and Kevin A. Schug, Analytical Chemistry, Wiley Publications, 7th edition.
- 2 S.S. Dara and D.D. Mishra, Textbook of Environmental Chemistry and Pollution Control, S Chand & Co Ltd, Revised edition.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://shorturl.at/adkzM>
2. <https://shorturl.at/esJW1>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eYYCWGRTmcg>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZN7euA1fS4Y>
5. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106122/>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://in.okfn.org/files/2013/07/An-Introductory-Course-of-Quantitative-Chemical-Analysis.pdf>
2. <https://bionmr.unl.edu/courses/chem221/lectures/chapter-00-01.ppt>
3. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/agricultural-and-biological-sciences/water-analysis>
4. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/biochemistry-genetics-and-molecular-biology/column-chromatography>
5. https://www.google.co.in/books/edition/Handbook_of_Spectroscopy/RkgGVFlck6QC?hl=en&gbpv=1&dq=spectroscopy&printsec=frontcover

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22ME101702	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

Concepts of HRM; Environmental Scanning; Human Resource Planning; Job analysis; Job design; Job evaluation; Recruitment; Selection; Placement; Orientation; Training and Development; Performance appraisal; Merit rating; Compensation; Industrial relations; Trade unions; Industrial disputes; Ethical issues; Employee safety.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Demonstrate the knowledge on the principles, processes and practices of human resource management.
- CO2.** Analyze the key issues related to administering the human elements such as motivation, recruitment, training and development, compensation, appraisal, and career development.
- CO3.** Provide solutions to plan and manage human resource functions effectively within organization.
- CO4.** Apply HRM concepts and techniques in strategic planning to improve organizational effectiveness.
- CO5.** Evaluate HRM related social, cultural and safe responsibilities and issues in a global context.

CO-PO Mapping Table

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes								
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	3	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	2	1	1	1	3	1	-	-	-
CO5	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO HRM & HRP (09 Periods)

Introduction to Human Resource Management (HRM): Objectives, Scope and significance of HRM, Functions of HRM, Prospects in HRM, Environmental scanning.

Human Resource Planning (HRP): Introduction, Nature and importance of HRP, Factors affecting HRP, The planning process, Human resource planning and the Government, Requisites for successful HRP, Barriers to HRP.

Module 2: RECRUITMENT AND PLACEMENT (09 Periods)

Job Analysis – Nature and process of job analysis, Methods of collecting job data, Potential problems with job analysis, Requisites for job analysis; Job Design - Factors, Job design approaches, Contemporary issues; Job evaluation - Process, Methods; Recruitment - Nature, Purposes and importance, Factors governing recruitment, Recruitment process, Evaluation and control; Selection – Nature, Process, Barriers to effective selection, Evaluation of selection process, Placement; Separation.

Module 3: HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT AND COMPENSATION (09 Periods)

Orientation - Orientation programme, Requisites of an effective programme, Evaluation of orientation programme, Problems of orientation; Training and development – Nature, Inputs, Training process, Methods, Impediments to effective training, Management development, Career development, Talent management; Performance Appraisal - Nature, Appraisal process, Challenges of performance appraisal; Merit rating; Compensation - Philosophy, Components, Theories, Factors influencing employee compensation, Challenges, Wage and salary administration.

Module 4: INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS AND TRADE UNIONS (09 Periods)

Industrial Relations (IR): Nature of IR, Importance of Peaceful IR; Approaches to IR - Unitary Approach, Pluralistic approach, Marxist approach; Parties to IR; IR strategy; Industrial Disputes - Nature, Causes, and Settlement.

Trade unions: Nature of trade unions, Strategic choices before unions, Union tactics, Trade union movement in India, Trends in trade union movement, Managing unions; Indian Factories Act; Employee's compensation Act; Industrial disputes Act.

Module 5: ETHICAL ISSUES AND SAFETY ADMINISTRATION (09 Periods)

Managing Ethical Issues in HRM: Nature of ethics, Sources of business ethics, Myths about ethics, Ethical dilemmas, HR ethical issues, Managing ethics, Improving ethical decision making.

Employee Safety: Safety, Need for safety, Types of accidents, Safety programme, ISO safety standards.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. What are the challenges that are faced by HR in effective performance management including performance appraisal in MNCs? Discuss in detail in the contemporary of HRM.
2. Evaluate employee relations in a comparative perspective across few countries of your choice. Describe in brief by taking a case study.
3. Visit an organization or industry and Evaluate HRM related social, cultural, ethical and environmental responsibilities and issues in a global context.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout)

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Aswathappa K, *Human Resource Management*, Tata McGraw Hill Private Limited, 8th edition, 2017.
2. Garry Dessler and BijuVarkkey, *Human Resource Management*, Pearson India, 16th Edition, 2020.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Raymond A. Noe, John R. Hollenbeck, *HRM: Gaining a Competitive Advantage*, TMH, 7th edition, 2010.
2. Bohlander George W, Snell Scott, *Principles of Human Resource Management*, Cengage Learning, 16th edition, 2016.
3. Edwin B. Flippo, *Personnel Management*, McGraw-Hill International editions, 6th edition, 1984.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/122105020>
2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_mg15/preview
3. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/122105020/L01.html>

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22ME101703	MANAGEMENT SCIENCE	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

Concepts of Management; Concepts Related to ethics and social responsibility; Human Resource Management; Operations Management; Statistical Process Control; Inventory Management; Marketing; Project Management; Project Crashing.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate the concepts of management, its functions and processes used in optimum resource utilization within the context of ethics and social responsibility.
- CO2** Apply the concepts of HRM for selection and management of human resources.
- CO3** Analyze different operations management problems using quality management tools to produce effective, efficient and adoptable products/services
- CO4** Identify different marketing strategies to maximize enterprise profitability and customer satisfaction within the realistic constraints
- CO5** Develop network models in time-cost trade-off for effective project management.

CO-PO Mapping Table

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	1	1		1	1	1	1			1	
CO2	3	2	1		1						1	
CO3	3	3	1	1	1						1	
CO4	3	2	1		1	1					1	
CO5	3	3	3	1	1	1					2	
Course Correlation Mapping	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1			1	

Correlation Levels:

3: High;

2: Medium;

1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: MANAGERIAL FUNCTION AND PROCESS

(10 Periods)

Concept and foundations of management, Evolution of management thought; Managerial functions – Planning, Organizing, Directing and Controlling; Decision-making; Role of manager, managerial skills; Managing in a global environment, Flexible systems management; Social responsibility and managerial ethics; Process and customer orientation; Managerial processes on direct and indirect value chain.

Module 2: HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

(08 Periods)

Human Resource challenges; Human Resource Management functions; Human Resource Planning; Job analysis; Job evaluation, Recruitment and selection; Training and Development; Promotion and transfer; Performance management; Compensation management and benefits; Employee morale and productivity; Human Resource Information System.

Module 3: OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT**(10 Periods)**

Fundamentals of Operations Management, Services as a part of operations management; Facilities location and layout; Line balancing; Quality management – Statistical Process Control, Total Quality Management, Six sigma; Role and importance of materials management, Value analysis, Make or Buy decision, Inventory control, Materials Requirement Planning, Enterprise Resource Planning, Supply Chain Management.

Module 4: MARKETING MANAGEMENT**(08 Periods)**

Concept, evolution and scope; Marketing strategy formulation and components of marketing plan; Segmenting and targeting the market; Positioning and differentiating the market offering, Analyzing competition; Product strategy; Pricing strategies; Designing and managing marketing channels; Integrated marketing communications.

Module 5: PROJECT MANAGEMENT**(09 Periods)**

Project management concepts; Project planning – Work Breakdown Structure, Gantt chart; Project scheduling – Critical Path Method, Program Evaluation and Review Technique, Crashing the project for time-cost trade off; Resource Levelling.

Total Periods: 45**EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Find the social responsibilities in the context of management theoretically and practically in an organization? Explain them by taking a real case study in any organization (preferably in your organization).
2. Gaining market share should be one of management's primary goals because of its effect on operations and profitability. Comment. What Strategies Do Companies Employ to Increase Market Share?
3. A Gantt chart is a visualization that helps in scheduling, managing, and monitoring specific tasks and resources in a project. Prepare a gantt chart for Online food ordering system.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout)

RESOURCES**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. MartandT. Telsang, *Industrial Engineering and Production Management*, S. Chand, 3rd Edition, 2018.
2. Koontz and Weihrich, *Essentials of Management*, TMH, New Delhi, 11th Edition, 2020.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. O.P. Khanna, *Industrial Engineering and Management*, Dhanpat Rai and Sons, 2018.
2. N.D. Vohra, *Quantitative Techniques in Management*, TMH, New Delhi, 5th Edition, 2014.
3. L.M. Prasad, *Principles and practice of Management*, S. Chand and Sons, 2019.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/122/106/122106032/>
2. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/122102007/L01.html>

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22ME101704	MANAGING INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

Evolution of entrepreneurship from economic theory Managerial and entrepreneurial competencies; Concepts of Shifting Composition of the Economy Purposeful Innovation & Sources of Innovative Opportunity; The Innovation Process; Innovative Strategies; Entrepreneurial Motivation; Entrepreneurs versus inventors; Ethics and International Entrepreneurship; Strategic Issues in International Entrepreneurship; Problem solving Innovation and Diversification

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Demonstrate the principles of innovation process for establishing Industrial ventures.
- CO2.** Identify and analyze the gaps in an organization for innovation in the context of developed economies
- CO3.** Develop a comprehensive and well-planned business structure for a new venture.
- CO4.** Demonstrate knowledge on intellectual property rights, patents, trademarks, copyrights, trade secrets and commercialization of intellectual property.
- CO5.** Apply ethics in constructive innovation framework and problem solving.

CO-PO Mapping Table

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	1	1		1	1	1	1			1	
CO2	3	2	1		1						1	
CO3	3	3	1	1	1						1	
CO4	3	2	1	1	1	1					1	
CO5	3	3	3	1	1	1					2	
Course Correlation Mapping	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1			1	
Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low												

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: CREATIVITY AND INNOVATION

(09 Periods)

Introduction, Levels of innovation, Purposeful innovation and the sources of innovative opportunity, The innovation process, Innovative strategies, Strategies that aim at introducing and innovation, Dynamics of ideation and creativity – Inbound, Outbound; Context and process of new product development, Theories of outsourcing.

Module 2: PARADIGMS OF INNOVATION

(09 Periods)

Systems approach to innovation, Innovation in the context of developed economies and Emerging economies, Examining reverse innovation and its application, Performance gap, Infrastructure gap, Sustainability gap, Regulatory gap, Preference gap,

organizational factors effecting innovation at firm level.

Module 3: SOURCES OF FINANCE AND VENTURE CAPITAL (09 Periods)

Importance of finance, Comparison of venture capital with conventional development capital, Strategies of venture funding, Investment phases, Investment process, Advantages and disadvantages of venture capital, Venture capital developments in India.

Module 4: INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP (09 Periods)

Introduction to Entrepreneurship, Evolution of entrepreneurship from economic theory, Managerial and entrepreneurial competencies, Entrepreneurial growth and development, Concepts, Ethics and Nature of International Entrepreneurship, Intellectual property – forms of IP, Patents, Trademarks, Design registration, Copy rights, Geographical indications, Patent process in India.

Module 5: OPEN INNOVATION FRAME WORK & PROBLEM SOLVING (09 Periods)

Concept of open innovation approach, Difference between open innovations and Closed innovation approaches, Limitations and Opportunities of open innovation frame work, Global context of strategic alliance, Role of strategic alliance, Problem Identification and Problem Solving, Innovation and Diversification

Total Periods:45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Identify the Innovative Marketing Strategies for Startups
2. Identify the Coca-cola Company Intellectual Property Rights

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout)

CASE STUDIES/ARTICLES:

Contemporary relevant case studies/ Articles will be provided by the course instructor at the beginning.

1. Tesla Inc.: Disrupting the Automobile Industry
This case study examines how Tesla Inc. disrupted the traditional automobile industry through its innovative electric vehicles and sustainable energy solutions. It discusses the sources of innovative opportunity that Tesla leverages, the ideation and creativity dynamics involved in new product development, and the strategies that the company uses to introduce and market its innovations.
2. Google Inc.: Innovation in Developed Economies
This case study explores how Google Inc. became a global leader in the technology industry through its innovative search engine, advertising, and cloud computing solutions. It highlights the performance gap that Google addressed, the regulatory and sustainability gaps that it leveraged, and the impact of its innovation strategies on the company's growth and profitability.
3. Flipkart: From Startup to Unicorn
This case study examines how Flipkart, an Indian e-commerce company, secured venture capital funding to become one of the largest online marketplaces in India. It discusses the importance of finance in entrepreneurship, the advantages and disadvantages of venture capital, and the strategies that Flipkart used to attract venture funding.

4. Patanjali Ayurved: Building a Brand through Intellectual Property
This case study explores how Patanjali Ayurved, an Indian consumer goods company, built a strong brand through its intellectual property strategies. It discusses the forms of IP that Patanjali leverages, the patent process in India, and the impact of IP on the company's growth and profitability.
5. Procter & Gamble: Innovation through Open Innovation
This case study analyzes how Procter & Gamble, a global consumer goods company, leveraged open innovation to achieve unprecedented success in product development and marketing. It discusses the difference between open and closed innovation approaches, the limitations and opportunities of open innovation, and the role of strategic alliances in global innovation.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Vinnie Jauhari, Sudhanshu Bhushan, *Innovation Management*, Oxford University Press, 1st Edition, 2014.
2. Drucker, P.F., *Innovation and Entrepreneurship*, Taylor & Francis, 2nd Edition, 2007.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Robert D Hisrich, Claudine Kearney, *Managing Innovation and Entrepreneurship*, Sage Publications, 1st Edition, 2014.
2. V.K. Narayanan, *Managing Technology and Innovation for Competitive Advantage*, Pearson India, 1st Edition, 2002.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wWsl48VLfVY>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dDpQ9ALKX0U>
3. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Eu_hkxkJGTg

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22CB101703	FORENSIC SCIENCE	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on Concepts of Forensic Science, Tools and Techniques in Forensic Science, Forensic Photography, Crime Scene Management, Crime Scene Management Laws and Forensic Science.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- C01** Understand the basic concepts of Forensic science.
- C02** Apply various tools and techniques in forensic science for crime investigation.
- C03** Understand Forensic Photography fundamentals.
- C04** Perform Crime scene investigation, scene reconstruction and prepare reports.
- C05** Understand Legal aspects of Forensic Science.

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
C01	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C02	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C03	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C04	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C05	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Correlation Levels:

3: High;

2: Medium;

1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION

(09 Periods)

Introduction, Need, Scope, Concepts and Significance of Forensic Science, History and Development of Forensic Science, Laws and Basic principles of Forensic Science, Branches of forensic science, Organizational set-up of a Forensic Science Laboratory. Investigative strategies. Expert testimony and eye-witness report.

Module 2: TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES IN FORENSIC SCIENCE

(09 Periods)

Basic principles of microscopy, spectroscopy, chromatography, Electrophoresis,

Enzyme_Linked Immunosorbent Assay (ELISA), Radio Immuno Assay (RIA). Measuring and optical instruments. Research methodologies; Formation of research design on a specific problem. Central tendency and Dispersion. Test of significance. Analysis of variance, Correlation and Regression.

Module 3: FORENSIC PHOTOGRAPHY (8 Periods)

Basic principles of Photography, Techniques of black & white and color photography, cameras, lenses, shutters, depth of field, film; exposing, development and printing techniques; Different kinds of developers and fixers; UV, IR, fluorescence illumination guided photography; Modern development in photography- digital photography, working and basic principles of digital photography; Surveillance photography. Videography and Crime Scene & laboratory photography.

Module 4: CRIME SCENE MANAGEMENT (11 Periods)

Crime scene investigations, protecting and isolating the crime scene; Documentation, sketching, field notes and photography. Searching, handling and collection, preservation and transportation of physical evidences, Chain of custody and Reconstruction of scene of crime. Report writing.

Module 5: LAW AND FORENSIC SCIENCE (8 Periods)

Legal aspects of Forensic Science: Forensic Science in the Criminal Justice System, The Criminal Investigation Process, Production of Evidence: The Subpoena, The Rules of Evidence, Authentication of Evidence: The Chain of Custody, The Admissibility of Evidence, Laboratory Reports, Examples of Analysis and Reports, Expert Testimony, Getting into Court, Testifying, Being a Witness and an Expert, Considerations for Testimony.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENCIAL LEARNING

1. Study of Computer Forensics and different tools used for forensic investigation
2. Identify and list the steps for hiding and extract any text file behind an image file/ Audio file using Command Prompt

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Houck M.M and Siegel J.A, *Fundamentals of Forensic Science*, Elsevier, 2nd edition, 2010.
2. Sharma B.R, *Forensic Science in Criminal Investigation and Trials*, Universal Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2003.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Nanda B.B and Tewari, R.K, *Forensic Science in India- A vision for the Twenty First Century*, Select Publisher, New Delhi, 2001.
2. James, S.H and Nordby, J.J, *Forensic Science- An Introduction to Scientific and Investigative Techniques*, CRC Press, USA, 2003.
3. Saferstein, Criminalistics, *An Introduction of Forensic Science*, Prentice Hall Inc, USA, 2007.
4. Barry, A.J. Fisher, *Techniques of Crime Scene Investigation*, CRC Press, NewYork, 7th edition, 2003.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106178>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X5fo1H7bc0g>

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://www.nist.gov/forensic-science>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/forensic-science>

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22LG101701	BUSINESS COMMUNICATION AND CAREER SKILLS	3	-	-	-	3

Pre-Requisite -

Anti-Requisite -

Co-Requisite -

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Nature and Scope of Communication, Corporate Communication, Writing Business Messages & Documents, Careers & Résumés, and Interviews.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Demonstrate knowledge of professional communication by analyzing and applying the styles and strategies of business communication in Communication Networks, Interpersonal, and Informal communication.
- CO2.** Analyze the limitations of communication by applying and demonstrating corporate and cross-cultural communication strategies effectively in a business context and Crisis Management situations.
- CO3.** Apply appropriate strategies and techniques in writing business messages, business letters, and résumé for effective professional communication and career building.
- CO4.** Demonstrate appropriate communication techniques and answering strategies by analyzing the expectations during presentations and interviews.

CO-PO Mapping Table

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO2	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
CO3	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO4	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	1	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: NATURE AND SCOPE OF COMMUNICATION (9 Periods)

Introduction – Communication Basics – Functions of Communication – Communication Networks – Interpersonal Communication – Informal Communication – Communication Barriers – Roles of a Manager.

Module 2: CORPORATE COMMUNICATION (9 Periods)

Introduction – Corporate Communication – Cross-Cultural Communication; Concept & Styles – Corporate Communication Strategy – Corporate Citizenship – Crisis Communication: Case Study.

Module 3: WRITING BUSINESS MESSAGES & DOCUMENTS (9 Periods)

Introduction – Importance of Written Business Communication – Types of Business Messages – Five Main Stages of Writing Business Messages – Business Letter Writing – Kinds of Business Letters – Common Components of Business Letters – Strategies for Writing the Body of a Letter.

Module 4: CAREERS AND RÉSUMÉS (9 Periods)

Introduction – Career Building – Résumé Formats: Traditional, Electronic and Video Résumé – Sending Résumés – Follow-up Letters – Business Presentations and Speeches: Planning – Structuring – Organizing – Delivery.

Module 5: INTERVIEWS (9 Periods)

Introduction – General Preparation for an Interview – Success in an Interview – Important Non-verbal Aspects – Types of Interviews – Styles of Interviewing – Types of Interviewing – Online Recruitment Process.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. People often get confused in identifying or using English vocabulary on most occasions. Prepare a list of confusing words and find methods to overcome the difficulties in using those words to uplift the career of professionals.
2. Organizations and institutions use modern technology in communicating with their colleagues, clients, and stakeholders. Make a PowerPoint presentation on the modern communication system of any organization and its role in the success of the organization and its career.
3. As a student in the modern technological world, organizing or attending webinars is inevitable. Analyze the pros and cons of video conferencing by organizing webinars and preparing a report.
4. Form a team and act as a team leader. Prepare a performance appraisal report of the team using visual aids to support the presentation.
5. Make a detailed study on social networking and its impact on modern business and Career.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Meenakshi Raman, Prakash Singh, *Business Communication*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2nd edition, 2012.
2. Neera Jain, Sharma Mukherji, *Effective Business Communication*, Tata Mc Graw-Hill

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Courtland L. Bovee et al., *Business Communication Today*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2011.
2. Krizan, *Effective Business Communication*, Cengage Learning, New Delhi, 2010.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110105052>
2. https://edurev.in/courses/14522_Business-Communication-The-Ultimate-Guide

Web Resources:

1. <http://www.career.vt.edu/interviewing/TelephoneInterviews.html>
2. http://job-search-search.com/interviewing/behavioral_interviews
3. <https://goo.gl/laEHOY> (dealing with complaints)
4. <http://www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infocecs/CRC/manual/resumes.html>
5. <https://goo.gl/FEMGXS>
6. <http://www.resumania.com/arcindex.html>

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22MG101701	ENTREPRENEURSHIP FOR MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: To understand the setting up and management of MSMEs and initiatives of Government and other institutions support for growth and development of MSMEs

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand the basic of SME and challenges of MSMEs
- CO2.** Explain the opportunities to Set-Up SSI/SME Units and role of rural & women entrepreneurship.
- CO3.** Illustrate roles of various institutions supporting MSMEs.
- CO4.** Understand Management of MSME, NPA & sickness units
- CO5.** Evaluate role of Government in Promoting Entrepreneurship

CO-PO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	1	1	2	-	-		2		1			-
CO3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	
CO4	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO5	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Course Correlation Mapping	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	2	2

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: Introduction **(07 Periods)**
 Concept & Definition, Role of Business in the modern Indian Economy SMEs in India, Employment and export opportunities in MSMEs. Issues and challenges of MSMEs

Module 2: MSME Setting **(09 Periods)**
 Identifying the Business opportunity, Business opportunities in various sectors, formalities for setting up an enterprise - Location of Enterprise – steps in setting up an enterprise – Environmental aspects in setting up, Incentives and subsidies.

Module 3: MSMEs Supporting Institutions **(09 Periods)**

Forms of Financial support, Long term and Short term financial support, Sources of Financial support, Development Financial Institutions, Investment Institutions, Central level institutions, State level institutions, Other agencies, Commercial Bank – Appraisal of Bank for loans

Module 4: Management of MSME

(10 Periods)

Management of Product Line; Communication with clients – Credit Monitoring System - Management of NPAs - Restructuring, Revival and Rehabilitation of MSME, Problems of entrepreneurs – sickness in SMI – Reasons and remedies -- Evaluating entrepreneurial performance

Module 5: Entrepreneurship Promotion

(10 Periods)

MSME policy in India, Agencies for Policy Formulation and Implementation: District Industries Centers (DIC), Small Industries Service Institute (SISI), Entrepreneurship Development Institute of India (EDII), National Institute of Entrepreneurship & Small Business Development (NIESBUD), National Entrepreneurship Development Board (NEDB)

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Present a case study on MSMEs Business Strategies.
2. Collect the data about nearby MSMEs and Present their structures in a PPT
3. Discuss in the group MSMEs opportunities in terms of Orientation and Development.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Vasant Desai, *Small Scale Industries and Entrepreneurship*, Himalaya Publishing House, 2003.
2. Poornima M Charanthimath, *Entrepreneurship Development Small Business Enterprises*, Pearson, 2006.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Suman Kalyan Chaudhury, *Micro Small and Medium Enterprises in India Hardcover*, Raj Publications, 2013.
2. Aneet Monika Agarwal, *Small and medium enterprises in transitional economies, challenges and opportunities*, DEEP and DEEP Publications
3. Paul Burns & Jim Dew Hunt, *Small Business Entrepreneurship*, Palgrave Macmillan publishers, 2010.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://sdgs.un.org/topics/capacity-development/msmes>
2. <https://blog.tatanexarc.com/msme/msme-schemes-in-india-for-new-entrepreneurs-and-start-ups/>

Web Resources:

1. ncert.nic.in/textbook/pdf/kebs109.pdf
2. <https://www.jetir.org/papers/JETIR1805251.pdf>

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22SS101704	INDIAN HISTORY	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Introduction; Ancient India; Classical and Medieval era; Modern India; India after independence.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate contextual knowledge in the evolution of ancient and medieval Indian History and acquire an awareness of societal and cultural transformation.
- CO2** Analyze the situations before and after Independence and assess the societal reforms implemented in India after Independence.
- CO3** Practice culture transformations and appreciate its influence to adapt themselves in global scenarios.

CO-PO Mapping Table

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN HISTORY (08 Periods)

Elements of Indian History; History Sources: Archaeology, Numismatics, Epigraphy & Archival research; Methods used in History; History & historiography; Sociological concepts-structure, system, organization, social institutions, Culture and social stratification (caste, class, gender, power), State& Civil Society.

Module 2: ANCIENT INDIA (09 Periods)

Mohenjo-Daro civilization; Harappa civilization; Mauryan Empire.

Module 3: CLASSICAL & MEDIEVAL ERA (12 Periods)

Classic Era (200 BC - 1200 AD); Hindu - Islamic Era (1200 - 1800 AD).

Module 4: MODERN INDIA**(06 Periods)**

Age of Colonialism (17th - 19th centuries); First war of Indian Independence; Freedom Struggle (1857-1947)

Module 5: INDIA AFTER INDEPENDENCE (1947)**(10 Periods)**

The Evolution of the Constitution and Main Provisions; Consolidation of India as a Nation; Politics in the States; Indian economy; Modernization and globalization, Secularism and communalism, Nature of development, Processes of social exclusion and Inclusion, Changing Nature of Work and Organization.

Total Periods: 45**EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Prepare a write-up on how to safeguard ancient monuments.
2. Analyze the most famous historically important place you visited.
3. Prepare a presentation on the ancient Seven Wonders of the World with their significance and how they are destroyed.
4. Prepare a presentation on "Wars of the past not only destroyed people and their livelihood but also the people's tradition and culture."
5. Prepare a poster on "Continents that No Longer Exist" with causes

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

RESOURCES**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. K. Krishna Reddy, *Indian History*, Tata McGraw-Hill, 21st reprint, 2017.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Guha, Ramachandra, *India after Gandhi*, Pan Macmillan, 2007.
2. Romila Thapar, *Early India*, Penguin India, New Delhi 2002.

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22SS101706	WOMEN EMPOWERMENT	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Concept & Framework, Status of Women, Women's Right to Work, International Women's Decade, and Women Entrepreneurship.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate the knowledge of the characteristics and achievements of empowered women and women's empowerment techniques by analyzing women's legal and political status.
- CO2** Apply the knowledge of women's rights by analyzing various societal issues and obstacles in different fields, including science and technology.
- CO3** Demonstrate the knowledge of the significance of women's participation in policy debates, National conferences, and common forums for equality and development by identifying and analyzing issues.
- CO4** Analyze the concept of women's entrepreneurship, government schemes, and entrepreneurial challenges and opportunities.

CO-PO Mapping Table

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	1	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	1	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	3	2	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: CONCEPT & FRAMEWORK

(09 Periods)

Introduction– Empowered Women’s Characteristics – Achievements of Women’s Empowerment **Concept of Empowerment:** Meaning & Concept – Generalizations about Empowerment – Empowerment Propositions – Choices women can make for empowerment – Women’s participation in decision making, development process & in Governance. **Framework for Empowerment** – Five levels of equality – Tenets of Empowerment– Elements – Phases and aspects – Techniques – Categories and Models – Approaches.

Module 2: STATUS OF WOMEN

(09 Periods)

Legal Status: Present Scenario – Call for Social Change – Significant Trends – Legal & Schemes – Personal Law – Joint Family – Criminal Law – Shift towards Dowry – Deterrent Punishment – Criminal Law (II Amendment) – Discrimination in Employment.

Political Status: Present Scenario – Political Participation & its Nature Socio-economic Characteristics – Political Mobilization: Mass Media – Campaign Exposure – Group Orientation – Awareness of issues and participation – Progress & Future Thrust.

Module 3: WOMEN’S RIGHT TO WORK

(09 Periods)

Introduction – Present Scenario – Changes in Policy & Programme – National Plan of Action– Women’s Cells and Bureau – Increase in the work participation rate – Discrimination in the labour market – Women in unorganized sector – Issues and Obstacles– Women in Education – Women in Science & Technology – Case Study: Linking Education to Women’s Access to resources.

Module 4: WOMEN’S PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT

(09 Periods)

Dynamics of social change – conscious participation – Information Explosion – Organized Articulation – National Conference – Common Forums – Participatory Development – New Issues Identified – Role of other Institutions.

Module 5: WOMEN ENTREPRENEURSHIP

(09 Periods)

Introduction – Definition – Concept – Traits of women Entrepreneurs – Role of Women Entrepreneurs in India – Reasons for Women Entrepreneurship – Government schemes & Financial Institutions to develop Women Entrepreneurs – Key policy recommendations – Project Planning – Suggestions and measures to strengthen women entrepreneurship – Growth & Future challenges – Training and Opportunities – Case Study: Training Women as Hand-pump Mechanics– Case Study: Literacy for Empowering Craftswomen

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Prepare poster presentation on "impact of women's self-help groups on their empowerment and socio-economic development."
2. Prepare a comparative analysis chart on the status of women in various countries.
3. Prepare a presentation on women and cultural responsibilities in different societies.
4. Prepare a presentation on the women of the past, present and future in terms of responsibilities and duties.
5. Prepare a presentation on the great women entrepreneurs of India.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. SahaySushama, *Women and Empowerment*, Discovery Publishing House, New Delhi, 2013.
2. NayakSarojini, Jeevan Nair, *Women's Empowerment in India*, Pointer Publishers, Jaipur, 2017.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Baluchamy. S, *Women's Empowerment of Women*, Pointer Publishers, Jaipur, 2010.
2. Khobragade Grishma, *Women's Empowerment: Challenges and Strategies Empowering Indian Women*, Booksclinic Publishing, Chhattisgarh, 2020.

Web Resources:

1. <https://www.economicdiscussion.net/entrepreneurship/women-entrepreneurs-in-india>
2. <https://www.businessmanagementideas.com/entrepreneurship-2/women-entrepreneurs>

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22CE101703	PLANNING FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT	3	-	-	-	3

Pre-Requisite --

Anti-Requisite --

Co-Requisite --

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on sustainable development, environmental impact, sustainable policies, governance, theories and strategies, media and education for sustainability.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Compare sustainable development theories in national and global context to protect the society and environment.
- CO2** Analyze the unforeseen environmental impacts on sustainable development to protect the society and environment.
- CO3** Analyze policies and governance for sustainable development considering ethics, economics, society and environment.
- CO4** Analyze systems and strategies for sustainable development using appropriate tools and techniques considering ethics, economics, society and environment.
- CO5** Analyze the role of media and education in sustainable development using appropriate tools and techniques considering ethics, society and environment besides communicating effectively.

CO-PO Mapping Table

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1
CO3	3	3	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	1	-
CO4	3	3	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	1	-
CO5	3	3	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	1	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	1	1	1

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

(09 Periods)

Definition and concepts of sustainable development, Capitalization of sustainability- National and global context; Sustainable development goals, Emergence and evolution of sustainability and sustainable development, Theories of sustainability, Case studies.

Module 2: ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT

(09 Periods)

Climate change – Science, Knowledge and sustainability; Unforeseen environmental impacts on development, Challenges of sustainable development, Centrality of resources in sustainable development, Case studies.

Module 3: SUSTAINABLE POLICIES AND GOVERNANCE

(09 Periods)

Governance - Democracy and Eco-welfare; Global civil society and world civil politics, Civic environmentalism, Policy responses to sustainable development, Economics of sustainability, Social responsibility in sustainability, National action, ISO 14001: Environmental management system.

Module 4: SUSTAINABLE SYSTEMS AND STRATEGIES

(09 Periods)

Need for system innovation, Transition and co-evolution, Theories and methods for sustainable development, Strategies for eco-innovation, Ecological foot print analysis, Socio ecological indicators – Eco labels; Policy programmes for system innovation, Case studies.

Module 5: MEDIA AND EDUCATION FOR SUSTAINABILITY

(09 Periods)

Role of emerging media, Remarkable design and communication art, Activism and the public interest, Education for sustainability, Participation in decision making, Critical thinking and reflection, Case studies.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Submit a study report on the importance and implementation of United Nations sustainable goals 17 among all the ratified nations.
2. Submit a study report on any one case study that the challenges being faced during the sustainable development goals implementation.
3. Submit a study report on the social responsibility in implementation of sustainability concept.
4. Prepare and submit a report on any two case studies that how the eco labels put on their products shall make the consumers feel satisfaction over the sustainable development.
5. Submit a report on the communication art and activism through media which makes the public interest that helps to contribute towards sustainable development.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. John Blewitt, *Understanding Sustainable Development*, Earth Scan Publications Ltd.,

2nd Edition, 2008.

2. Jennifer A. Elliot, *An Introduction to Sustainable Development*, Earth Scan Publications Ltd., 4th Edition, 2006.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Peter Rogers, Kazi F Jalal and John A Boyd, *An Introduction to Sustainable Development*, Earth Scan Publications Ltd., 2006.
2. Simon Dresner, *The Principles of Sustainability*, Earth Scan Publications Ltd., 2nd Edition, 2008.
3. Peter Bartelmus, *Environment Growth and Development: The Concepts and Strategies of Sustainability*, Routledge, 3rd Edition, 2003.
4. Gabriel Moser, Enric Pol, Yvonne Bernard, MiriliaBonnes, Jose Antonio Corraliza and Maria Vittoria Giuliani, *People Places and Sustainability*, Hogrefe& Huber Publishers, 2nd Edition, 2003.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a5i9RVyhBtc>
2. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fH_iIVPTujE
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=c2eNrFK5M8I>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qfOgdj4Okdw>
5. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_qLqLJq2954

WEB RESOURCES:

1. https://civil.gecgudlavalleru.ac.in/images/admin/pdf/1594706742_III-II-OE-Planning-for-Sustainable-Development.pdf
2. https://www.academia.edu/26950843/Sustainable_Development_in_Practice_Case_Studies_for_Engineers_and_Scientists
3. https://www.academia.edu/24286208/The_Role_of_the_Professional_Engineer_and_Scientist_in_Sustainable_Development
4. https://byjusexamprep.com/liveData/f/2022/8/sustainable_development_goals_upsc_notes_43.pdf
5. https://sdgs.un.org/sites/default/files/2020-10/course%201_Peter_Tarr%20%20-%20%20Compatibility%20Mode.pdf

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22CM101701	BANKING AND INSURANCE	3	-	-	-	3

Pre-Requisite

Anti-Requisite

Co-Requisite

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Introduction to Banking; Bank-Customer Relationship; Electronic Payment System and Business Models; Introduction to Risk and Insurance; Insurance Overview.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate the importance of Banking and functions of the Reserve Bank of India and its role in the country's sustainable development.
- CO2** Demonstrate the role, relationships, and operations between Banker and Customer.
- CO3** Demonstrate the Online Banking system, various types of Electronic Payments, and Business models.
- CO4** Demonstrate the concept of risk and principles, functions, and, types of Insurance companies.
- CO5** Understand the principles of insurance and its functions.

CO-PO Mapping Table

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
CO2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
CO4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1
CO5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1
Course Correlation Mapping	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO BANKING

(09 Periods)

Meaning - Importance of banking- Functions of banking - Reserve Bank of India: Functions – Role of RBI in sustainable development.

Module 2: BANK-CUSTOMER RELATIONSHIP

(09 Periods)

Debtor-creditor relationship, deposit products or services, payment, and collection of cheques. Accounts – Types of accounts, the procedure for opening and closing an account – Loans and Advances- principles of lending.

Module 3 ELECTRONIC PAYMENT SYSTEM&BUSINESS MODELS

(09 Periods)

Introduction to Online Banking - types of e-payment system, e-cash, NEFT, RTGS, Credit cards, Electronic Wallet and Debit cards. **Business models-** B2B, B2C, C2C, and B2G.

Module 4 INTRODUCTION TO RISK AND INSURANCE

(09 Periods)

Insurance: Definition, Insurance as risk mitigation mechanism, elements of insurance. Concept of risk, risk Vs uncertainty.

Module 5 INSURANCE OVERVIEW

(09 Periods)

Principles of insurance - insurance types - LIC & GIC – insurance functions, IRDA - Insurance Players in India.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Make a PowerPoint presentation on the banking system in India.
2. Submit a report on the working of insurance companies.
3. Prepare a report on the functions of RBI & IRDA in India.
4. Submit a report on electronic banking facilities provided by Indian banks.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. RanganadhaChary, A.V. and Paul, R.R., *Banking and Financial system*, Kalyani Publisher, New Delhi, 3rd edition, 2016.
2. Sharma, R.K., Shashi K. Gupta and Jagwant Singh, *Banking and Insurance*, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 17th edition, 2014

REFERENCES BOOKS:

1. *Indian Institute of Banking & Finance, Digital Banking*, Taxman Publications Pvt.

- Ltd., 2016 edition, 2016.
2. Jyotsna Sethi and Nishwan Bhatia, *Elements of Banking and Insurance*, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2nd edition, 2012.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a1_p8zhbAfE
2. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bxNw9VB5Y_0

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://unacademy.com/content/railway-exam/study-material/economics/importance-of-banking-sector-in-the-country/>
2. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/life-insurance-meaning-elements-and-types-of-life-insurance-policies/>

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22CE201701	DISASTER MANAGEMENT	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on disaster prone areas in India, repercussions of disasters and hazards, disaster preparedness and management, risk assessment and disaster management.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Analyse the vulnerability of an area to natural and man-made disasters/hazards as per the guidelines to solve complex problems using appropriate techniques ensuring safety, environment and sustainability.
- CO2.** Analyse the causes and impacts of disasters using appropriate tools and techniques and suggest mitigation measures ensuring safety, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.
- CO3.** Suggest the preparedness measures using appropriate tools and techniques and suggest mitigation measures ensuring safety, environment and sustainability.
- CO4.** Analyse the Risk Assessment using appropriate tools and techniques and suggest mitigation measures ensuring safety, environment and sustainability.
- CO5.** Design disaster management strategies to solve pre, during and post disaster problems using appropriate tools and techniques following the relevant guidelines and latest developments ensuring safety, environment and sustainability besides communicating effectively in graphical form.

CO-PO-PSO Mapping Table:

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	-	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	-
CO3	3	3	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	-	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	-	1	3	2
Course Correlation Mapping	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	2	3	2

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: DISASTER PRONE AREAS IN INDIA (09 Periods)

Introduction: Disaster: Definition, Factors and Significance; Difference Between Hazard and Disaster; Natural and Manmade Disasters: Difference, Nature, Types and Magnitude.

Disaster Prone Areas: Study Of Seismic Zones; Areas Prone to Floods and Droughts, Landslides and Avalanches; Areas Prone to Cyclonic and Coastal Hazards with Special Reference to Tsunami; Post-Disaster Diseases and Epidemics.

Module 2: REPERCUSSIONS OF DISASTERS AND HAZARDS (09 Periods)

Economic Damage, Loss of Human and Animal Life, Destruction of Ecosystem. Natural Disasters: Earthquakes, Volcanisms, Cyclones, Tsunamis, Floods, Droughts and Famines, Landslides and Avalanches, Man-made disaster: Nuclear Reactor Meltdown, Industrial Accidents, Oil Slicks and Spills, Outbreaks of Disease and Epidemics, War and Conflicts.

Module 3: DISASTER PREPAREDNESS AND MANAGEMENT (11 Periods)

Preparedness: Monitoring Of Phenomena Triggering a Disaster or Hazard; Evaluation of Risk: Application of Remote Sensing, Data from Meteorological and Other Agencies, Media Reports: Governmental and Community Preparedness.

Module 4: RISK ASSESSMENT (08 Periods)

Disaster Risk: Concept and Elements, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global and National Disaster Risk Situation. Techniques of Risk Assessment, Global Co-Operation In Risk Assessment and Warning, People's Participation in Risk Assessment. Strategies for Survival.

Module 5: DISASTER MANAGEMENT (08 Periods)

Disaster management organization and methodology, Disaster management cycle, Disaster management in India – Typical cases and Cost-benefit analysis, Disaster management programs implemented by NGOs and Government of India, Usage of GIS and Remote sensing techniques in disaster management, Leadership and Coordination in Disaster management, Emerging trends in disaster management.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Perform hazard assessment and vulnerability analysis for any nearby town/city and prepare a detailed report of possible impacts of various disasters on environment, infrastructure and development.
2. Prepare a detailed report on the causes and effects of Tsunami that was occurred in the year 2004. Also discuss various advancements in Tsunami warning systems.
3. Identify the major causes of urban floods in cities like Chennai, Hyderabad & Mumbai. Also list various mitigation strategies to reduce the impact of floods.
4. Prepare a detailed report on how various man-made activities are directly/indirectly related to the occurrence of landslides that occurred in recent days in India.
5. Visit AP State Disaster Response and Fire Services Department and record about various methods used by them in mitigating disasters and their management.

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Sharma V. K., *Disaster Management*, Medtech Publishing, 2nd Edition, 2013.
2. Anand S. Arya, Anup Karanth, and Ankush Agarwal, *Hazards, Disasters and Your Community: A Primer for Parliamentarians*, GOI-UNDP Disaster Risk Management Programme, Government of India, National Disaster Management Division, Ministry of Home Affairs, New Delhi, Version 1.0, 2005

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Donald Hyndman and David Hyndman, *Natural Hazards and Disasters*, Cengage Learning, USA, 5th Edition, 2015.
2. *Disaster Management in India*, A Status Report, Ministry of Home Affairs, Govt. of India, May 2011.
3. Rajendra Kumar Bhandari, *Disaster Education and Management: A Joyride for Students, Teachers, and Disaster Managers*, Springer India, 2014.
4. Singh R. B., *Natural Hazards and Disaster Management*, Rawat Publications, 2009.
5. R. Nishith, Singh AK, *Disaster Management in India: Perspectives, issues and strategies*, New Royal book Company.
6. Sahni, Pardeep Et. Al. (Eds.), *Disaster Mitigation Experiences and Reflections*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
7. Goel S. L., *Disaster Administration and Management Text and Case Studies*, Deep & Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105104183>
2. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/124107010/L01.html>

Web Resources:

1. <https://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/25093>
2. <https://www.egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/25912>
3. <https://www.nios.ac.in/media/documents/333courseE/12.pdf>
4. <https://ndmindia.mha.gov.in/images/public-awareness/Primer%20for%20Parliamentarians.pdf>

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22CM101702	COST ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT	3	-	-	-	3

Pre-Requisite -

Anti-Requisite -

Co-Requisite -

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Cost accounting; cost sheet & preparation of cost sheet; standard costing & variance analysis; financial management & ratio analysis; introduction to investment.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate the concepts of Cost Accounting and Management Accounting and the elements of costing.
- CO2** Determine the Cost of Production for pricing decisions.
- CO3** Apply the Standard Costing and Variance techniques for the control of the cost of production
- CO4** Analyze the Profitability and financial condition of an organization using Ratios.
- CO5** Apply Capital Budgeting techniques for making investment decisions in an organization.

CO-PO Mapping Table

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
CO3	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
CO4	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
CO5	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: COST ACCOUNTING

(09 Periods)

Meaning of Cost and Cost Accounting, Objectives, Scope, Advantages, and Disadvantages – Cost Accounting Vs Management Accounting – Elements of Costing – Installation of costing system – Material Control, Labor Control, Overhead Control.

Module 2: COST SHEET & PREPARATION OF COST SHEET

(09 Periods)

Analysis of Cost – Preparation of cost sheet, estimate, tender, and quotation (Simple problems) – Importance of Costing while pricing the products

Module 3 STANDARD COSTING & VARIANCE ANALYSIS

(09 Periods)

Introduction to Standard Costing & Variances – Variance Analysis: Material variances, Labor variances (Simple Problems).

Module 4 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT & RATIO ANALYSIS

(09 Periods)

Meaning, Objectives - Nature and Scope, Importance of FM – Ratio Analysis: Types of Ratios: Solvency Ratios, Liquidity Ratios, Turnover Ratios, and Profitability Ratios - Financial Statement Analysis through Ratios (Simple Problems).

Module 5 INTRODUCTION TO INVESTMENT

(09 Periods)

Investment - Meaning and Definition- concept of risk and returns - Capital budgeting techniques – Security Analysis and Portfolio Management (Basic concepts).

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Prepare a report on the role of cost accountants in the growth of a company.
2. To visit the manufacturing unit to observe how they used various techniques for analyzing the financial health of a company.
3. Prepare a report on factors influencing the form of business organization.
4. Prepare the cost sheet with practical examples of any two manufacturing companies.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. S.P. Jain and K.L. Narang: *Cost Accounting*, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana, 10th edition, 2016.
2. I.M. Pandey, *Financial Management*, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 14th edition, 2016.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, *Cost and Management Study Material*, New Delhi.

2. CA Saravana Prasath, *Cost Accounting and Financial management*, Wolters Kluwer India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2018.

VIDEO LECTURES:

- 1 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ESqO8sFgQa0&list=PLLhSIFfDZcUVE2kzOhEubO9rkvUOAgZbz>
- 2 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tzasFmP1CpA><https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tzasFmP1CpA>

WEB RESOURCES:

- 1 https://www.tutorialspoint.com/accounting_basics/management_versus_cost_accounting.htm
- 2 <https://www.netsuite.com/portal/resource/articles/financial-management/financial-management.shtml>

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22SS101702	GENDER AND ENVIRONMENT	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Gender and the environment relationship, Gendered Roles in the Family & Community, Gender and sustainable development, Gender in environmental justice, Gender & Environmental Security.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Apply the knowledge of gender & environmental connections by analyzing key issues and topics within global environmental politics in environmental decision-making.
- CO2** Demonstrate knowledge of the concepts of gender and sustainable development through debates and policy documents.
- CO3** Analyze the concept of environmental security and justice by identifying the sources of insecurity.

CO-PO Mapping Table

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	1	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	2	-	-
CO3	3	1	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	2
Course Correlation Mapping	3	1	-	-	-	3	3	1	-	2	-	2

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: GENDER AND ENVIRONMENT RELATIONSHIP (09 Periods)

Introduction – Gender and Environment – Development of gender roles – Society, gender & environment – Understanding environmental politics – Gender-environment connections–Eco-feminism – Cultural eco-feminism – Social eco-feminism – Feminist political ecology

Module 2: GENDERED ROLES IN THE FAMILY & COMMUNITY (09 Periods)

Organization of the household – Domestic division of labour – Food: growing, harvesting, shopping, preparing, and cooking

Gender & Power – Planning – Politics – NGO – Gendering of environmental protest – Environmental decision-making

Module 3: GENDER AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

(09 Periods)

Concept of sustainability & its achievement – Concept of sustainable development – Ecological Modernization – Gender & sustainability debates – Gender & sustainable development debates – Gender in policy documents – Gender, poverty & equity in sustainable development

Module 4: GENDER IN ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE

(09 Periods)

Normative Concerns (Fairness, Inequality & Justice) – Making sense of Environmental justice – Ecological debt, Transnational harm, & human rights – Ecological justice – Gender & Environmental Justice – Gender, Vulnerability & risk – Women in environmental justice movements – Knowledge & participation – Gender, sustainability & justice as guiding concepts.

Module 5: GENDER AND ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY

(09 Periods)

Connections between security & the environment – **Gender, environment & security:** Sustainability as security – poverty & insecurity – Insecurity as injustice – Competing ways of thinking security – Reflecting on sources of insecurity – **Case Study** – Food Security – **Case Study** – The impacts of natural disasters

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Prepare a poster presentation on the impact of globalization on family structure and society.
2. Prepare a presentation on the family setup of different countries and their peculiar customs.
3. Prepare poster presentation on "Ancient hominin walked like a human but climbed like an ape."
4. Find out the problems of present society and being part of future generations how you may help to strengthen environmental security.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Nicole Detraz, *Gender and the Environment*, Polity Press, Cambridge, UK. 2017
2. Susan Buckingham- Hatfield, *Gender and Environment*, Routledge, London. 2000

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Promillakapur ed., *Empowering Indian Women*, Publication Division, Government of India, New Delhi. 2000.
2. Ronnie Vernooy, Ed., *Social and Gender Analysis Natural Resource Management: Learning Studies and Lessons from Asia*, Sage, New Delhi. 2006
3. Swarup Hemlata and Rajput, Pam, *Gender Dimensions of Environmental and Development Debate: The Indian Experience*, In Sturat S. Nagel, (ed). *India's Development and Public Policy*. Ashgate, Burlington. 2000

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22SS101703	INDIAN ECONOMY	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Introduction; Elementary Economic Analysis; Economic Planning; Time Value of Money; Value Analysis/Value Engineering.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Understand the basic concepts of economics, economic analysis, economic planning and strata.
- CO2** Demonstrate knowledge in capital budgeting, evaluation of engineering projects, depreciation policy and familiarize with the concepts of value analysis vs value engineering.
- CO3** Analyze and apply financial information for the evaluation of finance.

CO-PO Mapping Table

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Course Correlation Mapping	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION

(09 Periods)

Economics-Flow in an Economy, Law of Supply and Demand; Micro and Macro Economics; Relationship between Science, Engineering, Technology and Economic Development; Concept of Engineering Economics-Types of Efficiency, Definition and Scope of Engineering Economics.

Module 2: ELEMENTARY ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

(09 Periods)

Economic Analysis – Meaning, Significance, Simple Economic Analysis; Material Selection for a Product, Substitution of Raw Material; Design Selection for a Product; Material Selection-Process Planning, Process Modification.

Module 3: ECONOMIC PLANNING**(09 Periods)**

Introduction - Need For Planning in India, Five-year plans (1951-2012), NITI Aayog (from 2014 onwards); Inclusive Growth-Meaning, Significance, Need for inclusive growth in India, Strategy for more inclusive growth, Challenges and Prospects; Employment and Inclusive Growth in India, Role of engineers in sustaining inclusive growth.

Module 4: TIME VALUE OF MONEY**(12 Periods)**

Concepts and Application; Capital Budgeting-Traditional and Modern Methods; Simple and Compound Interest, Cash Flow Diagram, Principle of Economic Equivalence; Evaluation of Engineering Projects - Present Worth Method, Future Worth Method, Annual Worth Method, Internal Rate of Return Method, Cost-benefit Analysis in Public Projects; Depreciation Policy-Depreciation of Capital Assets, Causes of Depreciation, Straight Line Method and Declining Balance Method.

Module 5: VALUE ANALYSIS/VALUE ENGINEERING**(06 Periods)**

Introduction-Value Analysis, Value Engineering, Functions, Aims; Value Analysis vs Value Engineering; Value Engineering Procedure- Advantages, Application Areas.

Total Periods: 45**EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Prepare a poster presentation on the impact of globalization on family structure and society.
2. Prepare a presentation on family setups of different countries and their peculiar customs if any.
3. Prepare a poster presentation on "Ancient hominin walked like a human but climbed like an ape."
4. Find out the problems of present society and being part of future generations and how you may help to strengthen environmental security.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

RESOURCES**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Panneerselvam. R., *Engineering Economics*, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, 2nd edition, 2013.
2. Jain. T. R., V. K. Ohri, O. P. Khanna., *Economics for Engineers*, VK Publication, 1st edition, 2015.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. DuttRudar&Sundhram K. P. M., *Indian Economy*, S. Chand, New Delhi, 62nd revised edition, 2010.
2. Misra, S. K. & V. K. Puri., *Indian Economy: Its Development Experience*, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, 32nd edition, 2010.

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22SS101705	INDIAN TRADITION AND CULTURE	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Basic traits of Indian Culture; Humanistic Reforms under Jainism and Buddhism; Culture in the medieval period; Socio Religious reforms in Indian Culture; Reform movements for harmonious relations.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate knowledge of Vedic and Upanishadic culture and society to consider human aspirations, values and theories.
- CO2** Understand the contributions of Buddhism and Jainism to Indian culture.
- CO3** Examine the cultural conditions and achievements of India under Mouryas and Guptas.
- CO4** Analyze social religious reforms and reform movements.

CO-PO Mapping Table

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO3	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2
Course Correlation Mapping	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: BASIC TRAITS OF INDIAN CULTURE (08 Periods)

Meaning and definition and various interpretations of culture - Culture and its features- The Vedic and Upanishad culture and society - Human aspirations and values in these societies - Chaturvidhapurushardhas, Chaturashrma and Chaturvarna theory.

Module 2: HUMANISTIC REFORMS UNDER JAINISM AND BUDDHISM (09 Periods)

Salient features of Jainism - contributions of Jainism to Indian culture - Contributions of Achaarya and Mahaapragya - Buddhism as a humanistic culture - The four noble truths of Buddhism - Contributions of Buddhism to Indian culture.

Module 3: CULTURE IN THE MEDIEVAL PERIOD

(09 Periods)

Unifications of India under Mouryas and Guptas and their cultural achievements - Cultural conditions under satavahanas - Contributions to Pallavas and cholas to art and cultural achievements of Vijayanagara rulers.

Module 4: SOCIO RELIGIOUS REFORMS IN INDIAN CULTURE

(09 Periods)

Western impact on India - Introduction of Western education - social and cultural awakening and social reform movements of Rajaramohan Roy - Dayanandha Saraswathi - Anne Besant (theosophical society).

Module 5: REFORM MOVEMENTS FOR HARMONIOUS RELATIONS

(09 Periods)

Vivekananda, Eswarchandraravidyasagar and Veeresalingam - emancipation of women and struggle against caste - Rise of Indian nationalism - Mahatma Gandhi - Non-violence and satyagraha and eradication of untouchability.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. Identify different cultural festivals of Indian States and prepare a write-up on their uniqueness.
2. India has a rich history with numerous architectural wonders. Prepare a report on any three famous architectural wonders in India.
3. Explore the diverse flavors of Indian cuisine and prepare a poster on the different dishes and their distinctiveness.
4. India is a country of Unity in Diversity. Make a PowerPoint presentation on different traditional dresses of various cultural people.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course Instructor may change activities and shall be reflected in course Handout)

RESOURCES

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Valluru Prabhakaraiah, *Indian Heritage and Culture*, Neelkamal Publications Pvt. Ltd. Delhi, 1/e, reprint 2015.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. L. P. Sharma, *History of Ancient India*, Konark Publishers, Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2010.
2. L. P. Sharma, *History of Medieval India*, Konark Publishers, Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2010.
3. The Cultural Heritage of India Vol-I, II, III, IV, V, The Ramakrishna Mission Institute of Culture, Calcutta

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22SS101701	CONSTITUTION OF INDIA	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides and in-depth knowledge about Constitution of India's Preamble and its Philosophy; Union Legislature; Federalism in India; Judiciary and Public Services; Nation Building. The students can gain first-hand information and knowledge about these dynamics and accordingly act based on these sources in their professional and routine activities.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- CO1:** Demonstrate knowledge in the Parliamentary proceedings, Election Commission, Public Services and Foreign Policy of India.
- CO2:** Apply the reasoning informed by the various aspects of the Constitution and its provisions to assess societal issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.

CO-PO Mapping Table

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Course Correlation Mapping	2	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	-	-	-	-

Correlation Levels: 3: High; 2: Medium; 1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: PREAMBLE AND ITS PHILOSOPHY (9 Periods)

Introduction to Indian Constitution; Evolution of Indian Constitution; preamble and its philosophy

Module 2: UNION LEGISLATURE (9 Periods)

The Parliament, Parliamentary Structure, Process of Legislation; President of India – Powers and Functions; Prime Minister and Council of Ministers; Constitution Amendment Procedure.

Module 3: FEDERALISM IN INDIA (9 Periods)

Centre-State Administrative Relationship; Governors – Powers and Functions; State Legislature - Composition and powers; Chief Ministers - Powers and Functions; The Election Commission – Powers and Functions.

Module 4: JUDICIARY AND PUBLIC SERVICES**(9 Periods)**

The Union Judiciary - Supreme Court and High Court; Fundamental Rights and Duties
All India Services - Central Civil Services -State Services - Local Services.

Module 5: INTERNATIONAL PARTICIPATION**(9 Periods)**

Foreign Policy of India; International Institutions Influence: UNO, WTO, WHO, SAARC,
International Summits: BRICS, NSS, UNEP – India's Role in International Negotiations;
Environmentalism in India.

Total Periods: 45**EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Review newspapers and submit a report on critical analysis of Indian Civil Servants exercise of powers, in the wake of constitutionally assigned authority.
2. Visit your village Panchayat office or Municipality office and generate a report on your observations about maintained Constitutional symbolism.
3. Watch few videos on recent Indian Independence Day and Republic Day celebrations as marked in New Delhi and present a detailed report, by considering the following aspects:
 - a) Comparatively analyze the speeches of the President of India and Prime Minister of India as delivered on these two occasions.
 - b) Compare these two events relevance in terms of Indian Armed Forces presence.
 - c) Observe, compare and analyse 'flag code' relevance as marked in these two events.
4. Watch a few videos on recent 'proceedings' of any state Legislative Assembly session and submit a detailed report.

(Note: It's an indicative one. The course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout.)

RESOURCES**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Brij Kishore Sharma, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Prentice Hall of India, 2005

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Mahendra Pal Singh, V. N. Shukla's, *Constitution of India*, Eastern Book Company, 2011.
2. Pandey J. N., *Constitutional Law of India*, Central Law Agency, 1998

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. Doctrine of Basic Structure: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cvUf9ZeEe8Y>
2. Significance of the Constitution: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vr1Dc_-ZKbQ

Web Resources:

1. The Constitution of India: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=of2SoO8i8mM>
2. Protection of Constitutional Democracy:
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=smJ99cdPrns>

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22EE101704	GREEN TECHNOLOGIES	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course provides a detailed discussion on green technology concepts, the role of industry and government in establishing green energy footprints and cleaner development mechanisms. It also presents energy-efficient and sustainable green production systems, concepts of energy ecosystems, and concepts of green buildings.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand the green technology concepts and the consequences of greenhouse gas emissions.
- CO2.** Acquire basic knowledge on cleaner development mechanism, the importance of re-use of materials, and the oxidation technology for wastewater.
- CO3.** Go beyond energy-efficient machinery, biofuels, and environmentally friendly materials.
- CO4.** Acquire basic knowledge on man-made ecosystems, sources, and control of pollution.
- CO5.** Understand the concepts and requirements for green buildings.

CO-PO Mapping Table

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1
CO2	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1
CO4	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1
CO5	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1
Course Correlation Mapping	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1

Correlation Levels:

3: High;

2: Medium;

1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: INTRODUCTION TO GREEN TECHNOLOGY (09 Periods)

Green technology-definition, importance, factors affecting green technology. Global atmosphere- green house gases, global warming, acid rain, ozone depletion and photochemical smog. Role of industry, government and institutions; industrial ecology, role of industrial ecology in green technology.

Module 2: CLEANER DEVELOPMENT TECHNOLOGIES (08 Periods)

Cleaner development mechanisms, role of industry; reuse, reduce and recycle, raw material substitution; wealth from waste; carbon credits, carbon trading, carbon sequestration, eco labeling. Oxidation technology for wastewater treatment - cavitation, fenton chemistry, photocatalysis and hybrid processes.

Module 3: ENERGY EFFICIENT SYSTEMS AND PROCESSES (09 Periods)

Energy efficient motors, energy efficient lighting, control and selection of luminaries; bio-fuels, fuel cells- working, selection of fuels, Green manufacturing systems, selection of recyclable and environment friendly materials in manufacturing, design and implementation of sustainable green production systems.

Module 4: ENERGY ECOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT (08 Periods)

Concept and theories of ecosystems - energy flow in major manmade ecosystems- agricultural, industrial and urban ecosystems - sources of pollution from energy technologies and its impact on atmosphere - air, water, soil, and environment - environmental laws on pollution control - innovation and sustainability: - eco-restoration / phyto-remediation, renewable energy technologies, industrial ecology and agro ecology.

Module 5: GREEN BUILDINGS (10 Periods)

Definition- Features and benefits, Fundamental planning decisions for energy efficient building- site selection, buildings forms and orientations, building fabrics and insulation, ventilation, passive solar features. Eco-friendly and cost effective materials, energy management. Rooftop solar photovoltaic system and solar tracking system, alternating roofing systems.

Total Periods: 45

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

1. The student shall prepare a report on the causes of global warming and should suggest possible remedies for reducing the global warming
2. The student shall prepare a report on the wastewater management system.
3. The student shall prepare a report on controlling pollution in the environment.
4. The student shall observe the various considerations in a greenhouse building and should prepare the report on the observations made and should suggest possible avenues for improvement.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout)

RESOURCES**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Khan B.H, *Non conventional energy resources*, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi 2006.
2. Paul L. Bishop, *Pollution prevention –Fundamentals and Practices*, McGraw-Hill-international 2000.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. P. Aarne Vesilind, *Introduction to environmental engineering*, Cenage Learning 2010.
2. Joseph A. Salvato, *Environmental engineering*, Wiley
3. Tom D Reynolds, *Unit operations and processes in environmental engineering*, PWS Publishing.
4. D. Y. Goswami, F. Kreith and J. F. Kreider, *Principles of Solar Engineering*, Taylor and Francis.
5. C. S. Solanki, *Solar Photovoltaics: Fundamental Applications and Technologies*, Prentice Hall.

WEB RESOURCES:

1. N. Vinutha bai, R. Ravindra, Energy efficient and green technology concepts, International Journal of Research in Engineering and Technology p 253-258, Volume: 03 Special Issue: 06, 2014, eISSN: 2319-1163 pISSN: 2321-7308.

UNIVERSITY ELECTIVE

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	S	C
22ME101701	GLOBAL STRATEGY AND TECHNOLOGY	3	-	-	-	3
Pre-Requisite	-					
Anti-Requisite	-					
Co-Requisite	-					

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

Introduction to strategic management; Strategic management process; Principles of good strategy; Globalization strategies; Research and Development strategies; Technology Management and Transfer; Elements of Transfer Process; Corporate Governance in the Indian scenario.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1** Demonstrate the knowledge on strategic management, its approaches, and tools through ethical decision making.
- CO2** Analyse the globalization challenges for scrupulous selection of globalization strategies.
- CO3** Apply the R&D strategies and trends to enhance the technological breakthroughs for new products and applications.
- CO4** Demonstrate the knowledge on technology management and transfer that strengthen the economy and accelerate the application of technology and resources.
- CO5** Analyze the challenges of corporate governance in Indian scenario for the effective development of value-oriented organizations.

CO-PO Mapping Table

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
CO2	3	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO3	3	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO4	3	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO5	3	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Course Correlation Mapping	3	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-

Correlation Levels:

3: High;

2: Medium;

1: Low

COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT

(09 Periods)

Introduction, Classes of decisions, Levels of strategy, Core competence, Strategic intent and stretch, Approaches to strategy making, Roles of different strategists, Strategic Management-Process, Benefits, Limitations; Ethics in strategic decision making, Principles of good strategy, Strategic Management in India; Common managerial strategy formulation tools.

Module 2: GLOBALIZATION**(09 Periods)**

Definition, Stages, Essential conditions for globalization, Globalization strategies, Competitive advantage of Nations and regions, Factors affecting Globalization, Globalization of Indian business.

Module 3: RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES**(09 Periods)**

Concept, Evolution of R and D Management, R and D as a business, R and D as competitive advantage, Elements of R and D strategies, Integration of R and D, Selection and implementation of R and D strategies, R and D trends and challenges.

Module 4: TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT AND TRANSFER**(09 Periods)**

Technology Management: Introduction, Technology-Definition, Components, Classification Features; Technology Management-Concept, Nature; Drivers of Management of Technology-Significance, Scope, Responding to technology challenges.

Technology Transfer: Introduction, Definition, Classification, Significance, Elements of process, Types of Technology Transfer, Package, Modes of Transfer, Routes, Channels and Effectiveness of Technology Transfer.

Module 5: CORPORATE GOVERNANCE: THE INDIAN SCENARIO**(09 Periods)**

Emergence of corporate governance in India-Landmarks, Models, Codes and status in India, Role and Responsibilities of Regulators, The Board of Directors; Corporate Governance- Specific issues in India, Family-owned Business, Corporate Governance and the Indian ethos.

Total Periods: 45**EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

1. Case studies: Using real-world examples of global businesses and their technological strategies, students can examine the challenges and opportunities presented by different markets and technologies. This can involve analyzing data, conducting market research, and making decisions based on their findings.
2. Simulation games: Students can participate in simulation games that allow them to make decisions about global strategy and technology in a virtual environment. This can help them understand the complexities of international business, such as navigating different cultures, regulations, and economic systems.
3. Industry partnerships: Partnerships with technology companies and global businesses can provide students with hands-on experience in global strategy and technology. This can include internships, shadowing, or working on real projects with industry professionals.
4. Project-based learning: Students can work on real-world projects that require them to apply their knowledge of global strategy and technology. This can include developing a business plan for a new product or service, designing a marketing campaign for a global audience, or analyzing the impact of a new technology on a specific industry.
5. Field trips: Visiting international businesses or attending technology conferences can provide students with a first-hand look at global strategy and technology in action. This can help them understand the challenges and opportunities of different markets and technologies, as well as connect with industry professionals.

(Note: It's an indicative one. Course instructor may change the activities and the same shall be reflected in course handout)

CASE STUDIES:

1. Tesla: Can Elon Musk's electric car company succeed globally?
2. Uber: How the ride-sharing giant is expanding its global footprint.
3. Alibaba: How China's e-commerce giant is competing on the global stage.
4. Airbnb: How the home-sharing platform is disrupting the global hotel industry.
5. Netflix: How the streaming service is expanding globally and adapting to local markets.

ARTICLES:

1. "Digital Transformation: Why it Matters for Global Business" by Forbes
2. "How AI is Changing Global Business Strategy" by Harvard Business Review
3. "The Future of Globalization: Exploring the Role of Technology" by World Economic Forum
4. "Globalization 4.0: What it Means for Technology and Strategy" by McKinsey & Company
5. "How Technology is Transforming Global Supply Chains" by MIT Sloan Management Review

RESOURCES**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Francis Cherunilam, *Strategic Management*, Himalaya Publishing House, 3rd Edition, 2002.
2. C. S. G. Krishnamacharyulu and Lalitha Ramakrishnan, *Management of Technology*, Himalaya Publishing House, Second Edition, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. White and Bruton, *The Management of Technology and Innovation: A Strategic Approach*, Cengage Learning, 1st Edition, 2007.
2. S.K.Mandak, *Ethics in Business and Corporate Governance*, TMH, 2nd Edition, 2012.

VIDEO LECTURES:

1. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/110106157/L01.html>
2. <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/110106157/L43.html>